



BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA
CENTRAL BANK OF MALAYSIA

SOROTAN DAN PERANGKAAN BULANAN

Monthly Highlights and Statistics

DISEMBER / December

2019

KANDUNGAN

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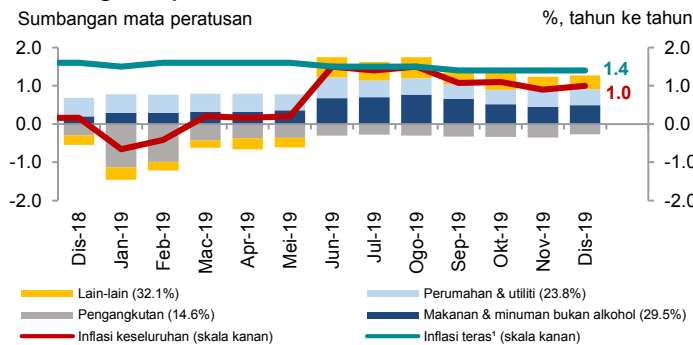
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Inflasi keseluruhan lebih tinggi sedikit pada bulan Disember

Sumbangan kepada Inflasi



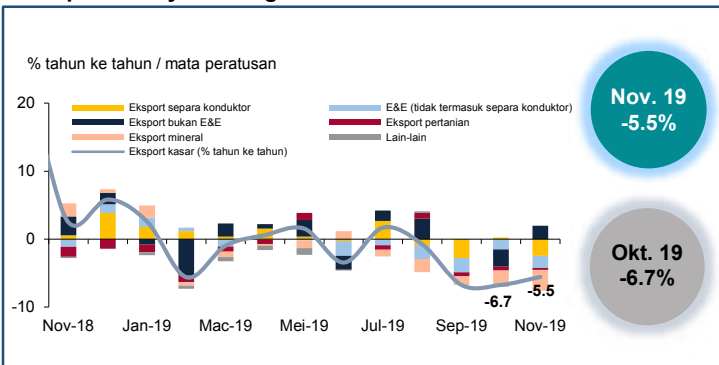
- Inflasi keseluruhan lebih tinggi sedikit, iaitu sebanyak 1.0% pada bulan Disember.
- Inflasi keseluruhan yang lebih tinggi ini mencerminkan kenaikan harga makanan segar tertentu yang disebabkan oleh gangguan bekalan dan cuaca buruk, serta kenaikan harga petrol RON97.
- Inflasi teras stabil pada 1.4%.

¹ Pengiraan inflasi asas tidak termasuk barangan yang harganya tidak menentu dan barangan yang harganya ditadbir. Pengiraan juga tidak termasuk kesan langsung perubahan dasar cukai.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan anggaran Bank Negara Malaysia

Eksport menurun pada bulan November 2019

Eksport Malaysia Mengikut Produk

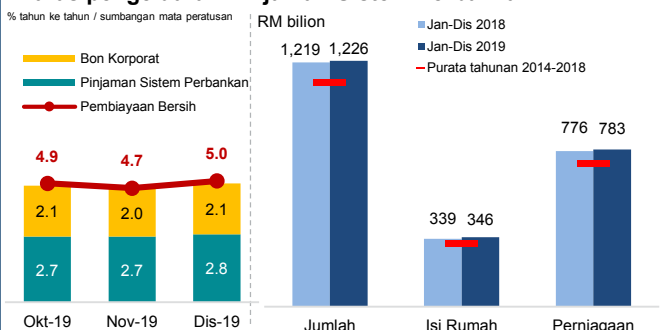


- Eksport mencatatkan penguncupan yang lebih kecil sebanyak 5.5% pada bulan November (Oktober: -6.7%) disebabkan oleh penurunan yang lebih kecil dalam eksport perkilangan.
- Pada masa hadapan, pertumbuhan eksport dijangka bertambah baik, disokong oleh pemulihan permintaan global yang sederhana dan harga komoditi yang lebih tinggi.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan MATRADE

Pembiayaan bersih semakin berkembang

Sumbangan kepada Pertumbuhan Pembiayaan Bersih¹ dan Paras pengeluaran Pinjaman Sistem Perbankan



¹ Pembiayaan bersih merujuk pinjaman terkumpul sistem perbankan [tidak termasuk institusi kewangan pembangunan (IKP)] dan bon korporat terkumpul.

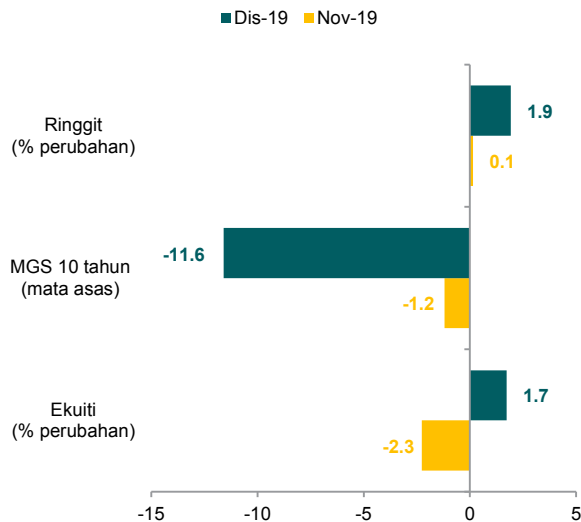
Nota: Angka-angka mungkin tidak terjumlah disebabkan oleh penggenapan.

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

- Pada bulan Disember, pembiayaan bersih¹ berkembang sebanyak 5.0% (November: 4.7%), dengan pertumbuhan yang berterusan dalam bon korporat terkumpul (Disember: 8.0%; November: 7.4%) dan pinjaman terkumpul (Disember: 3.9%; November: 3.7%).
- Pada bulan Disember, pinjaman perniagaan mencatatkan pengeluaran pinjaman yang lebih tinggi, khususnya dalam sektor perkilangan, pertanian utama dan harta tanah. Bagi sektor isi rumah, pinjaman kad kredit mencatatkan pengeluaran yang lebih tinggi.
- Bagi keseluruhan tahun 2019, pengeluaran pinjaman adalah lebih tinggi sedikit berbanding dengan paras pada tahun 2018. Jumlah ini kekal melebihi purata yang pernah dicatatkan.

Prestasi pasaran kewangan domestik bertambah baik pada bulan Disember

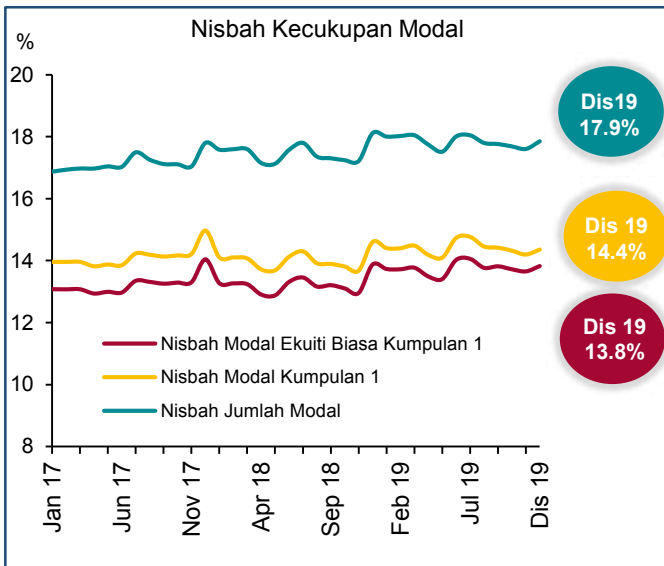
Prestasi Pasaran Kewangan pada Bulan Disember



Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia dan Bursa Malaysia

- Pada bulan Disember, sentimen dalam pasaran kewangan sedunia adalah positif dalam keadaan prospek ketegangan perdagangan global yang semakin reda. Khususnya, kesanggupan para pelabur untuk mengambil risiko bertambah baik susulan pengumuman perjanjian perdagangan fasa pertama antara AS dengan RR China, yang dimeterai pada 15 Januari 2020.
- Hasilnya, prestasi pasaran kewangan domestik secara amnya bertambah baik. Pada bulan itu, ringgit menambah nilai sebanyak 1.9% berbanding dengan dolar AS dan kadar hasil MGS 10 tahun menurun sebanyak 11.6 mata asas. Hal ini didorong oleh aliran masuk portfolio bukan pemastautin ke dalam pasaran bon domestik.
- Sikap para pelabur yang semakin berani mengambil risiko turut memberikan sokongan kepada pasaran ekuiti domestik. Kesannya, FBM KLCI meningkat sebanyak 1.7% untuk ditutup pada 1589 mata pada akhir bulan Disember.

Permodalan sistem perbankan kekal kukuh



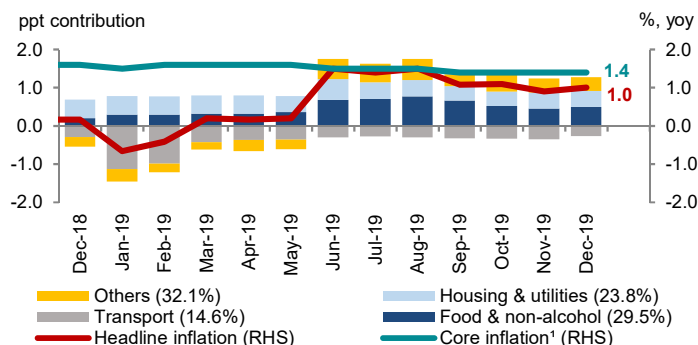
¹ Jumlah modal lebih merujuk jumlah modal melebihi tahap pengawalseliaan minimum, yang meliputi keperluan penampakan pengekalan modal dan keperluan minimum bank tertentu yang lebih tinggi

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

- Institusi perbankan berada pada kedudukan yang baik untuk menghadapi kejutan makroekonomi dan kewangan yang serius, dengan lebih penampakan modal sebanyak RM111 billion pada akhir bulan Disember 2019.
- Peningkatan modal CET-1 disebabkan terutamanya oleh bertambahnya perolehan tertahan setelah mengambil kira keuntungan separuh tahun mereka.

Headline inflation was slightly higher in December

Contribution to Inflation



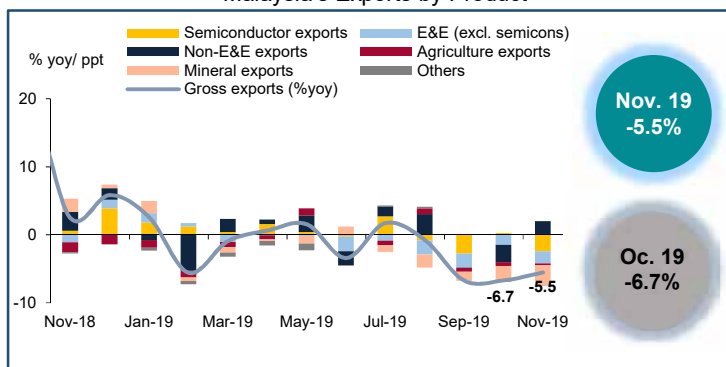
¹ Core inflation is computed by excluding price-volatile and price-administered items. It also excludes the estimated direct impact of tax policy changes.

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM), Bank Negara Malaysia estimates

- Headline inflation was slightly higher at 1.0% in December.
- The higher headline inflation reflected increases in certain fresh food prices arising from supply disruptions and adverse weather conditions, as well as an increase in RON97 petrol price.
- Core inflation was stable at 1.4%.

Exports declined in November 2019

Malaysia's Exports by Product

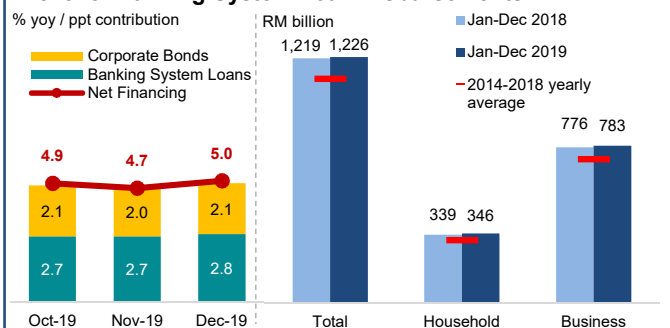


Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia (DOSM), MATRADE

- Exports registered a smaller contraction of 5.5% in November (October: -6.7%) due to a smaller decline in manufactured exports.
- Going forward, export growth is expected to improve, supported by a modest recovery in global demand and higher commodity prices.

Improved expansion in net financing

Contribution to Net Financing¹ Growth and Level of Banking System Loan Disbursements



¹ Net financing refers to outstanding loans of the banking system (excluding development financial institutions (DFIs)), and outstanding corporate bonds.

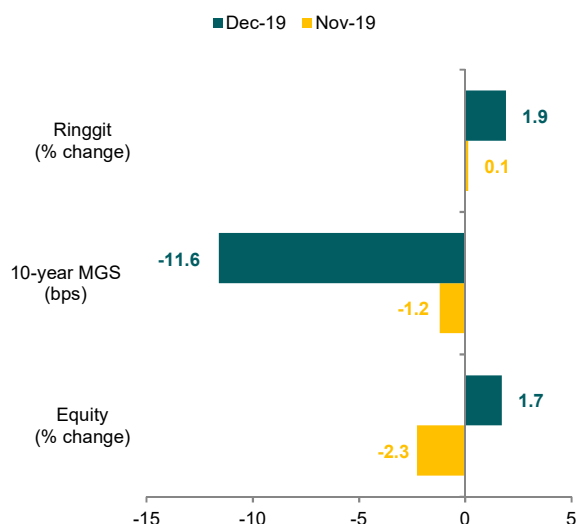
Note: Numbers may not add up due to rounding.

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

- Net financing¹ grew by 5.0% in December (November: 4.7%), with continued growth in both outstanding corporate bonds (December: 8.0%; November: 7.4%) and outstanding loans (December: 3.9%; November: 3.7%).
- In December, business loans recorded higher disbursements, particularly in the manufacturing, primary agriculture and real estate sectors. For households, there was higher disbursement of credit card loans.
- For the year as a whole, loan disbursements were slightly higher than the levels in 2018, remaining above the historical averages.

Performance of domestic financial markets improved in December

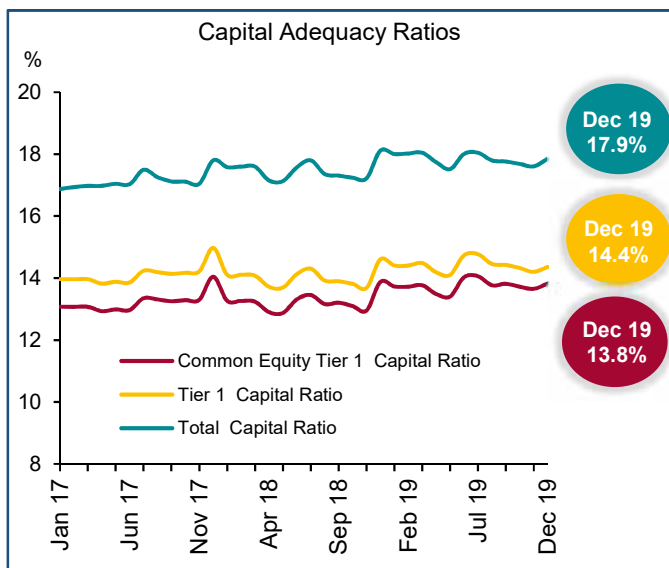
Financial Markets Performance in December



Source: Bank Negara Malaysia, Bursa Malaysia

- In December, sentiments in the global financial markets were positive amid the prospects of easing global trade tensions. Specifically, investor risk appetite improved following the announcement of a phase one trade deal between the US and China, which was signed on 15 January 2020.
- As a result, performance of domestic financial markets broadly improved. During the month, the ringgit appreciated by 1.9% against the US dollar and the 10-year MGS yield declined by 11.6 basis points, driven by non-resident portfolio inflows to the domestic bond market.
- The improved investor risk appetite also provided support to the domestic equity market, which led the FBM KLCI to increase by 1.7% to close at 1589 points as at end-December.

Banking system capitalisation remained strong



¹ Excess total capital refers to total capital above the regulatory minimum, which includes the capital conservation buffer requirement and bank-specific higher minimum requirements

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

- Banking institutions are well-positioned to withstand severe macroeconomic and financial shocks, with excess capital buffers¹ of RM111 billion as at end-December 2019.
- The increase in CET-1 capital was mainly attributable to an increase in retained earnings with the inclusion of their half year profit.

1.1 Wang Rizab Reserve Money

RM juta / RM million

Pada akhir tempoh <i>End of period</i>	Jumlah Wang Rizab <i>Total Reserve Money</i>	Komponen Wang Rizab <i>Components of Reserve Money</i>				Faktor-faktor yang Mempengaruhi Wang Rizab <i>Factors Affecting Reserve Money</i>					
		Mata Wang dalam Edaran <i>Currency in Circulation</i>	Rizab Berkanun <i>Required Reserves</i>	Lebihan Rizab <i>Excess Reserves</i>	Deposit oleh Sektor Swasta <i>Deposits of the Private Sector</i>	Tuntutan Bersih ke atas Kerajaan <i>Net Claims on Government</i>			Tuntutan ke atas Sektor Swasta <i>Claims on the Private Sector</i>	Operasi Luar ² <i>External Operations²</i>	Pengaruh Lain <i>Other Influences</i>
						Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Tuntutan ke atas Kerajaan <i>Claims on Government</i>	Tolak: Deposit Kerajaan <i>Less: Deposits of Government</i>			
2017	147,417.5	92,082.6	43,417.0	11,917.8	-	(3,252.5)	4,226.7	7,479.2	6,136.3	406,832.0	(262,298.4)
2018	155,577.7	93,884.3	48,814.4	12,879.0	-	(4,563.6)	3,391.9	7,955.6	4,972.3	411,768.1	(256,599.1)
2019	159,558.2	99,728.2	45,107.2	14,722.8	-	(1,588.9)	1,978.7	3,567.6	3,692.9	416,413.3	(258,959.1)
2017 12	147,417.5	92,082.6	43,417.0	11,917.8	-	(3,252.5)	4,226.7	7,479.2	6,136.3	406,832.0	(262,298.4)
2019 1	164,788.0	100,415.1	50,542.6	13,830.3	-	(11,992.2)	3,391.7	15,383.8	4,854.9	414,521.3	(242,595.9)
2	159,977.9	97,056.1	50,706.2	12,215.7	-	(9,198.2)	2,825.3	12,023.5	4,778.0	415,444.7	(251,046.6)
3	159,717.8	96,769.7	51,424.1	11,523.9	-	(17,751.6)	2,528.2	20,279.8	4,705.9	412,535.0	(239,771.5)
4	160,520.9	96,107.7	51,479.8	12,933.4	-	(6,619.9)	2,278.7	8,898.6	4,574.8	414,196.0	(251,630.0)
5	167,199.5	100,427.9	52,230.2	14,541.5	-	(11,874.7)	2,278.4	14,153.1	4,481.5	409,679.4	(235,086.8)
6	162,632.2	98,270.4	52,204.0	12,157.8	-	(21,158.0)	2,278.2	23,436.2	4,391.8	417,643.9	(238,245.4)
7	160,956.3	96,922.1	51,433.5	12,600.7	-	(14,334.0)	2,257.9	16,591.9	4,254.8	422,555.1	(251,519.5)
8	162,441.7	97,916.7	52,704.8	11,820.3	-	(14,831.1)	2,257.6	17,088.8	4,175.9	420,924.7	(247,827.8)
9	161,318.1	97,421.3	51,752.4	12,144.4	-	(11,165.8)	2,412.0	13,577.9	4,067.1	423,527.6	(255,110.8)
10	163,755.6	98,301.0	53,450.7	12,003.8	-	(8,225.4)	2,209.2	10,434.6	3,964.7	424,439.6	(256,423.4)
11	155,818.5	99,642.1	44,965.4	11,211.0	-	(8,946.9)	1,978.9	10,925.8	3,850.2	424,250.7	(263,335.5)
12	159,558.2	99,728.2	45,107.2	14,722.8	-	(1,588.9)	1,978.7	3,567.6	3,692.9	416,413.3	(258,959.1)

¹ Data pada tahun 1997, tidak termasuk penilaian semula kerugian/keuntungan kadar pertukaran mata wang asing berjumlah RM24.6 bilion.
² Tuntutan Mata Wang Asing Lain Terhadap Pemastautin kini diklasifikasikan semula daripada Rizab Antarabangsa kepada Aset-aset Lain.
^{*} Berkuatkuasa mulai 15 September 1998, berikutan penetapan kadar pertukaran Ringgit/Dolar Amerika pada RM3.80, semua harta dan tanggungan dalam mata wang asing telah dinilai semula kepada ringgit mengikut kadar pertukaran pada tarikh pelaporan dan keuntungan kadar pertukaran tersebut telah diambil kira dalam rekod perakaunan Bank.
[^] Berkuatkuasa mulai tahun 1999, semua harta dan tanggungan dalam mata wang asing hanya akan dinilai pada akhir setiap suku tahun.

¹ Data in 1997, does not include exchange rate revaluation loss/gains of RM24.6 billion
² The Other Foreign Currency Claims on Residents is now reclassified from International Reserves to Other Assets.
^{*} Effective from 15 September 1998, following the fixing of the Ringgit/US Dollar exchange rate at RM3.80, all assets and liabilities in foreign currencies have been revalued into ringgit at rates of exchange prevailing on the reporting date and the exchange revaluation gain has been reflected in the Bank's records.
[^] Effective from 1999, all foreign assets and liabilities are only revalued at the end of each quarter.

Note: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

1.2 Mata Wang Dalam Edaran mengikut Jenis Nilai¹ Currency in Circulation by Denomination¹

RM juta / RM million

Pada akhir tempoh End of period	Mata Wang dalam Edaran Currency in Circulation	Wang kertas / Notes										Duit syiling / Coins							
		RM1	RM2	RM5	RM10	RM20	RM50	RM100	RM500 ²	RM1000 ²	Others ³	1 sen	5 sen	10 sen	20 sen	50 sen	RM1 ⁴	RM5	Others ⁵
2017	103,585.2	2,262.2	125.8	2,014.2	5,165.6	2,815.3	44,812.6	43,075.9	74.7	24.4	0.0	43.3	198.5	758.9	987.4	1,118.8	32.5	9.7	65.4
2018	106,348.4	2,402.2	125.7	2,177.8	5,413.1	2,915.7	45,365.3	44,434.1	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	211.3	798.7	1,043.5	1,203.0	32.4	9.7	65.7
2019	114,114.8	2,596.6	125.5	2,460.2	6,098.4	3,182.2	47,424.3	48,544.3	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	222.6	833.5	1,093.0	1,276.3	32.3	9.7	65.7
2019 1	113,721.1	2,596.6	125.7	2,560.4	6,573.8	3,191.2	47,723.1	47,418.1	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	212.5	802.4	1,048.8	1,210.4	32.4	9.7	65.7
2	108,990.3	2,548.0	125.6	2,495.7	6,199.8	3,003.7	45,370.2	45,703.8	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	213.4	804.7	1,052.1	1,215.3	32.4	9.7	65.7
3	108,018.0	2,495.9	125.6	2,420.8	5,975.2	2,964.8	45,124.3	45,354.1	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	214.4	807.4	1,056.2	1,221.2	32.4	9.7	65.7
4	108,786.1	2,537.6	125.6	2,432.3	5,982.2	3,029.2	45,456.2	45,650.4	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	215.4	810.6	1,060.8	1,227.8	32.4	9.7	65.7
5	114,550.0	2,855.0	125.6	2,699.0	6,386.8	3,347.7	48,147.6	47,399.0	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	216.6	813.9	1,065.5	1,235.3	32.4	9.7	65.7
6	110,119.5	2,838.3	125.6	2,658.5	6,100.9	3,134.4	45,512.8	46,148.0	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	217.4	816.4	1,068.9	1,240.4	32.4	9.7	65.7
7	109,250.1	2,739.4	125.5	2,534.0	5,855.9	3,040.0	45,268.8	46,071.1	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	218.4	819.4	1,073.0	1,246.7	32.4	9.7	65.7
8	109,354.4	2,661.4	125.5	2,463.8	5,755.7	3,053.0	45,198.7	46,466.6	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	219.4	822.3	1,077.2	1,252.7	32.4	9.7	65.7
9	109,121.1	2,593.9	125.5	2,408.2	5,729.7	3,029.9	45,076.1	46,515.9	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	220.2	825.0	1,080.9	1,258.0	32.4	9.7	65.7
10	109,968.8	2,551.0	125.5	2,346.6	5,683.3	3,031.8	45,602.6	46,971.5	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	221.0	827.8	1,085.1	1,264.6	32.4	9.7	65.7
11	110,462.0	2,525.4	125.5	2,329.0	5,665.9	3,035.1	45,724.8	47,386.8	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	221.8	830.6	1,088.9	1,270.3	32.3	9.7	65.7
12	114,097.3	2,579.1	125.5	2,460.2	6,098.4	3,182.2	47,424.3	48,544.3	74.7	24.4	7.8	43.3	222.6	833.5	1,093.0	1,276.3	32.3	9.7	65.7

1 Bank Negara Malaysia mula mengeluarkan mata wang Malaysia mulai 12 Jun 1967

2 Wang kertas RM500 dan RM1,000 dinyahwangkan pada 1 Julai 1999

3 Denominasi wang kertas selain RM1, RM2, RM5, RM10, RM20, RM50, RM100, RM500 dan RM1,000

* Wang kertas siri kedua RM1, RM5, RM10, RM20, RM50, RM100, RM500 dan RM1,000 dikeluarkan mulai tahun 1982

* Wang kertas siri ketiga RM1, RM2, RM5, RM10, RM50 and RM100 dikeluarkan mulai tahun 1996

* Wang kertas siri keempat RM50 dikeluarkan mulai tahun 2009 dan RM1, RM5, RM10, RM20 dan RM100 dikeluarkan mulai 16 Julai 2012

4 Duit syiling satu ringgit tidak lagi sah diperlakukan pada 7 Disember 2005

5 Denominasi duit syiling selain 1sen, 5sen, 10sen, 20sen, 50sen, RM1 dan RM5

* Duit syiling siri kedua 1sen, 5sen, 10sen, 20sen, 50sen dan RM1 dikeluarkan mulai tahun 1989

* Duit syiling siri ketiga 1sen, 5sen, 10sen, 20sen dan 50sen dikeluarkan mulai 16 Januari 2012

Note: n.a. merujuk kepada tidak berkenaan
Angka-angka tidak semestinya terjumlah disebabkan oleh penggenapan

1 Bank Negara Malaysia commenced the issue of Malaysia currency from 12 June 1967

2 The RM500 and RM1,000 banknotes were demonetised on 1 July 1999

3 Denominations of banknotes other than RM1, RM2, RM5, RM10, RM20, RM50, RM100, RM500 and RM1,000

* The second banknote series of RM1, RM5, RM10, RM20, RM50, RM100, RM500 and RM1,000 was issued from 1982

* The third banknote series of RM1, RM2, RM5, RM10, RM50 and RM100 was issued from 1996

* The fourth banknote series of RM50 was issued from 2009 and RM1, RM5, RM10, RM20 and RM100 were issued from 16 July 2012

4 The one ringgit coin ceased to be legal tender on 7 December 2005

5 Denominations of coins other than 1sen, 5sen, 10sen, 20sen, 50sen, RM1 and RM5

* The second coin series of 1sen, 5sen, 10sen, 20sen, 50sen and RM1 was issued from 1989

* The third coin series of 1sen, 5sen, 10sen, 20sen, 50sen was issued from 16 January 2012

Note: n.a. refers to not applicable
Numbers may not necessarily add up due to rounding

1.3 Agregat Kewangan: M1, M2 dan M3

Monetary Aggregates: M1, M2 and M3

RM juta / RM million

Akhir tempoh	M3													Deposit yang disimpan di institusi perbankan yang lain ^{4, 5} <i>Deposits placed with other banking institutions^{4, 5}</i>
	Jumlah	M2 Jumlah	M1			Separuh Wang Secara Kecil ^{1, 5} <i>Narrow Quasi-Money¹</i>								
			Jumlah	Mata wang dalam edaran	Deposit permintaan	Jumlah	Deposit tabungan	Deposit tetap	NID	Repo	Deposit mata wang asing ²	Lain-lain deposit ³		
<i>End of period</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Currency in circulation</i>	<i>Demand deposits</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Savings deposits</i>	<i>Fixed deposits</i>	<i>NIDs</i>	<i>Repos</i>	<i>Foreign currency deposits²</i>	<i>Other deposits³</i>		
2019	1	1,888,709.0	1,879,010.9	428,231.0	101,254.1	326,976.9	1,450,780.0	162,067.8	914,908.9	12,375.3	0.0	145,887.1	215,540.8	9,698.1
	2	1,888,564.0	1,878,681.0	422,365.1	97,629.2	324,735.9	1,456,315.9	162,468.8	920,006.6	13,423.2	62.4	146,574.3	213,780.6	9,883.0
	3	1,898,874.1	1,889,751.1	427,697.2	97,356.0	330,341.2	1,462,053.9	161,720.4	924,836.5	11,776.4	62.4	142,307.3	221,351.0	9,123.0
	4	1,909,451.7	1,900,580.0	425,324.3	96,853.4	328,470.9	1,475,255.7	164,219.7	932,234.0	12,860.5	59.4	143,591.6	222,290.5	8,871.8
	5	1,917,074.1	1,907,296.0	434,537.4	100,980.9	333,556.5	1,472,758.7	166,481.7	924,938.5	13,015.9	49.4	146,496.7	221,776.4	9,778.1
	6	1,912,073.8	1,899,144.3	431,751.0	98,900.7	332,850.3	1,467,393.3	164,853.9	926,374.5	12,719.3	49.4	144,203.0	219,193.2	12,929.4
	7	1,913,308.5	1,899,917.4	429,595.3	97,507.7	332,087.6	1,470,322.1	165,834.5	919,042.0	11,781.5	49.4	153,749.9	219,864.7	13,391.1
	8	1,908,652.5	1,895,997.9	426,560.7	98,747.4	327,813.3	1,469,437.1	167,132.0	925,084.4	10,398.8	50.2	146,362.3	220,409.5	12,654.7
	9	1,916,354.0	1,904,683.4	434,260.0	98,197.4	336,062.6	1,470,423.4	167,115.6	931,443.6	12,600.3	50.2	142,405.9	216,807.8	11,670.6
	10	1,934,741.9	1,922,422.5	435,747.0	99,074.1	336,672.9	1,486,675.6	167,489.8	934,395.1	12,010.4	50.2	152,231.8	220,498.2	12,319.4
	11	1,934,899.7	1,923,912.4	438,099.1	100,314.0	337,785.1	1,485,813.3	168,329.4	934,531.8	12,317.0	50.8	153,146.3	217,438.1	10,987.2
	12	1,961,553.5	1,950,567.6	452,559.2	100,559.2	352,000.0	1,498,008.4	169,974.8	940,550.7	14,270.2	50.8	157,586.5	215,575.4	10,985.9

1 Pecahan komponen separuh wang secara kecil hanya boleh diperolehi sejak tahun 1984.

2 Pecahan wang berasingan tidak diperolehi sebelum Disember 1996. Sebelum tempoh itu, deposit mata wang asing adalah dikategorikan mengikut jenis-jenis depositnya.

3 # Pada bulan April 2007, M3 telah disemak semula untuk mengambil kira "lain-lain deposit" bermula Disember 1999.

4 Tidak termasuk deposit yang disimpan sesama institusi tersebut.

5 Pada tempoh 2004-2005, terdapat penggabungan seluruh industri yang melibatkan syarikat kewangan dan bank perdagangan.

^ Bermula dari bulan Disember 1996, data telah disusun atur berdasarkan sistem laporan statistik yang baru.

~ Pada Jun 2019, data telah disemak untuk mengambil kira 'pengambilalihan' Asian Finance Bank Berhad oleh Malaysia Building Society Berhad bagi menubuhkan MBSB Bank Berhad. Data yang disemak merujuk kepada data dari bulan April 2018 dan seterusnya

1 A breakdown of narrow quasi-money into its components is only available from 1984.

2 A separate breakdown of this item is not available prior to December 1996. Prior to December 1996, foreign currency deposits were subsumed under the respective category of deposits.

3 # In April 2007, M3 was revised to include "other deposits" from December 1999 onwards.

4 Does not include interplacement of deposits between these institutions.

5 During the period 2004-2005, there was an industry wide merger between finance companies and commercial banks.

^ Beginning December 1996, the data is compiled based on a new statistical reporting system.

~ In June 2019, the data was revised arising from the 'acquisition exercise' of Asian Finance Bank Berhad by Malaysia Building Society Berhad to form MBSB Bank Berhad. The revised data refers to data from April 2018 onwards.

1.3.1 Wang Secara Meluas, M3

Broad Money, M3

RM juta / RM million

Akhir tempoh		M3										
		Jumlah	Baki urus niaga			Separuh Wang Secara Luas ¹						
			Transaction balances			Broad Quasi-Money ¹						
			Jumlah	Mata wang dalam edaran	Deposit permintaan	Jumlah	Deposit tabungan	Deposit tetap	NID	Repo	Deposit mata wang asing ²	Lain-lain deposit ³
End of period		Total	Total	Currency in circulation	Demand deposits	Total	Savings deposits	Fixed deposits	NIDs	Repos	Foreign currency deposits ²	Other deposits ³
2019	1	1,888,709.0	426,003.7	100,860.1	325,143.6	1,462,705.3	162,067.8	925,602.9	9,932.4	0.0	144,260.3	220,842.0
	2	1,888,564.0	420,697.7	97,297.9	323,399.8	1,467,866.3	162,468.8	930,771.8	10,545.0	0.0	144,829.4	219,251.2
	3	1,898,874.1	426,108.1	97,073.6	329,034.5	1,472,766.0	161,720.4	935,688.1	9,186.0	0.0	140,366.0	225,805.5
	4	1,909,451.7	423,504.2	96,510.3	326,994.0	1,485,947.5	164,219.7	942,415.2	10,428.3	0.0	141,738.3	227,146.0
	5	1,917,074.1	432,477.2	100,695.9	331,781.2	1,484,597.0	166,481.7	935,403.5	11,165.3	0.0	144,361.3	227,185.2
	6	1,912,073.8	429,623.2	98,636.8	330,986.4	1,482,450.6	164,853.9	939,789.0	10,633.1	0.0	142,914.9	224,259.6
	7	1,913,308.5	428,064.5	97,218.2	330,846.3	1,485,244.0	165,834.5	931,679.0	9,926.1	0.0	152,688.4	225,116.0
	8	1,908,652.5	424,914.3	98,263.1	326,651.2	1,483,738.2	167,132.0	936,959.4	8,493.9	0.0	145,527.5	225,625.4
	9	1,916,354.0	432,919.9	97,829.5	335,090.5	1,483,434.1	167,115.6	943,236.3	10,791.5	0.0	141,155.7	221,135.0
	10	1,934,741.9	434,232.7	98,663.3	335,569.4	1,500,509.2	167,489.8	946,673.6	10,295.0	0.0	151,081.4	224,969.5
	11	1,934,899.7	436,848.2	99,939.5	336,908.8	1,498,051.4	168,329.4	946,120.5	10,335.9	0.0	152,058.9	221,206.7
	12	1,961,553.5	450,470.4	100,158.9	350,311.4	1,511,083.1	169,974.8	952,127.5	12,670.6	0.0	156,726.8	219,583.5

¹ Pecahan komponen separuh wang secara luas hanya boleh diperolehi sejak tahun 1984.

² Pecahan yang berasingan tidak diperolehi sebelum Disember 1996. Sebelum tempoh itu, deposit mata wang asing adalah dikategorikan mengikut jenis-jenis depositnya.

3, # Pada bulan April 2007, M3 telah disemak semula untuk mengambil kira "lain-lain deposit" bermula Disember 1999.

[^] Bermula dari bulan Disember 1996, data telah disusun atur berdasarkan sistem laporan statistik yang baru.

~ Pada Jun 2019, data telah disemak untuk mengambil kira 'pengambilalihan' Asian Finance Bank Berhad oleh Malaysia Building Society Berhad bagi menubuhkan MBSB Bank Berhad. Data yang disemak merujuk kepada data dari bulan April 2018 dan seterusnya

¹ A breakdown of narrow quasi-money into its components is only available from 1984.

² A separate breakdown of this item is not available prior to December 1996. Prior to December 1996, foreign currency deposits were subsumed under the respective category of deposits.

3, # In April 2007, M3 was revised to include "other deposits" from December 1999 onwards

[^] Beginning December 1996, the data is compiled based on a new statistical reporting system.

~ In June 2019, the data was revised arising from the 'acquisition exercise' of Asian Finance Bank Berhad by Malaysia Building Society Berhad to form MBSB Bank Berhad. The revised data refers to data from April 2018 onwards.

1.3.2 Faktor Penentu M3 Factors Affecting M3

RM juta / RM million

Pada akhir tempoh		Jumlah	Tuntutan bersih ke atas Kerajaan			Tuntutan ke atas Sektor Swasta			Aset Asing Bersih			Pengaruh Lain ²
			Net Claims on Government			Claims on the Private Sector			Net Foreign Assets			
End of period		Total	Jumlah Total	Tuntutan ke atas Kerajaan Claims on Government	Deposit Kerajaan ² Government Deposits ²	Jumlah Total	Pinjaman ¹ Loans ¹	Sekuriti Securities	Jumlah Total	BNM BNM	Sistem Perbankan Banking System	Other Influences ²
2019	1	1,888,709.0	183,717.1	257,948.2	74,231.2	1,902,306.7	1,651,539.8	250,766.9	519,969.4	414,521.3	105,448.1	(717,284.1)
	2	1,888,564.0	180,583.1	257,022.2	76,439.1	1,902,696.6	1,650,298.8	252,397.9	523,026.9	415,444.7	107,582.2	(717,742.7)
	3	1,898,874.1	173,613.6	260,010.6	86,397.0	1,911,851.5	1,658,867.2	252,984.3	527,336.7	412,535.0	114,801.7	(713,927.8)
	4	1,909,451.7	188,260.6	265,062.0	76,801.4	1,912,233.2	1,660,298.5	251,934.7	525,304.2	414,196.0	111,108.2	(716,346.2)
	5	1,917,074.1	190,923.2	274,593.7	83,670.5	1,919,026.6	1,666,769.8	252,256.8	517,912.5	409,679.4	108,233.1	(710,788.2)
	6	1,912,073.8	176,521.8	271,666.4	95,144.6	1,925,717.5	1,672,587.2	253,130.3	527,990.2	417,643.9	110,346.3	(718,155.7)
	7	1,913,308.5	172,713.2	267,434.9	94,721.6	1,930,090.6	1,672,544.4	257,546.2	533,550.5	422,555.1	110,995.4	(723,045.9)
	8	1,908,652.5	171,391.6	271,031.3	99,639.7	1,933,130.5	1,681,840.9	251,289.6	522,401.6	420,924.7	101,476.9	(718,271.2)
	9	1,916,354.0	177,583.6	273,255.4	95,671.8	1,944,299.0	1,689,607.1	254,691.9	509,044.8	423,527.6	85,517.3	(714,573.3)
	10	1,934,741.9	187,579.3	271,825.8	84,246.5	1,948,980.8	1,694,718.2	254,262.6	514,526.8	424,439.6	90,087.2	(716,345.1)
	11	1,934,899.7	184,350.8	265,971.8	81,621.0	1,960,491.9	1,702,961.3	257,530.7	515,761.0	424,250.7	91,510.3	(725,704.1)
	12	1,961,553.5	194,584.1	256,438.3	61,854.2	1,976,462.1	1,715,636.8	260,825.3	514,349.5	416,413.3	97,936.3	(723,842.3)

[^] Bermula dari bulan Disember 1996, data telah disusun atur berdasarkan sistem laporan statistik yang baru.

^{*} Berkuatkuasa mulai 15 September 1998, berikutan penetapan kadar pertukaran Ringgit/Dolar Amerika pada RM3.80, semua harta dan tanggungan dalam mata wang asing telah dinilai semula kepada ringgit mengikut kadar pertukaran pada tarikh pelaporan dan keuntungan kadar pertukaran tersebut telah diambil kira dalam rekod perakaunan Bank.

[#] Bermula dari bulan Disember 1999, M3 telah disemak semula untuk mengambil kira lain-lain deposit.

¹ Bermula dari bulan Disember 1996, data termasuk pinjaman yang dijual kepada Cagamas dengan rekursu.

² Bagi tempoh Dis 2011 - Ogos 2012, data untuk Deposit Kerajaan dan Pengaruh Lain telah disemak semula kerana terdapat kesilapan pengumpulan data

~ Pada Jun 2019, data telah disemak untuk mengambil kira 'pengambilalihan' Asian Finance Bank Berhad oleh Malaysia Building Society Berhad bagi menubuhkan MBSB Bank Berhad. Data yang disemak merujuk kepada data dari bulan April 2018 dan seterusnya

[^] Beginning December 1996, the data is compiled based on a new statistical reporting system.

^{*} Effective from 15 September 1998, following the fixing of the Ringgit/US Dollar exchange rate at RM3.80, all assets and liabilities in foreign currencies have been revalued into ringgit at rates of exchange prevailing on the reporting date and the exchange revaluation gain has been reflected in the Bank's records.

[#] In April 2007, M3 was revised to include "other deposits" from December 1999 onwards.

¹ Includes loans sold to Cagamas with recourse from December 1996 onwards.

² For the period Dec 2011 - Aug 2012, data for Government Deposits and Other Influences have been revised due to a compilation error.

~ In June 2019, the data was revised arising from the 'acquisition exercise' of Asian Finance Bank Berhad by Malaysia Building Society Berhad to form MBSB Bank Berhad. The revised data refers to data from April 2018 onwards.

1.4 Bank Negara Malaysia: Penyata Aset

Bank Negara Malaysia: Statement of Assets

RM juta / RM million

Pada akhir tempoh	Emas dan Pertukaran Asing [^]	Kedudukan Tranche Rizab IMF	Milikan Hak Pengeluaran Khas	Kertas Kerajaan Malaysia	Bil Terdiskaun	Deposit dengan Institusi Kewangan	Pinjaman dan Pendahuluan	Perbelanjaan Tertunda	Hartanah - Tanah dan Bangunan ^{**}	Aset Lain	Jumlah Aset
End of period	Gold and Foreign Exchange [^]	IMF Reserve Tranche Position	Holdings of Special Drawing Rights	Malaysian Government Papers	Bills Discounted	Deposits with Financial Institutions	Loans and Advances	Deferred Expenditure	Properties - Land and Buildings ^{**}	Other Assets	Total Assets
2017	406,797.9	3,116.3	4,737.0	4,226.7	0	8,912.9	7,593.1	t.d.	4,179.6	10,282.8	449,846.3
2018	411,042.4	3,801.4	4,728.4	3,391.9	0	132.0	6,874.1	t.d.	4,174.5	13,491.9	447,636.5
2019	414,879.4	4,583.5	4,662.3	1,978.7	0	2,632.7	7,110.3	t.d.	4,161.9	11,638.2	451,646.7
2019 1	413,793.0	3,801.5	4,728.9	3,391.7	0	3,747.5	6,887.5	t.d.	4,174.5	10,419.3	450,943.7
2	414,914.6	3,617.8	4,729.1	2,825.3	0	2,472.3	7,139.9	t.d.	4,174.5	11,197.4	451,070.8
3	412,014.1	3,542.8	4,654.0	2,528.2	0	863.8	7,200.3	t.d.	4,174.5	18,742.5	453,720.1
4	412,867.4	4,352.4	4,654.7	2,278.7	0	1,263.8	7,116.5	t.d.	4,174.5	16,574.5	453,282.6
5	408,347.2	4,352.4	4,655.8	2,278.4	0	697.3	7,067.2	t.d.	4,164.4	13,165.1	444,727.9
6	416,291.8	4,410.7	4,719.4	2,278.2	0	240.6	7,009.5	t.d.	4,164.4	12,562.0	451,676.4
7	420,844.0	4,769.0	4,720.4	2,257.9	0	840.3	6,912.3	t.d.	4,164.4	12,336.1	456,844.5
8	419,213.1	4,769.0	4,721.6	2,257.6	0	279.2	6,888.1	t.d.	4,164.4	14,759.0	457,052.1
9	421,844.6	4,727.9	4,699.8	2,412.0	0	335.0	6,836.9	t.d.	4,164.4	14,242.8	459,263.4
10	422,774.9	4,712.6	4,700.8	2,209.2	0	417.9	6,777.3	t.d.	4,164.4	12,873.0	458,630.0
11	422,643.4	4,646.9	4,701.7	1,978.9	0	0	7,002.5	t.d.	4,164.4	10,222.6	455,360.4
12	414,879.4	4,583.5	4,662.3	1,978.7	0	2,632.7	7,110.3	t.d.	4,161.9	11,638.2	451,646.7

¹ Emas dan Pertukaran Asing, Rizab lain dan Hak Pengeluaran Khas (SDR) tidak termasuk keuntungan dari penilaian semula kadar pertukaran sebanyak RM24.6 bilion.

² Bermula pada 1 Januari 1998, skim Pembiayaan semula Kredit Eksport (ECR) telah diambil alih oleh Bank Exim.

^{*} Berkuatkuasa pada 15 September 1998, hasil penetapan kadar pertukaran Ringgit/Dollar Amerika pada RM3.80, semua harta dan tanggungan dalam matawang asing telah dinilai semula kepada ringgit mengikut kadar pertukaran pada tarikh pelaporan dan keuntungan kadar pertukaran tersebut telah diambil kira dalam rekod perakaunan Bank.

[^] Tuntutan Mata Wang Asing Lain Terhadap Pemastautin kini diklasifikasikan semula daripada Rizab Antarabangsa kepada Aset-aset Lain.

^{**} Mulai bulan September 2014, jumlah ini yang merupakan nilai pasaran semasa tanah dan nilai nominal bangunan, sebelum ini dimasukkan di bawah Aset Lain.

¹ Gold and Foreign Exchange, other Reserves and SDRs does not include an exchange revaluation gain of RM 24.6 billion.

² With effect from 1 January 1998, the ECR scheme was transferred to Exim Bank.

^{*} Effective from September 1998, following the fixing of the Ringgit/US Dollar exchange rate at RM3.80, all assets and liabilities in foreign currencies have been revalued into ringgit at rates of exchange prevailing on the reporting date and the exchange revaluation gain has been reflected in the Bank's records.

[^] The Other Foreign Currency Claims on Residents is now reclassified from International Reserves to Other Assets.

^{**} Effective from September 2014, this amount, previously included in Other Assets, comprises current market values of land and nominal values of buildings.

1.5 Bank Negara Malaysia: Penyata Modal dan Liabiliti

Bank Negara Malaysia: Statement of Capital and Liabilities

RM juta / RM million

Pada akhir tempoh	Modal Dibayar	Kumpulan Wang Rizab *	Matawang dalam Edaran	Deposit			Bil Bank Negara dan Bon	Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas	Liabiliti Lain	Jumlah Liabiliti	
				Deposits							
				Institusi Kewangan	Kerajaan Persekutuan	Lain-lain					
End of Period	Paid-up Capital	Reserves *	Currency in Circulation	Financial Institutions	Federal Government	Others	Bank Negara Bills and Bonds	Allocation of Special Drawing Rights	Other Liabilities	Total Liabilities	
2017	100.0	136,719.1	103,585.2	181,717.9	7,479.2	1,456.3	7,267.6	7,759.4	3,761.7	449,846.3	
2018	100.0	131,556.8	106,405.0	169,133.0	7,955.6	858.9	21,745.5	7,743.4	2,138.3	447,636.5	
2019	100.0	143,221.9	114,097.2	163,923.5	3,567.6	543.0	15,834.4	7,619.1	2,740.1	451,646.7	
2019	1	100.0	133,950.3	113,721.1	157,270.2	15,383.8	799.5	20,577.3	7,743.4	1,398.1	450,943.7
	2	100.0	135,735.0	108,990.2	161,861.1	12,023.5	931.9	21,792.6	7,743.4	1,893.1	451,070.8
	3	100.0	131,334.1	108,018.0	161,500.1	20,279.8	656.9	22,672.0	7,620.0	1,539.3	453,720.1
	4	100.0	133,105.3	108,786.0	174,175.8	8,898.6	941.5	17,408.3	7,620.0	2,247.1	453,282.6
	5	100.0	132,040.7	114,548.3	159,307.4	14,153.1	1,198.2	13,329.7	7,620.0	2,430.5	444,727.9
	6	100.0	140,326.0	110,119.4	151,180.0	23,436.2	1,157.6	15,299.2	7,722.4	2,335.5	451,676.4
	7	100.0	141,716.9	109,250.0	157,170.5	16,591.9	3,043.2	18,619.3	7,722.4	2,630.3	456,844.5
	8	100.0	142,606.5	109,354.3	153,932.9	17,118.8	2,493.5	20,872.4	7,722.4	2,851.4	457,052.1
	9	100.0	142,167.6	109,121.1	161,119.7	13,577.9	1,103.8	21,604.9	7,684.9	2,783.4	459,263.4
	10	100.0	143,436.5	109,968.8	163,522.0	10,434.6	968.2	20,160.2	7,684.9	2,354.8	458,630.0
	11	100.0	144,961.9	110,461.9	158,523.9	10,925.8	2,048.9	18,455.3	7,684.9	2,197.7	455,360.4
	12	100.0	143,221.9	114,097.2	163,923.5	3,567.6	543.0	15,834.4	7,619.1	2,740.1	451,646.7

* Mulai 15 Mac 2013, Kumpulan Wang Rizab Am, Rizab Lain dan Untung/(Rugi) Bersih bagi tempoh tersebut dilaporkan sebagai Rizab.

* Effective from 15 March 2013, the General Reserve Fund, Other Reserves and Net Profit/(Loss) for the period are recorded as Reserves.

* Mulai 15 Mac 2013, Kumpulan Wang Rizab Am, Rizab Lain dan Untung/(Rugi) Bersih bagi tempoh tersebut dilaporkan sebagai Rizab.

* Effective from 15 March 2013, the General Reserve Fund, Other Reserves and Net Profit/(Loss) for the period are recorded as Reserves.

1.6 Tabung Bank Negara Malaysia Untuk PKS Bank Negara Malaysia's Fund for SMEs

Sektor/Jenis Tabung Sector/Type of Fund	Tarikh ditubuhkan Date established	Jumlah peruntukkan (RM juta) Fund allocation (RM million)	Jumlah diluluskan		Bil. permohonan diluluskan		Jumlah dikeluarkan (a)		Jumlah dibayar balik (b)		Baki tertunggak (a)-(b)			
			Amount approved		No. of appl. approved		Amount drawdown (a)		Amount repaid (b)		Amount outstanding (a)-(b)			
			Pada akhir bulan Dec-18 As at end December-18	Pada akhir bulan Dec-19 As at end December-19	Pada akhir bulan Dec-18 As at end December-18	Pada akhir bulan Dec-19 As at end December-19	Pada akhir bulan Dec-18 As at end December-18	Pada akhir bulan Dec-19 As at end December-19	Pada akhir bulan Dec-18 As at end December-18	Pada akhir bulan Dec-19 As at end December-19	Pada akhir bulan Dec-18 As at end December-18	Pada akhir bulan Dec-19 As at end December-19		
			RM juta RM million		As at end December-18	As at end December-19	RM juta RM million		RM juta RM million					
Sektor/Tabung-tabung yang masih dibuka untuk permohonan baru Sectors/Funds that are open for new applications														
1. Tabung BNM untuk PKS/BNM's Fund for SMEs` 2. Tabung Projek Usahawan Bumiputera - i /Bumiputera Entrepreneur Project Fund - i			19-Jun-17 1-Jul-09	9,100 300	29,624.8 1,541.0	30,289.5 1,604.5	78,267 1,856	81,683 1,922	29,168.3 832.6	29,865.0 859.4	23,514.1 723.9	24,901.3 797.0	5,654.3 108.7	4,963.7 62.4
Tabung-tabung / Kemudahan-kemudahan jaminan yang telah ditutup untuk permohonan baru Funds / Guarantee facilities that have been closed for new applications														
1. Tabung Pemulihan Usahawan/Enterprise Rehabilitation Fund			6 Feb., 1988	800	289.0	289.0								
2. Tabung Projek Perumahan Terbengkalai/ Abandoned Housing Projects Fund			18 Dis, 1990	600	331.3	331.3								
3. Tabung Usahawan Baru/ New Entrepreneurs Fund			12 Dis, 1989	1250	1,419.5	1,419.5	3,126	3,126	1,397.8	1,397.8	1,397.8	1,397.8	0.0	0.0
4. Tabung Khas Pelancongan/Special Fund for Tourism			10 Mac, 1990	200	203.5	203.5	194	194	203.4	203.4	203.4	203.4	0.0	0.0
5. Tabung Penyusunan Semula Industri/Industrial Adjustment Fund			5 Feb, 1991	100	95.0	95.0	25	25	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	0.0	0.0
6. Tabung Industri Bumiputera/ Bumiputera Industrial Fund			4 Jan, 1993	100	94.7	94.7	99	99	90.8	90.8	90.8	90.8	0.0	0.0
7. Tabung Untuk Menyeragamkan Pembiayaan Rumah Kos Rendah/Fund to Accelerate the Construction of Low-Cost Houses			29 Okt, 1993	500	297.2	297.2	54	54	297.2	297.2	297.2	297.2	0.0	0.0
8. Tabung Industri Kecil dan Sederhana/Fund for Small and Medium Industries			2 Jan, 1998	1850	3,774.3	3,774.3	5,420	5,420	3,725.9	3,725.9	3,725.9	3,725.9	0.0	0.0
9. Skim Khas Perumahan Kos Rendah dan Sederhana/Special Scheme for Low and Medium Cost Houses			1 Mei, 1998	1000	609.1	609.1	96	96	585.2	585.2	585.2	585.2	0.0	0.0
10.Tabung Pemulihan Industri Kecil dan Sederhana/Rehabilitation Fund for Small and Medium Industries			23 Nov, 1998	330	335.8	335.8	306	306	333.7	333.7	333.7	333.7	0.0	0.0
11.Tabung Pemulihan & Pembangunan Usahawan/ Entrepreneurs Rehabilitation & Development Fund			3 Jul, 2001	10	3.3	3.3	33	33	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
12. Kemudahan Jaminan Bantuan Khas/ Special Relief Guarantee Facility			21 Mei, 2003	1,000	48.8	48.8	85	85	-	-	-	-	-	-
13. Kemudahan Pembiayaan Perkapalan/ Ship Financing Facility			30 Okt, 1992	600	577.1	577.1	38	38	542.8	542.8	542.8	542.8	0.0	0.0
14. Tabung Pemulihan Perniagaan Kecil/Rehabilitation Fund for Small Businesses			1 Nov, 2003	200	18.2	18.2	37	37	16.4	16.4	14.9	15.	1.5	1.4
15. Kemudahan Jaminan Bantuan Khas-2/Special Relief Guarantee Facility-2			8 Jan, 2007	500	472.4	472.4	4,640	4,640	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. Kemudahan Bantuan PKS/ SME Assistance Facility			1 Ogs, 2008	1,200	970.1	970.1	4,561	4,561	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. Kemudahan Pemodenan PKS/SME Modernisation Facility			1 Ogs, 2008		88.6	88.6	165	165	-	-	-	-	-	-
18. Skim Bantuan Jaminan PKS/SME Assistance Guarantee Scheme			3 Feb, 2009	2,000	2,097.9	2,097.9	9,557	9,557	-	-	-	-	-	-
19. Tabung Projek Usahawan Bumiputera/Bumiputera Entrepreneurs Project Fund			10 Feb, 2000	300	946.7	946.7	2,541	2,541	914.5	914.5	898.0	898.0	16.5	16.4
20. Kemudahan Bantuan Khas 2015/Special Relief Facility 2015			23 Jan 2015	500	137.6	136.4	930	926	136.4	136.4	75.1	113.7	61.3	22.7
Nota 1: Empat tabung iaitu Tabung untuk Makanan, Tabung Usahawan Baru 2, Tabung Industri Kecil dan Sederhana 2 dan Tabung Pembiayaan Mikro telah dirasionalisasi dan dikenali sebagai Tabung BNM untuk PKS, berkuatkuasa 19 Jun 2017														
Peruntukan sebanyak RM 1 bilion telah disalurkan daripada Tabung BNM untuk PKS bagi penubuhan Dana Rumah Mampu Milik oleh BNM seperti yang diumumkan dalam Belanjawan 2019.														
An allocation of RM 1 billion was channelled from BNM's Fund For SMEs for the establishment of BNM Fund's for Affordable Homes as announced in Belanjawan 2019.														

1.7 Sistem Perbankan: Penyata Aset

Banking System: Statement of Assets

RM juta / RM million																				
Pada Akhir Tempoh <																				

1.7.1 Sistem Perbankan Islam: Penyata Aset

Islamic Banking System: Statement of Assets

RM juta / RM million																				
Pada Akhir Tempoh End of Period		Wang Tunai dan Kesamaan Tunai Cash and Cash Equivalents	Deposit yang Disimpan dan Repo Berbalik Deposits Placed and Reverse Repos		Simpanan Berkanun dengan Bank Negara Malaysia Statutory Deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia	Jumlah yang akan Diterima Daripada Institusi Kewangan Tertentu Amount Due from Designated Financial Institutions					Jumlah Akaun Pelaburan yang akan Diterima Daripada Institusi Kewangan Tertentu Investment Account Due from Designated Financial Institutions	Instrumen Deposit Boleh Niaga yang Dipegang Negotiable Instrument Deposits Held	Sekuriti Malaysia Malaysian Securities		Sekuriti Lain Other Securities	Pinjaman dan Pendahuluan Loans and Advances	Harta Benda, Loji dan Kelengkapan Property, Plant and Equipment	Aset Lain Other Assets	Jumlah Aset Total Assets	
			Baki Akaun Semasa dengan Bank Negara Malaysia Balances in Current Account with Bank Negara Malaysia	Deposit lain yang Disimpan dan Repo Berbalik Other Deposits Placed and Reverse Repos		Pemastautin Residents							Bukan Pemastautin Non-Residents	Bil Perbendaharaan Treasury Bills						Sekuriti Kerajaan ¹ Government Securities ¹
						Bank Negara Malaysia Bank Negara Malaysia	Bank Perdagangan Commercial Banks	Bank-bank Islam Islamic Banks	Bank Pelaburan Investment Banks	Institusi Perbankan Lain Other Banking Institutions										
2019	1	1,429.8	359.9	230.0	17,030.7	51,154.5	6,878.4	1,744.6	0.0	901.3	2,376.0	0.0	6,101.7	357.0	57,416.2	58,503.9	561,728.0	829.7	14,007.7	781,049.2
	2	1,069.4	203.7	98.9	17,291.3	57,914.8	5,166.5	1,723.1	0.0	1,147.5	2,125.0	0.0	4,684.6	120.9	59,456.5	60,745.8	562,895.0	844.0	8,482.7	783,969.8
	3	1,019.1	103.9	106.6	17,534.3	58,391.7	3,897.0	1,580.2	0.0	880.8	2,320.8	0.0	7,755.7	121.3	57,927.5	61,009.9	570,175.6	844.5	8,730.0	792,398.9
	4	1,225.9	142.8	74.1	17,629.7	58,503.6	4,659.2	1,443.0	0.0	1,245.3	1,973.3	0.0	7,028.4	270.7	55,506.4	60,551.8	573,656.5	844.5	9,676.3	794,431.3
	5	2,017.0	162.7	104.0	17,590.0	47,633.2	4,947.9	1,744.9	0.0	1,185.4	2,224.4	0.0	5,560.5	1,076.8	59,260.8	60,232.1	577,243.2	843.3	9,679.0	791,505.1
	6	1,264.2	221.7	94.0	17,863.5	50,075.6	4,812.5	2,001.3	0.0	1,657.8	2,314.3	0.0	5,848.5	1,001.4	62,019.8	60,834.2	581,417.1	835.1	9,024.5	801,285.4
	7	1,043.4	49.0	174.0	18,031.3	44,449.4	5,252.7	2,726.8	0.0	2,268.9	2,408.2	0.0	6,020.4	896.9	63,928.8	64,489.3	583,523.2	882.1	10,341.5	806,485.9
	8	1,831.3	146.6	61.0	18,140.3	41,911.2	5,912.4	1,600.2	0.0	1,729.6	2,225.2	0.0	6,071.9	1,623.4	65,146.9	62,335.0	588,890.5	880.2	10,502.0	809,007.7
	9	1,989.3	711.2	54.5	18,625.3	44,680.9	5,227.4	1,442.4	0.0	1,321.9	2,261.9	0.0	6,805.8	1,553.8	64,810.0	61,601.1	594,256.2	879.9	11,138.8	817,360.5
	10	2,072.1	182.6	56.0	19,762.6	40,992.0	3,377.5	1,281.9	25.0	1,537.6	2,313.7	0.0	6,658.4	1,843.2	67,634.5	60,566.5	597,981.3	892.1	10,605.8	817,782.6
	11	2,298.4	134.1	68.2	16,228.7	41,826.4	3,545.7	2,175.0	0.0	1,440.9	2,184.6	0.0	6,545.8	2,096.1	68,007.9	61,264.0	601,507.4	893.9	10,634.8	820,851.8
	12	1,657.3	259.6	38.9	16,058.9	53,723.5	5,084.5	937.4	0.0	1,786.9	2,290.7	0.0	6,162.9	1,408.6	67,010.5	61,512.4	607,543.6	915.7	8,802.3	835,193.8
Nota: Sila rujuk pada Glosari untuk penjelasan lanjut mengenai beberapa item data. Bermula 1 Julai 2015, bank Islam berlesen di bawah Akta Perkhidmatan Kewangan Islam 2013 (IFSA) dan bank berlesen dan bank pelaburan berlesen di bawah Akta Perkhidmatan Kewangan 2013 (FSA) yang dibenarkan di bawah seksyen 15 FSA untuk menjalankan pemiagaan perbankan Islam dikehendaki menyirikan secara berasingan wang yang diterima berasaskan deposit Islam atau akaun pelaburan. Sebelum 1 Julai 2015, jumlah yang dilaporkan bagi "Jumlah yang akan Diterima Daripada Institusi Kewangan Tertentu" termasuk deposit Islam disetuju terima di bawah Akta Bank Islam 1983 (IBA) yang dimansuhkan yang menggunakan kontrak Syariah yang berciri perkongsian keuntungan. n.a Tidak diperolehi ¹ Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan Malaysia telah diklasifikasikan semula daripada sekuriti lain kepada sekuriti Kerajaan. Note: Please refer to Glossary for further explanation on some of the data items. Beginning 1 July 2015, licensed Islamic banks under the Islamic Financial Services Act 2013 (IFSA) and licensed bank and licensed investment bank under the Financial Services Act 2013 (FSA) approved under section 15 of the FSA to carry on Islamic banking business are required to present separately monies accepted as Islamic deposit or investment account. Prior to 1 July 2015, the amounts reported in "Amount Due from Designated Financial Institutions" include Islamic deposits accepted under the repealed Islamic Banking Act 1983 (IBA) using profit-sharing contract. n.a Not available ¹ Malaysian Government Investment Issues (MGI) has been reclassified from other securities to Government securities.																				

1.8 Kumpulan-Kumpulan Wang Insurans Hayat¹ dan Am²: Penyata Aset

Life and General Insurance Funds : Statement of Assets

Dialihkan ke Jadual MSB 4.1
Shifted to MSB Table 4.1

1.9 Sistem Perbankan: Penyata Ekuiti dan Liabiliti

Banking System: Statement of Equities and Liabilities

RM juta / RM million																				
Pada Akhir Tempoh	Modal dan Rizab	Jumlah Liabiliti																Jumlah Ekuiti dan Liabiliti		
		Total Liabilities																		
		Jumlah Deposit			Jumlah yang akan Dibayar kepada Institusi Kewangan Tertentu						Jumlah Akaun Pelaburan			Penerimaan Belum Bayar						
		Total Deposits			Amount Due to Designated Financial Institutions						Total Investment Account			Bills Payable						
End of Period	Total Equities	Deposit dalam Kumpulan Wang Pelaburan Baru	Akaun Deposit Khas	Lain-lain	Pemastautin Residents					Bukan Pemastautin Non-Residents	Akaun Pelaburan dari Pengguna Investment Account of customers	Jumlah Akaun Pelaburan yang akan Dibayar kepada Institusi Kewangan Tertentu Investment Account Due to Designated Financial Institutions	Penerimaan Belum Bayar Acceptances Payable	Pemastautin Residents	Bukan Pemastautin Non-Residents	Tanggungans Lain Other Liabilities	Total Equities and Liabilities			
					Deposits under the New Investment Fund	Special Deposit Account	Others	Bank Negara Malaysia	Bank Perdagangan									Bank-bank Islam	Bank Pelaburan	Institusi Perbankan Lain
								Bank Negara Malaysia	Commercial Banks									Islamic Banks	Investment Banks	Other Banking Institutions
2019 1	312,302.8	17,017.8	0.6	1,914,586.8	161.1	59,316.2	8,941.3	2,661.8	385.3	101,605.8	30,150.5	42,053.5	1,898.0	2,975.2	20.9	267,589.9	2,761,667.4			
2	313,070.4	18,615.9	0.8	1,919,288.9	277.2	51,181.1	6,910.9	1,454.4	915.7	94,673.1	31,626.5	40,570.9	1,505.6	2,706.5	10.7	266,474.6	2,749,283.3			
3	315,620.4	18,540.5	0.5	1,939,223.0	307.9	48,967.1	6,170.2	1,036.5	845.5	86,684.9	30,965.2	41,294.0	1,454.1	3,025.4	29.8	265,502.7	2,759,667.6			
4	314,830.2	19,681.2	0.4	1,944,810.8	145.1	47,576.4	6,357.8	2,395.1	1,782.2	91,603.0	30,030.4	41,182.7	1,352.3	2,622.1	17.1	260,570.8	2,764,957.5			
5	317,941.6	17,731.0	0.5	1,944,635.0	144.4	44,842.9	7,249.9	2,606.9	2,461.1	90,863.6	30,472.5	41,267.2	1,243.4	3,147.0	23.3	264,774.5	2,769,404.9			
6	321,087.2	17,805.0	0.5	1,942,405.1	144.2	44,538.4	7,360.4	2,643.5	2,796.8	94,920.2	31,132.5	41,826.6	1,321.0	2,546.5	12.7	264,489.5	2,775,030.1			
7	322,692.0	16,906.9	0.5	1,948,747.0	251.7	43,810.6	7,949.4	2,483.2	2,509.0	95,040.9	31,233.8	41,863.5	1,761.1	2,557.2	18.8	261,180.4	2,779,006.0			
8	323,520.2	16,652.6	0.4	1,956,213.4	44.3	41,908.7	8,374.3	3,090.5	2,370.2	100,060.3	29,944.1	42,182.7	2,342.5	2,688.8	23.4	274,303.3	2,803,719.7			
9	323,053.3	16,874.8	0.4	1,957,876.3	46.2	37,502.7	8,157.1	2,867.9	2,053.4	112,934.3	30,674.2	41,427.9	2,110.9	2,893.3	27.9	272,011.8	2,810,512.4			
10	324,122.1	16,963.4	1.0	1,967,191.8	461.4	39,962.5	6,375.8	3,067.8	1,721.3	109,356.5	32,061.7	41,266.1	2,403.8	2,333.5	17.8	265,854.1	2,813,160.4			
11	325,518.1	17,263.1	0.8	1,963,261.0	46.6	50,261.9	7,418.6	2,582.1	1,290.6	107,976.8	34,785.4	40,881.7	1,852.4	2,974.5	50.4	264,059.2	2,820,223.3			
12	329,744.9	17,256.1	0.2	1,983,116.5	1,603.5	44,337.5	7,724.4	2,296.6	754.5	103,025.8	35,989.5	40,969.3	1,464.2	2,992.5	29.6	260,225.3	2,831,530.5			
Nota: Sila rujuk pada Glossary untuk penjelasan lanjut mengenai beberapa item data. Bermula 1 Julai 2015, bank Islam berlesen di bawah Akta Perkhidmatan Kewangan Islam 2013 (IFSA) dan bank berlesen dan bank pelaburan berlesen di bawah Akta Perkhidmatan Kewangan 2013 (FSA) yang dibenarkan di bawah seksyen 15 FSA untuk menjalankan perniagaan perbankan Islam dikehendaki menyerahkan secara berasingan wang yang diterima berasaskan deposit Islam atau akaun pelaburan. Sebelum 1 Julai 2015, jumlah yang dilaporkan bagi "Jumlah yang akan Diterima Daripada Institusi Kewangan Tertentu" termasuk deposit Islam disetuju terima di bawah Akta Bank Islam 1983 (IBA) yang dimansuhkan yang menggunakan kontrak Syariah yang berciri perkongsian keuntungan. n.a Tidak diperoleh																				
Note: Please refer to Glossary for further explanation on some of the data items. Beginning 1 July 2015, licensed Islamic banks under the Islamic Financial Services Act 2013 (IFSA) and licensed bank and licensed investment bank under the Financial Services Act 2013 (FSA) approved under section 15 of the FSA to carry on Islamic banking business are required to present separately monies accepted as Islamic deposit or investment account. Prior to 1 July 2015, the amounts reported in "Amount Due from Designated Financial Institutions" include Islamic deposits accepted under the repealed Islamic Banking Act 1983 (IBA) using profit-sharing contract. n.a Not available																				

1.9.1 Sistem Perbankan Islam: Penyata Ekuiti dan Liabiliti

Islamic Banking System - Statement of Equities and Liabilities

RM juta / RM million																					
Pada Akhir Tempoh 																					

1.10 Sistem Perbankan: Pinjaman yang Dipohon Mengikut Tujuan

Banking System: Loans Applied by Purpose

RM juta / RM million

Tempoh		Pembelian sekuriti	Pembelian kenderaan pengangkutan	yang mana: Pembelian kereta penumpang	Pembelian harta kediaman	Pembelian harta bukan kediaman	Pembelian aset tetap selain tanah dan bangunan	Kegunaan persendirian	Kad kredit	Pembelian barangan pengguna	Pembinaan	Modal kerja	Tujuan lain ¹	Jumlah pinjaman dipohon
Period		Purchase of securities	Purchase of transport vehicle	of which: Purchase of passenger cars	Purchase of residential property	Purchase of non-residential property	Purchase of fixed assets other than land and building	Personal uses	Credit cards	Purchase of consumer durable goods	Construction	Working capital	Other purpose ¹	Total loans applied
2018	2	3,832.0	5,434.0	5,243.7	14,324.2	6,776.5	698.7	4,907.8	3,056.3	0.0	3,579.5	11,976.9	3,100.5	57,686.2
	3	3,231.7	6,926.7	6,633.6	20,588.4	8,735.6	1,231.9	6,582.4	3,804.5	0.0	4,069.8	16,352.8	5,180.6	76,704.4
	4	3,592.5	6,910.4	6,602.9	21,212.0	8,744.1	1,511.2	6,701.2	4,029.6	4.4	3,217.9	18,887.0	4,108.9	78,919.2
	5	2,664.3	7,163.2	6,921.1	18,861.9	7,455.4	1,016.9	5,989.7	3,813.6	0.0	3,246.6	16,612.8	3,602.6	70,427.2
	6	3,446.5	8,910.7	8,708.4	19,416.7	8,465.1	1,387.7	5,218.3	3,910.4	0.0	2,907.8	16,594.2	3,485.0	73,742.4
	7	2,544.0	9,053.5	8,744.5	24,433.1	8,777.9	1,173.8	6,336.2	4,592.2	0.0	2,162.1	14,467.7	4,218.2	77,758.7
	8	2,649.2	7,705.7	7,286.2	24,412.2	8,885.4	1,710.3	6,669.4	4,736.6	0.0	3,615.6	14,226.3	7,900.6	82,511.4
	9	3,946.8	4,490.6	4,206.6	19,482.2	7,032.2	707.0	5,283.3	4,028.5	0.0	4,725.0	17,077.8	6,778.3	73,551.7
	10	3,224.4	5,699.6	5,315.0	23,157.1	8,940.2	959.7	6,622.0	4,853.3	0.0	3,613.7	16,717.6	5,343.3	79,130.9
	11	2,381.2	4,907.9	4,664.6	19,123.3	8,423.1	467.1	5,480.4	3,533.4	0.0	2,072.1	13,405.0	3,467.4	63,261.0
	12	4,287.7	5,165.8	4,967.6	17,013.3	6,564.0	621.0	5,052.0	3,583.8	0.6	1,877.1	12,583.0	3,787.9	60,536.2
	2019	1	4,989.2	7,036.0	6,764.5	19,922.3	9,115.2	968.6	6,023.7	3,502.9	0.0	4,271.5	12,472.7	3,569.9
2		3,238.2	4,872.3	4,615.6	14,333.1	5,671.7	395.4	4,213.9	2,515.6	0.0	1,539.3	10,158.8	2,923.7	49,862.0
3		3,825.3	5,910.5	5,618.8	21,979.7	8,226.2	608.5	5,393.6	3,384.2	0.0	3,449.0	16,093.4	3,755.8	72,626.2
4		3,671.4	6,236.7	5,985.0	23,877.8	8,594.4	2,000.5	5,571.1	3,647.2	0.0	4,154.1	17,777.2	7,636.3	83,166.6
5		3,171.8	6,710.6	6,453.2	25,813.2	8,460.7	809.6	5,860.5	3,626.4	0.5	2,398.0	17,632.6	5,307.5	79,791.5
6		2,696.4	4,826.7	4,593.0	21,192.9	7,157.7	984.3	4,553.0	2,868.0	0.0	3,203.4	13,812.0	4,113.2	65,407.4
7		3,702.1	6,206.5	5,919.9	25,071.6	8,627.3	1,143.7	6,194.2	3,593.7	0.0	3,210.2	16,709.9	3,675.1	78,134.3
8		3,882.6	6,066.4	5,511.9	23,496.2	9,159.7	651.4	6,152.5	3,767.0	0.0	4,787.8	19,745.6	4,546.0	82,255.3
9		2,445.7	5,010.9	4,675.1	20,475.9	7,403.1	743.0	5,246.8	3,198.7	0.0	3,637.4	17,918.1	3,004.4	69,084.0
10		5,639.8	6,428.9	6,151.0	24,323.4	8,585.9	868.3	6,352.9	3,814.0	0.0	3,610.6	18,262.4	3,804.1	81,690.3
11		2,815.3	6,511.2	6,252.6	20,705.2	9,618.8	1,351.3	5,884.3	3,789.4	10.0	3,950.2	18,776.5	6,580.9	79,993.2
12		1,957.2	6,708.8	6,480.6	19,575.8	6,896.5	560.6	5,315.0	3,604.6	0.0	2,817.1	14,130.8	2,301.4	63,867.9

Nota: Berkuatkuasa April 2006, berikutan daripada pengelasan semula Sistem Statistik Institusi Perbankan (FISS), pinjaman/pembiayaan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri meliputi pelanggan bukan isirumah, manakala pinjaman mengikut tujuan pula meliputi pinjaman kepada semua pelanggan. Oleh itu, pinjaman kepada bukan isirumah akan ditunjukkan dalam sektor ekonomi/industri dan tujuan. Pinjaman mengikut sektor (sektor ekonomi/industri + sektor isirumah = Pinjaman mengikut tujuan (Jumlah pinjaman)).
1 Termasuk pinjaman untuk tujuan penggabungan dan pengambilalihan

Notes: With effect from April 2006, following reclassifications under the Financial Institutions Statistical System (FISS), loans/financing by economic sector/industry encompasses non-household customers while loans by purpose encompasses loans to all customers. Therefore, a loan to a non-household customer will be reflected in both economic sector/industry and purpose. Loans by sector (economic sector/industry + household sector) = Loans by purpose (Total loans).
1 Includes loans for purpose of mergers and acquisition

1.11 Sistem Perbankan: Pinjaman yang Dipohon Mengikut Sektor

Banking System: Loans Applied by Sector

RM juta / RM million

Tempoh	Pertanian primer	Perlombongan dan kuari	Perkilangan (termasuk asas tani)	Elektrik, gas dan bekalan air	Perdagangan borong & runcit, restoran dan hotel	Pembinaan	Harta tanah	Pengangkutan, penyimpanan dan komunikasi	Aktiviti kewangan, insurans dan perniagaan	Pendidikan, kesihatan dan lain-lain	Sektor isirumah ²	Sektor t.d.d.l. ³	Jumlah pinjaman dipohon
Period	Primary agriculture	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing (including agro-based)	Electricity, gas and water supply	Wholesale & retail trade, and restaurants & hotels	Construction	Real estate	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, insurance and business activities	Education, health & others	Household sector ²	Other sector n.e.c. ³	Total loans applied
2018	1	1,926.2	199.7	6,336.4	342.8	6,101.4	5,716.8	3,148.6	3,269.3	799.4	42,474.6	806.2	74,712.8
	2	1,171.0	1,245.3	4,814.5	267.7	5,253.7	4,608.7	4,639.8	1,601.5	1,686.4	31,242.1	263.6	57,686.2
	3	1,523.3	376.2	6,253.3	271.6	6,550.3	5,560.0	4,883.2	1,915.3	5,716.1	41,177.9	1,334.7	76,704.4
	4	2,624.9	398.5	5,830.7	355.1	6,902.6	4,005.5	6,044.9	938.0	5,705.5	42,385.5	1,265.6	78,919.2
	5	1,796.1	252.6	5,674.0	145.8	5,641.3	6,296.4	5,102.6	1,565.2	3,945.8	38,650.4	85.1	70,427.2
	6	1,809.8	77.1	6,179.5	536.7	6,938.4	4,114.4	5,040.6	2,657.5	3,744.2	40,233.3	800.9	73,742.4
	7	1,211.8	167.5	6,019.8	502.0	6,705.7	4,733.4	3,872.2	897.6	3,765.0	48,179.6	629.8	77,758.7
	8	1,143.2	146.6	7,267.2	214.2	7,088.7	4,371.6	5,145.0	1,277.5	2,713.6	46,717.9	991.0	82,511.4
	9	1,857.4	763.6	7,705.5	183.9	6,021.6	5,677.1	4,263.4	889.1	4,512.2	36,572.5	200.1	73,551.7
	10	2,265.0	175.8	7,192.6	151.8	7,556.8	5,197.1	3,663.7	1,624.3	4,300.6	44,198.3	491.2	79,130.9
	11	784.8	520.0	4,518.1	165.2	5,986.6	3,728.3	4,885.4	854.7	3,966.6	36,596.4	408.6	63,261.0
	12	824.6	886.0	3,882.6	400.1	6,522.3	3,862.9	3,324.9	886.2	4,969.6	33,581.3	899.6	60,536.2
2019	1	1,367.5	221.6	5,809.6	315.3	6,729.7	4,851.7	5,230.3	1,115.6	2,401.8	41,261.9	1,132.9	71,871.9
	2	917.4	211.4	4,010.7	132.4	5,916.9	3,046.3	1,959.4	1,161.8	2,663.2	28,781.7	382.2	49,862.0
	3	848.2	618.8	5,453.8	212.2	7,060.6	5,147.4	3,775.0	1,223.0	5,380.2	39,951.9	944.6	72,626.2
	4	2,070.6	529.7	9,867.1	1,086.2	7,345.8	5,335.2	5,047.4	2,705.9	3,779.7	42,792.5	1,158.5	83,166.6
	5	1,579.7	589.5	6,334.6	753.9	6,603.1	5,058.4	4,844.6	1,808.4	4,444.2	45,118.1	1,888.3	79,791.5
	6	2,347.1	254.5	3,695.3	232.8	5,990.4	4,426.3	3,452.7	2,984.4	4,814.1	36,354.5	151.8	65,407.4
	7	1,114.7	286.3	6,330.8	676.8	7,161.7	5,487.5	4,013.3	1,342.3	5,686.0	44,568.7	313.5	78,134.3
	8	974.7	439.8	7,502.7	286.0	8,283.9	5,889.0	5,699.7	2,686.6	6,104.0	42,577.2	473.8	82,255.3
	9	1,419.4	1,293.5	4,824.7	1,882.5	5,742.6	4,474.7	6,051.0	2,067.8	3,933.0	36,293.4	371.4	69,084.0
	10	5,697.6	402.8	6,444.5	658.0	7,212.0	3,685.8	6,191.6	1,209.2	3,571.7	43,667.4	1,910.4	81,690.3
	11	3,274.0	740.3	7,200.2	779.5	6,330.5	4,001.8	5,246.0	1,588.0	6,991.3	38,672.9	934.9	79,993.2
	12	619.6	213.9	6,029.3	89.3	6,370.9	3,565.0	4,569.1	1,285.5	2,751.7	36,839.3	120.0	63,867.9

Nota: Berkuatkuasa April 2006, berikutan daripada pengelasan semula Sistem Statistik Institusi Perbankan (FISS), pinjaman/pembiayaan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri meliputi pelanggan bukan isirumah, manakala pinjaman mengikut tujuan pula meliputi pinjaman kepada semua pelanggan. Oleh itu, pinjaman kepada bukan isirumah akan ditunjukkan dalam sektor ekonomi/industri dan tujuan. Pinjaman mengikut sektor (sektor ekonomi/industri + sektor isirumah = Pinjaman mengikut tujuan (Jumlah pinjaman)).

1 Definisi bagi sektor ekonomi/industri adalah berdasarkan Klasifikasi Standard Perindustrian Malaysia 2000 (MSIC 2000).

2 Sektor isirumah = Jumlah tujuan pinjaman mengikut tujuan kepada isirumah.

3 Termasuk pinjaman kepada perniagaan individu.

Notes With effect from April 2006, following reclassifications under the Financial Institutions Statistical System (FISS), loans/financing by economic sector/industry encompasses non-household customers while loans by purpose encompasses loans to all customers. Therefore, a loan to a non-household customer will be reflected in both economic sector/industry and purpose. Loans by sector (economic sector/industry + household sector) = Loans by purpose (Total loans).

1 The definitions of the economic sectors/industries are based on the Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2000.

2 Household sector = total loans by purpose to households.

3 Includes loans to individual businesses.

1.12 Sistem Perbankan: Pinjaman yang Diluluskan Mengikut Tujuan

Banking System: Loans Approved by Purpose

RM juta / RM million

Tempoh	Pembelian sekuriti	Pembelian kenderaan pengangkutan	yang mana: Pembelian kereta penumpang	Pembelian harta kediaman	Pembelian harta bukan kediaman	Pembelian aset tetap selain tanah dan bangunan	Kegunaan persendirian	Kad kredit	Pembelian barangan pengguna	Pembinaan	Modal kerja	Tujuan lain ¹	Jumlah pinjaman diluluskan	
Period	Purchase of securities	Purchase of transport vehicle	of which: Purchase of passenger cars	Purchase of residential property	Purchase of non-residential property	Purchase of fixed assets other than land and building	Personal Use	Credit cards	Purchase of consumer durable goods	Construction	Working capital	Other purpose ¹	Total loans approved	
2018	1	4,024.1	4,114.7	3,974.2	7,916.9	2,136.4	361.8	1,620.2	1,778.8	0.0	1,450.7	6,033.2	2,684.0	32,120.9
	2	2,681.9	3,379.5	3,250.1	6,588.5	2,122.7	285.6	1,434.3	1,333.4	0.5	633.5	4,123.6	2,375.7	24,959.3
	3	2,758.1	3,572.4	3,407.7	8,479.7	2,688.8	507.7	1,817.1	1,670.3	0.0	1,860.7	6,604.0	3,279.1	33,237.9
	4	2,095.1	3,625.3	3,444.2	9,002.1	3,191.1	362.0	1,904.6	1,642.1	4.0	1,523.0	8,097.6	1,890.0	33,336.9
	5	1,925.5	3,554.7	3,435.2	8,225.8	2,759.4	800.0	1,747.5	1,325.8	0.0	1,188.2	7,040.1	3,210.8	31,777.7
	6	1,602.5	5,366.8	5,238.9	8,475.1	2,317.3	591.0	1,731.0	1,588.5	0.0	1,875.5	10,030.4	2,125.9	35,704.1
	7	1,669.4	5,552.5	5,395.8	9,174.9	3,527.8	607.9	2,053.5	1,445.1	0.0	1,525.2	6,012.8	2,174.1	33,743.3
	8	1,556.1	5,115.5	4,911.3	9,854.6	3,567.3	369.0	2,124.6	1,701.8	0.0	888.5	8,350.4	1,661.2	35,189.1
	9	2,895.1	3,135.1	2,973.4	8,608.5	3,566.3	1,150.2	1,816.2	1,336.7	0.0	1,055.7	7,894.8	5,431.1	36,889.8
	10	2,209.6	3,601.7	3,393.7	10,607.2	3,284.7	543.8	2,346.1	1,566.2	0.0	1,674.4	9,573.2	3,480.0	38,886.9
	11	2,015.1	3,133.2	2,971.6	9,042.3	2,985.6	354.6	1,891.4	1,245.4	0.0	1,419.6	6,922.8	5,667.1	34,677.2
	12	2,043.7	3,024.2	2,892.0	7,724.9	3,006.8	432.2	1,785.8	1,290.7	0.0	1,388.8	9,268.3	1,395.0	31,360.3
2019	1	2,517.3	4,118.6	3,938.5	8,222.4	2,502.0	405.2	1,867.6	1,338.4	0.0	1,487.1	7,124.5	1,486.8	31,070.0
	2	1,873.8	3,044.5	2,936.3	6,104.1	2,145.0	226.6	1,517.2	946.2	0.0	1,739.7	5,233.7	1,387.4	24,218.3
	3	2,569.6	4,067.5	3,762.0	8,830.1	4,446.5	308.1	1,963.9	1,347.1	0.0	1,719.9	7,301.0	2,970.0	35,523.8
	4	3,539.5	3,854.6	3,686.1	10,262.0	3,400.5	271.6	1,959.9	1,465.6	0.0	894.4	6,822.9	2,757.1	35,228.2
	5	2,119.8	4,252.3	4,008.6	10,881.0	3,070.3	1,566.0	2,050.2	1,429.3	0.0	1,477.7	9,703.5	3,288.4	39,838.6
	6	3,079.5	3,095.1	2,957.1	9,637.5	3,125.4	580.4	1,629.7	1,331.2	0.0	1,331.9	8,397.1	2,430.1	34,638.0
	7	2,284.3	3,902.4	3,745.1	11,118.8	2,764.2	1,475.7	2,324.1	1,539.0	0.0	1,771.3	7,968.5	2,155.5	37,303.8
	8	2,340.4	3,695.4	3,507.7	10,474.8	2,634.8	712.8	2,410.1	1,571.1	0.0	1,756.0	7,772.3	1,890.1	35,257.9
	9	2,209.0	3,225.6	2,959.1	8,935.5	2,962.5	235.0	2,168.6	1,289.4	0.0	1,681.8	9,524.0	1,454.8	33,686.2
	10	1,621.3	3,814.6	3,629.4	10,336.2	2,900.7	773.7	2,313.3	1,566.5	0.0	2,340.9	7,071.4	1,189.1	33,927.6
	11	2,346.2	3,730.6	3,571.0	9,386.9	2,879.1	424.6	2,128.0	1,602.4	0.0	2,130.0	8,710.1	2,314.0	35,651.8
	12	2,019.9	3,628.9	3,484.5	8,381.7	3,713.3	312.0	1,945.8	1,549.1	0.0	2,215.1	7,922.0	2,047.1	33,735.1

Nota: Berkuatkuasa April 2006, berikutan daripada pengelasan semula Sistem Statistik Institusi Perbankan (FISS), pinjaman/pembiayaan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri meliputi pelanggan bukan isirumah, manakala pinjaman mengikut tujuan pula meliputi pinjaman kepada semua pelanggan. Oleh itu, pinjaman kepada bukan isirumah akan ditunjukkan dalam sektor ekonomi/industri dan tujuan. Pinjaman mengikut sektor (sektor ekonomi/industri + sektor isirumah = Pinjaman mengikut tujuan (Jumlah pinjaman)).
1 Termasuk pinjaman untuk tujuan penggabungan dan pengambilalihan

Notes With effect from April 2006, following reclassifications under the Financial Institutions Statistical System (FISS), loans/financing by economic sector/industry encompasses non-household customers while loans by purpose encompasses loans to all customers. Therefore, a loan to a non-household customer will be reflected in both economic sector/industry and purpose. Loans by sector (economic sector/industry + household sector) = Loans by purpose (Total loans).
1 Includes loans for purpose of mergers and acquisition

1.13 Sistem Perbankan: Pinjaman yang Diluluskan Mengikut Sektor

Banking System: Loans Approved by Sector

RM juta / RM million

Tempoh		Pertanian primer	Perlombongan dan kuari	Perkilangan (termasuk asas tani)	Elektrik, gas dan bekalan air	Perdagangan borong & runcit, restoran dan hotel	Pembinaan	Harta tanah	Pengangkutan, penyimpanan dan komunikasi	Aktiviti kewangan, insurans dan perniagaan	Pendidikan, kesihatan dan lain-lain	Sektor isirumah ²	Sektor t.d.d.l. ³	Jumlah pinjaman diluluskan
Period		Primary agriculture	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing (including agro-based)	Electricity, gas and water supply	Wholesale & retail trade, and restaurants & hotels	Construction	Real estate	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, insurance and business activities	Education, health & others	Household sector ²	Other sector n.e.c. ³	Total loans approved
2018	1	463.1	433.8	3,169.6	121.2	2,023.1	2,740.2	1,477.4	1,249.0	1,245.5	878.8	18,163.9	155.2	32,120.9
	2	729.4	26.6	2,284.3	36.4	1,865.2	1,028.7	1,510.7	1,787.4	493.6	268.4	14,904.2	24.3	24,959.3
	3	721.8	643.5	3,293.7	250.6	2,628.8	1,941.9	2,514.2	460.7	2,738.5	222.1	17,561.3	260.8	33,237.9
	4	837.5	35.8	3,685.9	376.1	2,369.3	1,937.2	2,362.8	541.1	2,314.4	753.0	17,849.3	274.6	33,336.9
	5	1,386.8	219.5	2,074.9	32.9	2,146.6	2,506.3	2,541.5	423.2	2,421.4	1,341.8	16,589.8	92.9	31,777.7
	6	886.1	122.7	3,046.4	169.8	2,473.8	1,952.7	2,045.5	1,069.5	3,647.0	1,374.6	18,516.3	399.6	35,704.1
	7	572.2	54.6	2,718.6	249.7	3,067.0	2,877.8	1,453.0	513.9	1,153.7	483.4	19,859.1	740.3	33,743.3
	8	1,111.5	29.9	3,178.8	500.3	2,389.2	1,626.9	2,612.2	342.8	2,174.0	659.8	20,473.6	90.1	35,189.1
	9	868.7	47.5	2,946.9	114.5	3,838.2	1,734.6	2,597.9	289.4	3,215.3	4,685.6	16,442.2	108.9	36,889.8
	10	1,858.8	77.4	3,034.9	20.8	3,665.2	2,673.2	2,563.6	1,894.9	1,440.2	1,394.9	20,185.6	77.3	38,886.9
	11	1,110.5	434.1	2,781.3	12.0	2,828.1	1,775.5	1,915.1	285.9	2,770.0	3,380.2	17,238.5	146.0	34,677.2
	12	396.3	39.3	2,661.8	337.2	2,927.2	1,197.8	3,406.8	537.1	3,731.8	308.2	15,551.8	265.0	31,360.3
2019	1	1,089.2	490.6	2,096.2	230.1	2,038.6	1,877.8	1,838.9	348.5	1,418.1	896.4	18,122.2	623.4	31,070.0
	2	313.3	89.4	1,976.8	16.3	2,289.0	2,625.5	923.2	460.5	1,366.7	489.8	13,579.3	88.5	24,218.3
	3	657.0	27.1	2,556.9	120.6	3,953.6	3,121.2	1,600.9	805.7	2,959.0	1,406.5	18,055.5	259.8	35,523.8
	4	657.1	200.9	2,036.7	89.5	2,728.7	2,012.7	2,084.2	1,627.3	3,570.5	371.6	19,555.9	293.0	35,228.2
	5	2,208.7	629.9	5,329.2	484.6	2,442.7	2,090.5	2,263.2	617.3	3,049.1	218.2	20,443.1	62.0	39,838.6
	6	491.8	365.1	1,657.5	1,951.2	2,189.6	2,538.5	1,823.4	1,246.3	3,386.8	1,567.2	17,358.3	62.5	34,638.0
	7	465.8	451.0	3,819.0	235.6	2,416.7	2,669.0	2,115.6	529.7	2,835.0	673.1	20,944.8	148.4	37,303.8
	8	326.9	138.2	3,196.5	346.3	2,614.9	2,085.6	2,410.3	563.5	3,212.6	420.6	19,901.5	41.0	35,257.9
	9	644.7	289.6	3,202.5	127.2	1,937.5	2,696.0	3,195.6	1,099.8	3,150.4	394.1	16,935.2	13.7	33,686.2
	10	729.0	132.2	3,161.4	331.2	2,279.6	2,184.2	1,982.4	1,150.5	1,518.3	586.4	19,573.8	298.6	33,927.6
	11	1,206.8	246.7	2,660.6	383.0	2,857.8	2,764.2	2,037.6	465.0	3,448.7	1,362.7	17,798.8	420.1	35,651.8
	12	776.2	69.0	4,924.6	187.2	1,857.5	1,777.6	2,902.2	953.9	2,887.6	974.3	16,267.9	157.1	33,735.1

Nota: Berkuatkuasa April 2006, berikutan daripada pengelasan semula Sistem Statistik Institusi Perbankan (FISS), pinjaman/pembiayaan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri meliputi pelanggan bukan isirumah, manakala pinjaman mengikut tujuan pula meliputi pinjaman kepada semua pelanggan. Oleh itu, pinjaman kepada bukan isirumah akan ditunjukkan dalam sektor ekonomi/industri dan tujuan. Pinjaman mengikut sektor (sektor ekonomi/industri + sektor isirumah = Pinjaman mengikut tujuan (Jumlah pinjaman)). Pecahan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri dan tujuan adalah berbeza dengan klasifikasi terdahulu di bawah Jadual 1.13.1 (sila rujuk Glosari untuk maklumat lanjut).

1 Definisi bagi sektor ekonomi/industri adalah berdasarkan Klasifikasi Standard Perindustrian Malaysia 2000 (MSIC 2000).

2 Sektor isirumah = Jumlah tujuan pinjaman mengikut tujuan kepada isirumah.

3 Termasuk pinjaman kepada perniagaan individu.

Notes With effect from April 2006, following reclassifications under the Financial Institutions Statistical System (FISS), loans/financing by economic sector/industry encompasses non-household customers while loans by purpose encompasses loans to all customers. Therefore, a loan to a non-household customer will be reflected in both economic sector/industry and purpose. Loans by sector (economic sector/industry + household sector) = Loans by purpose (Total loans).

The breakdown by economic sectors/industries and purpose is not strictly comparable to the previous classification in Table 1.13.1 (please refer to the Glossary for further details).

1 The definitions of the economic sectors/industries are based on the Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2000.

2 Household sector = total loans by purpose to households.

3 Includes loans to individual businesses.

1.14 Sistem Perbankan: Pinjaman yang Dikeluarkan Mengikut Tujuan

Banking System: Loans Disbursed by Purpose

RM juta / RM million

Tempoh	Pembelian sekuriti	Pembelian kenderaan pengangkutan	yang mana: Pembelian kereta penumpang	Pembelian harta kediaman	Pembelian harta bukan kediaman	Pembelian aset tetap selain tanah dan bangunan	Kegunaan persendirian	Kad kredit	Pembelian barangan pengguna	Pembinaan	Modal kerja	Tujuan lain ¹	Jumlah pinjaman dikeluarkan	
Period	Purchase of securities	Purchase of transport vehicle	of which: Purchase of passenger cars	Purchase of residential property	Purchase of non-residential property	Purchase of fixed assets other than land and building	Personal uses	Credit cards	Purchase of consumer durable goods	Construction	Working capital	Other purpose ¹	Total loans disbursed	
2018	2	3,012.0	3,941.4	3,487.6	7,055.9	3,119.3	217.9	2,427.5	10,927.6	3.1	3,506.7	49,702.2	3,019.6	86,933.2
	3	4,281.0	3,983.1	3,505.9	7,702.0	3,743.9	373.6	2,880.4	12,305.3	2.4	3,758.1	61,677.5	5,238.5	105,946.0
	4	3,431.4	4,070.3	3,537.6	7,523.3	3,847.4	394.4	2,735.1	11,612.5	3.6	2,983.4	53,663.9	4,020.2	94,285.5
	5	2,951.5	3,328.6	2,851.3	6,829.5	3,446.6	624.7	2,659.7	11,251.8	2.8	2,749.9	54,487.9	2,841.3	91,174.2
	6	3,147.6	4,688.5	4,228.1	7,141.4	3,873.6	529.5	2,690.1	11,625.8	2.2	2,829.7	66,166.3	4,790.5	107,485.1
	7	3,293.5	5,131.2	4,692.7	7,775.6	3,148.8	287.5	3,028.9	11,797.5	3.0	3,501.9	60,024.8	2,526.3	100,519.1
	8	2,403.8	5,407.7	4,981.6	6,750.6	3,438.2	696.2	3,024.4	12,589.3	2.7	2,687.7	57,701.3	5,604.3	100,306.3
	9	2,445.9	3,655.2	3,233.5	6,789.8	3,308.6	482.7	2,824.0	11,477.0	1.8	3,034.0	62,486.4	6,588.8	103,094.1
	10	2,596.6	4,023.6	3,537.1	7,653.0	3,485.4	535.7	3,113.6	12,134.6	2.7	3,057.3	65,547.1	6,172.1	108,321.6
	11	2,649.8	3,560.5	3,126.0	7,278.2	3,335.7	351.4	2,765.4	12,157.4	2.1	2,530.5	59,428.1	7,608.6	101,667.7
	12	2,480.5	3,533.4	3,113.3	8,335.7	4,102.8	495.0	3,019.9	13,409.4	2.3	2,690.0	71,820.8	10,010.1	119,900.0
	2019	1	3,944.9	4,062.9	3,632.2	8,417.7	3,878.1	359.1	2,877.3	13,122.2	1.8	2,553.4	65,481.4	4,549.2
2		2,785.7	3,363.6	2,905.8	6,139.5	2,756.5	228.2	2,269.1	10,614.8	2.2	2,111.9	49,464.8	4,460.8	84,197.1
3		3,545.3	4,243.7	3,728.2	7,890.0	5,548.8	896.4	2,856.9	12,343.5	1.9	2,634.2	61,398.8	7,966.5	109,326.0
4		4,712.9	4,147.7	3,587.5	7,838.1	4,092.6	526.7	2,703.0	12,101.4	2.1	2,619.3	57,723.7	6,048.0	102,515.4
5		3,522.4	4,420.3	3,951.0	7,167.3	4,733.6	288.8	2,922.4	12,689.8	3.3	2,636.5	58,384.9	5,507.1	102,276.4
6		2,354.4	3,746.1	3,180.0	6,482.0	3,405.7	633.3	2,478.4	11,763.4	2.2	2,120.8	55,619.1	6,236.8	94,842.0
7		3,223.2	4,409.5	3,866.7	7,807.9	3,225.3	1,428.7	3,184.5	12,670.6	2.7	2,696.8	60,809.1	2,903.4	102,361.8
8		2,471.2	4,227.3	3,651.5	7,993.5	3,241.9	348.5	3,216.9	12,753.2	2.3	2,911.9	60,316.9	3,874.8	101,358.5
9		2,052.1	3,636.0	3,134.3	7,359.3	3,770.7	384.2	2,939.8	12,345.4	1.9	3,943.5	58,255.1	4,819.4	99,507.5
10		2,336.8	4,029.6	3,762.7	8,793.1	3,618.9	416.7	3,257.2	12,945.4	1.7	2,395.1	58,556.3	3,386.6	99,737.3
11		1,807.2	3,871.9	3,631.3	8,092.9	3,787.9	374.1	3,177.2	12,960.3	1.9	2,279.0	59,020.2	4,551.9	99,924.4
12		1,910.5	3,799.8	3,552.2	8,542.7	5,630.2	672.5	3,128.7	14,392.9	2.3	6,951.5	68,163.1	7,333.2	120,527.3

Nota: Berkuatkuasa April 2006, berikutan daripada pengelasan semula Sistem Statistik Institusi Perbankan (FISS), pinjaman/pembiayaan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri meliputi pelanggan bukan isirumah, manakala pinjaman mengikut tujuan pula meliputi pinjaman kepada semua pelanggan. Oleh itu, pinjaman kepada bukan isirumah akan ditunjukkan dalam sektor ekonomi/industri dan tujuan. Pinjaman mengikut sektor (sektor ekonomi/industri + sektor isirumah = Pinjaman mengikut tujuan (Jumlah pinjaman)).

1 Termasuk pinjaman untuk tujuan penggabungan dan pengambilalihan

Notes With effect from April 2006, following reclassifications under the Financial Institutions Statistical System (FISS), loans/financing by economic sector/industry encompasses non-household customers while loans by purpose encompasses loans to all customers. Therefore, a loan to a non-household customer will be reflected in both economic sector/industry and purpose. Loans by sector (economic sector/industry + household sector) = Loans by purpose (Total loans).

1 Includes loans for purpose of mergers and acquisition

1.15 Sistem Perbankan: Pinjaman yang Dikeluarkan Mengikut Sektor

Banking System: Loans Disbursed by-Sectors

RM juta / RM million

Tempoh	Pertanian primer	Perlombongan dan kuari	Perkilangan (termasuk asas tani)	Elektrik, gas dan bekalan air	Perdagangan borong & runcit, restoran dan hotel	Pembinaan	Harta tanah	Pengangkutan, penyimpanan dan komunikasi	Aktiviti kewangan, insurans dan perniagaan	Pendidikan, kesihatan dan lain-lain	Sektor isirumah ²	Sektor t.d.d.l. ³	Jumlah pinjaman dikeluarkan	
Period	Primary agriculture	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing (including agro-based)	Electricity, gas and water supply	Wholesale & retail trade, and restaurants & hotels	Construction	Real estate	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, insurance and business activities	Education, health & others	Household sector ²	Other sector n.e.c. ³	Total loans disbursed	
2018	2	4,027.5	764.8	16,776.2	536.3	15,946.3	7,217.3	3,906.1	1,992.0	5,948.8	1,394.5	26,482.5	1,940.9	86,933.2
	3	3,618.5	1,114.9	19,525.2	909.3	18,102.9	9,350.3	7,164.7	5,303.9	7,860.5	1,276.4	29,166.5	2,552.8	105,946.0
	4	3,433.5	542.0	18,829.3	744.6	18,278.2	7,908.1	3,466.5	1,905.3	8,068.1	1,225.7	27,731.0	2,153.3	94,285.5
	5	3,466.5	590.0	19,621.3	1,358.8	17,478.1	6,800.8	3,317.3	1,960.2	7,470.3	974.9	26,053.9	2,082.1	91,174.2
	6	4,378.1	1,144.2	20,393.0	866.7	19,770.3	6,804.8	6,624.6	1,462.5	13,079.7	1,910.0	27,347.1	3,704.2	107,485.1
	7	3,415.9	495.1	19,356.4	905.2	19,100.6	7,827.0	4,238.1	2,886.2	9,294.1	986.5	29,315.7	2,698.3	100,519.1
	8	3,670.8	566.9	19,611.4	1,170.7	19,969.3	6,449.4	4,448.0	1,724.1	8,470.0	1,539.3	28,842.2	3,844.3	100,306.3
	9	3,883.1	687.2	19,678.2	733.5	18,882.4	6,323.7	6,621.5	2,761.0	11,990.9	1,098.7	26,073.2	4,360.8	103,094.1
	10	4,111.3	803.1	21,088.4	1,039.0	20,952.4	8,089.8	4,870.2	2,976.7	10,313.0	2,846.2	28,781.3	2,450.1	108,321.6
	11	3,665.8	322.6	18,807.1	1,100.2	20,214.8	6,772.7	3,644.3	1,941.0	11,550.2	2,902.6	27,609.2	3,137.0	101,667.7
	12	3,889.0	958.0	21,082.7	1,791.8	21,305.3	7,992.6	6,281.0	1,731.9	16,668.4	4,314.7	30,204.3	3,680.3	119,900.0
	2019	1	4,022.3	375.4	21,008.3	501.4	20,628.6	7,355.1	5,077.0	2,647.0	11,978.0	1,270.0	31,127.8	3,257.0
2		2,965.3	254.5	17,888.9	630.2	15,678.4	5,384.1	2,745.6	2,255.8	8,489.8	834.5	24,643.1	2,427.0	84,197.1
3		3,261.6	1,073.8	22,235.2	1,120.9	20,785.0	7,843.8	7,323.3	2,656.2	8,130.2	1,573.9	29,965.4	3,356.7	109,326.0
4		3,410.5	692.5	19,100.7	580.2	19,987.4	7,463.9	5,072.5	2,559.3	8,820.4	2,319.5	29,285.2	3,223.6	102,515.4
5		3,812.5	522.1	20,801.9	1,024.2	19,106.8	8,658.6	5,048.3	2,041.7	7,480.5	1,216.8	29,391.2	3,172.0	102,276.4
6		3,859.0	489.1	18,960.0	660.5	16,390.5	8,003.0	5,435.2	2,430.3	8,165.3	1,382.6	25,767.8	3,298.7	94,842.0
7		3,104.5	484.6	22,352.9	1,039.6	19,109.1	7,233.0	3,621.1	3,293.9	9,196.9	1,039.2	29,578.3	2,308.7	102,361.8
8		3,846.4	525.6	19,671.8	766.1	18,934.1	7,886.1	3,312.7	3,315.1	9,936.0	779.9	29,453.3	2,931.2	101,358.5
9		3,475.6	956.7	20,615.3	2,351.8	18,411.2	7,176.2	5,630.1	2,055.7	7,850.8	997.6	26,940.8	3,045.7	99,507.5
10		2,969.1	430.6	21,762.0	710.1	18,975.2	7,247.2	3,708.3	2,783.7	7,321.3	952.3	30,477.9	2,399.6	99,737.3
11		3,405.2	874.2	21,454.8	1,687.4	18,920.4	7,085.2	4,448.3	2,584.9	7,719.9	887.3	28,940.3	1,916.6	99,924.4
12		6,233.6	1,374.4	28,320.5	1,410.6	19,587.0	8,661.8	6,655.7	2,590.7	11,178.0	1,493.0	30,439.1	2,582.9	120,527.3

Nota: Berkuatkuasa April 2006, berikutan daripada pengelasan semula Sistem Statistik Institusi Perbankan (FISS), pinjaman/pembiayaan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri meliputi pelanggan bukan isirumah, manakala pinjaman mengikut tujuan pula meliputi pinjaman kepada semua pelanggan. Oleh itu, pinjaman kepada bukan isirumah akan ditunjukkan dalam sektor ekonomi/industri dan tujuan. Pinjaman mengikut sektor (sektor ekonomi/industri + sektor ekonomi/industri dan tujuan. Pinjaman mengikut sektor (sektor ekonomi/industri + sektor isirumah = Pinjaman mengikut tujuan (Jumlah pinjaman). Pecahan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri dan tujuan adalah berbeza dengan klasifikasi terdahulu di bawah Jadual 1.15.1 (sila rujuk Glosari untuk maklumat lanjut).

1 Definisi bagi sektor ekonomi/industri adalah berdasarkan Klasifikasi Standard

2 Sektor isirumah = Jumlah tujuan pinjaman mengikut tujuan kepada isirumah.

3 Termasuk pinjaman kepada perniagaan individu. □

Notes With effect from April 2006, following reclassifications under the Financial Institutions non-household customers while loans by purpose encompasses loans to all customers. Therefore, a loan to a non-household customer will be reflected in both economic sector/industry and purpose. Loans by sector (economic sector/industry + household sector) = Loans by purpose (Total loans). The breakdown by economic sectors/industries and purpose is not strictly comparable to the previous classification in Table 1.15.1 (please refer to the Glossary for further details).

1 The definitions of the economic sectors/industries are based on the Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2000.

2 Household sector = total loans by purpose to households.

3 Includes loans to individual businesses.

1.16 Sistem Perbankan: Pinjaman yang Dibayar Mengikut Tujuan

Banking System: Loans Repaid by Purpose

RM juta / RM million

Tempoh	Pembelian sekuriti	Pembelian kenderaan pengangkutan	yang mana: Pembelian kereta penumpang	Pembelian harta kediaman	Pembelian harta bukan kediaman	Pembelian aset tetap selain tanah dan bangunan	Kegunaan persendirian	Kad kredit	Pembelian barangan pengguna	Pembinaan	Modal kerja	Tujuan lain ¹	Jumlah pinjaman dibayar	
Period	Purchase of securities	Purchase of transport vehicle	of which: Purchase of passenger cars	Purchase of residential property	Purchase of non-residential property	Purchase of fixed assets other than land and building	Personal uses	Credit cards	Purchase of consumer durable goods	Construction	Working capital	Other purpose ¹	Total loans repaid	
2018	2	3,521.0	4,274.7	3,760.8	5,817.0	3,998.6	297.7	2,603.7	11,870.1	4.3	2,573.6	49,812.9	3,365.3	88,139.1
	3	4,536.5	4,745.2	4,205.2	6,089.0	3,962.9	300.8	2,600.8	13,083.7	4.0	2,633.3	60,808.0	4,072.7	102,837.0
	4	3,454.6	4,523.2	3,958.6	5,826.9	4,184.2	372.0	2,832.6	11,749.7	3.5	3,472.0	54,429.1	3,826.4	94,674.1
	5	2,459.5	4,620.7	4,037.3	5,594.0	3,772.8	531.3	2,686.4	11,927.3	3.5	3,239.9	54,738.6	3,002.9	92,577.0
	6	2,965.1	4,481.8	3,897.1	5,544.1	3,872.2	526.6	2,759.5	11,268.3	3.1	2,749.2	61,129.4	5,459.3	100,758.8
	7	3,033.4	4,661.6	4,162.3	6,147.4	4,338.1	448.8	2,942.8	12,311.1	8.2	3,097.0	61,361.6	4,019.2	102,369.2
	8	2,513.7	4,475.9	4,046.4	5,835.0	3,889.0	266.1	2,901.4	12,152.3	6.7	2,823.9	56,030.7	5,101.7	95,996.4
	9	2,105.8	4,338.5	3,883.0	5,359.5	3,751.1	349.6	2,696.0	11,857.9	5.5	2,495.3	61,129.5	4,850.1	98,938.8
	10	2,254.1	4,646.7	4,186.0	5,619.4	4,545.1	516.0	3,036.5	13,015.5	7.1	3,260.0	65,333.5	6,212.4	108,446.3
	11	2,375.9	4,423.9	3,949.5	5,577.8	3,944.3	314.3	2,769.4	11,879.6	2.5	2,346.7	58,960.8	6,577.6	99,172.8
	12	2,769.2	4,542.7	4,051.2	6,066.1	4,469.6	634.6	3,124.3	12,775.7	4.3	2,443.9	70,073.1	6,943.8	113,847.1
	2019	1	3,785.9	4,660.4	4,138.4	6,046.3	4,348.4	403.1	3,187.1	13,491.8	3.8	2,660.0	63,674.5	4,853.9
2		3,369.6	4,266.7	3,721.4	5,593.2	3,534.0	370.8	2,777.1	11,557.3	2.6	2,503.0	52,183.2	4,724.6	90,882.1
3		3,541.2	4,806.2	4,193.0	6,007.8	4,148.1	566.9	3,020.3	12,845.1	3.9	1,965.1	64,892.7	6,043.6	107,840.8
4		4,323.8	4,728.1	4,067.7	6,175.9	4,718.9	392.0	3,124.7	12,432.2	4.4	2,089.5	63,741.6	5,674.6	107,405.7
5		3,092.8	4,726.2	4,184.8	5,950.8	3,905.9	334.9	2,948.2	12,887.6	2.9	3,219.6	58,567.5	5,132.5	100,769.0
6		2,541.9	4,505.7	3,790.8	5,505.4	4,119.7	387.1	2,787.1	11,790.2	3.1	2,284.5	53,827.5	4,308.5	92,060.9
7		3,893.4	4,781.2	4,188.7	6,134.1	4,463.0	499.0	3,136.1	13,078.2	4.1	3,260.7	63,716.3	3,982.8	106,948.9
8		2,367.4	4,684.9	4,075.7	5,953.2	3,830.2	385.2	3,152.0	12,728.6	3.6	2,749.9	57,829.6	3,207.5	96,892.1
9		1,773.6	4,528.3	3,944.4	5,557.8	3,860.8	312.3	2,889.3	12,462.7	6.2	2,750.9	57,065.2	3,268.3	94,475.3
10		2,311.7	4,419.7	4,116.6	6,126.9	4,283.2	476.5	3,257.7	13,491.4	3.5	2,527.5	57,876.2	5,220.6	99,994.9
11		2,122.3	4,245.3	3,940.9	5,730.0	3,806.4	376.6	3,038.5	12,783.2	3.0	2,129.9	58,817.1	4,753.6	97,805.8
12		2,295.1	4,458.9	4,110.4	5,919.1	5,436.4	404.2	3,110.9	13,918.2	2.3	4,796.3	67,438.5	3,601.8	111,381.9

Nota: Berkuatkuasa April 2006, berikutan daripada pengelasan semula Sistem Statistik Institusi Perbankan (FISS), pinjaman/pembiayaan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri meliputi pelanggan bukan isirumah, manakala pinjaman mengikut tujuan pula meliputi pinjaman kepada semua pelanggan. Oleh itu, pinjaman kepada bukan isirumah akan ditunjukkan dalam sektor ekonomi/industri dan tujuan. Pinjaman mengikut sektor (sektor ekonomi/industri + sektor isirumah = Pinjaman mengikut tujuan (Jumlah pinjaman).

1. Termasuk pinjaman untuk tujuan penggabungan dan pengambilalihan

Notes With effect from April 2006, following reclassifications under the Financial Institutions Statistical System (FISS), loans/financing by economic sector/industry encompasses non-household customers while loans by purpose encompasses loans to all customers. Therefore, a loan to a non-household customer will be reflected in both economic sector/industry and purpose. Loans by sector (economic sector/industry + household sector) = Loans by purpose (Total loans).

1. Includes loans for purpose of mergers and acquisition

1.17 Sistem Perbankan: Pinjaman yang Dibayar Mengikut Sektor

Banking System: Loans Repaid by Sectors

RM juta / RM million

Tempoh	Pertanian primer	Perlombongan dan kuari	Perkilangan (termasuk asas tani)	Elektrik, gas dan bekalan air	Perdagangan borong & runcit, restoran dan hotel	Pembinaan	Harta tanah	Pengangkutan, penyimpanan dan komunikasi	Aktiviti kewangan, insurans dan perniagaan	Pendidikan, kesihatan dan lain-lain	Sektor isirumah ²	Sektor t.d.d.l. ³	Jumlah pinjaman dibayar	
Period	Primary agriculture	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing (including agro-based)	Electricity, gas and water supply	Wholesale & retail trade, and restaurants & hotels	Construction	Real estate	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, insurance and business activities	Education, health & others	Household sector ²	Other sector n.e.c. ³	Total loans repaid	
2018	2	3,664.8	590.2	16,616.8	538.2	16,166.3	6,782.9	4,146.3	3,137.4	6,419.0	833.1	26,925.5	2,318.6	88,139.1
	3	4,628.1	858.7	19,210.8	666.4	17,898.8	6,530.0	6,014.2	4,674.2	9,896.4	1,269.1	29,206.2	1,984.0	102,837.0
	4	3,780.5	516.4	18,536.0	609.7	17,107.7	7,908.4	4,559.8	1,904.5	8,811.7	1,213.6	26,917.5	2,808.4	94,674.1
	5	3,214.7	669.4	19,537.0	613.0	17,330.3	7,666.0	4,509.3	2,235.9	7,380.6	1,100.7	26,091.3	2,228.7	92,577.0
	6	3,826.9	1,266.5	19,671.2	750.9	18,840.4	6,381.5	6,903.6	1,696.8	10,228.6	3,543.2	25,291.2	2,358.0	100,758.8
	7	4,006.1	623.7	19,669.2	1,015.7	19,812.9	7,112.9	4,560.9	2,292.2	11,073.6	1,681.9	27,582.5	2,937.7	102,369.2
	8	3,449.5	713.6	19,238.3	774.7	19,122.2	6,098.5	4,854.9	2,257.0	7,398.6	1,291.9	26,780.1	4,017.0	95,996.4
	9	3,607.6	758.4	19,106.2	707.6	18,269.2	6,391.7	6,354.3	2,636.0	11,537.6	1,111.1	25,407.4	3,051.8	98,938.8
	10	3,936.9	758.6	21,048.6	906.0	21,036.1	7,519.6	5,623.8	3,336.8	9,868.5	3,178.5	27,565.7	3,667.2	108,446.3
	11	3,285.3	350.2	18,798.1	1,266.6	19,164.4	6,434.8	4,227.2	2,196.4	11,144.4	3,291.5	25,666.2	3,347.6	99,172.8
	12	4,061.3	560.8	21,055.3	2,037.7	21,088.7	8,378.3	6,667.3	2,184.5	14,682.7	1,290.8	27,906.0	3,933.6	113,847.1
	2019	1	3,598.6	628.7	19,997.2	1,051.4	19,907.2	7,703.2	5,736.3	2,242.5	10,975.7	1,531.3	29,585.3	4,158.0
2		3,056.9	2,067.5	17,263.3	757.4	15,748.1	6,035.4	3,701.3	2,112.6	8,967.7	824.4	26,466.8	3,880.6	90,882.1
3		3,238.0	608.2	21,630.2	510.2	19,776.7	6,989.5	7,345.9	2,338.6	11,412.2	1,810.9	28,913.2	3,267.3	107,840.8
4		3,429.6	487.4	19,750.6	617.9	20,118.4	7,426.0	6,393.9	3,544.4	12,274.5	1,423.4	28,820.6	3,118.9	107,405.7
5		3,200.9	541.0	19,554.1	778.4	19,593.3	7,629.7	4,974.3	2,112.7	9,104.6	1,205.3	28,386.5	3,688.1	100,769.0
6		3,377.0	331.3	19,460.3	889.0	16,288.4	6,505.3	5,591.8	2,474.9	7,087.1	1,199.9	25,801.7	3,054.1	92,060.9
7		3,305.7	474.9	21,610.4	684.6	18,822.3	8,752.0	5,420.3	3,223.1	9,177.9	3,007.3	29,061.5	3,409.1	106,948.9
8		3,410.7	443.7	20,149.9	865.1	18,682.7	6,853.1	5,152.4	2,109.2	7,815.6	854.6	27,509.6	3,045.7	96,892.1
9		3,470.0	491.5	19,209.2	971.2	17,781.3	7,142.1	6,115.4	2,644.7	7,092.3	858.6	26,160.2	2,538.8	94,475.3
10		3,104.3	509.3	21,817.7	757.4	18,296.6	7,670.7	4,906.4	2,508.4	7,303.2	1,040.5	28,682.2	3,398.1	99,994.9
11		3,420.6	1,041.4	20,525.3	1,536.3	18,896.2	7,052.1	4,111.8	2,021.3	7,424.5	1,620.3	27,037.0	3,119.0	97,805.8
12		5,694.6	1,006.6	24,120.1	1,262.7	19,719.1	9,183.3	6,044.9	3,270.7	8,439.5	1,317.7	28,392.9	2,929.8	111,381.9

Nota: Berkuatkuasa April 2006, berikutan daripada pengelasan semula Sistem Statistik Institusi Perbankan (FISS), pinjaman/pembiayaan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri meliputi pelanggan bukan isirumah, manakala pinjaman mengikut tujuan pula meliputi pinjaman kepada semua pelanggan. Oleh itu, pinjaman kepada bukan isirumah akan ditunjukkan dalam sektor ekonomi/industri dan tujuan. Pinjaman mengikut sektor (sektor ekonomi/industri + sektor isirumah = Pinjaman mengikut tujuan (Jumlah pinjaman)). Pecahan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri dan tujuan adalah berbeza dengan klasifikasi terdahulu di bawah Jadual 1.17.1 (sila rujuk Glosari untuk maklumat lanjut).

1 Definisi bagi sektor ekonomi/industri adalah berdasarkan Klasifikasi Standard Perindustrian Malaysia 2000 (MSIC 2000).

2 Sektor isirumah = Jumlah tujuan pinjaman mengikut tujuan kepada isirumah.

3 Termasuk pinjaman kepada perniagaan individu.

- Pada Jun 2019, data telah disemak untuk mengambil kira 'pengambilalihan' Asian Finance Bank Berhad oleh Malaysia Building Society Berhad bagi menubuhkan MBSB Bank Berhad. Data yang disemak merujuk kepada data dari bulan April 2018 dan seterusnya.

Notes With effect from April 2006, following reclassifications under the Financial Institutions Statistical System (FISS), loans/financing by economic sector/industry encompasses non-household customers while loans by purpose encompasses loans to all customers. Therefore, a loan to a non-household customer will be reflected in both economic sector/industry and purpose. Loans by sector (economic sector/industry + household sector) = Loans by purpose (Total loans). The breakdown by economic sectors/industries and purpose is not strictly comparable to the previous classification under Table 1.17.1 (please refer to the Glossary for further details).

1 The definitions of the economic sectors/industries are based on the Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2000.

2 Household sector = total loans by purpose to households.

3 Includes loans to individual businesses

- In June 2019, the data was revised arising from the 'acquisition exercise' of Asian Finance Bank Berhad by Malaysia Building Society Berhad to form MBSB Bank Berhad. The revised data refers to data from April 2018 onwards.

1.18 Sistem Perbankan: Pinjaman Mengikut Jenis¹

Banking System: Classification of Loans by Type¹

RM Juta / RM million

Akhir tempoh		Overdraf	Pinjaman berjangka											Bil perdagang an ²	Resit amanah	Kredit pusangan	Pinjaman dalam mata wang asing	Lain-lain ³	Jumlah pinjaman	
			Term loans																	
			Sewa beli		Pajakan	Pendiskaun an secara blok	Pinjaman penyambu ng	Pinjaman bersindiket	Pemfaktor an	Pinjaman peribadi	Pinjaman perumahan	Lain-lain	yang mana tempoh matangnya:							
			Hire purchase										of which the maturity was:							
End of period	Overdraft	Jumlah	yang mana: Kereta penumpang	Leasing	Block discountin g	Bridging loans	Syndicated loans	Factoring	Personal loans	Housing loans	Others	Sehingga satu tahun	Melebihi satu tahun	Trade bills ²	Trust receipts	Revolving credit	Foreign currency loans	Others ³	Total loans	
			of which: Passenger cars									Up to one year	More than one year							
2018	1	53,348.4	167,319.1	157,803.0	986.8	423.3	4,816.5	25,049.8	1,524.0	43,451.5	492,738.1	474,374.2	20,046.9	1,190,636.5	59,402.1	4,794.7	98,988.1	85,681.1	78,633.7	1,591,531.4
	2	53,412.7	167,330.1	157,237.6	975.9	430.3	4,916.6	25,235.4	1,509.2	43,644.3	495,982.1	474,759.9	20,698.4	1,194,085.3	59,727.1	4,958.9	99,984.8	85,291.6	78,079.6	1,596,238.3
	3	54,486.2	166,914.9	157,446.2	965.7	432.2	4,982.8	25,403.0	1,446.5	43,937.5	496,890.3	476,554.2	20,784.9	1,196,742.2	59,302.1	4,672.6	102,739.9	86,170.9	78,408.4	1,603,307.1
	4	54,507.2	167,819.6	157,667.6	1,132.0	442.3	6,146.4	24,954.0	1,563.8	65,509.2	503,562.6	481,676.7	19,632.7	1,233,174.0	59,420.9	4,823.2	103,840.5	86,958.7	79,358.2	1,641,715.4
	5	54,881.8	167,039.4	156,903.8	1,122.2	444.2	6,305.3	24,377.2	1,562.9	65,728.1	501,824.0	487,424.3	19,766.6	1,236,061.0	59,746.8	4,976.1	104,531.0	88,130.3	78,871.1	1,646,964.7
	6	55,725.7	167,639.4	157,513.9	1,109.7	446.6	6,282.8	24,878.1	1,653.9	65,947.1	510,333.5	485,235.0	18,821.1	1,244,705.0	59,534.8	5,009.8	104,153.2	88,830.6	81,853.7	1,658,634.0
	7	55,041.7	168,503.1	158,399.9	1,092.2	467.7	6,257.3	25,118.7	1,659.9	66,291.1	512,412.4	486,163.0	18,755.0	1,249,210.4	59,031.9	4,945.6	106,158.4	89,929.7	80,332.1	1,663,404.9
	8	55,463.7	169,888.9	159,675.2	1,081.9	479.1	6,142.5	24,796.0	1,732.0	66,713.4	515,278.8	489,954.4	18,223.8	1,257,843.1	58,658.7	4,939.7	105,954.5	91,323.2	81,316.8	1,673,723.6
	9	56,177.9	169,599.5	159,327.5	750.6	486.4	6,056.0	24,887.4	1,731.3	66,912.3	518,759.8	491,283.1	16,458.5	1,264,007.9	59,518.0	5,004.9	106,077.4	93,979.3	81,979.3	1,683,203.3
	10	55,152.9	169,444.0	159,044.9	735.3	498.8	5,918.8	25,227.6	1,807.1	67,262.4	520,920.0	493,092.7	16,892.5	1,268,014.1	60,707.6	5,094.3	105,690.5	93,719.6	83,463.7	1,688,735.3
	11	55,465.4	169,034.4	158,608.0	610.8	508.4	5,930.9	24,854.4	1,792.6	67,495.8	524,778.1	495,100.0	16,696.8	1,273,408.5	60,690.1	4,952.4	106,687.4	94,579.6	83,894.0	1,696,374.1
	12	56,663.2	168,415.0	158,021.2	648.7	516.1	6,012.0	24,614.6	1,709.1	67,236.4	527,960.0	498,857.6	15,762.2	1,280,207.1	61,081.5	5,100.2	107,937.1	94,311.6	84,685.6	1,705,748.6
2019	1	55,270.3	168,331.4	157,999.5	708.2	531.0	6,029.7	24,806.0	1,698.4	67,434.2	532,075.9	499,604.2	15,489.0	1,285,730.0	62,298.3	5,070.2	108,651.6	93,742.3	84,818.5	1,711,070.2
	2	55,596.7	167,828.1	156,963.5	635.6	540.6	5,973.5	24,186.5	1,669.2	67,420.4	535,502.0	498,160.6	15,639.2	1,286,277.3	62,246.3	5,078.5	108,028.8	93,069.0	82,517.2	1,708,453.0
	3	56,803.8	167,642.8	157,366.7	640.5	545.5	6,037.3	24,988.2	1,806.4	67,546.6	539,280.0	503,470.8	17,207.7	1,294,750.4	61,879.7	5,179.6	106,957.5	92,628.2	79,571.2	1,714,978.1
	4	55,415.0	167,504.0	157,281.5	645.3	557.5	5,842.8	25,971.5	1,789.1	67,597.0	542,622.9	504,800.7	15,623.9	1,301,706.9	60,845.0	4,921.4	104,991.5	91,853.3	80,358.6	1,715,715.6
	5	56,146.7	167,737.4	157,557.3	707.7	560.8	6,981.6	25,818.9	1,526.7	67,825.4	545,498.0	506,393.3	15,986.8	1,307,063.1	60,621.3	5,035.0	104,645.5	91,562.2	80,796.8	1,721,857.5
	6	57,086.0	167,476.6	157,343.7	709.6	571.3	7,742.9	25,791.6	1,519.1	67,851.8	548,731.3	508,160.9	15,720.0	1,312,835.1	60,636.5	5,366.7	106,123.2	90,092.9	80,576.3	1,728,436.8
	7	55,937.1	167,407.1	157,311.6	714.0	586.7	7,788.6	25,432.7	1,443.1	68,344.6	551,936.0	506,228.4	16,626.1	1,313,255.0	61,239.3	5,483.8	104,808.4	91,297.2	80,136.9	1,728,783.9
	8	55,814.3	167,350.4	157,273.0	664.3	596.1	7,871.4	25,127.8	1,433.7	68,724.6	555,519.7	507,535.9	16,436.4	1,318,387.5	60,470.9	5,370.4	107,688.7	93,922.6	80,910.2	1,739,001.1
	9	56,687.1	166,853.6	156,769.3	659.0	607.9	7,899.6	27,694.2	1,423.6	68,993.7	558,740.0	507,386.7	15,711.6	1,324,546.6	61,095.5	5,629.8	107,369.7	95,238.1	81,213.7	1,747,492.1
	10	55,232.8	166,827.1	156,760.1	674.1	633.9	7,811.2	28,254.6	1,367.7	69,338.1	562,889.1	507,540.9	15,398.5	1,329,938.2	61,401.0	5,659.3	108,482.6	94,142.4	81,433.0	1,751,687.9
	11	55,871.6	166,830.7	156,785.3	688.2	639.8	7,795.0	28,941.2	1,393.3	69,617.3	566,587.0	507,321.9	15,277.1	1,334,537.2	60,731.7	5,822.0	109,817.3	94,887.2	82,179.5	1,759,123.6
	12	56,340.9	166,549.6	156,532.1	671.1	648.8	7,802.1	31,835.4	1,491.9	69,538.0	572,458.4	507,550.6	14,385.2	1,344,160.8	61,379.6	5,922.9	109,211.4	98,800.0	81,389.9	1,771,590.7

1 Termasuk pinjaman yang dijual kepada Cagamas.

2 Terdiri daripada penerimaan tanggungan pelanggan, penerimaan sendiri terdiskaun dan lain-lain bil perdagangan terdiskaun.

3 Terdiri daripada pinjaman SPI, pinjaman penstockan lantai, kad kredit bukan SPI, pinjaman kakitangan dan pinjaman lain.

Pecahan jumlah tidak semestinya sama dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh penghampiran angka.

1 Include loans sold to Cagamas.

2 Comprises customers liabilities for acceptances, own acceptances discounted and other trade bills discounted.

3 Comprises SPI loans, loan stocking loans, non-SPI credit cards, staff loans and other loans.

Sub-total may not necessarily add-up to grand total due to rounding.

1.18.1 Sistem Perbankan Islam: Pembiayaan Mengikut Jenis¹ Islamic Banking System: Financing by Type¹

RM juta / RM million

Akhir tempoh		Overdrat	Pembiayaan berjangka												Bil	Resit	Kredit	Pembiayaan	Lain-lain ²	Jumlah
			Term financing																	
			Sewa beli ¹		Pajakan	Pendisk- aunan secara blok	Pembiayaan penyambung	Pembiayaan bersindiket	Pemfaktoran	Pembiayaan peribadi	Pembiayaan perumahan ¹	Lain-lain	yang mana tempoh matangnya:							
			Hire purchase ¹	yang mana: Kereta									of which the maturity was:	Sehingga						
End of period		Overdraft	Total	Passenger cars	Leasing	Block discounting	Bridging financing	Syndicated financing	Factoring	Personal financing	Housing financing ¹	Others	Up to one year	More than one year	Bill Financing	Trust receipts	Revolving credit	Foreign currency financing	Others ²	Total financing
2018	1	12,779.9	71,464.4	69,789.9	986.5	0.1	275.2	9,667.9	0.0	30,090.2	133,898.7	157,742.1	6,743.9	397,381.0	12,993.0	739.7	36,262.9	18,050.8	5,837.6	490,788.9
	2	12,972.1	71,466.9	69,216.4	975.5	0.1	276.0	9,704.6	0.0	30,189.5	135,787.0	158,704.2	6,874.4	400,229.3	13,050.7	768.2	36,940.6	17,999.6	5,866.9	494,701.7
	3	13,405.8	71,545.7	69,919.2	965.3	0.1	262.0	9,821.6	0.0	30,363.2	137,816.2	161,132.7	6,807.2	405,099.6	12,511.7	863.1	39,038.0	15,446.9	5,828.3	499,000.7
	4	13,434.5	72,733.4	70,447.3	1,131.7	0.1	1,162.9	9,649.6	0.0	51,826.1	143,599.8	167,727.0	6,709.2	441,121.3	12,464.8	923.2	40,732.9	16,155.1	5,965.0	537,506.1
	5	13,662.4	72,710.0	70,429.0	1,121.8	0.1	1,194.9	9,648.1	0.0	51,933.4	140,435.0	173,609.4	6,732.4	443,920.2	12,548.3	982.5	40,567.8	16,445.0	5,936.3	540,794.9
	6	14,033.3	73,350.3	71,073.9	1,109.4	0.1	1,170.9	9,952.9	0.0	51,994.0	147,276.6	170,309.1	7,011.1	448,152.1	12,816.9	950.1	39,731.3	18,883.6	6,045.0	547,623.5
	7	13,977.1	73,677.0	71,405.4	1,091.8	0.1	1,164.6	10,082.5	0.0	52,173.8	148,339.9	173,059.9	7,341.2	452,248.4	12,518.2	932.0	39,778.5	16,903.8	6,132.8	549,832.1
	8	14,074.7	74,027.5	71,709.9	1,081.5	0.1	1,132.0	10,231.1	0.0	52,425.3	150,172.9	176,811.3	7,294.3	458,587.5	12,519.0	885.7	38,512.8	17,128.9	6,227.4	555,230.3
	9	14,510.6	73,788.9	71,458.0	750.2	0.0	1,104.3	10,346.1	0.0	52,527.7	151,820.9	177,945.3	6,879.8	461,403.6	12,711.5	909.7	38,111.6	17,817.8	6,292.6	558,637.1
	10	14,416.8	73,668.4	71,256.8	734.9	0.0	919.3	10,526.2	0.0	52,711.5	153,998.6	180,042.0	6,828.3	465,772.6	13,225.4	947.4	38,217.4	18,340.4	6,323.3	564,071.7
	11	14,582.8	73,599.3	71,170.6	610.4	0.0	882.0	10,696.9	0.0	52,821.4	156,028.4	179,903.9	6,606.6	467,935.9	13,904.9	852.4	39,047.5	18,535.3	6,404.6	567,869.9
	12	15,005.4	73,481.3	71,079.1	648.4	0.0	875.7	10,461.2	0.0	52,446.9	157,937.9	184,315.8	5,897.1	474,270.2	14,214.3	810.5	37,949.2	17,984.3	6,489.1	572,620.1
2019	1	14,660.8	73,482.1	71,073.0	707.9	0.0	863.6	10,516.1	0.0	52,516.0	160,161.9	185,520.9	5,596.7	478,171.8	14,706.9	791.5	37,808.4	18,064.9	6,513.8	576,314.7
	2	14,672.7	73,431.7	70,494.1	635.3	0.0	864.4	10,117.1	0.0	52,499.5	161,661.8	185,681.4	5,529.2	479,362.1	15,063.6	794.6	37,604.2	17,759.8	6,524.9	577,311.0
	3	15,426.8	73,635.0	71,257.0	640.2	0.1	834.4	9,811.2	0.0	52,504.4	163,675.2	189,097.1	5,464.7	484,732.8	14,822.6	953.2	38,519.9	14,933.4	6,523.2	581,376.7
	4	15,032.0	73,816.0	71,441.0	645.0	0.0	814.6	10,084.2	0.0	52,489.4	165,692.5	190,705.0	5,477.8	488,768.9	14,485.0	853.2	37,887.0	15,452.1	6,791.9	584,748.0
	5	15,403.1	74,333.4	71,978.5	707.4	0.0	796.3	10,048.3	0.0	52,581.6	167,481.9	192,026.2	5,612.8	492,362.4	14,271.3	863.4	38,180.2	14,947.5	6,865.5	588,506.3
	6	15,857.9	74,531.0	72,186.9	709.3	0.0	769.8	10,059.8	0.0	52,492.9	169,038.0	193,092.8	5,627.1	495,066.5	14,260.3	893.7	39,529.4	14,524.5	6,941.6	592,701.0
	7	15,787.1	74,862.0	72,502.6	713.7	0.0	823.8	10,127.0	0.0	52,756.7	171,024.2	193,595.0	5,625.2	498,277.1	14,537.0	842.3	38,368.9	14,381.9	7,007.2	594,826.7
	8	15,843.9	75,241.9	72,886.9	664.0	0.0	849.0	9,707.7	0.0	52,945.8	172,926.6	196,159.9	5,371.8	503,123.1	14,297.1	876.0	38,913.1	14,786.7	7,138.2	600,349.8
	9	16,342.4	75,341.7	72,957.3	658.6	0.0	847.7	11,398.1	0.0	53,061.5	174,690.1	197,102.9	5,346.9	507,753.8	14,771.9	888.4	38,703.7	14,653.5	7,212.8	605,673.5
	10	15,929.6	75,723.9	73,322.1	673.8	0.0	807.2	11,567.1	0.0	53,195.5	177,042.1	197,974.9	5,196.4	511,788.1	15,068.4	919.1	39,081.9	14,051.0	7,298.6	609,333.1
	11	16,137.3	76,110.3	73,709.5	687.8	0.0	733.1	11,922.5	0.0	53,283.8	179,171.7	198,410.9	5,069.2	515,251.0	14,630.7	1,060.7	39,222.0	13,997.4	7,451.6	612,820.0
	12	16,904.3	76,249.1	73,843.0	670.8	0.0	811.1	13,193.5	0.0	53,059.6	181,412.1	199,435.8	5,109.4	519,722.7	14,850.8	1,154.9	38,462.4	14,449.1	7,546.3	618,199.8
Nota: SPI - Skim Perbankan Islam 1 Termasuk pembiayaan yang dijual kepada Cagamas. 2 Terdin daripada kad kredit, pembiayaan kakitangan, pembiayaan saham margin dan pembiayaan lain. Pecahan jumlah tidak semestinya sama dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh penghampiran angka. Nota: IBS-Islamic Banking Scheme 1 Include financing sold to Cagamas. 2 Comprises credit cards, staff financing, share margin financing and other financing. Sub-total may not necessarily add-up to grand total due to rounding.																				

Nota: SPI - Skim Perbankan Islam

¹ Termasuk pembiayaan yang dijual kepada Cagamas.

² Terdiri daripada kad kredit, pembiayaan kakitangan, pembiayaan saham margin dan pembiayaan lain.

Pecahan jumlah tidak semestinya sama dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh penghampiran angka.

Nota: IBS-Islamic Banking Scheme

¹ Include financing sold to Cagamas.

² Comprises credit cards, staff financing, share margin financing and other financing.

Sub-total may not necessarily add-up to grand total due to rounding.

1.19 Sistem Perbankan: Pengelasan Pinjaman Mengikut Tujuan^{1,2}

Banking System: Classification of Loans by Purpose^{1,2}

RM juta / RM million

Akhir tempoh	Pembelian sekuriti	Pembelian kenderaan pengangkutan	yang mana: Kereta penumpang	Pembelian harta kediaman	Pembelian harta bukan kediaman	Pembelian aset tetap selain tanah dan bangunan	Kegunaan persendirian	Kad kredit	Pembelian barangan penggunaan	Pembinaan	Modal kerja	Tujuan lain	Jumlah pinjaman	
End of period	Purchase of securities	Purchase of transport vehicles	of which: Purchase of passenger cars	Purchase of residential property	Purchase of non-residential property	Purchase of fixed assets other than land and building	Personal use	Credit card	Purchase of consumer durables	Construction	Working capital	Other purpose	Total loans	
2018	1	75,816.2	169,334.6	160,271.2	523,918.4	214,197.9	8,773.8	69,039.0	38,552.1	115.6	48,271.4	372,497.8	71,014.7	1,591,531.4
	2	75,968.1	169,309.0	160,261.2	527,026.7	214,025.7	8,748.1	69,211.0	38,020.0	114.4	49,451.9	372,424.9	71,938.5	1,596,238.3
	3	76,090.9	168,858.1	159,858.3	530,313.8	214,707.8	8,793.8	69,784.8	37,631.6	113.1	50,825.9	373,126.7	73,060.7	1,603,307.1
	4	76,533.3	169,094.2	160,067.6	537,115.1	215,900.3	9,678.8	91,497.1	37,854.7	127.2	54,462.7	374,920.7	74,531.4	1,641,715.4
	5	77,369.6	168,255.5	159,280.0	540,203.6	216,444.8	9,854.5	91,907.1	37,367.7	126.9	54,450.4	376,745.4	74,239.2	1,646,964.7
	6	77,869.2	168,750.4	159,856.4	543,324.6	217,152.6	9,904.3	92,229.3	38,087.3	126.4	54,773.4	382,358.6	74,057.7	1,658,634.0
	7	78,518.8	169,535.9	160,655.3	546,666.6	216,897.6	9,808.9	92,673.5	37,981.3	121.5	55,440.7	383,042.3	72,717.7	1,663,404.9
	8	78,998.0	170,865.1	161,925.5	549,498.0	217,748.2	10,296.1	93,201.6	38,936.0	117.2	55,278.8	384,774.9	74,009.7	1,673,723.6
	9	79,628.2	170,472.4	161,524.1	552,494.6	217,999.6	10,458.4	93,662.9	38,845.6	113.8	56,058.7	387,933.8	75,535.3	1,683,203.3
	10	80,131.1	170,208.7	161,187.7	556,236.3	217,846.1	10,533.5	94,209.0	38,354.4	109.7	55,863.7	389,826.0	75,416.8	1,688,735.3
	11	80,769.0	169,729.3	160,713.6	559,493.0	218,162.8	10,601.6	94,521.7	38,945.3	109.6	56,217.1	391,295.6	76,529.2	1,696,374.1
	12	80,422.4	169,058.2	160,107.1	563,031.0	218,415.6	10,455.2	94,412.5	39,920.1	107.9	56,335.8	393,314.8	80,275.2	1,705,748.6
2019	1	80,892.1	168,806.0	159,929.9	566,716.2	218,716.7	10,430.4	94,559.4	39,939.6	106.1	56,206.4	394,250.8	80,446.4	1,711,070.2
	2	80,655.2	168,303.4	159,486.9	568,662.9	218,609.4	10,303.8	94,436.8	39,131.8	106.0	54,935.4	393,075.5	80,232.8	1,708,453.0
	3	81,118.9	168,062.0	159,308.4	572,093.2	220,818.9	10,681.8	94,602.3	38,903.7	104.2	55,520.5	390,742.0	82,330.4	1,714,978.1
	4	81,983.4	167,924.1	159,195.1	575,262.6	221,062.8	10,886.3	94,577.2	38,999.1	96.6	56,661.6	386,217.5	82,044.4	1,715,715.6
	5	82,873.3	168,303.8	159,606.1	579,389.0	223,168.2	10,904.0	94,917.9	39,061.3	97.4	56,449.1	389,066.8	77,626.6	1,721,857.5
	6	82,965.3	167,916.5	159,338.9	581,791.2	223,121.3	11,171.7	94,956.7	39,260.5	96.6	56,656.6	391,261.3	79,239.0	1,728,436.8
	7	82,616.2	168,205.6	159,341.2	585,166.5	222,352.5	12,133.9	95,381.3	39,209.9	95.5	56,338.3	389,303.6	77,980.6	1,728,783.9
	8	83,238.5	168,164.3	159,264.3	588,759.8	222,557.1	12,226.1	95,851.5	39,489.4	94.3	56,612.3	392,918.9	79,088.8	1,739,001.1
	9	83,806.3	167,626.1	158,785.5	592,042.5	223,258.4	12,243.9	96,276.2	39,755.1	90.2	57,751.2	394,060.9	80,581.4	1,747,492.1
	10	83,949.5	167,603.5	158,772.3	596,290.6	223,398.7	12,215.2	96,718.3	39,671.0	88.5	57,868.4	394,748.5	79,135.8	1,751,687.9
	11	83,911.9	167,589.3	158,788.4	600,136.5	224,039.9	12,255.7	97,212.5	40,307.7	87.6	58,176.1	396,274.6	79,131.8	1,759,123.6
	12	83,720.6	167,250.9	158,525.5	604,341.7	225,168.5	12,508.4	97,356.0	41,191.8	93.5	59,472.1	397,296.3	83,190.8	1,771,590.7

Pecahan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri dan tujuan adalah berbeza dengan klasifikasi terdahulu (Sila rujuk nota dalam Glosari untuk maklumat lanjut).

1 Termasuk pinjaman yang dijual kepada Cagamas.

2 Sebelum Dis 2006, pinjaman oleh bank-bank Islam di laporkan dalam kategori bank perdagangan.

The breakdown by economic sectors/industries and purpose is not strictly comparable to the previous classification (Please refer to the explanatory notes in the Glossary for further details).

1 Include loans sold to Cagamas.

2 Prior to Dec 2006, loans by Islamic banks were reflected in commercial banks category.

1.20 Sistem Perbankan: Pengelasan Pinjaman Mengikut Sektor^{1,2}

Banking System: Classification of Loans by Sector^{1,2}

RM juta / RM million

Akhir tempoh	Pertanian primer	Perlombongan dan kuari	Perkilangan (termasuk asas tani)	Elektrik, gas dan bekalan air	Perdagangan borong dan runcit, restoran dan hotel	Pembinaan	Harta tanah	Pengangkutan, penyimpanan dan perhubungan	Perkhidmatan kewangan, insurans dan perniagaan	Pendidikan, kesihatan dan lain-lain	Sektor isirumah	Sektor lain ³	Jumlah pinjaman	
End of period	Primary agriculture	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing (including agro-based)	Electricity, gas and water supply	Wholesale, retail, restaurants and hotels	Construction	Real estate	Transport, storage and communication	Financing, insurance and business services	Education, health & others	Household sector	Other sector ³	Total loans	
2018	1	36,182.1	10,379.6	103,005.7	11,979.2	116,176.6	75,845.6	115,853.5	37,494.5	109,654.1	39,765.6	913,623.3	21,571.6	1,591,531.4
	2	36,366.5	10,747.4	103,220.7	11,922.8	116,417.6	76,181.2	116,412.1	36,459.6	109,230.2	40,419.4	916,717.2	22,143.6	1,596,238.3
	3	35,256.8	10,679.9	103,878.4	12,115.1	116,688.6	79,095.6	117,655.9	37,111.2	107,758.6	40,314.9	919,856.9	22,895.2	1,603,307.1
	4	35,065.5	10,841.5	105,080.3	12,383.8	117,877.5	84,966.0	116,861.6	37,324.8	108,150.5	41,060.5	949,074.9	23,028.7	1,641,715.4
	5	35,399.5	11,690.7	105,677.3	13,224.0	118,362.0	83,966.5	116,544.4	37,208.2	108,720.0	40,996.3	952,250.7	22,925.1	1,646,964.7
	6	35,789.6	11,182.6	107,175.5	13,468.0	119,238.5	84,537.1	116,723.8	37,076.4	112,151.3	39,231.2	957,190.9	24,869.2	1,658,634.0
	7	35,504.0	10,926.5	107,694.8	13,344.2	119,345.0	85,578.7	117,373.1	37,989.0	110,696.9	38,127.7	962,057.4	24,767.7	1,663,404.9
	8	36,000.1	10,480.3	108,104.1	13,754.0	120,413.8	85,858.9	117,729.2	37,654.3	112,397.5	38,425.4	967,706.9	25,199.2	1,673,723.6
	9	34,956.3	11,612.6	109,942.3	14,065.1	121,820.7	86,356.3	118,297.4	38,285.7	113,029.2	38,122.1	971,024.7	25,690.9	1,683,203.3
	10	35,203.3	11,327.3	111,806.1	14,290.5	120,950.6	87,624.0	117,171.0	38,656.8	113,974.8	37,907.9	975,206.6	24,616.5	1,688,735.3
	11	35,303.4	10,860.1	111,534.6	14,145.4	123,726.6	88,671.3	117,126.8	38,210.4	114,905.9	37,466.0	979,941.8	24,481.8	1,696,374.1
12	35,114.0	10,961.3	111,733.9	13,777.3	124,280.9	89,195.8	116,952.4	37,915.7	116,882.1	40,567.5	984,134.7	24,233.1	1,705,748.6	
2019	1	35,153.7	10,410.3	112,524.8	13,232.9	124,631.0	88,844.2	116,786.2	38,473.5	117,830.7	40,464.0	988,759.3	23,959.6	1,711,070.2
	2	35,033.2	8,483.9	113,318.0	12,113.7	124,833.1	89,307.0	115,226.1	38,696.5	117,974.9	40,590.1	989,576.6	23,300.1	1,708,453.0
	3	34,990.8	8,287.3	114,226.4	12,519.5	126,385.3	90,718.6	115,046.6	39,185.2	114,670.4	41,050.3	993,508.0	24,389.7	1,714,978.1
	4	34,740.9	9,043.7	114,075.3	12,610.5	126,553.3	89,562.1	115,705.0	38,287.8	111,782.4	42,249.5	997,095.0	24,010.1	1,715,715.6
	5	35,421.5	9,141.7	115,321.5	12,967.3	126,258.3	91,406.2	117,379.6	38,357.5	108,058.5	42,407.4	1,001,126.6	24,011.3	1,721,857.5
	6	35,642.1	8,711.8	114,684.2	12,855.1	126,666.2	93,338.7	117,469.3	38,402.6	109,308.5	42,710.2	1,003,891.4	24,756.6	1,728,436.8
	7	35,455.4	8,903.8	115,125.8	13,256.8	127,731.4	92,402.4	115,713.5	38,433.2	109,614.6	40,612.3	1,007,400.1	24,134.4	1,728,783.9
	8	36,039.2	9,081.6	114,946.4	13,221.6	128,189.0	93,705.2	114,225.7	40,096.6	112,320.7	40,287.5	1,012,248.0	24,639.5	1,739,001.1
	9	35,966.8	9,872.4	116,157.5	14,537.8	128,849.4	93,833.2	114,191.2	39,515.3	113,015.0	40,623.2	1,015,880.0	25,050.2	1,747,492.1
	10	35,724.7	10,139.1	116,206.0	14,499.5	129,971.8	93,863.6	113,037.5	39,509.0	113,654.6	40,636.4	1,020,756.7	23,689.0	1,751,687.9
	11	35,185.5	9,695.8	117,157.1	15,815.0	130,622.6	91,685.5	115,635.1	40,186.4	114,881.0	40,340.3	1,025,605.4	22,314.0	1,759,123.6
	12	35,958.2	10,331.5	121,628.2	15,849.0	131,178.6	91,195.4	115,675.4	39,649.6	117,414.6	40,254.1	1,030,447.7	22,008.5	1,771,590.7

Pecahan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri dan tujuan adalah berbeza dengan klasifikasi terdahulu (Sila rujuk nota dalam Glosari untuk maklumat lanjut).

1 Termasuk pinjaman yang dijual kepada Cagamas.

2 Definisi bagi sektor ekonomi/industri adalah berdasarkan Klasifikasi Standard Perindustrian Malaysia 2000 (MSIC 2000).

3 Termasuk pinjaman kepada perniagaan individu.

The breakdown by economic sectors/industries and purpose is not strictly comparable to the previous classification (Please refer to the explanatory notes in the Glossary for further details).

1 Include loans sold to Cagamas.

2 The definitions of the economic sectors/industries are based on the Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2000.

3 Includes loans to individual businesses.

1.21 Sistem Perbankan: Pinjaman Tak Berbayar/Pinjaman Terjejas dan Peruntukan Jejas Nilai

Banking System: Non-Performing Loans/Impaired Loans and Impairment Provisions

RM juta / RM million

Akhir tempoh	3 bulan / 3 months							6 bulan / 6 months							
	Pinjaman tak berbayar/ Pinjaman terjejas	Faedah tergantung	Peruntukan khas/ Peruntukan jejas nilai individu	Peruntukan am/ Peruntukan jejas nilai kolektif	Nisbah pinjaman tak berbayar bersih/ Pinjaman terjejas kepada Jumlah pinjaman bersih(%)	Nisbah jumlah peruntukan/ Peruntukan jejas nilai kepada Pinjaman tak berbayar bersih/ Pinjaman terjejas (%)	Nisbah peruntukan am/ Peruntukan jejas nilai kolektif kepada Jumlah pinjaman bersih (%)	Pinjaman tak berbayar/ Pinjaman terjejas	Faedah tergantung	Peruntukan khas/ Peruntukan jejas nilai individu	Peruntukan am/ Peruntukan jejas nilai kolektif	Nisbah pinjaman tak berbayar bersih/ Pinjaman terjejas kepada Jumlah pinjaman bersih(%)	Nisbah jumlah peruntukan/ Peruntukan jejas nilai kepada Pinjaman tak berbayar bersih/ Pinjaman terjejas (%)	Peruntukan am/ Peruntukan jejas nilai kolektif kepada Jumlah pinjaman bersih (%)	
End of period	Non- performing loan/ Impaired loans	Interest- in-suspense	Specific provision/ Individual impairment provisions	General provision/ Collective Impairment provisions	Ratio of net Non- performing loans/ impaired loans to Net total loans(%)	Ratio of Total provisions/ impairment provisions to Net Non- performing loans/ impaired loans(%)	Ratio of General provisions/ collective impairment provisions to Net total loans(%)	Non- performing loan/ Impaired loans	Interest- in- suspense	Specific provision/ Individual impairment provisions	General provision/ Collective Impairment provisions	Ratio of net Non- performing loans/ impaired loans to Net total loans(%)	Ratio of Total provisions/ impairment provisions to Net Non-performing loans/ impaired loans(%)	Ratio of General provisions/ collective impairment provisions to Net total loans(%)	
1995	14320	3939	4043	4209	5.5	85.1	1.7								
1996	12480	3144	3054	5854	3.7	96.6	1.8								
1997	25053	2886	5402	8447	4.1	151.4	2.0								
2009	1	34856	5155	13890	11987	2.2	331.1	1.7	29828	4950	13029	11989	1.7	394.1	1.7
	2	34882	5165	13853	12084	2.2	328.3	1.7	29617	4954	12999	12034	1.6	398.7	1.7
	3	33592	4719	12840	12090	2.2	323.8	1.7	28310	4514	11977	12029	1.6	390.8	1.7
	4	33706	4731	12899	12229	2.2	323.3	1.7	28457	4519	11961	12101	1.7	385.4	1.7
	5	33991	4829	13228	12074	2.2	325.6	1.7	28570	4638	12192	12041	1.6	391.2	1.7
	6	33312	4659	12862	12195	2.2	325.1	1.7	28147	4481	11874	12114	1.6	387.5	1.7
	7	33180	4670	13453	12422	2.1	342.1	1.7	28026	4499	12370	12304	1.5	411.1	1.7
	8	33579	4755	13283	12704	2.1	332.7	1.7	28413	4572	12261	12416	1.6	395.6	1.7
	9	33890	4760	13181	12455	2.1	323.6	1.7	28353	4588	12072	12348	1.6	391.0	1.7
	10	33488	4702	13180	12698	2.1	327.7	1.7	28000	4526	12284	12484	1.5	407.0	1.7
	11	29736	3895	11303	12543	1.9	335.0	1.7	24345	3718	10296	12284	1.4	417.6	1.6
	12	28693	3759	11146	12495	1.8	347.5	1.6	23790	3597	10237	12275	1.3	429.1	1.6

1

Mulai bulan Januari 2010, pinjaman dilaporkan berdasarkan Financial Reporting Standards (FRS) 139. Penggunaan FRS139 adalah berdasarkan tahun kewangan bank.

1

Beginning January 2010, loans are reported based on Financial Reporting Standards (FRS) 139. The adoption of FRS139 requirement is based on the financial year of the banks.

1 Mulai bulan Januari 2010, pinjaman dilaporkan berdasarkan Financial Reporting Standards (FRS) 139. Penggunaan FRS139 adalah berdasarkan tahun kewangan bank.

1 Beginning January 2010, loans are reported based on Financial Reporting Standards (FRS) 139. The adoption of FRS139 requirement is based on the financial year of the banks.

1.21a

Sistem Perbankan: Pinjaman Terjejas dan Peruntukan Jejas Nilai
Banking System: Impaired Loans and Impairment Provisions

RM juta / RM million

Akhir tempoh		Pinjaman terjejas	Peruntukan jejas nilai individu	Peruntukan jejas nilai kolektif	Nisbah pinjaman jejas nilai kepada jumlah pinjaman bersih(%)	Nisbah peruntukan jejas nilai individu dan kolektif kepada jumlah pinjaman (%)
End of period		Impaired loans	Individual impairment provisions	Collective Impairment provisions	Ratio of net impaired loans to net total loans(%)	Ratio of individual and collective impairment provisions to total impaired loans(%)
2016	1	23,274.8	6,441.0	14,232.5	1.2	88.8
	2	23,767.3	6,381.3	14,468.8	1.2	87.7
	3	23,191.4	6,249.2	14,129.1	1.2	87.9
	4	23,153.5	6,176.6	14,649.1	1.2	89.9
	5	23,915.9	6,167.7	14,391.7	1.2	86.0
	6	24,166.8	6,201.8	14,260.9	1.2	84.7
	7	24,711.0	6,231.4	14,620.6	1.3	84.4
	8	24,404.5	6,150.2	14,659.6	1.2	85.3
	9	24,434.9	6,354.7	14,317.6	1.2	84.6
	10	24,590.3	6,363.1	14,444.6	1.2	84.6
	11	24,512.5	6,656.8	14,615.6	1.2	86.8
	12	24,515.7	6,825.4	14,357.5	1.2	86.4
2017	1	24,573.5	6,774.9	14,400.2	1.2	86.2
	2	24,915.8	6,795.3	14,567.7	1.2	85.7
	3	24,946.0	6,696.0	14,211.6	1.2	83.8
	4	25,479.8	6,774.2	14,202.1	1.2	82.3
	5	25,697.7	7,087.5	14,252.2	1.2	83.0
	6	25,540.9	7,030.2	14,171.4	1.2	83.0
	7	26,098.9	7,060.5	14,159.7	1.2	81.3
	8	25,976.2	7,060.4	14,087.8	1.2	81.4
	9	26,019.2	7,135.0	14,000.6	1.2	81.2
	10	25,763.1	7,177.4	13,964.8	1.2	82.1
	11	25,214.9	7,214.3	13,975.1	1.2	84.0
	12	24,275.7	6,645.0	13,479.8	1.1	82.9
Mulai tahun kewangan 2010, institusi-institusi perbankan dikehendaki melaporkan pinjaman terjejas berdasarkan Garis Panduan mengenai Pengelasan dan Peruntukan Jejas Nilai untuk Pinjaman/Pembiayaan. Oleh demikian, pelaporan nisbah pinjaman tak berbayar telah dihentikan. Beginning financial year 2010, banking institutions are required to report impaired loans in accordance with the Guideline on the Classification and Impairment Provisions for Loans/Financing. The reporting of non-performing loans has since been discontinued. * Preliminary						

1.21b Sistem Perbankan: Pinjaman/Pembiayaan Terjejas dan Peruntukan

Banking System: Impaired Loan/Financing and Provisions

RM juta / RM million				
Pada Akhir Tempoh	Pinjaman/Pembiayaan Terjejas	Jumlah Peruntukan	Nisbah Pinjaman/Pembiayaan Terjejas Bersih kepada Jumlah Pinjaman/Pembiayaan Bersih (%)	Nisbah Jumlah Peruntukan kepada Jumlah Pinjaman/Pembiayaan (%)
End of Period	Impaired Loan/Financing	Total Provisions	Ratio of Net Impaired Loan/Financing to Net Total Loan/Financing (%)	Ratio of Total Provisions to Total Loan/Financing (%)
2018 1	24,573.3	23,752.1	0.92	1.5
2	24,892.5	24,169.1	0.94	1.5
3	25,276.3	23,985.4	0.99	1.5
4	26,253.2	25,435.6	0.97	1.5
5	26,761.0	25,800.8	0.99	1.6
6	26,834.8	25,789.3	0.99	1.6
7	26,780.4	26,328.2	0.98	1.6
8	26,966.0	26,186.8	0.98	1.6
9	26,238.1	25,804.2	0.94	1.5
10	26,199.8	25,775.1	0.94	1.5
11	25,861.5	25,747.2	0.93	1.5
12	25,245.0	25,020.7	0.92	1.5
2019 1	25,329.8	24,980.2	0.92	1.5
2	26,170.9	25,225.2	0.96	1.5
3	25,300.9	24,904.7	0.92	1.5
4	26,217.5	24,854.6	0.98	1.4
5	26,398.4	24,841.2	0.98	1.4
6	27,165.6	24,749.2	1.02	1.4
7	27,596.6	25,109.6	1.03	1.5
8	27,933.5	25,219.8	1.05	1.5
9	28,177.8	25,052.0	1.05	1.4
10	28,304.9	25,231.9	1.04	1.4
11	28,071.0	25,095.7	1.02	1.4
12	26,777.2	24,003.0	0.96	1.4

Nota:
Mulai Januari 2018, Jumlah Peruntukan terdiri daripada Jangkaan Kerugian Kredit untuk 12 Bulan, Jangkaan Kerugian Kredit Seumur Hidup yang Tidak Terjejas Kredit dan Jangkaan Kerugian Kredit Seumur Hidup yang Terjejas Kredit seperti dilaporkan oleh institusi perbankan yang telah menerima pakai Malaysia Financial Reporting Standard 9 (MFRS 9) serta Peruntukan Jejas Nilai Secara Kolektif dan Peruntukan Jejas Nilai Individu seperti dilaporkan oleh institusi perbankan yang belum menerima pakai MFRS 9.

Pada Jun 2019, data telah disemak untuk mengambil kira 'pengambilalihan' Asian Finance Bank Berhad oleh Malaysia Building Society Berhad bagi menubuhkan MBSB Bank Berhad. Data yang disemak merujuk kepada data dari bulan April 2018 dan seterusnya.

Note:
Beginning January 2018, Total Provisions comprise 12 Months Expected Credit Losses (ECL), Lifetime ECL Not Credit Impaired and Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired reported by banks that have adopted MFRS 9, and Collective Impairment Provisions and Individual Impairment Provisions reported by banks that have yet to adopt MFRS 9.

In June 2019, the data was revised arising from the 'acquisition exercise' of Asian Finance Bank Berhad by Malaysia Building Society Berhad to form MBSB Bank Berhad. The revised data refers to data from April 2018 onwards.

1.22 Sistem Perbankan: Pinjaman Tak Berbayar/Pinjaman Terjejas Mengikut Tujuan

Banking System: Non-Performing/Impaired Loans by Purpose

RM juta / RM million

Tujuan		Pembelian sekuriti	Pembelian kenderaan pengangkutan	yang mana: Pembelian kereta penumpang	Pembelian harta kediaman	Pembelian harta bukan kediaman	Pembelian aset tetap selain tanah dan bangunan	Kegunaan persendirian	Kad kredit ¹	Pembelian barangan pengguna	Pembinaan	Modal kerja	Tujuan lain	Jumlah pinjaman tak berbayar/ pinjaman terjejas
Purpose		Purchase of securities	Purchase of transport vehicle	of which: Purchase of passenger cars	Purchase of residential property	Purchase of non-residential property	Purchase of fixed assets other than land and building	Personal uses	Credit cards ¹	Purchase of consumer durable goods	Construction	Working capital	Other purpose	Total non-performing impaired loans
2018	1	255.9	1,702.7	1,341.3	5,455.3	2,562.5	195.3	1,465.1	422.4	1.8	3,396.6	8,082.1	1,033.6	24,573.3
	2	293.0	1,756.3	1,387.5	5,613.6	2,628.3	200.9	1,475.0	430.4	1.8	3,383.5	8,063.6	1,046.2	24,892.5
	3	265.1	1,706.0	1,267.7	5,624.9	2,693.7	192.1	1,463.3	417.8	2.9	3,418.4	8,432.9	1,059.2	25,276.3
	4	270.8	1,762.4	1,384.5	5,782.5	2,789.2	193.9	1,944.8	406.4	1.5	3,664.3	8,374.4	1,063.0	26,253.2
	5	335.3	1,802.8	1,425.9	5,972.1	2,895.9	196.0	2,010.7	406.6	1.5	3,656.5	8,429.7	1,053.8	26,761.0
	6	316.0	1,751.9	1,387.7	6,118.2	2,952.1	198.4	2,025.6	399.7	1.6	3,610.2	8,389.0	1,072.3	26,834.8
	7	325.3	1,736.2	1,373.4	6,043.3	2,964.8	203.5	2,037.6	396.3	1.6	3,750.9	8,197.1	1,123.8	26,780.4
	8	340.1	1,773.3	1,384.4	6,031.6	2,983.4	201.5	2,140.8	396.7	1.3	3,522.7	8,367.2	1,207.7	26,966.0
	9	280.2	1,759.6	1,370.3	6,028.5	2,859.6	204.6	2,146.6	387.2	10.6	3,443.8	8,004.0	1,113.5	26,238.1
	10	290.3	1,740.0	1,352.6	5,950.0	2,827.3	217.1	2,156.0	406.1	1.3	3,503.0	7,976.3	1,132.5	26,199.8
	11	283.1	1,739.5	1,381.1	6,047.5	2,853.2	216.2	2,161.0	362.6	1.4	3,464.9	7,655.3	1,077.0	25,861.5
	12	282.0	1,613.9	1,261.2	6,185.6	2,989.9	256.9	1,670.6	356.3	7.9	3,690.1	7,139.4	1,052.4	25,245.0
2019	1	299.7	1,613.2	1,261.9	6,194.4	3,002.8	253.0	1,719.5	357.0	14.1	3,669.4	7,074.0	1,132.7	25,329.8
	2	311.2	1,650.9	1,295.9	6,296.9	3,039.4	281.5	1,755.3	368.8	8.3	3,920.7	7,138.4	1,399.5	26,170.9
	3	291.7	1,564.2	1,210.4	6,235.0	3,085.1	289.6	1,697.7	368.6	7.5	3,622.1	7,064.0	1,075.3	25,300.9
	4	289.0	1,561.5	1,217.5	6,212.3	3,244.9	262.5	1,576.6	367.1	7.5	3,663.9	7,946.2	1,085.8	26,217.5
	5	301.0	1,566.4	1,219.2	6,329.7	3,255.0	256.8	1,644.4	363.2	7.3	3,663.4	7,897.3	1,113.9	26,398.4
	6	238.8	1,403.1	1,200.0	6,512.1	3,207.7	300.9	1,639.0	360.8	1.8	3,523.5	8,551.4	1,426.5	27,165.6
	7	233.2	1,738.6	1,218.2	6,554.7	3,189.5	309.2	1,727.5	365.8	2.3	3,567.4	8,783.5	1,124.8	27,596.6
	8	228.8	1,716.2	1,200.8	6,603.1	3,157.0	317.7	1,765.4	356.9	1.4	3,622.9	8,991.6	1,172.4	27,933.5
	9	237.5	1,698.8	1,189.7	6,822.1	3,241.2	309.5	1,828.1	374.1	1.5	3,610.8	8,849.0	1,205.2	28,177.8
	10	263.3	1,676.5	1,172.5	6,833.7	3,187.1	304.3	1,838.6	376.3	1.7	3,620.5	9,016.3	1,186.8	28,304.9
	11	208.9	1,670.3	1,139.0	6,893.7	3,146.4	290.8	1,884.5	361.0	1.7	3,685.7	8,864.5	1,063.4	28,071.0
	12	201.7	1,293.4	1,093.6	6,972.5	3,086.0	279.4	1,666.5	357.5	7.7	3,558.6	8,314.9	1,038.9	26,777.2

Nota: Pecahan jumlah tidak semestinya sama dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh penghampiran angka. Berkuatkuasa April 2006, berikutan daripada pengelasan semula Sistem Statistik Institusi Perbankan (FISS), pinjaman/pembiayaan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri meliputi pelanggan bukan isirumah, manakala pinjaman mengikut tujuan pula meliputi pinjaman kepada semua pelanggan. Oleh itu, pinjaman tidak berbayar kepada bukan isirumah akan ditunjukkan dalam sektor ekonomi/ industri dan tujuan.

1 Termasuk transaksi kad kredit dan kad caj institusi-institusi perbankan

2 Mulai bulan Januari 2010, pinjaman dilaporkan berdasarkan Financial Reporting Standards (FRS) 139. Penggunaan FRS 139 adalah berdasarkan tahun kewangan bank. t.d.d.l. tidak diklasifikasikan di tempat lain

Pada Jun 2019, data telah disemak untuk mengambil kira 'pengambilalihan' Asian Finance Bank Berhad oleh Malaysia Building Society Berhad bagi menubuhkan MBSB Bank Berhad. Data yang disemak merujuk kepada data dari bulan April 2018 dan seterusnya.

Note: Numbers may not necessarily add up due to rounding.

Beginning April 2006, following reclassifications under the Financial Institutions Statistical System (FISS), loans/financing by economic sector/industry encompasses non-household customers while loans by purpose encompasses loans to all customers. Therefore, a loan to non-household customer will be reflected in both economic sector/industry and purpose.

1 Includes credit and charge card transaction of the banking system

2 Beginning January 2010, loans are reported based on Financial Reporting Standards (FRS) 139. The adoption of FRS 139 requirement is based on the financial year of the banks. n.e.c. not elsewhere classified.

In June 2019, the data was revised arising from the 'acquisition exercise' of Asian Finance Bank Berhad by Malaysia Building Society Berhad to form MBSB Bank Berhad. The revised data refers to data from April 2018 onwards.

1.23 Sistem Perbankan: Pinjaman Tak Berbayar/Pinjaman Terjejas Mengikut Sektor

Banking System: Non-Performing/Impaired Loans by Sector

RM juta / RM million

Akhir tempoh	Pertanian primer	Perombongan dan kuari	Perkilangan (termasuk asas tani)	Elektrik, gas dan bekalan air	Perdagangan borong & runcit, restoran dan hotel	Pembinaan	Pengangkutan, penyimpanan dan komunikasi	Aktiviti kewangan, insurans dan pemiagaan	Pendidikan, kesihatan dan lain-lain	Sektor isirumah ²	Sektor t.d.d.l.	Jumlah pinjaman tak berbayar/ pinjaman terjejas	
End of period	Primary agriculture	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing (including agro-based)	Electricity, gas and water supply	Wholesale & retail trade, and restaurants & hotels	Construction	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, insurance and business activities	Education, health & others	Household sector ²	Other sector n.e.c	Total non-performing/ impaired loans	
2018	1	181.6	545.3	3,623.7	161.8	2,410.8	1,678.4	2,490.1	3,551.6	213.4	9,062.1	654.5	24,573.3
	2	176.4	547.8	3,427.4	161.5	2,453.9	1,817.0	2,456.1	3,597.2	322.8	9,318.2	614.2	24,892.5
	3	162.9	835.9	3,247.1	161.6	2,506.9	2,010.9	2,422.7	3,651.1	320.2	9,201.8	755.1	25,276.3
	4	158.2	825.5	3,199.6	161.2	2,528.3	2,159.8	2,451.3	3,708.5	398.5	9,898.0	764.3	26,253.2
	5	160.9	804.9	3,132.9	161.5	2,602.7	2,167.3	2,455.9	3,856.1	394.7	10,259.9	764.2	26,761.0
	6	222.6	740.4	3,134.4	190.1	2,611.2	2,116.2	2,452.4	3,807.8	388.7	10,397.8	773.1	26,834.8
	7	160.3	666.6	3,180.1	190.5	2,577.7	2,249.6	2,448.7	3,821.7	382.9	10,328.7	773.6	26,780.4
	8	163.2	606.8	3,234.9	230.4	2,565.9	2,352.3	2,475.9	3,678.8	376.9	10,483.3	797.6	26,966.0
	9	164.0	598.9	2,903.3	191.6	2,546.3	2,266.4	2,473.4	3,650.2	380.5	10,347.1	716.3	26,238.1
	10	165.9	680.1	2,871.4	192.2	2,549.1	2,329.8	2,431.1	3,605.1	385.8	10,263.6	725.5	26,199.8
	11	164.6	637.3	2,602.5	193.2	2,492.1	2,315.1	2,371.4	3,568.2	390.5	10,398.8	727.8	25,861.5
	12	168.1	536.6	2,501.0	106.5	2,306.2	2,439.9	2,297.5	3,752.7	482.2	9,928.4	725.8	25,245.0
2019	1	242.5	537.9	2,521.1	106.3	2,354.2	2,469.7	2,175.1	3,728.8	473.8	9,989.2	731.2	25,329.8
	2	303.1	541.1	2,449.9	112.3	2,384.0	3,035.0	2,194.1	3,725.5	478.0	10,222.1	726.0	26,170.9
	3	253.8	563.6	2,499.8	112.5	2,358.2	2,496.5	2,195.3	3,611.2	467.8	10,031.3	710.8	25,300.9
	4	1,167.4	543.0	2,436.6	110.5	2,405.4	2,468.7	2,248.9	3,742.8	477.9	9,911.8	704.4	26,217.5
	5	1,187.2	541.6	2,484.1	112.4	2,310.8	2,340.9	2,337.4	3,801.9	474.4	10,099.7	707.9	26,398.4
	6	1,243.4	520.2	3,374.1	147.2	2,231.4	2,425.8	2,324.3	3,457.3	474.2	10,261.9	705.8	27,165.6
	7	1,244.3	517.3	3,640.7	147.2	2,223.3	2,507.9	2,292.3	3,380.8	476.9	10,440.3	725.5	27,596.6
	8	1,204.8	507.9	3,944.3	169.6	2,310.3	2,561.7	2,284.1	3,266.0	470.6	10,493.8	720.3	27,933.5
	9	1,145.9	501.4	3,899.9	170.9	2,388.2	2,500.4	2,251.5	3,371.4	487.6	10,825.1	635.6	28,177.8
	10	1,141.5	465.9	3,927.1	170.0	2,384.3	2,712.3	2,234.6	3,278.2	491.2	10,848.3	651.5	28,304.9
	11	1,151.0	451.7	3,801.0	170.2	2,360.4	2,672.9	2,225.2	3,257.8	493.1	10,936.5	551.2	28,071.0
	12	1,093.1	447.3	3,507.2	135.6	2,172.4	2,666.6	1,859.8	3,070.7	566.4	10,728.1	529.9	26,777.2

Nota: Pecahan jumlah tidak semestinya sama dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh penghampiran angka.

Berkuatkuasa April 2006, berikutan daripada pengelasan semula Sistem Statistik Institusi Perbankan (FISS), pinjaman/pembiayaan mengikut sektor ekonomi/industri meliputi pelanggan bukan isirumah, manakala pinjaman mengikut tujuan pula meliputi pinjaman kepada semua pelanggan. Oleh itu, pinjaman tidak berbayar kepada bukan isirumah akan ditunjukkan dalam sektor ekonomi/industri dan tujuan.

1 Definisi bagi sektor ekonomi/industri adalah berdasarkan Klasifikasi Standard Perindustrian Malaysia 2000 (MSIC) 2000.

2 Sektor isirumah = Jumlah pinjaman tak berbayar/pinjaman terjejas mengikut tujuan kepada isirumah.

3 Mulai bulan Januari 2010, pinjaman dilaporkan berdasarkan Financial Reporting Standards (FRS) 139.

Penggunaan FRS139 adalah berdasarkan tahun kewangan bank.

t.d.d.l. tidak diklasifikasikan di tempat lain

Pada Jun 2019, data telah disemak untuk mengambil kira 'pengambilalihan' Asian Finance Bank Berhad oleh Malaysia Building Society Berhad bagi menubuhkan MBSB Bank Berhad. Data yang disemak merujuk kepada data dari bulan April 2018 dan seterusnya.

Note: Numbers may not necessarily add up due to rounding.

Beginning April 2006, following reclassifications under the Financial Institutions Statistical System (FISS), loans/financing by economic sector/industry encompasses non-household customers while loans by purpose encompasses loans to all customers. Therefore, a loan to non-household customer will be reflected in both economic sector/industry and purpose.

1 The definitions of the economic sectors/industries are based on the Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2000.

2 Household sector = total non-performing/ impaired loans by purpose to households

3 Beginning January 2010, loans are reported based on Financial Reporting Standards (FRS) 139.

The adoption of FRS139 requirement is based on the financial year of the banks.

n.e.c. not elsewhere classified

In June 2019, the data was revised arising from the 'acquisition exercise' of Asian Finance Bank Berhad by Malaysia Building Society Berhad to form MBSB Bank Berhad. The revised data refers to data from April 2018 onwards.

1.24 Sistem Perbankan: Jumlah Deposit mengikut Jenis dan Perjanjian Belian Balik

Banking System: Total Deposits by Type and Repurchase Agreements

RM juta / RM million											
Pada Akhir Tempoh End of Period		Jumlah Deposit Total Deposit								Perjanjian Belian Balik Repurchase Agreements	Jumlah Deposit dan Perjanjian Belian Balik Total Deposits and Repurchase Agreements
		Deposit Permintaan Demand Deposits	Pelaburan Khusus dan Deposit Pelaburan Am Fixed Deposits, Special Investment Deposits and General Investment Deposits	Deposit Tabungan Saving Deposits	Instrumen Deposit Boleh Niaga yang Diterbitkan Negotiable Instruments of Deposits Issued	Deposit Matawang Asing Foreign Currency Deposit	Deposit Tetap Tawarruq Tawarruq Fixed Deposits	Deposit Lain yang Diterima Others Deposit Accepted	Jumlah Total		
2018	1	341,115.1	578,792.4	152,265.7	44,144.7	129,309.6	297,535.1	230,951.4	1,774,113.9	18,229.2	1,792,343.2
	2	336,065.2	579,632.7	155,151.4	39,461.6	128,224.2	302,239.6	236,272.3	1,777,047.1	17,342.0	1,794,389.1
	3	332,354.4	582,368.0	155,307.1	39,818.9	134,254.8	312,123.4	252,244.7	1,808,471.3	20,742.3	1,829,213.6
	4	330,216.4	584,940.0	155,893.0	41,719.3	133,886.5	342,358.7	255,086.0	1,844,100.0	15,460.5	1,859,560.5
	5	329,725.1	580,328.9	156,028.9	42,689.5	138,189.9	344,216.6	253,715.8	1,844,894.7	13,086.9	1,857,981.6
	6	328,801.7	582,790.3	156,474.5	44,268.8	137,737.2	345,813.0	254,112.7	1,849,998.0	15,197.1	1,865,195.1
	7	326,303.1	585,562.7	155,693.0	41,323.9	133,670.8	351,949.1	260,962.1	1,855,464.7	18,180.4	1,873,645.1
	8	325,980.1	587,887.7	155,899.0	43,095.9	130,802.5	363,291.1	258,719.9	1,865,676.2	21,259.4	1,886,935.6
	9	327,063.9	593,937.7	155,976.4	43,065.5	136,989.0	362,977.5	253,112.7	1,873,122.8	21,608.3	1,894,731.2
	10	329,227.7	598,034.1	156,551.7	42,082.5	142,464.2	362,482.3	259,229.1	1,890,071.5	26,195.4	1,916,266.9
	11	331,670.4	600,259.2	157,152.8	45,047.5	144,381.3	363,182.5	261,391.3	1,903,085.0	26,665.2	1,929,750.2
	12	339,880.9	602,608.6	157,386.5	45,704.6	142,418.6	372,520.4	251,651.9	1,912,171.5	32,725.4	1,944,896.9
2019	1	335,551.6	601,550.5	162,067.8	46,165.7	138,751.5	377,879.9	244,252.1	1,906,219.0	25,386.3	1,931,605.3
	2	335,942.9	601,295.7	162,468.8	43,459.4	140,561.5	385,315.1	245,219.9	1,914,263.2	23,642.3	1,937,905.6
	3	339,025.7	603,794.3	161,720.4	43,725.9	136,887.8	390,782.1	251,489.1	1,927,425.4	30,338.6	1,957,764.0
	4	335,578.2	601,877.8	164,219.7	40,974.7	142,550.5	401,934.0	253,473.9	1,940,608.8	23,883.6	1,964,492.4
	5	341,473.1	599,362.0	166,481.7	39,068.1	146,488.3	397,897.5	252,271.1	1,943,041.9	19,324.6	1,962,366.5
	6	341,703.9	597,095.4	164,853.9	38,562.7	142,528.3	403,202.8	249,562.4	1,937,509.4	22,701.1	1,960,210.5
	7	341,525.1	592,514.5	165,834.5	37,708.3	151,423.8	406,653.8	248,797.6	1,944,457.6	21,196.8	1,965,654.4
	8	339,600.3	594,161.8	167,132.0	39,237.8	146,048.0	412,683.9	249,986.0	1,948,849.8	24,016.6	1,972,866.4
	9	347,120.8	593,396.3	167,115.6	39,752.2	140,483.1	419,751.2	245,102.2	1,952,721.3	22,030.2	1,974,751.5
	10	344,918.1	594,755.9	167,489.8	40,993.3	150,784.4	416,404.6	248,437.0	1,963,783.1	20,373.0	1,984,156.1
	11	347,140.3	592,795.6	168,329.4	40,945.6	152,109.6	409,100.2	245,950.5	1,956,371.0	24,153.9	1,980,524.9
	12	360,385.2	594,564.9	169,974.8	43,539.6	151,965.4	407,733.5	242,409.4	1,970,572.8	29,799.9	2,000,372.8
Nota: Bermula 1 Julai 2015, bank Islam berlesen di bawah Akta Perkhidmatan Kewangan Islam 2013 (IFSA) dan bank berlesen dan bank pelaburan berlesen di bawah Akta Perkhidmatan Kewangan 2013 (FSA) yang dibenarkan di bawah seksyen 15 FSA untuk menjalankan perniagaan perbankan Islam dikehendaki menyirikan secara berasingan wang yang diterima berasaskan deposit Islam atau akaun pelaburan. Walau bagaimanapun, deposit pelaburan yang disifatkan sebagai deposit Islam di bawah seksyen 288 IFSA terus dilaporkan sebagai "Deposit Tetap, Deposit Pelaburan Khusus dan Deposit Pelaburan Am" selepas 1 Julai 2015 sehingga tempoh matang, tertakluk kepada syarat-syarat yang dinyatakan di dalam polisi Pelan Peralihan di bawah IFSA. n.a Tidak diperoleh Note: Beginning 1 July 2015, licensed Islamic banks under the Islamic Financial Services Act 2013 (IFSA) and licensed bank and licensed investment bank under the Financial Services Act 2013 (FSA) approved under section 15 of the FSA to carry on Islamic banking business are required to present separately monies accepted as Islamic deposit or investment account. Notwithstanding, the investment deposits which are deemed as Islamic deposits under section 288 of the IFSA shall continue to be reported as "Fixed Deposits, Special Investment Deposits and General Investment Deposits" after 1 July 2015 until their maturities, subject to the requirements specified in the policy document on Transition Policy under IFSA. n.a Not available											

1.24.1 Sistem Perbankan Islam: Deposit mengikut Jenis* Islamic Banking System: Deposits by Type*

RM juta / RM million																
Pada Akhir Tempoh End of Period			Jumlah Deposit													Jumlah Total
			Total Deposit													
			Deposit Pelaburan Khusus dalam RM RM Special Investment Deposits	Deposit Pelaburan Khusus dalam FX FX Special Investment Deposits	Deposit Pelaburan Am dalam RM RM General Investment Deposits	Deposit Pelaburan Am dalam FX FX General Investment Deposits	Deposit Permintaan dalam RM RM Demand Deposits	Deposit Permintaan dalam FX FX Demand Deposits	Deposit Tabungan dalam RM RM Saving Deposits	Deposit Tabungan dalam FX FX Saving Deposits	Instrumen Deposit Boleh Niaga yang Diterbitkan Negotiable Instruments of Deposits Issued	Deposit Tetap Tawarruq dalam RM RM Tawarruq Fixed Deposits	Deposit Tetap Tawarruq dalam FX FX Tawarruq Fixed Deposits	RM Others Deposit Accepted RM Others Deposit Accepted	Deposit Lain dalam FX yang Diterima FX Others Deposit Accepted	
2019	1	Bank-bank Islam / Islamic Banks Skim Perbankan Islam (SPI) / Islamic Banking Scheme (IBS) Jumlah/ Total	103.6 0.0 103.6	0.0 0.0 0.0	641.5 0.0 641.5	0.0 0.0 0.0	72,349.6 612.2 72,961.8	2,279.2 502.9 2,782.1	42,772.5 58.3 42,830.8	383.0 0.0 383.0	13,667.9 0.0 13,667.9	369,808.1 8,071.8 377,879.9	8,520.0 0.0 8,520.0	48,433.5 1,180.2 49,613.7	1,675.4 0.0 1,675.4	560,634.3 10,425.3 571,059.6
	2	Bank-bank Islam / Islamic Banks Skim Perbankan Islam (SPI) / Islamic Banking Scheme (IBS) Jumlah/ Total	103.0 0.0 103.0	0.0 0.0 0.0	612.8 0.0 612.8	0.0 0.0 0.0	72,638.3 611.9 73,250.2	1,784.8 566.4 2,351.2	43,326.4 57.4 43,383.9	375.9 0.0 375.9	12,996.1 0.0 12,996.1	376,684.9 8,630.1 385,315.1	6,606.1 0.0 6,606.1	49,675.4 1,764.9 51,440.3	2,032.8 0.0 2,032.8	566,836.5 11,630.7 578,467.3
	3	Bank-bank Islam / Islamic Banks Skim Perbankan Islam (SPI) / Islamic Banking Scheme (IBS) Jumlah/ Total	103.2 0.0 103.2	0.0 0.0 0.0	611.4 0.0 611.4	0.0 0.0 0.0	74,252.8 721.2 74,974.0	1,931.9 517.9 2,449.8	43,000.5 58.4 43,058.9	382.4 0.0 382.4	13,976.2 0.0 13,976.2	383,053.4 7,728.7 390,782.1	6,960.4 0.0 6,960.4	50,551.7 1,101.0 51,652.7	2,236.4 0.0 2,236.4	577,060.1 10,127.2 587,187.3
	4	Bank-bank Islam / Islamic Banks Skim Perbankan Islam (SPI) / Islamic Banking Scheme (IBS) Jumlah/ Total	103.0 0.0 103.0	0.0 0.0 0.0	606.2 0.0 606.2	0.0 0.0 0.0	72,689.7 819.6 73,509.3	3,237.3 657.6 3,894.9	43,768.8 60.4 43,829.3	385.2 0.0 385.2	12,046.4 0.0 12,046.4	393,692.0 8,242.0 401,934.0	9,372.4 0.0 9,372.4	47,913.0 965.0 48,878.0	1,486.0 0.0 1,486.0	585,300.0 10,744.7 596,044.7
	5	Bank-bank Islam / Islamic Banks Skim Perbankan Islam (SPI) / Islamic Banking Scheme (IBS) Jumlah/ Total	102.3 0.0 102.3	0.0 0.0 0.0	604.7 0.0 604.7	0.0 0.0 0.0	73,595.7 783.1 74,378.8	3,779.2 543.0 4,322.2	44,619.9 59.6 44,679.5	378.2 0.0 378.2	11,688.8 0.0 11,688.8	389,361.3 8,536.2 397,897.5	10,879.4 0.0 10,879.4	47,384.0 1,054.9 48,438.9	2,192.6 0.0 2,192.6	584,586.0 10,976.8 595,562.8
	6	Bank-bank Islam / Islamic Banks Skim Perbankan Islam (SPI) / Islamic Banking Scheme (IBS) Jumlah/ Total	101.9 0.0 101.9	0.0 0.0 0.0	601.6 0.0 601.6	0.0 0.0 0.0	75,209.1 754.2 75,963.3	6,139.1 588.1 6,727.1	43,543.5 56.0 43,599.5	382.3 0.0 382.3	11,019.7 0.0 11,019.7	394,511.3 8,691.5 403,202.8	10,411.5 0.0 10,411.5	48,746.9 1,123.6 49,870.4	2,398.9 0.0 2,398.9	593,065.7 11,213.2 604,278.9
	7	Bank-bank Islam / Islamic Banks Skim Perbankan Islam (SPI) / Islamic Banking Scheme (IBS) Jumlah/ Total	101.6 0.0 101.6	0.0 0.0 0.0	593.0 0.0 593.0	0.0 0.0 0.0	76,063.6 622.8 76,686.4	5,801.7 245.9 6,047.6	43,808.8 59.4 43,868.1	377.6 0.0 377.6	11,938.0 0.0 11,938.0	397,417.7 9,236.0 406,653.8	12,118.6 0.0 12,118.6	47,575.2 1,062.8 48,638.0	3,242.4 0.0 3,242.4	599,038.2 11,226.9 610,265.1
	8	Bank-bank Islam / Islamic Banks Skim Perbankan Islam (SPI) / Islamic Banking Scheme (IBS) Jumlah/ Total	100.7 0.0 100.7	0.0 0.0 0.0	586.9 0.0 586.9	0.0 0.0 0.0	76,665.1 699.5 77,364.6	3,356.4 138.9 3,495.3	44,401.6 60.5 44,462.1	392.1 0.0 392.1	12,586.4 0.0 12,586.4	403,091.7 9,592.1 412,683.9	9,955.1 0.0 9,955.1	47,751.2 1,046.1 48,797.3	2,434.8 0.0 2,434.8	601,322.0 11,537.2 612,859.1
	9	Bank-bank Islam / Islamic Banks Skim Perbankan Islam (SPI) / Islamic Banking Scheme (IBS) Jumlah/ Total	100.9 0.0 100.9	0.0 0.0 0.0	547.3 0.0 547.3	0.0 0.0 0.0	77,689.0 892.0 78,581.0	3,163.2 149.8 3,312.9	44,409.6 70.2 44,479.8	389.9 0.0 389.9	13,341.6 0.0 13,341.6	410,083.8 9,667.4 419,751.2	7,520.4 0.0 7,520.4	47,752.4 1,043.0 48,795.4	2,322.3 0.0 2,322.3	607,320.3 11,822.4 619,142.7
	10	Bank-bank Islam / Islamic Banks Skim Perbankan Islam (SPI) / Islamic Banking Scheme (IBS) Jumlah/ Total	100.9 0.0 100.9	0.0 0.0 0.0	539.8 0.0 539.8	0.0 0.0 0.0	77,455.8 686.8 78,142.6	3,404.9 184.3 3,589.2	44,381.9 68.4 44,450.3	397.7 0.0 397.7	13,464.9 0.0 13,464.9	406,881.6 9,522.9 416,404.6	9,821.1 0.0 9,821.1	50,219.5 1,007.2 51,226.7	1,866.8 0.0 1,866.8	608,534.9 11,469.7 620,004.6
	11	Bank-bank Islam / Islamic Banks Skim Perbankan Islam (SPI) / Islamic Banking Scheme (IBS) Jumlah/ Total	101.0 0.0 101.0	0.0 0.0 0.0	535.6 0.0 535.6	0.0 0.0 0.0	78,983.1 647.1 79,630.2	2,841.3 185.7 3,027.0	44,881.7 69.6 44,951.3	396.7 0.0 396.7	12,379.7 0.0 12,379.7	400,231.0 8,869.2 409,100.2	9,077.1 0.0 9,077.1	48,654.8 965.8 49,620.6	1,826.4 0.0 1,826.4	599,908.4 10,737.4 610,645.8
	12	Bank-bank Islam / Islamic Banks Skim Perbankan Islam (SPI) / Islamic Banking Scheme (IBS) Jumlah/ Total	100.7 0.0 100.7	0.0 0.0 0.0	503.1 0.0 503.1	0.0 0.0 0.0	81,720.1 731.6 82,451.8	4,570.7 322.4 4,893.1	45,225.1 69.4 45,294.4	409.3 0.0 409.3	14,900.3 0.0 14,900.3	399,164.1 8,569.5 407,733.5	10,077.5 0.0 10,077.5	48,289.8 810.6 49,100.4	1,636.0 0.0 1,636.0	606,596.5 10,503.5 617,100.0

Nota:

Sila rujuk pada Glosari untuk penjelasan lanjut mengenai beberapa item data.

Bermula 1 Julai 2015, bank Islam berlesen di bawah Akta Perkhidmatan Kewangan Islam 2013 (IFSA) dan bank berlesen di bawah Akta Perkhidmatan Kewangan 2013 (FSA) yang dibenarkan di bawah seksyen 15 FSA untuk menjalankan perniagaan perbankan Islam dikehendaki menyirikan secara berasingan wang yang diterima berasaskan deposit Islam atau akaun pelaburan. Walau bagaimanapun, deposit pelaburan yang diisytiharkan sebagai deposit Islam di bawah seksyen 288 IFSA terus dilaporkan sebagai "Deposit Pelaburan Khusus" dan "Deposit Pelaburan Am" selepas 1 Julai 2015 sehingga tempoh matang, tertakluk kepada syarat-syarat yang dinyatakan di dalam polisi Pelan Peralihan di bawah IFSA.

n.a Tidak diperoleh

Note:

Please refer to Glossary for further explanation on some of the data items.

Beginning 1 July 2015, licensed Islamic banks under the Islamic Financial Services Act 2013 (IFSA) and licensed bank and licensed investment bank under the Financial Services Act 2013 (FSA) approved under section 15 of the FSA to carry on Islamic banking business are required to present separately monies accepted as Islamic deposit or investment account. Notwithstanding, the investment deposits which are deemed as Islamic deposits under section 288 of the IFSA shall continue to be reported as "Special Investment Deposits" and "General Investment Deposits" after 1 July 2015 until their maturities, subject to the requirements specified in the policy document on Transition Policy under IFSA.

n.a Not available

1.25 Sistem Perbankan: Jumlah Deposit dan Perjanjian Belian Balik mengikut Penyimpan

Banking System: Total Deposits and Repurchase Agreement by Holder

RM juta / RM million								
Pada Akhir Tempoh	Kerajaan Persekutuan	Kerajaan Negeri	Badan Berkanun	Institusi Kewangan	Perusahaan Perniagaan	Individu	Lain-lain	Jumlah
End of Period	Federal Government	State Government	Statutory Agency	Financial Institution	Business Enterprises	Individuals	Others	Total
2018 8	30,054.6	38,334.4	63,544.1	327,485.1	625,369.8	697,773.9	104,373.8	1,886,935.6
9	27,466.7	34,481.3	66,550.4	332,143.3	633,486.5	698,592.4	102,010.6	1,894,731.2
10	22,292.2	33,601.0	66,617.6	350,118.4	640,653.3	700,444.7	102,539.7	1,916,266.9
11	22,622.9	32,887.7	68,296.5	356,005.3	643,562.2	702,892.0	103,483.6	1,929,750.2
12	24,357.4	33,307.3	75,310.9	349,539.4	652,155.6	706,712.3	103,514.0	1,944,896.9
2019 1	25,150.1	33,763.8	73,454.9	340,217.7	640,019.5	713,712.2	105,287.0	1,931,605.3
2	28,992.5	35,491.0	79,952.6	332,668.7	637,214.3	717,513.9	106,072.6	1,937,905.6
3	31,618.9	34,564.5	83,060.2	330,934.5	647,377.1	721,737.3	108,471.5	1,957,764.0
4	33,750.9	34,216.3	82,959.1	330,788.1	643,737.4	728,470.7	110,569.9	1,964,492.4
5	35,759.4	33,820.4	80,444.3	328,693.1	639,627.4	731,960.1	112,061.8	1,962,366.5
6	38,994.4	32,776.4	82,221.5	322,808.5	637,040.6	734,297.4	112,071.8	1,960,210.5
7	44,647.5	33,548.3	80,994.4	325,266.7	633,526.6	735,728.6	111,942.3	1,965,654.4
8	47,976.1	34,655.3	78,669.7	336,753.4	624,960.4	737,262.1	112,589.4	1,972,866.4
9	47,496.2	34,684.8	78,867.7	334,140.1	629,788.2	737,818.1	111,956.3	1,974,751.5
10	41,817.8	32,087.4	78,756.8	344,394.2	631,830.3	738,515.2	116,754.4	1,984,156.1
11	39,925.1	30,853.0	78,002.9	349,358.5	627,687.3	740,876.3	113,821.8	1,980,524.9
12	28,138.8	30,231.1	77,100.2	356,245.6	643,248.8	745,488.5	119,919.8	2,000,372.8

Nota:

Sila rujuk pada Glosari untuk penjelasan lanjut mengenai beberapa item data.

Bermula 1 Julai 2015, bank Islam berlesen di bawah Akta Perkhidmatan Kewangan Islam 2013 (IFSA) dan bank berlesen dan bank pelaburan berlesen di bawah Akta Perkhidmatan Kewangan 2013 (FSA) yang dibenarkan di bawah seksyen 15 FSA untuk menjalankan perniagaan perbankan Islam dikehendaki menyiarkan secara berasingan wang yang diterima berasaskan deposit Islam atau akaun pelaburan. Walau bagaimanapun, deposit pelaburan yang disifatkan sebagai deposit Islam di bawah seksyen 288 IFSA terus dilaporkan sebagai "Deposit Tetap, Deposit Pelaburan Spesifik dan Deposit Pelaburan Am" selepas 1 Julai 2015 sehingga tempoh matang, tertakluk kepada syarat-syarat yang dinyatakan di dalam polisi Pelan Peralihan di bawah IFSA.

Note:

Please refer to Glossary for further explanation on some of the data items.

Beginning 1 July 2015, licensed Islamic banks under the Islamic Financial Services Act 2013 (IFSA) and licensed bank and licensed investment bank under the Financial Services Act 2013 (FSA) approved under section 15 of the FSA to carry on Islamic banking business are required to present separately monies accepted as Islamic deposit or investment account. Notwithstanding, the investment deposits which are deemed as Islamic deposits under section 288 of the IFSA shall continue to be reported as "Fixed Deposits, Special Investment Deposits and General Investment Deposits" after 1 July 2015 until their maturities, subject to the requirements specified in the policy document on Transition Policy under IFSA.

1.26 Nisbah Keperluan Berkanun dan Nisbah Mudah Tunai

Statutory Reserve Requirement and Liquidity Ratio

Tahun <i>Year</i>	Tarikh perubahan <i>Date of change</i>	Bank perdagangan <i>Commercial banks</i>		Syarikat kewangan ⁹ <i>Finance companies⁹</i>		Merchant banks <i>Bank saudagar</i>	
		SRR <i>SRR</i>	Nisbah mudah tunai ⁴ <i>Liquidity ratio⁴</i>	SRR <i>SRR</i>	Nisbah mudah tunai ⁴ <i>Liquidity ratio⁴</i>	SRR <i>SRR</i>	Nisbah mudah tunai ⁴ <i>Liquidity ratio⁴</i>
1986	15 Feb. / 15 Feb.	4.0	17.0 (10.0)	3.0	10.0 (5.0)	3.0	10.0
1986	15 Okt. / 15 Oct.	3.5	17.0 (10.0)	3.0	10.0 (5.0)	3.0	10.0
1989	1 Jan. ⁶ / 1 Jan. ⁶	3.5	17.0 (5.0)	3.0	10.0 ⁷	3.0	10.0 dan 12.5 ⁵
1989	2 Mei / 2 May	4.5	17.0 (5.0)	4.5	10.0	4.5	10.0 dan 12.5
1989	16 Okt. / 16 Oct.	5.5	17.0 (5.0)	5.5	10.0	5.5	10.0 dan 12.5
1990	16 Jan. / 16 Jan.	6.5	17.0 ⁷	6.5	10.0 dan 12.5 ⁸	6.5	10.0 dan 12.5
1991	16 Ogs / 16 Aug.	7.5	17.0	7.5	10.0 dan 12.5 ⁸	7.5	10.0 dan 12.5
1992	2 Mei / 2 May	8.5	17.0	8.5	10.0 dan 12.5	8.5	10.0 dan 12.5
1994	3 Jan. / 3 Jan.	9.5	17.0	9.5	10.0 dan 12.5	9.5	10.0 dan 12.5
1994	16 Mei / 16 May	10.5	17.0	10.5	10.0 dan 12.5	10.5	10.0 dan 12.5
1994	1 Jul. / 1 Jul.	11.5	17.0	11.5	10.0 dan 12.5	11.5	10.0 dan 12.5
1996	1 Feb. / 1 Feb.	12.5	17.0	12.5	10.0 dan 12.5	12.5	10.0 dan 12.5
1996	1 Jun / 1 Jun.	13.5	17.0	13.5	10.0 dan 12.5	13.5	10.0 dan 12.5
1998	16 Feb. / 16 Feb.	10.0	17.0 ¹⁰	10.0	10.0 dan 12.5 ¹⁰	10.0	10.0 dan 12.5 ¹⁰
1998	1 Jul. / 1 Jul.	8.0	17.0	8.0	10.0 dan 12.5	8.0	10.0 dan 12.5
1998	1 Sep. / 1 Sep.	6.0	17.0	6.0	10.0 dan 12.5	6.0	10.0 dan 12.5
1998	16 Sep. / 16 Sep.	4.0	15.0	4.0	10.0 dan 12.5	4.0	10.0 dan 12.5
2008	24 Nov. / 24 Nov.	3.5	-	-	-	3.5	-
2009	1 Feb. / 1 Feb.	2.0	-	-	-	2.0	-
2009	1 Mac / 1 Mar.	1.0	-	-	-	1.0	-
2011	1 Apr. / 1 Apr.	2.0	-	-	-	2.0	-
2011	16 Mei / 16 May	3.0	-	-	-	3.0	-
2011	16 Jul. / 16 Jul.	4.0	-	-	-	4.0	-
2016	1 Feb. / 1 Feb.	3.5	-	-	-	3.5	-
2019	16 Nov. / 16 Nov.	3.0	-	-	-	3.0	-

¹ Pertama kali dikuatkuasakan ke atas bank perdagangan.

² Pertama kali dikuatkuasakan ke atas syarikat kewangan.

³ Pertama kali dikuatkuasakan ke atas bank saudagar.

⁴ Berkuatkuasa mulai 1 Februari 1987, nisbah mudah tunai minimum boleh dipuratakan. Purata harian nisbah mudah tunai dibolehkan menyusut sebanyak 2% daripada nisbah minimum.

⁵ Berkuatkuasa mulai 1 Februari 1987, bagi bank saudagar yang menerbitkan IDB, nisbah mudah tunai adalah lebih tinggi pada 12.5%.

⁶ Berkuatkuasa mulai 1 Januari 1989, nisbah mudah tunai minimum boleh dipuratakan. Purata harian nisbah mudah tunai dibolehkan menyusut sebanyak 0.5% daripada nisbah minimum.

⁷ Berkuatkuasa mulai 1 Januari 1989, nisbah mudah tunai dua kumpulan ke atas bank perdagangan (berkuatkuasa mulai 1 Jun 1990) dan syarikat kewangan telah dibubarkan. Nisbah utama ditunjukkan di dalam kurungan.

⁸ Berkuatkuasa mulai 1 Mac 1990, bagi syarikat kewangan yang menerbitkan IDB, nisbah mudah tunai adalah lebih tinggi pada 12.5%.

⁹ Mulai tahun 2006, syarikat kewangan telah diserap oleh bank perdagangan.

¹⁰ Nisbah mudah tunai telah digantikan dengan Rangka Kerja Mudah Tunai Baharu (New Liquidity Framework, NLF) pada tahun 1998. NLF menjadikan pengurusan mudah tunai lebih berkesan dan berterusan apabila institusi perbankan dikehendaki memadamkan kepe rluan aset cairnya berikutan kematangan hutang dengan kematangan aset yang sepadan.

¹ First introduced for commercial banks.

² First introduced for finance companies.

³ First introduced for merchant banks.

⁴ With effect from 1 February 1987, averaging of the minimum liquidity requirement was allowed. Daily liquidity ratio was allowed to decline by as much as 2% point below the required minimum.

⁵ With effect from 1 February 1987, for merchant banks which issued NIDs, the minimum liquidity ratio was higher at 12.5%.

⁶ With effect from 1 January 1989, averaging of the statutory reserve requirement was allowed. Daily SRR ratio was allowed to decline by as much as 0.5% point below the required minimum.

⁷ With effect from 1 January 1989, the two-tier liquidity ratios were removed for both the finance companies and commercial banks (with effect from 1 June 1990). In brackets are the primary ratios.

⁸ With effect from 1 March 1990, for finance companies which issued NIDs, minimum liquidity ratio was higher at 12.5%.

⁹ By 2006, finance companies had been absorbed by commercial banks.

¹⁰ The liquidity ratio was superseded by the New Liquidity Framework (NLF) in 1998. The NLF provides more efficient and on going liquidity management by requiring banking institutions to match its liquid asset requirement arising from maturing obligations with maturing assets.

1.27

Keperluan Rizab Berkanun dan Aset Mudah Tunai
Statutory Reserve Requirement and Liquidity Requirements

		RM juta / RM million					
Pada Akhir Tempoh <i>End of Period</i>		Bank Perdagangan / Commercial Banks		Bank-bank Islam / Islamic Banks		Bank Pelaburan / Investment Banks	
		Rizab Berkanun	Tanggungan yang Layak dalam RM	Rizab Berkanun	Tanggungan yang Layak dalam RM	Rizab Berkanun	Tanggungan yang Layak dalam RM
		<i>Statutory Reserve</i>	<i>RM Eligible Liabilities</i>	<i>Statutory Reserve</i>	<i>RM Eligible Liabilities</i>	<i>Statutory Reserve</i>	<i>RM Eligible Liabilities</i>
2018	1	30,268.6	900,048.8	13,571.2	392,264.0	821.6	23,621.2
	2	31,165.1	914,837.1	14,395.8	397,335.1	818.8	23,216.2
	3	31,656.0	923,905.9	15,199.5	400,650.0	777.7	22,019.3
	4	32,305.1	930,916.9	15,138.9	407,014.6	765.9	21,845.5
	5	31,982.8	935,745.3	16,865.4	441,046.1	811.8	22,408.2
	6	32,455.8	927,157.1	16,626.8	445,276.2	832.5	21,894.0
	7	31,865.7	926,430.8	16,680.3	450,896.6	823.3	23,374.7
	8	32,559.0	927,983.0	16,404.4	455,405.4	817.1	23,153.2
	9	32,731.4	921,224.6	16,232.8	459,372.7	807.7	23,023.7
	10	32,497.7	921,380.7	15,786.3	462,267.4	820.2	23,094.7
	11	32,640.2	919,474.4	16,570.9	467,091.1	836.9	23,044.7
	12	31,224.6	926,009.1	16,469.5	471,515.4	863.3	24,020.8
2019	1	32,609.3	934,589.5	16,922.7	476,011.0	872.2	24,578.8
	2	32,528.7	937,952.0	17,172.1	482,599.8	879.9	24,935.3
	3	32,934.9	929,048.6	17,387.8	486,649.6	876.4	24,757.3
	4	32,971.6	945,341.2	17,509.7	489,357.2	839.8	23,881.1
	5	33,745.1	950,698.1	17,471.4	496,335.4	821.5	23,034.9
	6	33,568.3	944,916.5	17,739.7	498,663.5	799.9	22,776.6
	7	32,498.9	952,980.1	17,906.9	503,394.1	797.6	22,806.8
	8	33,711.9	951,168.2	18,013.0	509,413.1	798.9	22,632.8
	9	32,275.5	943,816.5	18,493.0	514,713.7	743.7	21,171.9
	10	32,910.1	945,550.3	19,629.0	525,987.4	711.9	20,491.0
	11	27,773.4	941,624.2	16,112.5	524,897.0	616.5	20,553.8
	12	27,954.8	944,607.8	15,943.3	526,352.2	627.1	20,492.1

1.28a Nisbah Perlindungan Mudah Tunai

Liquidity Coverage Ratio

Pada Akhir Tempoh <i>End of Period</i>	Sistem Perbankan / Banking System			Bank Perdagangan / Commercial Banks			Bank-bank Islam / Islamic Banks			Bank Pelaburan / Investment Banks		
	Nisbah Perlindungan Mudah Tunai (%)	Aset Cair Berkualiti Tinggi (Stok HQLA)	Aliran Keluar Tunai Bersih ²	Nisbah Perlindungan Mudah Tunai (%)	Aset Cair Berkualiti Tinggi (Stok HQLA)	Aliran Keluar Tunai Bersih ²	Nisbah Perlindungan Mudah Tunai (%)	Aset Cair Berkualiti Tinggi (Stok HQLA)	Aliran Keluar Tunai Bersih ²	Nisbah Perlindungan Mudah Tunai (%)	Aset Cair Berkualiti Tinggi (Stok HQLA)	Aliran Keluar Tunai Bersih ²
	Liquidity Coverage Ratio (%)	Stock of High Quality Liquid Assets	Net Cash Outflows ²	Liquidity Coverage Ratio (%)	Stock of High Quality Liquid Assets	Net Cash Outflows ²	Liquidity Coverage Ratio (%)	Stock of High Quality Liquid Assets	Net Cash Outflows ²	Liquidity Coverage Ratio (%)	Stock of High Quality Liquid Assets	Net Cash Outflows ²
2019 1	144%	595,772	412,988	144%	415,090	287,727	143%	158,875	111,012	153%	21,808	14,249
2	149%	600,569	403,412	149%	409,290	273,790	146%	168,520	115,565	162%	22,759	14,057
3	143%	603,034	421,631	141%	411,810	291,914	146%	169,982	116,553	161%	21,242	13,164
4	160%	624,326	390,493	159%	435,016	273,447	160%	167,861	104,998	178%	21,449	12,047
5	155%	615,051	396,373	155%	433,656	278,894	151%	160,223	105,971	184%	21,172	11,508
6	153%	612,957	400,588	149%	426,377	287,015	162%	165,659	102,157	183%	20,921	11,417
7	155%	609,804	392,511	153%	424,955	277,347	159%	164,047	103,310	175%	20,802	11,854
8	152%	619,095	407,985	150%	434,690	290,250	154%	163,820	106,082	177%	20,586	11,653
9	144%	625,805	436,001	139%	440,319	315,821	152%	165,473	108,907	178%	20,014	11,273
10	150%	627,625	417,120	150%	441,311	293,992	149%	165,341	111,174	175%	20,974	11,954
11	143%	616,346	430,600	142%	431,154	303,908	144%	164,538	114,409	168%	20,654	12,283
12	149%	611,091	409,774	147%	418,415	285,539	153%	172,124	112,537	176%	20,552	11,697

Nota:

1 Rangka Kerja Nisbah Perlindungan Mudah Tunai berkuat kuasa pada 1 Jun 2015 dan menggantikan garis panduan Rangka Kerja Mudah Tunai dan Rangka Kerja Mudah Tunai - i yang dikeluarkan pada 1 Julai 1998

1 Jun 2015	1 Januari 2016	1 Januari 2017	1 Januari 2018	1 Januari 2019 dan berikutnya
60%	70%	80%	90%	100%

Institusi perbankan hendaklah mengekalkan tahap nisbah perlindungan mudah tunai minimum mengikut garis masa di bawah:

2 Aliran Keluar Tunai Bersih untuk 30 hari kalendar berikutnya.

Sila rujuk pada Glosari untuk penjelasan lanjut mengenai beberapa item data

Note:

* The Liquidity Coverage Ratio Framework takes effect on 1 June 2015 and supersedes the guidelines on Liquidity Framework and Liquidity Framework-i issued on 1 July 1998

A banking institution shall maintain a minimum of the following LCR levels in accordance with the timeline below:

1 June 2015	1 January 2016	1 January 2017	1 January 2018	1 January 2019 and thereafter
60%	70%	80%	90%	100%

* Net cash outflows over the next 30 calendar days

Please refer to Glossary for further explanation on some of the data items

1.29 Sistem Perbankan: Komponen Modal (format terdahulu)

Banking System: Constituents of Capital (previous format)

RM juta / RM million

Akhir tempoh		Modal Kumpulan 1	Modal Kumpulan 2	Jumlah Modal	Pelaburan di dalam anak-anak syarikat dan pemegangan modal institusi perbankan lain	Modal Asas	Jumlah aset berwajaran risiko ¹	Nisbah Modal Berwajaran Risiko	Nisbah Modal Teras
End of period		Tier 1 Capital	Tier 2 Capital	Total Capital	Investment in subsidiaries and holdings in other banking institutions capital	Capital Base	Total Risk Weighted Assets ¹	Risk-Weighted Capital Ratio (%)	Core Capital Ratio (%)
2011	1	132,510.6	36,650.6	169,161.2	27,008.2	147,641.8	1,026,931.5	14.4	12.9
	2	134,106.9	36,389.8	170,496.7	26,224.6	149,462.0	1,029,615.5	14.5	13.0
	3	133,020.6	37,270.4	170,291.0	26,229.8	149,459.9	1,034,038.6	14.5	12.9
	4	135,782.8	40,232.4	176,015.2	26,164.5	152,324.0	1,038,559.2	14.7	13.1
	5	134,424.7	43,539.0	177,963.7	30,448.5	151,046.7	1,048,824.5	14.4	12.8
	6	137,871.9	43,975.7	181,847.6	34,880.8	154,828.0	1,057,693.6	14.6	13.0
	7	136,046.9	44,477.3	180,524.1	32,148.1	154,415.0	1,064,452.0	14.5	12.8
	8	137,175.5	50,515.8	187,691.4	32,275.5	159,931.2	1,074,434.8	14.9	12.8
	9	136,653.8	51,125.1	187,778.9	31,290.1	160,989.1	1,083,220.3	14.9	12.6
	10	139,553.2	49,042.0	188,595.2	31,302.3	161,755.3	1,068,984.5	15.1	13.1
	11	138,790.3	49,057.3	187,847.6	31,551.1	160,791.9	1,084,680.3	14.8	12.8
	12	149,621.1	50,269.2	199,890.3	31,809.4	171,254.5	1,089,946.5	15.7	13.7
2012	1	148,182.4	50,515.6	198,698.0	31,807.9	169,497.3	1,115,258.2	15.2	13.3
	2	148,241.5	50,253.4	198,494.8	31,812.2	169,316.9	1,125,167.6	15.0	13.2
	3	150,107.5	48,797.3	198,904.8	31,825.2	169,930.3	1,138,305.1	14.9	13.2
	4	146,877.1	46,369.7	193,246.8	32,150.1	166,685.3	1,140,926.2	14.6	12.9
	5	149,258.4	49,473.1	198,731.4	32,135.2	170,085.3	1,159,174.8	14.7	12.9
	6	157,797.7	49,113.0	206,910.7	32,132.3	178,531.6	1,175,105.7	15.2	13.4
	7	154,428.8	46,198.4	200,627.2	32,221.5	175,409.0	1,180,684.9	14.9	13.1
	8	153,423.1	47,068.4	200,491.5	32,681.2	174,807.7	1,189,503.0	14.7	12.9
	9	156,793.8	49,259.0	206,052.8	32,970.2	177,536.9	1,189,699.3	14.9	13.2
	10	160,465.7	49,689.9	210,155.6	32,972.2	181,527.4	1,188,488.8	15.3	13.5
	11	159,779.3	50,882.6	210,661.9	33,130.5	181,882.3	1,191,667.5	15.3	13.4
	12	165,329.7	50,575.1	215,904.8	33,517.9	187,093.1	1,190,652.3	15.7	13.9
1 Mulai April 2005, Jumlah Aset Berwajaran Risiko, Nisbah Modal Berwajaran Risiko dan Nisbah Modal Teras termasuk faktor risiko pasaran					1 Beginning April 2005, Total Risk-Weighted Assets, Risk-Weighted Capital Ratio and Core Capital Ratio include market risk factor				
2 Mulai Januari 2008, pengiraan termasuk institusi perbankan di bawah pendekatan standard Basel II					2. Beginning January 2008, figures incorporate banking institutions under the Basel II Standardised Approach				

1.29a

Sistem Perbankan: Komponen Modal
Banking System: Constituents of Capital

RM juta / RM million

Akhir tempoh		Modal Ekuiti Biasa Kumpulan 1	Modal Kumpulan 1	Jumlah Modal	Jumlah Aset Berwajaran Risiko	Nisbah Modal Ekuiti Biasa Kumpulan 1	Nisbah Modal Kumpulan 1	Nisbah Jumlah Modal
End of period		Common Equity Tier 1 Capital (CET1 Capital)	Tier 1 Capital	Total Capital	Total Risk Weighted Assets	CET1 Capital Ratio (%)	Tier 1 Capital Ratio (%)	Total Capital Ratio (%)
2018	1	206,853.9	219,936.5	274,116.4	1,558,973.0	13.3	14.1	17.6
	2	205,886.3	218,973.9	273,154.1	1,552,233.6	13.3	14.1	17.6
	3	206,317.2	219,394.0	274,285.9	1,558,594.2	13.2	14.1	17.6
	4	206,017.5	219,106.8	273,920.1	1,596,873.5	12.9	13.7	17.2
	5	205,866.4	218,959.0	273,936.9	1,598,932.2	12.9	13.7	17.1
	6	215,928.2	229,124.8	284,833.7	1,615,924.6	13.4	14.2	17.6
	7	217,134.2	230,839.7	287,287.9	1,613,854.9	13.5	14.3	17.8
	8	214,832.5	227,205.2	283,343.2	1,632,272.3	13.2	13.9	17.4
	9	214,716.3	225,989.1	281,413.0	1,626,036.1	13.2	13.9	17.3
	10	213,356.9	225,009.6	280,844.6	1,628,774.8	13.1	13.8	17.2
	11	206,717.5	218,369.3	274,793.2	1,595,931.0	13.0	13.7	17.2
	12	220,973.7	232,621.0	288,485.7	1,593,850.8	13.9	14.6	18.1
2019	1	221,937.5	232,871.9	291,016.2	1,616,561.0	13.7	14.4	18.0
	2	219,855.8	230,789.0	288,751.4	1,602,332.9	13.7	14.4	18.0
	3	220,993.7	232,479.3	289,589.9	1,604,830.6	13.8	14.5	18.0
	4	216,742.5	227,996.9	285,120.3	1,607,033.6	13.5	14.2	17.7
	5	216,611.0	227,877.9	283,075.1	1,616,062.9	13.4	14.1	17.5
	6	226,964.3	238,442.1	291,381.0	1,618,183.1	14.0	14.7	18.0
	7	227,434.9	238,915.7	291,882.8	1,617,683.9	14.1	14.8	18.0
	8	223,381.5	234,563.6	288,746.7	1,622,497.1	13.8	14.5	17.8
	9	223,665.7	233,471.0	287,569.6	1,618,922.2	13.8	14.4	17.8
	10	222,612.2	232,415.7	286,961.3	1,622,553.7	13.7	14.3	17.7
	11	222,184.5	231,100.8	286,510.5	1,627,474.1	13.7	14.2	17.6
	12	225,427.1	234,152.8	291,102.3	1,630,633.8	13.8	14.4	17.9

1.30 Operasi Kad Kredit Di Malaysia

Credit Card Operations in Malaysia

RM juta /Unit(juta)/RM million/Unit(million)														
Tempoh	Urusiaga bagi Tempoh							Urusiaga pada Akhir Tempoh						
	Transactions during the period							Transactions as at end of period						
	Bilangan Urusiaga Menggunakan Kad	Jumlah Belian			Jumlah Pendahuluan Tunai			Bilangan Kad Dalam Edaran			Jumlah Baki Tertunggak dari Pemegang Kad			
		Total Purchases			Total Cash Advances			No. of Cards in Circulation			Total Outstanding Balances due from Cardholders			
		Dalam Malaysia		Luar Negara	Dalam Malaysia		Luar Negara	Kad Utama		Kad Tambahan	Amaun Had Kredit Dibenarkan	Baki Semasa	Baki Melebihi Tempoh	
Period		In Malaysia		Abroad	In Malaysia		Abroad	Principal Cards		Supplementary Cards	Amount of Credit Line Extended	Current Balances	Overdue Balances	
	No. of Card Transactions	Pemegang Kad Tempatan	Pemegang Kad Asing	Pemegang Kad Tempatan	Pemegang Kad Tempatan	Pemegang Kad Asing	Pemegang Kad Tempatan						< 3 Bulan	> 3 hingga 6 Bulan
		Local Cardholders	Foreign Cardholders	Local Cardholders	Local Cardholders	Foreign Cardholders	Local Cardholders						<3 Months	>3 To 6 Months
2017		406.5	106,040.5	10,250.6	16,408.9	2,837.9	799.8	302.1	8.8	1.1	142,780.9	36,341.7	2,257.2	347.1
2018		447.1	113,900.6	10,522.8	17,825.7	3,139.8	802.8	358.8	9.3	1.1	149,934.7	37,614.6	2,202.5	302.5
2019		510.1	121,839.9	11,196.7	18,300.8	3,273.5	782.2	377.5	9.1	1.0	151,438.0	39,149.9	2,008.9	303.4
2017 12		38.2	10,185.4	964.6	1,730.2	268.9	67.4	35.3	8.8	1.1	142,780.9	36,341.7	2,257.2	347.1
2019 1		42.1	10,764.5	936.0	1,456.8	270.7	71.8	27.5	9.2	1.1	149,346.1	37,665.1	2,078.3	300.4
2		35.8	8,559.7	808.4	1,234.4	254.3	62.9	26.3	9.1	1.0	149,571.5	36,743.1	2,249.7	311.5
3		40.6	9,966.3	863.8	1,499.1	270.9	64.9	30.9	9.1	1.0	149,471.4	36,622.2	2,129.9	308.0
4		40.0	9,619.6	908.1	1,489.3	261.3	63.6	31.4	9.2	1.0	149,574.6	36,731.8	2,049.0	305.1
5		41.9	10,315.4	801.3	1,481.5	275.1	61.9	30.2	9.2	1.0	149,776.3	36,934.5	1,958.5	299.3
6		40.3	9,489.3	923.8	1,431.0	264.6	66.1	33.7	9.1	1.0	150,043.0	37,009.6	2,163.6	305.5
7		43.6	10,256.7	1,006.4	1,484.7	278.4	73.0	31.5	9.1	1.0	150,387.2	37,073.5	2,054.7	300.6
8		43.3	10,240.0	1,068.3	1,468.2	282.0	74.3	30.4	9.1	1.0	150,731.0	37,350.0	1,986.6	297.6
9		43.5	9,961.9	906.1	1,526.7	280.6	64.2	32.4	9.1	1.0	151,079.3	37,449.0	2,106.5	313.0
10		44.9	10,390.2	889.1	1,624.3	276.0	65.7	33.0	9.1	1.0	151,440.9	37,566.7	1,963.4	308.1
11		44.8	10,504.3	908.2	1,699.3	277.8	55.0	32.1	9.1	1.0	150,817.8	38,115.2	1,985.4	302.1
12		49.3	11,771.9	1,177.1	1,905.5	281.6	58.9	38.0	9.1	1.0	151,438.0	39,149.9	2,008.9	303.4

Nota:
Sila rujuk pada Glosari untuk penjelasan lanjut mengenai beberapa item data.

Note:
Please refer to Glossary for further explanation on some of the data items.

1.32 Sistem Perbankan Islam: Akaun Pelaburan¹ Mengikut Jenis dan Penyimpan

Islamic Banking System: Total Investment Account¹ by Type and Holder

RM juta / RM million								
Pada Akhir Tempoh <i>End of Period</i>		Akaun Pelaburan Terhad ¹ <i>Restricted Investment Account¹</i>		Akaun Pelaburan Tidak Terhad ¹ <i>Unrestricted Investment Account¹</i>			Jumlah	
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	yang mana: Institusi Kewangan <i>of which: Financial Institution</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	yang mana: Perusahaan Perniagaan <i>of which: Business Enterprises</i>	yang mana: Individual <i>of which: Individuals</i>	Total	
2017	12	48,430.5	48,003.4	30,581.9	10,522.0	17,560.7	79,012.3	
2019	1	51,505.2	51,258.8	29,979.6	10,589.4	16,464.4	81,484.8	
	2	49,857.2	49,613.9	31,460.4	10,961.6	16,992.3	81,317.6	
	3	50,568.7	50,329.9	30,800.0	11,266.2	15,735.0	81,368.7	
	4	49,537.4	49,282.3	29,863.2	10,482.4	14,850.2	79,400.6	
	5	49,130.8	48,877.4	30,304.4	10,731.7	14,757.5	79,435.2	
	6	49,680.8	49,422.5	30,953.1	11,625.1	14,449.6	80,633.9	
	7	49,531.8	49,286.5	31,063.9	11,652.5	14,659.6	80,595.7	
	8	51,464.1	51,221.9	29,772.3	10,804.6	14,264.5	81,236.4	
	9	50,294.1	50,057.2	30,906.5	10,531.4	14,671.2	81,200.6	
	10	49,901.7	49,667.8	32,294.1	10,306.9	15,471.5	82,195.9	
	11	49,471.8	49,241.2	35,019.6	12,094.6	16,007.2	84,491.4	
	12	51,208.9	50,982.3	35,828.1	11,723.8	16,543.1	87,036.9	

Nota:
Mulai 1 Julai 2015, bank Islam berlesen di bawah Akta Perkhidmatan Kewangan Islam 2013 (IFSA) dan bank berlesen dan bank pelaburan berlesen di bawah Akta Perkhidmatan Kewangan 2013 (FSA) yang dibenarkan di bawah seksyen 15 FSA untuk menjalankan perniagaan perbankan Islam dikehendaki menunjukkan secara berasingan wang yang diterima sebagai deposit Islam atau akaun pelaburan.
¹ Termasuk akaun yang direkodkan di dalam dan luar kunci kira-kira.

Note:
Beginning 1 July 2015, licensed Islamic banks under the Islamic Financial Services Act 2013 (IFSA) and licensed bank and licensed investment bank under the Financial Services Act 2013 (FSA) approved under section 15 of the FSA to carry on Islamic banking business are required to present separately monies accepted as Islamic deposit or investment account.
¹ Includes those which are recognised on and off-balance sheet.

2.1 Kadar Faedah: Institusi Perbankan

Interest Rates: Banking Institutions

Peratus Setahun / Percent per annum

Kadar purata bagi tempoh		Bank-bank Perdagangan / Commercial Banks										Bank-bank Pelaburan / Investment Banks					
		Deposit tetap ^{1/} Fixed deposits					Deposit tabungan	Kadar Asas berwajaran ^{3/}	Kadar Berian Pinjaman Asas	Kadar Berian Pinjaman Purata ^{2/}	Kadar Pinjaman Purata Berwajaran ^{4/}	Deposit tetap Fixed deposits					Kadar Berian Pinjaman Purata
		Tempoh (dalam bulan)										Savings deposit	Weighted Base Rate	Base Lending Rate	Average Lending Rate	Weighted Average Lending Rate	
Period (in months)					Period (in months)												
Average rates during the period		1	3	6	9	12						1	3	6	9	12	
2019	1	3.09	3.17	3.22	3.27	3.33	1.07	3.92	6.91	5.04	5.44	3.37	3.63	3.77	3.77	3.70	6.22
	2	3.08	3.16	3.22	3.27	3.33	1.07	3.92	6.91	5.02	5.43	3.34	3.49	3.82	3.80	3.80	6.55
	3	3.08	3.15	3.22	3.27	3.33	1.07	3.92	6.91	5.03	5.43	3.32	3.67	3.75	3.78	3.73	6.56
	4	3.08	3.16	3.22	3.27	3.33	1.07	3.93	6.92	5.02	5.43	3.31	3.36	3.72	3.75	3.71	6.49
	5	2.83	2.92	2.99	3.03	3.09	0.99	3.68	6.71	4.93	5.26	3.07	3.42	3.61	3.69	3.67	6.45
	6	2.85	2.90	2.98	3.03	3.09	0.99	3.68	6.71	4.89	5.23	3.12	3.32	3.50	3.62	3.75	6.45
	7	2.83	2.90	2.98	3.02	3.10	1.00	3.68	6.71	4.82	5.20	3.11	3.34	3.49	3.59	3.82	6.39
	8	2.82	2.92	2.97	3.01	3.09	0.99	3.68	6.71	4.82	5.19	3.09	3.31	3.53	3.59	3.78	6.56
	9	2.86	2.85	2.96	3.01	3.09	0.98	3.68	6.71	4.76	5.18	3.10	3.34	3.46	3.58	3.79	6.55
	10	2.86	2.91	2.96	3.01	3.09	0.98	3.68	6.71	4.76	5.17	3.10	3.36	3.45	3.51	3.77	6.56
	11	2.82	2.86	2.95	3.01	3.09	0.98	3.68	6.71	4.73	5.16	3.14	3.31	3.49	3.52	3.73	6.56
	12	2.86	2.90	2.95	3.01	3.09	0.97	3.68	6.71	4.70	5.16	3.11	3.40	3.49	3.51	3.69	6.51

¹ Mulai Ogos 2000, kadar deposit tetap bagi Bank-bank Perdagangan, Syarikat-syarikat Kewangan dan Bank-bank Saudagar telah disemak semula. Data bagi kadar deposit tetap x-bulan merujuk kepada kadar disebut bagi tempoh matang tersebut sahaja (Data sebelum Ogos 2000 masih menggunakan tempoh matang purata).

² Mulai Mac 2012, Pengiraan kadar berian pinjaman purata termasuk bank-bank berikut: Industrial and Commercial Bank of China mulai November 2010; Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation mulai Mei 2011; Mizuho Corp Bank (M) Berhad dan BNP Paribas Malaysia Berhad mulai Disember 2011.

³ Berkuat kuasa 2 Januari 2015, Kadar Asas telah menggantikan Kadar Pinjaman Asas sebagai kadar rujukan utama bagi pinjaman runcit kadar terapung. Kadar Asas digunakan untuk pinjaman runcit kadar terapung baharu dan pembiayaan semula pinjaman sedia ada yang diberikan sejak 2 Januari 2015. Selepas tarikh kuat kuasanya, pinjaman berasaskan BLR yang diambil sebelum tahun 2015 akan terus menjadi rujukan berbanding dengan BLR. Walau bagaimanapun, apabila sesebuah institusi kewangan membuat sebarang pe larasan terhadap Kadar Asas, pelarasan yang serupa juga akan dibuat terhadap BLR.

⁴ Kadar pinjaman purata berwajaran merujuk kepada kadar purata pinjaman yang diwajarkan pada pinjaman terkumpul setiap bank perdagangan.

¹ From August 2000 onwards, the Fixed Deposit Rate series for Commercial Banks, Finance Companies, Merchant Banks have been revised. Data for x-month fixed deposit rate refers to the quoted rate for that particular maturity alone. (Data prior to this date continue to reflect the average maturity).

² Since March 2012, the following banks were included in the computation of the average lending rate: Industrial and Commercial Bank of China from November 2010 onwards; Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation from May 2011 onwards; Mizuho Corporation Bank (M) Berhad and BNP Paribas Malaysia Berhad from December 2011 onwards.

³ Effective 2 January 2015, the Base Rate replaced the Base Lending Rate as the main reference rate for new retail floating rate loans. The Base Rate is used for new retail floating rate loans and the refinancing of existing loans extended from 2 January 2015 onwards. After the effective date, BLR-based loans prior to 2015 will continue to be referenced against the BLR. However, when a financial institution makes any adjustments to the Base Rate, a corresponding adjustment to the BLR will also be made.

⁴ Weighted average lending rate refers to the average lending rate weighted by the outstanding loans of each commercial bank.

2.2 Sistem Perbankan Islam: Kadar Pembiayaan, Kadar Keuntungan kepada Pendeposit dan Kadar Pulangan kepada Pemegang Akaun Pelaburan

Islamic Banking System: Financing Rate, Profit Rate to Depositors and Rate of Return to Investment Account Holders

Peratus setahun / Percent per annum

Kadar purata bagi tempoh Average rate during the period		Bank-bank Islam dan Bank-bank Perdagangan (SPI) Islamic Banks and Commercial Banks (IBS)														Bank-bank pelaburan (SPI) Investment Banks (IBS)				
		Deposit Pelaburan/Deposit Tetap Tawarruq ³ Investment Deposit/Tawarruq Fixed Deposits ³					Akaun Pelaburan ⁴ Investment account ⁴					Akaun tabungan ⁵	Kadar Asas	Kadar Pembiayaan Asas	Kadar Pembiayaan Purata	Deposit Pelaburan/Deposit Tetap Tawarruq ³ Investment - Deposit/Tawarruq Fixed Deposits ³				
		Tempoh (dalam bulan) / Period (in months)					Tempoh (dalam bulan) / Period (in months)					Savings deposit ⁵	Base Rate	Base Financing Rate	Average Financing Rate	Tempoh (dalam bulan) / Period (in months)				
		1	3	6	9	12	1	3	6	9	12					1	3	6	9	12
2018	1	3.03	3.21	3.53	3.82	3.47	2.81	3.61	2.99	3.38	3.36	0.67	3.76	6.85	5.12	3.33	3.66	3.76	3.95	3.88
	2	3.01	3.27	3.58	3.91	3.51	2.91	3.63	3.10	3.32	3.19	0.66	3.92	7.00	5.25	3.39	3.68	3.75	3.96	3.88
	3	3.00	3.25	3.52	3.75	3.52	3.57	3.63	3.09	3.20	3.86	0.67	3.92	7.00	5.27	3.34	3.66	3.73	3.93	3.88
	4	3.06	3.23	3.49	3.63	3.53	4.11	3.49	3.70	3.01	3.23	0.68	3.92	7.00	5.29	3.35	3.66	3.80	3.93	3.89
	5	3.11	3.40	3.57	3.75	3.63	4.17	3.59	3.71	2.93	3.24	0.77	3.92	7.00	5.26	3.33	3.63	3.73	3.93	3.89
	6	3.12	3.41	3.56	3.71	3.64	4.42	3.47	3.67	2.92	3.21	0.78	3.92	7.00	5.15	3.33	3.64	3.67	3.77	3.89
	7	3.16	3.42	3.56	3.76	3.68	2.96	3.58	4.21	2.84	3.27	0.88	3.93	7.01	5.25	3.23	3.63	3.70	3.79	3.92
	8	3.10	3.41	3.54	3.70	3.68	3.48	3.65	4.02	3.21	3.29	0.78	3.93	7.01	5.29	3.32	3.59	3.71	3.80	3.95
	9	3.07	3.36	3.52	3.70	3.67	3.23	3.58	4.10	2.85	3.26	0.79	3.93	7.01	5.29	3.36	3.58	3.80	3.80	3.96
	10	3.03	3.37	3.48	3.67	3.67	3.83	3.58	4.08	2.87	3.43	0.78	3.93	7.01	5.30	3.30	3.62	3.82	3.88	4.00
	11	3.06	3.39	3.51	3.67	3.71	3.49	3.99	4.07	3.79	4.37	0.79	3.94	7.01	5.35	3.39	3.62	3.82	3.89	4.01
	12	3.10	3.46	3.55	3.68	3.75	3.00	3.66	4.12	2.79	3.51	0.78	3.94	7.03	5.34	3.59	3.63	3.83	3.89	4.01
2019	1	3.20	3.58	3.67	3.80	3.75	2.76	3.60	4.07	3.31	3.91	0.78	3.95	7.04	5.36	3.23	3.64	3.89	3.87	4.01
	2	3.16	3.56	3.75	3.78	3.75	3.09	3.76	4.05	2.46	3.49	0.79	3.95	7.04	5.41	3.24	3.69	3.75	3.87	4.08
	3	3.11	3.43	3.63	3.66	3.63	3.05	3.33	4.16	2.45	3.45	0.78	3.95	7.04	5.35	3.22	3.67	3.78	3.81	4.08
	4	3.11	3.46	3.63	3.70	3.75	3.13	3.60	4.21	3.70	4.02	0.79	3.97	7.06	5.41	3.32	3.67	3.77	3.81	4.08
	5	2.99	3.41	3.59	3.65	3.71	3.29	3.82	4.16	3.35	3.97	0.79	3.72	6.81	5.26	3.08	3.54	3.70	3.75	4.09
	6	2.98	3.33	3.49	3.57	3.63	3.45	3.62	4.25	2.95	3.93	0.75	3.72	6.80	5.27	3.08	3.39	3.66	3.66	4.09
	7	3.01	3.31	3.46	3.62	3.66	3.04	3.76	4.07	3.28	3.13	0.74	3.72	6.80	5.26	3.06	3.31	3.51	3.66	4.09
	8	3.03	3.26	3.42	3.59	3.60	3.06	3.65	4.18	8.99	3.19	0.74	3.72	6.80	5.19	3.05	3.31	3.49	3.64	3.84
	9	3.07	3.26	3.39	3.56	3.61	2.96	3.54	4.06	3.54	3.16	0.74	3.72	6.80	5.18	3.10	3.32	3.46	3.59	3.84
	10	2.96	3.20	3.34	3.42	3.56	3.38	3.52	4.37	3.45	3.25	0.71	3.72	6.80	5.18	3.08	3.33	3.45	3.55	3.82
	11	3.04	3.24	3.39	3.44	3.60	3.06	3.64	4.17	3.38	3.37	0.69	3.72	6.80	5.16	3.07	3.36	3.47	3.53	3.82
	12	3.03	3.24	3.40	3.40	3.57	3.52	3.47	4.14	3.40	3.42	0.64	3.72	6.80	5.15	3.08	3.32	3.48	3.56	3.82

Nota:

SPI - Skim Perbankan Islam

1 Data bagi Kadar Pembiayaan Asas dan Kadar Pembiayaan Purata hanya diperolehi mulai Januari 2009

2 Berkuat kuasa 2 Januari 2015, Kadar Asas akan menggantikan Kadar Pinjaman Asas sebagai kadar rujukan utama bagi pinjaman runcit kadar terapung. Kadar Asas akan digunakan untuk pinjaman runcit kadar terapung baharu dan pembiayaan semula pinjaman sedia ada yang diberikan sejak 2 Januari 2015. Selepas tarikh kuat kuasanya, pinjaman berasaskan BFR yang diambil sebelum tahun 2015 akan terus menjadi rujukan berbanding dengan BFR. Walau bagaimanapun, apabila sesebuah institusi kewangan membuat apa-apa pelarasan terhadap Kadar Asas, pelarasan yang serupa juga akan dibuat terhadap BFR.

3 Mulai 1 Julai 2015, kadar yang dilaporkan merupakan kadar keuntungan untuk Deposit Tetap yang menggunakan tawarruq. Sebelum 1 Julai 2015, kadar pulangan yang dilaporkan adalah berdasarkan deposit pelaburan yang diterima di bawah Akta Bank Islam 1983 (IBA) yang dimansuhkan menggunakan kontrak perkongsian keuntungan.

4 Mulai 1 Julai 2015, kadar yang dilaporkan merupakan kadar pulangan untuk Akaun Pelaburan di bawah Akta Perkhidmatan Kewangan Islam 2013 (IFSA).

5 Mulai 1 Julai 2015, kadar yang dilaporkan berdasarkan maklumat pembayaran hibah terdahulu yang dilaksanakan mengikut budi bicara dan tidak boleh diertikan sebagai kadar pulangan petunjuk atau kadar pulangan dijangka, jaminan atau perjanjian bahawa hibah akan dibayar untuk deposit menggunakan qard.

Pada Jun 2019, data telah disemak untuk mengambil kira 'pengambilalihan' Asian Finance Bank Berhad oleh Malaysia Building Society Berhad bagi menubuhkan MBSB Bank Berhad. Data yang disemak merujuk kepada data dari bulan April 2018 dan seterusnya.

Nota:

IBS - Islamic Banking Scheme

1 Data for Base Financing Rate (BFR) and Average Financing Rate (AFR) are only available from January 2009.

2 Effective 2 January 2015, the Base Rate would replace the Base Lending Rate (BLR) as the main reference rate for new retail floating rate loans. The Base Rate would be used for new retail floating rate loans and the refinancing of existing loans extended from 2 January 2015 onwards. After the effective date, BFR-based loans prior to 2015 will continue to be referenced against the BFR. However, when a financial institution makes any adjustments to the Base Rate, a corresponding adjustment to the BFR will also be made.

3 Beginning 1 July 2015, the reported rate is the profit rate for fixed deposit based on tawarruq. Prior to 1 July 2015, rate of return reported was based on investment deposit accepted under the repealed Islamic Banking Act 1983 (IBA) using profit-sharing contract.

4 Beginning 1 July 2015 rate reported is the rate of return under Investment Account under the Islamic Financial Services Act 2013 (IFSA).

5 Beginning 1 July 2015, rate reported is based on historical information for hibah payment made based on discretion and cannot be constituted as in dicative rate of return or prospective rate of return, guarantee or promise hibah will be paid for deposit based on qard.

2.3 Kadar Faedah: Pasaran Wang Antara Bank

Interest Rates: Interbank Money Market

Peratus Setahun / Percent per annum

Tempoh Period		Kadar purata berwajaran antara bank Weighted average interbank rates													
		Kadar Dasar Semalaman Overnight policy rate (OPR) ²		Wang semalaman Overnight money		1 minggu 1 week		1 bulan 1 month		3 bulan 3 month		6 bulan 6 month		12 bulan 12 month	
		Pada akhir tempoh As at period end		Julat Range		Julat Range		Julat Range		Julat Range		Julat Range		Julat Range	
				Purata Avg		Purata Avg		Purata Avg		Purata Avg		Purata Avg		Purata Avg	
2017		3.00		2.90 - 3.00	2.98	3.02 - 3.06	3.03	3.09 - 3.15	3.10	3.36 - 3.40	3.38	- - -	-	- - -	-
2018		3.25		3.13 - 3.23	3.19	3.25 - 3.30	3.26	3.36 - 3.38	3.37	3.65 - 3.66	3.66	- - -	-	- - -	-
2019		3.00		3.02 - 3.09	3.05	3.11 - 3.14	3.12	3.22 - 3.24	3.23	3.45 - 3.46	3.46	- - -	-	- - -	-
2019	1	3.25		3.17 - 3.26	3.21	3.27 - 3.32	3.28	3.38 - 3.41	3.39	3.66 - 3.66	3.66	- - -	-	- - -	-
	2	3.25		3.17 - 3.26	3.21	3.27 - 3.32	3.28	3.40 - 3.42	3.41	3.66 - 3.66	3.66	- - -	-	- - -	-
	3	3.25		3.18 - 3.26	3.23	3.27 - 3.32	3.29	3.41 - 3.41	3.41	3.67 - 3.67	3.67	- - -	-	- - -	-
	4	3.25		3.19 - 3.26	3.21	3.27 - 3.33	3.29	3.40 - 3.41	3.40	3.66 - 3.66	3.66	- - -	-	- - -	-
	5	3.00		2.97 - 3.05	3.01	3.07 - 3.11	3.08	3.17 - 3.19	3.18	3.44 - 3.45	3.44	- - -	-	- - -	-
	6	3.00		2.95 - 3.00	2.97	3.02 - 3.05	3.03	3.16 - 3.18	3.17	3.43 - 3.46	3.45	- - -	-	- - -	-
	7	3.00		2.94 - 3.00	2.98	3.02 - 3.05	3.03	3.16 - 3.18	3.17	3.39 - 3.39	3.39	- - -	-	- - -	-
	8	3.00		2.95 - 3.00	2.97	3.02 - 3.05	3.03	3.13 - 3.15	3.14	3.32 - 3.32	3.32	- - -	-	- - -	-
	9	3.00		2.95 - 3.00	2.97	3.02 - 3.06	3.04	3.12 - 3.15	3.14	3.30 - 3.30	3.30	- - -	-	- - -	-
	10	3.00		2.93 - 3.00	2.95	3.02 - 3.05	3.03	3.13 - 3.14	3.13	3.30 - 3.30	3.30	- - -	-	- - -	-
	11	3.00		2.94 - 3.00	2.97	3.02 - 3.04	3.02	3.11 - 3.12	3.11	3.35 - 3.36	3.36	- - -	-	- - -	-
	12	3.00		2.93 - 3.00	2.96	3.02 - 3.04	3.02	3.11 - 3.12	3.11	3.29 - 3.29	3.29	- - -	-	- - -	-
December 2019	02	3.00		2.97 - 3.00	3.00	3.02 - 3.05	3.02	3.08 - 3.08	3.08	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-
	03	3.00		2.97 - 3.00	3.00	3.02 - 3.05	3.02	3.16 - 3.16	3.16	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-
	04	3.00		2.96 - 3.00	3.00	3.02 - 3.05	3.02	3.08 - 3.08	3.08	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-
	05	3.00		2.95 - 3.00	3.00	3.02 - 3.05	3.03	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-
	06	3.00		2.90 - 3.00	2.99	3.02 - 3.02	3.02	3.14 - 3.14	3.14	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-
	09	3.00		2.94 - 3.00	2.95	3.02 - 3.04	3.02	3.14 - 3.14	3.14	3.26 - 3.26	3.26	- - -	-	- - -	-
	10	3.00		2.91 - 3.00	2.92	3.01 - 3.05	3.04	3.10 - 3.10	3.10	3.29 - 3.29	3.29	- - -	-	- - -	-
	11	3.00		2.94 - 3.00	2.95	3.02 - 3.05	3.02	3.08 - 3.08	3.08	3.29 - 3.29	3.29	- - -	-	- - -	-
	12	3.00		2.91 - 3.00	2.92	3.02 - 3.05	3.02	3.16 - 3.17	3.17	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-
	13	3.00		2.94 - 3.00	2.99	3.02 - 3.04	3.02	3.16 - 3.16	3.16	3.30 - 3.30	3.30	- - -	-	- - -	-
	16	3.00		2.91 - 3.00	2.91	3.02 - 3.05	3.02	3.13 - 3.13	3.13	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-
	17	3.00		2.92 - 3.00	2.92	3.02 - 3.03	3.02	3.13 - 3.16	3.14	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-
	18	3.00		2.95 - 3.00	3.00	3.02 - 3.05	3.03	3.08 - 3.16	3.09	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-
	19	3.00		2.91 - 3.00	2.92	3.02 - 3.04	3.02	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-
	20	3.00		2.93 - 3.00	3.00	3.02 - 3.02	3.02	3.08 - 3.08	3.08	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-
	23	3.00		2.92 - 3.00	2.92	3.02 - 3.02	3.02	3.08 - 3.08	3.08	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-
	24	3.00		2.90 - 3.00	2.93	3.02 - 3.05	3.02	3.14 - 3.14	3.14	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-
	26	3.00		2.91 - 3.00	2.92	3.02 - 3.05	3.02	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-
	27	3.00		2.92 - 3.00	2.93	3.02 - 3.02	3.02	3.08 - 3.08	3.08	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-
	30	3.00		2.90 - 3.00	2.90	3.02 - 3.05	3.03	3.08 - 3.08	3.08	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-
	31	3.00		2.95 - 3.00	3.00	3.02 - 3.02	3.02	3.08 - 3.08	3.08	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-

¹ Kadar faedah harian pasaran wang antara bank boleh diperolehi melalui laman web Bank Negara Malaysia.

² Berkuatkuasa mulai 26 April 2004.

“-” Tiada urusniaga pada tempoh tersebut.

¹ Daily Interbank rates are available from BNM home page.

² With effect from 26 April 2004.

“-” Mean no trading for the period.

2.4 Kadar Faedah: Bil Perbendaharaan dan Bil Bank Negara

Interest Rates: Treasury Bills and Bank Negara Bills

Peratus setahun / Percent per annum

Tempoh	Kadar diskaun purata Bil Perbendaharaan <i>Average discount rate on Treasury bills</i>				Kadar diskaun purata Bil Bank Negara <i>Average discount rate on Bank Negara bills</i>					
	Tempoh (dalam bulan) / <i>Period (in months)</i>				Tempoh (dalam bulan) / <i>Period (in months)</i>					
	3	6	9	12	1	2	3	6	9	12
2016	2.758	2.576	-	2.510	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017	2.902	3.016	2.982	3.055	-	-	-	-	-	-
2018	3.231	3.262	3.252	3.304	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017 12	-	-	2.982	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2018 1	-	-	-	3.285	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	3.215	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	3.130	-	3.188	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	3.266	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	3.250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	3.269	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	3.262	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	3.323	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	3.253	-	3.316	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2019 1	-	-	3.305	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	3.252	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	3.063	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	3.068	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	3.015	-	2.977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	2.942	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"- Tiada urusaniaga pada tempoh tersebut.					"- Means no trading for the period.					

2.5 Hasil Indikatif Pasaran: Sekuriti Kerajaan Malaysia Market Indicative Yield: Malaysian Government Securities

Peratus setahun / Percent per annum

Tempoh Period	Tahun sebelum kematangan/Remaining years to maturity							
	1	2	3	4	5	10	15	20
2006	3.5470	3.5850	3.6300	3.6700	3.7030	3.7780	3.8920	3.9920
2007	3.5330	3.5810	3.6350	3.7700	3.7830	4.1420	4.3180	4.5080
2008	2.8880	2.8970	2.9180	2.9570	2.9970	3.2180	3.4700	3.7330
2009	2.1200	2.7210	3.2400	3.4880	3.7910	4.2860	4.5390	4.7780
2010	2.8540	2.9760	3.1190	3.3240	3.3870	4.0380	4.1610	4.2990
2011	2.8150	2.8830	3.0240	3.1800	3.2260	3.6990	3.9400	4.1050
2012	3.0080	3.0360	3.0560	3.1610	3.2410	3.5030	3.7000	3.9030
2013	3.0250	3.2070	3.3370	3.5650	3.6640	4.1280	4.4690	4.6360
2014	3.4790	3.5500	3.6420	3.7730	3.8350	4.1470	4.4210	4.5900
2015	2.5860	2.8840	3.2690	3.3910	3.4680	4.1860	4.5690	4.6740
2016	3.2600	3.4220	3.5040	3.6390	3.6980	4.2280	4.6740	4.7430
2017	2.8890	3.1380	3.3400	3.4600	3.5600	3.9140	4.4040	4.5920
2018	3.4460	3.5260	3.6280	3.7290	3.7780	4.0800	4.4620	4.6640
2019 1	3.4240	3.5180	3.5820	3.6810	3.7530	4.0690	4.4020	4.5670
2	3.4350	3.5260	3.5690	3.6770	3.7090	3.8950	4.2910	4.4900
3	3.3550	3.3840	3.3870	3.4960	3.5410	3.7650	4.0760	4.3100
4	3.3600	3.3980	3.4190	3.5460	3.6040	3.7930	4.1350	4.3610
5	3.2310	3.3420	3.4050	3.5100	3.5500	3.7970	4.0900	4.2930
6	3.1810	3.2660	3.3020	3.3850	3.4330	3.6420	3.9400	4.0640
7	3.1550	3.2420	3.2900	3.3840	3.4250	3.5920	3.8060	3.9850
8	3.0850	3.1040	3.1340	3.2070	3.2370	3.3070	3.4920	3.5630
9	3.0930	3.1080	3.1090	3.2020	3.2360	3.3470	3.5890	3.6490
10	3.0630	3.1000	3.1460	3.2670	3.3280	3.4410	3.7170	3.8790
11	2.9700	3.0280	3.0420	3.1570	3.1870	3.4290	3.6770	3.7600
12	2.9570	3.0060	3.0140	3.1300	3.1790	3.3130	3.6100	3.7500

¹ Siri hanya bermula pada tahun 1992.

¹ Series started in 1992.

Sumber: Fully Automated System for Issuing/Tendering (FAST)

Source: Fully Automated System for Issuing/Tendering (FAST)

2.6 Kadar Pertukaran Mata Wang: Ringgit Malaysia Exchange Rates: Malaysian Ringgit

Tempoh Period		RM bagi seunit / RM per unit of										RM bagi seunit / RM per unit of											
		SDR ²	USD	GBP	Euro	100 SF	100 HKD	100 JPY	CNY	SGD	100 IDR	100 THB	SDR ²	USD	GBP	Euro	100 SF	100 HKD	100 JPY	CNY	SGD	100 IDR	100 THB
Akhir tempoh / End of period												Purata bagi tempoh / Average for period											
2017		5.7892	4.0620	5.4660	4.8510	415.04	51.956	3.6020	0.6230	3.0392	0.0300	12.4334	5.9589	4.3004	5.5371	4.8512	436.77	55.192	3.8354	0.6362	3.1140	0.0321	12.6705
2018		5.7565	4.1385	5.2532	4.7340	420.26	52.842	3.7475	0.6017	3.0322	0.0286	12.7006	5.6897	4.0351	5.3848	4.7647	412.60	51.486	3.6533	0.6103	2.9913	0.0284	12.4876
2019		5.6509	4.0925	5.3722	4.5852	422.82	52.572	3.7655	0.5866	3.0387	0.0295	13.6827	5.4548	4.1485	5.4393	4.6096	421.7354	53.1472	3.8010	0.5913	3.0566	0.0296	13.7275
2017	12	5.7892	4.0620	5.4660	4.8510	415.04	51.956	3.6020	0.6230	3.0392	0.0300	12.4334	5.7689	4.0780	5.4654	4.8246	412.96	52.184	3.6106	0.6184	3.0284	0.0301	12.4872
2018	1	5.6597	3.8945	5.4739	4.8210	415.48	49.808	3.5792	0.6149	2.9685	0.0291	12.3871	5.6781	3.9578	5.4557	4.8189	410.69	50.609	3.5615	0.6150	2.9925	0.0296	12.3963
	2	5.6831	3.9255	5.4566	4.7985	417.61	50.141	3.6613	0.6203	2.9610	0.0286	12.4738	5.6807	3.9123	5.4659	4.8305	418.61	50.015	3.6258	0.6190	2.9635	0.0288	12.4225
	3	5.6177	3.8620	5.4182	4.7559	404.17	49.205	3.6319	0.6160	2.9464	0.0281	12.3742	5.6660	3.9031	5.4536	4.8168	412.22	49.778	3.6811	0.6176	2.9690	0.0284	12.4847
	4	5.6331	3.9195	5.4011	4.7524	396.59	49.940	3.5914	0.6189	2.9607	0.0283	12.4350	5.6392	3.8862	5.4755	4.7749	401.86	49.516	3.6140	0.6172	2.9555	0.0282	12.4198
	5	5.6432	3.9765	5.2909	4.6392	402.30	50.680	3.6564	0.6206	2.9719	0.0286	12.4353	5.6487	3.9637	5.3410	4.6887	397.54	50.502	3.6124	0.6221	2.9618	0.0282	12.4052
	6	5.6825	4.0385	5.2961	4.6990	405.98	51.463	3.6486	0.6100	2.9589	0.0281	12.1788	5.6580	3.9999	5.3167	4.6736	404.26	50.973	3.6367	0.6186	2.9687	0.0286	12.3207
	7	5.7115	4.0605	5.3292	4.7544	411.09	51.735	3.6619	0.5954	2.9822	0.0282	12.2019	5.4329	4.0493	5.3332	4.7318	407.18	51.599	3.6350	0.6031	2.9703	0.0281	12.1699
	8	5.7793	4.1075	5.3535	4.8054	423.10	52.333	3.6801	0.6013	3.0079	0.0280	12.5535	5.7118	4.0917	5.2686	4.7238	413.29	52.126	3.6829	0.5974	2.9896	0.0281	12.3750
	9	5.7784	4.1405	5.4152	4.8229	423.95	52.924	3.6472	0.6015	3.0289	0.0278	12.7991	5.7994	4.1396	5.4059	4.8325	428.02	52.824	3.6963	0.6040	3.0209	0.0278	12.7043
	10	5.7835	4.1825	5.3141	4.7432	416.00	53.304	3.6936	0.6003	3.0169	0.0275	12.5714	5.7864	4.1584	5.4141	4.7800	418.83	53.056	3.6854	0.6010	3.0154	0.0274	12.6929
	11	5.7791	4.1880	5.3537	4.7722	420.31	53.544	3.6930	0.6032	3.0557	0.0293	12.7276	5.7959	4.1867	5.4014	4.7567	418.13	53.470	3.6932	0.6030	3.0433	0.0285	12.7010
	12	5.7565	4.1385	5.2532	4.7340	420.26	52.842	3.7475	0.6017	3.0322	0.0286	12.7006	5.7794	4.1729	5.2859	4.7484	420.54	53.367	3.7152	0.6060	3.0453	0.0288	12.7592
2019	1	5.7232	4.0890	5.3697	4.7030	411.93	52.125	3.7553	0.6100	3.0370	0.0291	13.0848	5.7344	4.1161	5.3068	4.7037	416.48	52.490	3.7814	0.6064	3.0350	0.0291	12.9318
	2	5.6940	4.0705	5.4132	4.6316	407.40	51.857	3.6709	0.6092	3.0181	0.0289	12.9387	5.6672	4.0746	5.2976	4.6203	406.62	51.921	3.6880	0.6048	3.0092	0.0290	13.0154
	3	5.6585	4.0810	5.3316	4.5824	409.82	51.988	3.6855	0.6069	3.0098	0.0287	12.8253	5.6765	4.0790	5.3774	4.6124	407.70	51.968	3.6696	0.6078	3.0125	0.0287	12.8563
	4	5.7393	4.1355	5.3520	4.6264	405.76	52.713	3.7066	0.6138	3.0362	0.0291	12.9497	5.7114	4.1140	5.3624	4.6233	408.41	52.444	3.6856	0.6126	3.0340	0.0291	12.9129
	5	5.7591	4.1970	5.2930	4.6719	417.45	53.487	3.8439	0.6075	3.0440	0.0292	13.2091	5.7660	4.1709	5.3654	4.6670	412.64	53.145	3.7930	0.6086	3.0438	0.0290	13.1170
	6	5.7464	4.1420	5.2489	4.7076	424.39	53.040	3.8485	0.6026	3.0604	0.0293	13.4634	5.7637	4.1617	5.2740	4.7007	421.00	53.188	3.8524	0.6031	3.0540	0.0292	13.3681
	7	5.7004	4.1275	5.0162	4.6040	416.50	52.743	3.8015	0.5998	3.0141	0.0295	13.4097	5.6996	4.1244	5.1551	4.6316	417.82	52.810	3.8129	0.5998	3.0322	0.0294	13.3898
	8	5.7812	4.2220	5.1405	4.6628	427.41	53.820	3.9649	0.5904	3.0403	0.0297	13.7794	5.7537	4.1881	5.0894	4.6583	427.45	53.418	3.9393	0.5930	3.0242	0.0294	13.6110
	9	5.7150	4.1870	5.1444	4.5776	422.29	53.403	3.8788	0.5879	3.0311	0.0295	13.7009	5.7232	4.1855	5.1703	4.6075	422.35	53.413	3.8928	0.5880	3.0329	0.0297	13.6932
	10	5.7548	4.1775	5.4021	4.6656	423.36	53.311	3.8462	0.5932	3.0708	0.0298	13.8420	5.7434	4.1879	5.2824	4.6260	421.52	53.404	3.8734	0.5900	3.0542	0.0297	13.7884
	11	5.7380	4.1713	5.3863	4.5932	417.79	53.290	3.8095	0.5932	3.0536	0.0296	13.7984	5.7188	4.1590	5.3593	4.5978	418.98	53.120	3.8216	0.5924	3.0545	0.0296	13.7505
	12	5.6509	4.0925	5.3722	4.5852	422.82	52.572	3.7655	0.5866	3.0387	0.0295	13.6827	5.4548	4.1485	5.4393	4.6096	421.74	53.147	3.8010	0.5913	3.0566	0.0296	13.7275
1 Kadar dolar AS ialah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank-bank pada pukul 12.00 tengahari. Kadar bagi mata wang asing selain daripada dolar AS adalah kadar siang yang diperolehi daripada kadar mata wang asing tersebut berbanding dolar AS dan kadar RM/dolar AS. Kadar pertukaran mata wang asing harian boleh diperolehi melalui laman web Bank Negara Malaysia. 2 Kadar SDR harian yang diterbitkan di laman sesawang BNM adalah berdasarkan kadar SDR Dolar Amerika terkini dan kadar pertengahan USD/MYR semasa. Kadar SDR Dolar Amerika mempunyai lat masa 1 hari disebabkan oleh perbezaan zon waktu.																							
Nota: Data kadar pertukaran diperolehi daripada Bank Negara Malaysia. Bagi beberapa mata wang, data dari tempoh sebelum tahun 1999 diperolehi daripada Bloomberg. Untuk maklumat lanjut, hubungi bnmtel@bnm.gov.my Note: All exchange rate data are sourced from the internal BNM database. For some currencies, historical data (pre-1999) are sourced from Bloomberg. For more information, contact bnmtel@bnm.gov.my																							

2.7 Jumlah Dana Diniagakan dalam Pasaran Wang Antara Bank Volume of Transactions in Interbank Money Market

RM juta / RM Million

Tempoh	Deposit Antara Bank										Instrumen Pasaran Wang										Jumlah besar
	Interbank Deposit										Money Market Instrument										
	Semalaman	Hujung minggu	1 minggu	1 bulan	2 bulan	3 bulan	6 bulan	1 tahun	Lain-lain	Jumlah kecil	Sekuriti Kerajaan Malaysia	Bon Khazanah	Bon Cagamas	Bil Perbendaharaan Malaysia	Bil Bank Negara ¹	Nota Cagamas	Instrumen Deposit Boleh-niaga	Penerimaan Jurubank	Jumlah kecil		
Period	Overnight	Weekend	1 week	1 month	2 months	3 months	6 months	1 year	Others	Sub-total	Malaysian Governme-nt Securities	Khaza-nah Bonds	Caga-mas Bonds	Malaysian Treasury Bills	Bank Negara Bills ¹	Caga-mas Notes	Negotiable Instrument of Deposit	Banker's Acceptan-ce	Sub-total	Grand total	
2017	433,003.46	113,657.61	80,389.00	20,818.00	9,830.00	7,061.00	80.00	0.00	68,124.08	732,963.15	158,796.65	95.00	-	13,532.94	503.24	-	84,615.00	1,806.14	259,348.97	992,312.12	
2018	622,052.26	168,300.75	79,880.00	37,209.00	11,182.00	8,596.00	577.00	0.00	72,902.50	1,000,699.51	118,144.38	-	-	4,321.38	15,094.46	-	80,888.00	4,536.54	222,984.76	1,223,684.27	
2019	608,017.95	169,368.72	85,979.00	34,402.00	6,435.00	5,754.00	455.00	374.56	95,650.55	1,006,436.78	227,971.47	575.00	-	5,797.34	6,874.00	-	78,648.00	5,511.40	325,377.21	1,331,813.99	
2019 1	50,403.95	13,781.99	6,545.00	4,437.00	645.00	570.00	-	41.06	9,907.50	86,331.50	20,311.55	-	-	225.00	576.00	-	8,650.00	689.88	30,452.43	116,783.93	
2	48,891.07	11,679.70	5,200.00	3,260.00	450.00	50.00	130.00	-	4,586.00	74,246.77	16,275.71	-	-	200.00	790.00	-	3,610.00	52.31	20,928.02	95,174.79	
3	59,232.71	17,018.45	9,535.00	1,592.00	630.00	850.00	-	-	7,189.00	96,047.16	21,196.96	-	-	500.00	2,020.00	-	6,800.00	234.23	30,751.19	126,798.35	
4	63,873.37	15,160.16	9,670.00	4,265.00	380.00	1,040.00	75.00	-	9,267.00	103,730.53	14,961.50	205.00	-	200.00	720.00	-	5,765.00	176.22	22,027.72	125,758.25	
5	42,765.54	16,719.21	7,215.00	2,870.00	250.00	190.00	150.00	333.50	10,904.00	81,397.25	21,164.09	-	-	830.77	-	-	5,205.00	50.20	27,250.06	108,647.31	
6	48,272.06	18,786.76	4,610.00	4,144.00	390.00	200.00	-	-	7,606.50	84,009.32	26,250.06	220.00	-	1,067.27	844.00	-	9,000.00	132.56	37,513.89	121,523.21	
7	59,402.02	11,907.74	12,085.00	3,508.00	1,145.00	550.00	-	-	8,634.70	97,232.46	19,856.59	90.00	-	722.22	444.00	-	5,088.00	616.03	26,816.84	124,049.30	
8	44,918.58	13,148.86	7,885.00	2,552.00	1,285.00	350.00	-	-	5,941.00	76,080.44	26,702.30	60.00	-	128.89	200.00	-	7,230.00	802.26	35,123.45	111,203.89	
9	50,113.21	14,339.40	7,979.00	2,140.00	760.00	200.00	-	-	10,107.85	85,639.46	18,964.50	-	-	658.90	190.00	-	7,110.00	650.37	27,573.77	113,213.23	
10	32,688.44	6,988.09	4,605.00	1,925.00	200.00	330.00	-	-	8,105.00	54,841.53	20,398.79	-	-	232.14	340.00	-	8,990.00	1,162.02	31,122.95	85,964.48	
11	66,206.76	20,919.36	6,765.00	1,225.00	200.00	350.00	100.00	-	7,480.00	103,246.12	13,184.53	-	-	350.00	-	-	6,860.00	682.27	21,076.80	124,322.92	
12	41,250.24	8,919.00	3,885.00	2,484.00	100.00	1,074.00	-	-	5,922.00	63,634.24	8,704.89	-	-	682.15	750.00	-	4,340.00	263.05	14,740.09	78,374.33	

1

Termasuk Bil Antara Bank BNM (BNIB) mulai Januari 2018

1

Includes Bank Negara Interbank Bills (BNIB) from January 2018 onwards

¹ Termasuk Bil Antara Bank BNM (BNIB) mulai Januari 2018

¹ Includes Bank Negara Interbank Bills (BNIB) from January 2018 onwards

2.8 Jumlah Urus Niaga Antara Bank dalam Pasaran Pertukaran Asing Kuala Lumpur Volume of Interbank Transactions in the Kuala Lumpur Foreign Exchange Market

RM juta/RM million

Tempoh	USD/RM			USD/SGD			USD/JPY			GBP/USD			EUR/USD ⁴			USD/CHF		
Period	Spot ² Spot ²	Swap ³ Swap ³	Jumlah Total	Spot ² Spot ²	Swap ³ Swap ³	Jumlah Total	Spot ² Spot ²	Swap ³ Swap ³	Jumlah Total	Spot ² Spot ²	Swap ³ Swap ³	Jumlah Total	Spot ² Spot ²	Swap ³ Swap ³	Jumlah Total	Spot ² Spot ²	Swap ³ Swap ³	Jumlah Total
2017	450,559.4	2,264,812.2	2,715,371.6	16,547.6	37,242.8	53,790.4	26,413.5	1,068.6	27,482.1	13,206.6	4,034.7	17,241.3	16,270.0	4,694.2	20,964.3	302.0	11.0	312.9
2018	505,957.2	2,224,180.6	2,730,137.8	23,473.2	39,787.0	63,260.3	22,520.7	2,557.0	25,077.8	18,724.4	18,394.1	37,118.6	25,040.4	12,642.4	37,682.6	32.7	34.0	66.7
2019	430,333.3	2,978,553.4	3,408,886.7	23,423.8	47,059.1	70,482.8	14,693.8	5,114.4	19,808.1	43,028.2	23,600.9	66,629.2	26,875.6	26,885.2	53,760.7	403.8	778.1	1,181.9
2019 1	38,706.0	303,455.7	342,161.7	1,467.8	4,456.2	5,923.9	2,064.9	572.5	2,637.4	5,806.7	3,080.8	8,887.5	4,208.2	1,749.9	5,958.2	2.3	0.0	2.3
2	27,557.3	171,408.6	198,965.9	1,160.1	3,211.0	4,371.1	996.4	291.2	1,287.6	1,639.1	1,954.1	3,593.1	2,202.6	1,475.6	3,678.2	4.6	4.1	8.7
3	32,451.1	259,849.6	292,300.7	3,606.0	5,024.3	8,630.2	1,121.3	118.7	1,240.0	2,958.5	1,971.0	4,929.5	2,156.8	1,456.1	3,612.9	7.7	8.1	15.8
4	40,759.6	243,565.2	284,324.8	2,185.9	5,544.6	7,730.5	1,027.1	432.7	1,459.8	3,229.4	2,193.3	5,422.7	2,088.0	1,415.5	3,503.5	4.1	24.6	28.7
5	41,810.5	260,513.5	302,324.0	2,949.7	4,271.9	7,221.6	1,371.7	570.3	1,941.9	3,824.2	1,824.6	5,648.9	1,795.0	1,807.5	3,602.5	4.9	83.1	88.0
6	32,951.1	223,471.2	256,422.3	1,483.3	3,025.6	4,509.0	862.0	341.8	1,203.9	4,918.1	1,297.2	6,215.3	1,883.8	1,260.4	3,144.3	2.1	79.7	81.8
7	33,630.4	267,671.2	301,301.6	2,045.2	4,736.3	6,781.6	1,444.7	326.5	1,771.1	4,040.2	1,536.1	5,576.3	2,710.9	2,542.8	5,253.6	370.7	553.1	923.8
8	42,246.7	286,589.9	328,836.7	2,916.4	4,476.9	7,393.3	2,297.4	469.4	2,766.8	10,397.6	2,381.8	12,779.4	2,764.4	2,346.2	5,110.6	0.6	0.0	0.6
9	38,289.5	203,234.9	241,524.4	2,585.6	2,401.9	4,987.6	1,454.8	124.0	1,578.9	1,978.0	1,570.0	3,548.0	1,975.2	1,734.1	3,709.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	33,690.5	264,212.9	297,903.4	820.9	3,446.3	4,267.1	459.6	524.6	984.3	1,995.5	1,454.1	3,449.6	2,502.9	2,237.5	4,740.5	6.3	23.2	29.5
11	34,589.9	230,919.1	265,509.0	951.9	2,694.4	3,646.2	1,073.0	279.0	1,352.0	1,611.6	1,844.5	3,456.2	1,929.5	3,508.4	5,438.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
12	33,650.6	263,661.5	297,312.1	1,251.0	3,769.6	5,020.6	520.8	1,063.5	1,584.3	629.3	2,493.4	3,122.7	658.1	5,351.1	6,009.2	0.3	2.1	2.4

1 Urus niaga adalah dalam RM juta berasaskan pada kadar pertengahan USD/RM pada tengahari.

2 Merujuk kepada urus niaga yang diselesaikan dalam masa dua hari perniagaan atau kurang selepas penutupan urus janji.

3 Merujuk kepada swap pertukaran wang asing yang melibatkan pelaksanaan kontrak spot and kontrak ke hadapan yang bertentangan.

4 Berkuatkuasa Januari 1999, urusniaga dalam USD/DEM telah digantikan dengan EUR/USD.

5 Sumber:

Data 1993 - 2004 bagi transaksi dalam pasaran spot dan swap diperolehi daripada broker.

Data 2005 seterusnya bagi transaksi dalam pasaran spot dan swap diperolehi daripada ROMS.

1 Volume is expressed in RM million based on the middle rate of USD/YRM at noon.

2 Refers to transaction settled within two business days or less after the conclusion of deal.

3 Refers to foreign exchange swap which involves a spot plus a reversing forward transaction.

4 Effective January 1999, trade in USD/DEM was replaced by EUR/USD.

5 Source:

Data of 1993 - 2004 for transactions in the spot and swap markets are obtained from brokers.

Data of 2005 onwards for transactions in the spot and swap markets are obtained from ROMS.

2.9 Dana yang Diperoleh Daripada Pasaran Modal (oleh Sektor Awam)

Funds Raised in the Capital Market (by Public Sector)

RM juta / RM million

Tempoh Period	Sekuriti Hutang / Debt Securities							Tolak / Less : Penebusan / Redemptions					Tolak : Milikan Kerajaan Less: Government Holdings	Dana Bersih yang Diperoleh oleh Sektor Awam Net Funds Raised by the Public Sector
	Sekuriti Kerajaan Malaysia (SKM) Malaysian Government Securities (MGS)	Langganan Pendahuluan SKM MGS Advanced Subscriptions	Bon Khazanah Khazanah Bonds (KB)	Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan Malaysia Malaysian Government Investment Issues (MGII)	Bon Simpanan Savings Bonds	Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan Government Housing Sukuk	Terbitan Baru Sekuriti Hutang New Issues of Debt Securities	SKM MGS	Bon Khazanah KB	Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan Malaysia MGII	Bon Simpanan Savings Bonds	Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan Government Housing Sukuk		
2011	55,399	0	0	36,419	0		91,818	37,479	0	7,500	1,595	0	0	45,243
2012	52,498	0	0	42,236	0	4,500	99,234	37,563	0	8,500	6,484	0	0	46,687
2013	51,424	0	0	41,027	0	4,400	96,851	38,575	0	12,000	2,399	0	0	43,877
2014	51,417	0	0	33,919	0	11,500	96,836	26,443	0	20,500	0	0	0	49,894
2015	51,332	0	0	41,056	0	8,000	100,389	41,069	0	12,500	0	0	0	46,819
2016	44,124	0	0	43,236	0	0	87,360	26,141	0	22,000	0	0	0	39,219
2017	53,698	0	0	53,707	0	0	107,405	46,750	0	20,000	0	0	0	40,655
2018	49,053	0	0	64,215	0	0	113,268	33,327	0	27,500	0	0	0	52,441
2018 1	6,425	0	0	4,060	0	0	10,485	2,000	0	0	0	0	0	8,485
2	3,995	0	0	4,000	0	0	7,996	8,379	0	0	0	0	0	-384
3	7,053	0	0	6,095	0	0	13,149	8,092	0	0	0	0	0	5,057
4	4,000	0	0	6,507	0	0	10,507	0	0	0	0	0	0	10,507
5	6,424	0	0	7,019	0	0	13,443	0	0	7,500	0	0	0	5,943
6	2,500	0	0	3,486	0	0	5,986	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,986
7	5,026	0	0	4,079	0	0	9,105	0	0	0	0	0	0	9,105
8	3,085	0	0	6,078	0	0	9,163	0	0	8,500	0	0	0	663
9	2,943	0	0	5,011	0	0	7,954	11,856	0	0	0	0	0	-3,902
10	3,102	0	0	4,018	0	0	7,121	3,000	0	7,500	0	0	0	-3,379
11	4,498	0	0	5,516	0	0	10,014	0	0	4,000	0	0	0	6,014
12	0	0	0	8,346	0	0	8,346	0	0	0	0	0	0	8,346
2019 1	4,000	0	0	9,068	0	0	13,068	0	0	0	0	0	0	13,068
2	5,000	0	0	3,094	0	0	8,094	0	0	0	0	500	0	7,594
3	7,218	0	0	8,500	0	0	15,718	7,178	0	0	0	0	0	8,540
4	7,268	0	0	3,500	0	0	10,768	0	0	10,000	0	0	0	768
5	4,058	0	0	8,000	0	0	12,058	0	0	0	0	0	0	12,058
6	4,000	0	0	4,133	0	0	8,133	0	0	0	0	0	0	8,133
7	7,253	0	0	3,558	0	0	10,812	7,316	0	0	0	1,100	0	2,396
8	4,486	0	0	6,300	0	0	10,785	0	0	6,000	0	0	0	4,785
9	3,114	0	0	2,640	0	0	5,755	0	0	8,000	0	0	0	-2,245
10	6,699	0	0	2,681	0	0	9,380	11,800	0	0	0	0	0	-2,420
11	2,700	0	0	8,234	0	0	10,934	17,119	0	0	0	0	0	-6,185
12	3,098	0	0	0	0	0	3,098	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,098

Sumber: Fully Automated System for Issuing/Tendering (FAST)

Source: Fully Automated System for Issuing/Tendering (FAST)

2.10 Dana yang Diperoleh Dari Pasar Modal (oleh Sektor Swasta) Funds Raised in the Capital Market (by Private Sector)

RM juta / RM million

Tempoh Period	Saham Biasa / Ordinary Shares ¹				Saham Terpilih Preference Shares	Waran Warrants	Terbitan Saham Baru/Waran New Issues of Shares/Warrants	Bon Korporat dan/atau Sukuk / Corporate Bond and/or Sukuk ²								Tolak / Less : Penebusan / Redemptions		Terbitan Baru Bon Korporat dan/atau Sukuk Net Issues of Corporate Bond and/or Sukuk	Dana Bersih yang Diperoleh oleh Sektor Swasta Net Funds Raised by the Private Sector
	Tawaran Awam Permulaan Initial Public Offers	Terbitan Hak Rights Issues	Penempatan Persendirian / Tawaran Jualan Secara Terhad Private Placement / Restricted Offer-for-Sale	Terbitan Khas Special Issues				Bon Biasa Straight Bonds	Bon dengan Waran Bonds with Warrants	Bon Boleh Tukar Convertible Bonds	Bon berasaskan Prinsip Islam Islamic Bonds	Bon yang disokong Aset Asset Backed Bonds	Nota Jangka Pertengahan Medium Term Notes ³	Bon Cagamas Cagamas Bonds	Terbitan Baru Bon Korporat dan/atau Sukuk New Issues of Corporate Bond and/or Sukuk	Bon Korporat dan/atau Sukuk Corporate Bond and/or Sukuk	Bon Cagamas Cagamas Bonds		
2018	1	58	43	-	-	-	101	-	-	-	-	-	9,527	-	9,527	2,803	-	6,724	6,825
	2	8	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	27	-	6,905	-	6,932	3,700	-	3,232	3,240
	3	146	41	-	-	-	188	1,790	-	-	200	-	11,143	-	13,133	2,946	-	10,187	10,374
	4	6	165	-	-	-	170	80	-	-	-	-	11,719	-	11,799	4,655	-	7,145	7,315
	5	28	35	-	-	-	63	-	-	-	-	-	6,869	-	6,869	3,854	-	3,015	3,078
	6	217	40	-	-	-	257	600	-	-	-	-	5,519	-	6,119	4,022	-	2,097	2,355
	7	109	-	-	-	-	109	-	-	-	498	-	4,912	-	5,410	2,856	-	2,553	2,662
	8	-	253	-	-	-	253	-	-	-	-	-	8,377	-	8,377	4,760	-	3,617	3,870
	9	6	-	251	-	-	257	2,400	-	-	-	-	4,837	-	7,237	4,912	-	2,325	2,583
	10	8	403	-	-	-	411	2,000	-	-	-	-	10,960	-	12,960	6,904	-	6,055	6,466
	11	29	206	-	-	-	235	144	-	-	-	-	8,638	-	8,782	4,840	-	3,941	4,177
	12	48	194	-	-	-	312	141	-	-	305	-	5,360	-	5,806	9,967	-	(4,162)	(3,849)
2019	1	106	3,341	-	-	-	3,447	-	-	-	-	-	5,933	-	5,933	3,261	-	2,673	6,119
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,141	-	9,141	3,559	-	5,582	5,582
	3	7	-	-	-	-	7	100	-	-	1,294	-	9,910	-	11,304	8,298	-	3,006	3,013
	4	10	42	-	-	-	52	340	-	-	1,000	-	9,786	-	11,126	4,694	-	6,431	6,484
	5	1,045	-	-	-	-	1,045	-	-	-	650	-	31,599	-	32,249	5,495	-	26,755	27,800
	6	191	60	-	-	-	251	2,100	-	-	-	-	6,284	-	8,384	9,974	-	(1,590)	(1,339)
	7	211	24	-	-	-	235	550	-	-	-	-	5,485	-	6,035	6,350	-	(315)	(80)
	8	71	-	-	-	-	71	483	-	-	-	-	4,141	-	4,624	9,133	-	(4,510)	(4,439)
	9	113	60	-	-	-	173	-	-	-	1,248	-	13,679	-	14,927	12,782	-	2,145	2,318
	10	230	-	-	-	-	230	50	-	-	-	-	5,592	-	5,642	3,815	-	1,827	2,057
	11	66	48	-	-	-	114	1,600	-	-	-	-	6,892	-	8,492	6,940	-	1,552	1,666
	12	6	128	-	-	-	135	43	-	-	304	-	10,721	-	11,068	14,586	-	(3,518)	(3,383)

1 Tidak termasuk dana yang diperoleh melalui penggunaan Skim Opsyen Saham Pekerja, Hak Langganan Boleh Pindah, Waran dan Stok Pinjaman Tidak Bercagar Boleh Tukar Tidak Boleh Tebus.

2 Tidak termasuk kertas pelaburan jangka pendek mengikut prinsip konvensional dan Islam.

3 Bermula dari Januari 2004.

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia, Bursa Malaysia dan anggaran Bank Negara Malaysia

1 Excludes funds raised by the exercise of Employee Share Options Scheme, Transferable Subscription Rights, Warrants and Irredeemable Convertible Unsecured Loan Stocks.

2 Excludes short-term papers in conventional and Islamic principles.

3 Beginning from January 2004.

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia, Bursa Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia estimates

2.11 Terbitan Baru Bon Korporat dan/atau Sukuk¹ (kecuali Bon Cagamas) mengikut Sektor² New Issues of Corporate Bond and/or Sukuk¹ (excluding Cagamas Bonds) by Sector²

RM juta / RM million

Tempoh	Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan	Pembinaan	Elektrik, Gas dan Air	Kewangan, Insurans, Harta Tanah dan Perkhidmatan Perniagaan	Perkhidmatan Kerajaan dan Lain-lain	Perkilangan	Perlombongan dan Kuari	Pengangkutan, Penyimpanan dan Perhubungan	Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit, Hotel dan Restoran	Jumlah
Period	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	Construction	Electricity, Gas and Water	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services	Government and Other Services	Manufacturing	Mining and Quarrying	Transport, Storage and Communications	Wholesale, Retail Trade, Hotels and Restaurants	Total
2011	465	3,502	20,855	33,371	5,360	1,660		3,895	452	69,561
2012	2,845	4,698	12,029	75,393	12,823	2,197		10,890	250	121,123
2013	1,279	7,629	10,927	48,389	5,581	1,378	0	8,573	109	83,865
2014	465	13,366	5,333	50,391	11,094	2,144	12	2,229	467	85,502
2015	1,265	4,181	13,660	55,606	6,359	1,515	0	2,850	204	85,639
2016	1,248	7,414	10,820	46,323	10,984	1,523	0	6,835	150	85,298
2017	151	12,169	14,362	76,340	11,408	1,180	0	5,005	1,389	122,004
2018	89	5,949	13,608	73,821	4,347	1,820	0	2,905	411	102,950
2018 1	0	557	5,707	2,633	625	0	0	0	5	9,527
2	0	141	0	5,591	1,200	0	0	0	0	6,932
3	0	2,209	30	10,894	0	0	0	0	0	13,133
4	78	406	220	8,617	1,328	1,100	0	50	0	11,799
5	0	124	0	5,821	25	0	0	900	0	6,869
6	0	23	2,100	3,206	0	390	0	0	400	6,119
7	6	517	0	4,320	100	0	0	465	2	5,410
8	0	257	4,000	3,492	375	0	0	250	3	8,377
9	0	27	0	6,594	215	200	0	200	1	7,237
10	5	700	0	11,155	300	0	0	800	0	12,960
11	0	740	1,500	6,062	110	130	0	240	0	8,782
12	0	247	51	5,438	70	0	0	0	0	5,806
2019 1	50	0	0	5,657	195	0	0	32	0	5,933
2	0	0	3,500	5,376	0	265	0	0	0	9,141
3	0	944	0	6,715	3,540	105	0	0	0	11,304
4	0	250	0	9,676	1,200	0	0	0	0	11,126
5	0	530	0	31,619	100	0	0	0	0	32,249
6	0	0	1,100	7,164	120	0	0	0	0	8,384
7	0	0	0	4,057	200	300	0	0	1,477	6,035
8	5	5	675	3,418	500	21	0	0	0	4,624
9	2,000	617	0	11,196	185	27	0	902	0	14,927
10	0	89	2,144	2,559	300	5	0	300	245	5,642
11	0	900	0	7,230	275	5	0	80	2	8,492
12	0	933	165	6,609	600	1,502	0	1,252	8	11,068

¹ Tidak termasuk kertas pelaburan jangka pendek mengikut prinsip konvensional dan Islam.

² Merujuk kepada sektor penerbit.

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Excludes short-term papers in conventional and Islamic principles

² Refers to issuer sector.

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

2.12 Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad: Penunjuk Terpilih

Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad: Selected Indicators

Tempoh	Indeks <i>Indices</i>					Urus Niaga (juta unit) <i>Turnover (million units)</i>						Urus Niaga (RM juta) <i>Turnover (RM million)</i>						Jumlah Syarikat yang Disenaraikan	Nilai Pasaran (RM bilion)	Nisbah Bersih P/E (Indeks Komposit)
	Komposit	EMAS	Papan Kedua	FBM EMAS	FTSE Papan Kedua	Papan Utama	Papan Kedua	Pasaran Utama	Pasaran ACE	Jumlah ¹	Purata Harian	Papan Utama	Papan Kedua	Pasaran Utama	Pasaran ACE	Jumlah ¹	Purata Harian			
<i>Period</i>	<i>Composite</i>	<i>EMAS</i>	<i>Second Board</i>	<i>FBM EMAS</i>	<i>FTSE Second Board</i>	<i>Main Board</i>	<i>Second Board</i>	<i>Main Market</i>	<i>ACE Market</i>	<i>Total¹</i>	<i>Daily Average</i>	<i>Main Board</i>	<i>Second Board</i>	<i>Main Market</i>	<i>ACE Market</i>	<i>Total¹</i>	<i>Daily Average</i>	<i>No of Listed Companies</i>	<i>Market Capitalisation (RM billion)</i>	<i>Net P/E Ratio (Composite Index)</i>
2017	1,796.81	-	-	12,942.57	-	-	-	410,141.51	152,993.77	617,095.17	2,531.45	-	-	526,836.40	28,425.35	562,337.03	2,310.63	905	1,906.84	17.17
2018	1,690.58	-	-	11,527.51	-	-	-	400,446.96	99,984.13	619,339.02	2,545.21	-	-	536,218.16	19,067.10	581,279.06	2,406.69	915	1,700.37	19.90
2019	1,588.76	-	-	11,323.49	-	-	-	419,800.71	98,045.13	613,610.84	2,501.60	-	-	429,908.03	20,630.70	470,962.42	1,029.08	929	1,711.84	19.41
2018 1	1,868.58	-	-	13,371.86	-	-	-	62,774.66	19,838.29	96,456.65	4,593.17	-	-	61,502.02	3,426.79	67,102.13	3,195.34	905	1,960.34	17.45
2	1,856.20	-	-	13,218.25	-	-	-	28,949.69	7,868.35	45,997.57	2,555.42	-	-	44,833.68	1,393.58	47,987.05	2,665.95	906	1,941.98	16.88
3	1,863.46	-	-	13,045.59	-	-	-	33,507.07	10,269.47	52,188.03	2,372.18	-	-	47,542.29	1,668.87	50,583.06	2,299.23	907	1,895.66	16.51
4	1,870.37	-	-	13,033.69	-	-	-	31,788.32	9,321.63	53,266.92	2,536.52	-	-	42,529.52	1,583.18	46,709.95	2,224.28	906	1,894.46	16.61
5	1,740.62	-	-	12,128.94	-	-	-	35,021.74	6,333.13	53,091.09	2,949.51	-	-	62,173.17	1,069.01	65,205.93	3,622.55	908	1,792.33	15.50
6	1,691.50	-	-	11,960.93	-	-	-	29,899.66	6,729.67	47,652.02	2,382.60	-	-	45,133.49	1,285.99	49,160.82	2,458.04	907	1,771.05	16.06
7	1,784.25	-	-	12,633.15	-	-	-	34,771.94	8,256.34	55,993.49	2,545.16	-	-	43,402.06	2,078.40	49,302.86	2,241.04	911	1,861.13	16.98
8	1,819.66	-	-	12,719.42	-	-	-	31,876.47	8,675.24	49,393.96	2,352.09	-	-	42,058.93	2,043.98	46,419.93	2,210.47	910	1,865.84	19.68
9	1,793.15	-	-	12,533.22	-	-	-	23,961.39	5,370.66	36,597.55	2,152.80	-	-	34,897.55	1,075.10	37,871.07	2,227.71	911	1,835.43	19.39
10	1,709.27	-	-	11,770.04	-	-	-	34,202.73	7,323.21	50,908.20	2,213.40	-	-	44,192.76	1,457.29	47,706.23	2,074.18	911	1,726.59	18.53
11	1,679.86	-	-	11,604.34	-	-	-	27,477.57	6,276.39	41,356.25	2,067.81	-	-	39,013.20	1,367.97	42,182.41	2,109.12	914	1,712.00	18.71
12	1,690.58	-	-	11,527.51	-	-	-	26,215.71	3,721.74	36,437.30	1,821.86	-	-	28,939.48	616.94	31,047.63	1,552.38	915	1,700.37	19.90
2019 1	1,683.53	-	-	11,660.62	-	-	-	37,458.75	6,142.33	51,275.80	2,441.70	-	-	37,858.55	1,025.82	40,430.24	1,925.25	918	1,730.04	19.79
2	1,707.73	-	-	11,826.70	-	-	-	32,550.77	4,955.86	45,581.07	2,681.24	-	-	32,823.70	1,025.44	35,598.53	2,094.03	917	1,758.38	22.66
3	1,643.63	-	-	11,553.84	-	-	-	45,906.32	6,856.48	62,655.82	2,983.61	-	-	42,275.05	1,530.18	45,916.47	2,186.50	915	1,729.50	20.90
4	1,642.29	-	-	11,652.84	-	-	-	52,072.14	8,910.24	69,936.10	3,178.91	-	-	43,746.54	1,645.56	47,296.12	2,149.82	916	1,747.91	19.42
5	1,650.76	-	-	11,588.37	-	-	-	30,050.33	8,525.27	46,725.83	2,336.29	-	-	38,131.69	1,133.74	41,328.83	2,066.44	916	1,726.95	18.65
6	1,672.13	-	-	11,781.58	-	-	-	21,280.29	5,305.59	34,254.12	1,903.01	-	-	29,453.04	1,491.36	32,688.14	1,816.01	920	1,752.56	19.44
7	1,634.87	-	-	11,589.67	-	-	-	43,321.24	9,751.22	62,291.94	2,831.45	-	-	39,780.36	1,999.32	43,674.41	1,985.20	924	1,725.16	18.50
8	1,612.14	-	-	11,348.50	-	-	-	29,271.51	7,432.06	46,257.66	2,202.75	-	-	35,057.88	1,291.92	38,615.88	1,838.85	923	1,690.26	19.76
9	1,583.91	-	-	11,203.71	-	-	-	24,340.59	7,173.62	38,641.29	2,146.74	-	-	27,980.80	1,353.16	30,874.83	1,715.27	925	1,673.63	19.51
10	1,597.98	-	-	11,305.73	-	-	-	33,258.48	12,534.16	52,960.26	2,407.28	-	-	34,098.42	2,790.51	38,192.53	1,736.02	926	1,691.53	19.35
11	1,561.74	-	-	11,092.85	-	-	-	36,462.96	11,718.28	54,879.79	2,613.32	-	-	36,211.87	2,922.17	40,462.26	1,926.77	928	1,668.24	18.99
12	1,588.76	-	-	11,323.49	-	-	-	33,827.34	8,740.02	48,151.15	2,929.91	-	-	32,490.12	2,421.52	35,884.18	1,708.77	928	1,711.84	19.41

¹ Termasuk urusiaga waran panggilan (sejak 1995) dan MESDAQ (sejak Mac 2002). Data harian BMSB boleh diperolehi melalui Halaman Internet Bank Negara Malaysia (sejak 1997). Mulai 3 Ogos 2009, FTSE Papan Kedua bergabung dengan Papan Utama. Sementara itu, Papan Utama dan Kedua bergabung menjadi Pasaran Utama.

Sumber: Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad (BMSB).

¹ Includes turnover of call warrants (since 1995) and MESDAQ (since March 2002). Daily BMSB data are available on the Central Bank's Internet Web site (since 1997). From 3 August 2009, FTSE SB was merged with the Main board. While Main and Second Board was merged with Main Market.

Source: Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad (BMSB).

2.13 Pasaran Hadapan dan Opsyen: Penunjuk Terpilih

Futures and Options Markets: Selected Indicators

Tempoh <i>During</i>	Niaga Hadapan dan Opsyen KLSE CI/KLSE CI Futures and Options			Niaga Hadapan KLIBOR/KLIBOR Futures		
	Jumlah Urus Niaga <i>Total Turnover</i>	Purata Urus Niaga Harian <i>Average Daily Turnover</i>	Bukaan <i>Open Interest</i>	Jumlah Urus Niaga <i>Total Turnover</i>	Purata Urus Niaga Harian <i>Average Daily Turnover</i>	Bukaan <i>Open Interest</i>
Bil Kontrak / No. of Contracts						
2017	2,054,522	8,552	28,041	50	0	4
2018	2,507,999	10,382	25,440	0	0	0
2019	2,294,749	9,404	25,293	0	0	0
2018 1	179,268	8,537	31,252	0	0	0
2	183,069	10,171	23,068	0	0	0
3	185,643	8,438	26,564	0	0	0
4	215,965	10,284	28,891	0	0	0
5	255,832	14,213	29,151	0	0	0
6	262,943	13,147	29,742	0	0	0
7	223,043	10,138	22,958	0	0	0
8	199,765	9,513	23,642	0	0	0
9	177,561	10,445	24,460	0	0	0
10	237,677	10,334	23,928	0	0	0
11	194,686	9,734	21,599	0	0	0
12	192,547	9,627	20,023	0	0	0
2019 1	183,351	8,731	21,916	0	0	0
2	143,061	8,415	21,402	0	0	0
3	179,525	8,549	21,100	0	0	0
4	190,682	8,667	26,173	0	0	0
5	213,782	10,689	26,601	0	0	0
6	167,284	9,294	20,520	0	0	0
7	175,708	7,987	22,257	0	0	0
8	215,131	10,244	28,188	0	0	0
9	176,011	9,778	28,049	0	0	0
10	215,871	9,812	29,162	0	0	0
11	208,482	9,928	29,367	0	0	0
12	225,861	10,755	28,786	0	0	0

¹ Mulai Mei 2012, data telah disemak semula yang merangkumi Niaga hadapan dan Opsyen KLSE.

¹ Revised data beginning May 2012 which includes KLSE futures and options. □

Sumber: Bursa Malaysia Derivatives Berhad.

Source: Bursa Malaysia Derivatives Berhad.

2.14 Pusing Ganti dalam Pasaran Wang Konvensional dan Islam¹

Turnover of Conventional and Islamic Money Market¹

bersamaan RM juta / RM million equivalent

Urusniaga bagi bulan Transaction for the month	Konvensional Conventional						Islam Islamic											
	Deposit		Penerimaan Jurubank		Instrumen Deposit Boleh-niaga ²		Deposit Mudharabah		Deposit Komoditi Murabahah		Deposit Wakalah		Lain-lain Deposit ³		Penerimaan Jurubank Islam		Sijil Hutang Boleh Niaga Islam ⁴	
	Deposit		Banker's Acceptance		Negotiable Instrument of Deposit ²		Mudharabah Deposits		Commodity Murabahah Deposits		Wakalah Deposits		Other Deposit ³		Islamic Bankers Acceptance		Islamic Negotiable Instrument of Deposit ⁴	
	Antara Bank ⁵	Korporat	Antara Bank	Korporat	Antara Bank	Korporat	Antara Bank ⁵	Korporat	Antara Bank ⁵	Korporat	Antara Bank ⁵	Korporat	Antara Bank ⁵	Korporat	Antara Bank	Korporat	Antara Bank	Korporat
	Interbank ⁵	Corporate	Interbank	Corporate	Interbank	Corporate	Interbank ⁵	Corporate	Interbank ⁵	Corporate	Interbank ⁵	Corporate	Interbank ⁵	Corporate	Interbank	Corporate	Interbank	Corporate
2018 1	245,117.0	560,188.2	417.5	179.9	14,220.1	1,056.2	102,662.0	629.0	31,684.4	191,487.6	0.0	1,402.0	28,893.1	26,173.3	0.0	1,677.2	4,675.0	1,378.0
2	208,233.4	506,773.0	50.3	254.1	19,715.3	860.6	89,487.8	0.0	23,853.7	178,025.8	0.0	1,980.7	36,009.2	85,480.9	0.0	1,173.9	6,485.8	85.2
3	276,505.6	633,084.0	476.4	189.6	15,312.4	1,058.5	107,632.4	198.0	19,886.7	207,599.2	0.0	2,387.0	31,606.1	107,505.5	0.0	1,371.9	8,973.7	835.1
4	277,692.5	631,691.0	608.5	186.7	13,241.9	563.3	103,803.9	554.0	31,452.9	196,439.7	0.0	1,415.2	27,355.9	117,988.8	0.0	1,591.6	6,878.6	445.4
5	244,038.6	547,689.1	194.4	66.3	18,635.0	837.0	90,860.1	410.0	24,344.9	177,071.9	0.0	1,215.2	27,046.9	116,670.4	0.0	1,616.8	5,694.6	185.0
6	221,052.2	589,429.1	372.1	156.2	20,233.8	656.2	103,582.0	451.0	128,631.3	170,603.3	0.0	1,835.2	19,382.0	120,849.4	0.0	0.0	7,266.5	186.3
7	282,434.1	601,790.5	1,108.9	140.6	11,168.0	888.9	110,508.2	137.0	20,158.8	236,987.9	0.0	1,256.9	20,380.2	107,930.4	0.0	0.0	7,491.8	185.1
8	208,730.2	561,118.1	1,282.4	153.9	17,147.4	584.1	62,584.5	53.9	23,210.9	230,994.4	0.0	1,274.7	17,119.2	91,093.0	0.0	0.0	5,721.8	185.4
9	173,705.2	527,054.4	644.9	121.0	17,537.8	971.2	47,446.0	10.0	35,021.1	181,415.4	0.0	1,170.2	16,717.3	70,683.0	0.0	0.0	6,384.2	85.0
10	229,535.2	588,312.7	750.3	136.2	18,561.0	555.9	60,622.0	130.9	60,745.1	241,124.7	0.0	1,908.2	22,169.3	93,794.0	0.0	0.0	4,316.8	1,996.1
11	199,367.2	584,899.2	402.5	88.9	18,547.0	3,467.5	0.0	140.6	35,091.9	242,087.6	0.0	1,711.2	13,318.3	116,619.0	0.0	0.0	6,225.8	87.0
12	262,747.8	582,249.7	599.7	127.7	12,929.0	3,617.7	0.0	43.1	46,603.6	289,377.5	0.0	1,889.3	18,190.8	119,710.0	0.0	0.0	5,124.4	1,405.0
2019 1	234,238.6	599,243.4	1,281.3	95.2	19,728.0	5,127.2	0.0	113.9	21,965.6	261,023.5	0.0	1,589.1	14,631.5	115,410.0	0.0	0.0	6,585.3	12,015.0
2	188,938.0	456,396.2	52.0	65.3	8,719.0	2,536.2	0.0	64.8	19,479.3	220,305.3	0.0	1,714.0	24,848.6	87,468.0	0.0	0.0	5,470.2	1,190.0
3	255,839.7	575,212.4	468.0	95.8	15,198.0	2,435.8	0.0	381.5	17,763.9	265,248.2	0.0	2,188.2	24,852.1	118,002.0	0.0	0.0	9,969.1	217.0
4	262,782.5	596,287.9	242.8	139.2	12,014.9	4,981.6	0.0	285.4	26,115.3	289,153.5	0.0	2,717.6	33,715.4	114,437.0	0.0	0.0	6,163.9	121.9
5	210,283.6	527,718.2	50.2	52.4	11,967.2	5,633.4	0.0	96.6	44,741.8	238,122.5	0.0	2,200.7	39,089.3	115,924.8	0.0	0.0	5,958.7	321.6
6	210,880.4	472,917.2	154.5	94.4	18,548.9	2,669.9	0.0	85.2	20,539.0	214,565.1	0.0	1,279.3	23,424.2	93,027.8	0.0	0.0	5,045.3	212.3
7	247,624.9	569,415.0	1,039.6	61.3	12,397.3	5,122.9	0.0	147.8	34,506.2	237,127.6	0.0	1,599.7	30,808.2	109,154.6	0.0	0.0	7,217.3	214.0
8	184,240.3	536,286.0	1,576.2	10.1	16,767.3	4,004.7	0.0	171.5	21,150.5	219,994.2	0.0	1,464.3	22,108.0	117,312.2	0.0	0.0	5,992.9	313.0
9	208,129.8	489,654.6	1,298.5	20.4	16,140.0	5,285.7	0.0	284.4	24,085.9	209,744.7	0.0	1,552.1	28,636.4	97,383.8	0.0	0.0	7,194.2	215.9
10	144,317.7	551,422.1	2,320.2	12.0	19,878.0	5,851.5	0.0	392.4	19,540.3	233,246.1	0.0	2,188.0	41,031.2	109,274.3	0.0	0.0	8,821.3	209.9
11	244,033.3	527,507.4	1,362.1	4.1	14,760.0	4,325.2	0.0	380.8	31,551.8	221,272.3	0.0	2,053.3	33,911.1	98,754.7	0.0	0.0	6,040.8	775.4
12	165,632.6	566,483.0	525.3	7.6	12,510.0	5,533.3	0.0	264.1	12,781.5	247,664.2	0.0	2,533.6	20,854.7	90,026.1	0.0	0.0	6,444.5	1,634.7

¹ Berdasarkan kepada tarikh pasaran

² Termasuk "Floating Rate Negotiable Instruments Deposits (FRNID)"

³ Lain-lain Deposit termasuk Deposit Wadiah

⁴ Termasuk "Islamic Floating Rate Negotiable Instruments Deposits (FRNID)"

⁵ Urusniaga Ringgit sahaja dan tidak termasuk urusniaga dengan Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Based on trade date

² Include Floating Rate Negotiable Instruments Deposits (FRNID)

³ Other Deposits include Wadiah Deposit.

⁴ Include Islamic Floating Rate Negotiable Instruments Deposits (FRNID)

⁵ Only Ringgit transactions and excludes Bank Negara Malaysia transactions

2.15 Pusing Ganti Derivatif¹ Turnover of Derivatives Transaction¹

bersamaan RM juta / RM million equivalent

Urusiaga bagi bulan <i>Transaction for the month</i>	Konvensional <i>Conventional</i>								Islam <i>Islamic</i>
	Berkaitan Ekuiti <i>Equity Related</i>		Berkaitan Kadar Faedah <i>Interest Rate Related</i>			Berkaitan Komoditi <i>Commodity Related</i>	Derivatif Kredit <i>Credit Derivatives</i>	Lain-lain ² <i>Others²</i>	Swap Kadar Keuntungan <i>Profit Rate Swap</i>
	Waran <i>Warrants</i>	Opsyen <i>Options</i>	Pasaran Hadapan Klibor <i>Klibor Futures</i>	Swap ³ <i>Swap³</i>	Opsyen <i>Options</i>	Pasaran Hadapan <i>Futures</i>	Swap Mungkir Kredit <i>Credit Default Swap</i>		
2018 1	44.0	253.0	0.0	23,791.6	411.2	8.1	0.0	1,004.0	50.0
2	37.3	163.9	0.0	8,896.0	186.0	57.9	0.0	461.6	0.0
3	20.6	219.4	0.0	15,721.3	1,554.1	16.0	171.9	587.3	0.0
4	17.6	136.4	0.0	9,667.7	393.3	20.1	112.1	521.0	300.0
5	14.9	254.6	0.0	6,928.5	15.0	26.4	64.4	557.9	100.0
6	16.6	109.9	0.0	9,908.6	24.0	101.8	49.9	717.1	1,441.3
7	34.8	116.3	0.0	11,735.5	117.1	34.4	152.2	557.6	0.0
8	25.5	119.1	0.0	11,668.5	128.2	102.5	64.9	989.7	365.2
9	19.0	122.9	0.0	7,554.9	48.2	102.6	133.6	901.1	0.0
10	21.5	113.7	0.0	13,630.2	0.0	128.1	116.1	9,797.5	0.0
11	18.3	104.9	0.0	11,497.8	200.0	152.8	114.5	8,310.2	0.0
12	9.1	51.7	0.0	12,969.9	14.0	46.4	0.0	6,942.9	500.0
2019 1	6.1	52.8	0.0	13,844.1	69.9	478.7	158.7	0.0	0.0
2	7.5	93.4	0.0	13,690.3	68.1	363.9	51.9	0.0	50.0
3	4.6	98.2	0.0	26,675.1	125.7	286.6	0.0	0.0	185.0
4	12.7	203.0	0.0	20,860.0	143.9	299.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
5	11.7	223.9	0.0	18,146.0	225.0	88.9	242.2	51.2	0.0
6	10.8	142.1	0.0	19,494.3	0.0	128.9	751.1	45.0	0.0
7	27.5	202.2	0.0	13,598.5	0.0	148.4	95.4	37.6	0.0
8	44.7	247.0	0.0	23,950.5	270.0	152.2	118.1	39.4	276.6
9	31.9	187.6	0.0	11,726.3	0.0	144.3	99.2	33.0	0.0
10	56.8	147.3	0.0	12,499.7	0.0	106.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	32.4	192.4	0.0	13,241.7	0.0	146.8	85.6	28.7	0.0
12	27.1	159.0	0.0	11,375.9	0.0	123.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
¹ Berdasarkan kepada tarikh pasaran ² Termasuk Pasaran Hadapan Bon dan TRS ³ Urusiaga Ringgit sahaja									
¹ Based on trade date ² Include Bond Futures and Total Return Swap ³ Only Ringgit transactions									

2.16 Pusing Ganti Sekuriti Hutang dan Sukuk¹ Turnover of Debt Securities and Sukuk¹

bersamaan RM juta / RM million equivalent

		Sektor Awam / Public Sector							Sektor Swasta / Private Sector		
		Konvensional / Conventional			Sukuk				Konvensional / Conventional	Sukuk	
Akhir Tempoh		Bil Bank Negara / Nota Kewangan Bank Negara	Bil Perbendaharaan Malaysia	Sekuriti Kerajaan Malaysia	Nota Boleh Niaga Bank Negara / Nota Kewangan Bank Negara - Islam	Bil Perbendaharaan Malaysia Islam	Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan Malaysia ²	Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan	Jumlah	Jumlah	Jumlah
End of Period		Bank Negara Bills / Bank Negara Monetary Note	Malaysian Treasury Bills	Malaysian Government Securities	Bank Negara Negotiable Notes / Bank Negara Monetary Note - Islamic	Malaysian Islamic Treasury Bills	Malaysian Government Investment Issues ²	Government Housing Sukuk	Total	Total	Total
2018	1	2,102.9	3,872.2	65,904.4	-	1,775.1	47,154.1	360.0	3,988.1	16,021.8	141,178.6
	2	2,280.0	738.8	60,407.8	-	1,072.1	22,312.1	100.0	3,042.8	10,760.2	100,713.7
	3	3,865.1	6,955.2	79,956.1	13.1	1,142.8	46,524.7	-	4,610.1	22,948.1	166,015.1
	4	5,760.0	1,430.1	58,576.2	260.0	254.4	26,235.0	836.7	4,246.5	18,105.9	115,704.9
	5	1,200.0	6,486.4	81,161.1	-	4,278.8	24,101.6	-	2,068.8	7,533.6	126,830.3
	6	3,777.8	985.3	60,651.4	3,080.0	624.2	20,834.0	60.0	1,448.2	9,531.7	100,992.7
	7	4,800.0	260.0	73,543.0	1,997.1	2,292.0	40,564.9	457.1	4,084.0	17,237.9	145,236.2
	8	2,875.0	2,413.6	71,759.3	2,799.4	940.0	53,738.8	420.0	4,259.7	22,101.7	161,307.5
	9	2,602.0	7,411.7	70,171.7	1,700.0	3,230.8	35,648.9	140.0	3,445.4	16,377.2	140,727.7
	10	2,226.0	3,340.0	51,219.7	2,279.3	100.0	30,557.8	355.0	5,421.9	21,980.4	117,480.1
	11	3,375.3	1,738.8	60,809.9	4,789.6	1,320.0	25,412.5	-	2,660.5	12,045.2	112,151.9
	12	1,808.9	801.5	56,259.2	1,800.0	1,040.0	29,082.6	460.0	2,395.9	16,430.3	110,078.5
2019	1	1,152.0	2,705.9	97,141.6	900.0	1,260.0	67,702.0	1,480.0	5,104.1	22,295.7	199,741.3
	2	1,580.0	1,273.0	88,256.4	800.0	200.0	63,741.1	1,020.0	2,878.6	18,171.5	177,920.6
	3	6,040.0	1,836.0	101,214.3	220.0	988.0	95,403.0	1,000.0	4,233.4	30,716.8	241,651.6
	4	1,380.0	1,685.2	104,541.3	780.0	400.0	78,114.4	520.0	3,499.5	29,712.7	220,633.1
	5	-	1,585.9	91,645.2	1,006.7	1,360.0	55,739.9	360.0	2,637.3	25,286.9	179,621.9
	6	3,400.0	2,980.6	102,849.0	288.0	1,290.0	57,154.5	1,420.0	4,318.8	22,990.2	196,691.0
	7	3,211.1	2,130.6	113,458.9	588.0	920.0	60,833.4	360.0	3,217.4	29,432.6	214,152.0
	8	400.0	607.8	129,764.9	700.0	1,400.0	75,796.9	400.0	2,990.8	32,758.0	244,818.4
	9	240.0	2,007.8	92,836.0	140.0	2,159.1	31,832.5	100.0	5,729.5	17,436.8	152,481.8
	10	2,400.0	1,735.5	96,615.9	280.0	1,640.0	45,244.9	440.0	2,021.7	16,306.4	166,684.4
	11	2,000.0	2,932.6	93,821.2	200.0	1,098.5	57,338.1	420.0	3,551.9	15,303.7	176,666.0
	12	1,500.0	1,794.3	60,491.0	100.0	1,173.5	34,142.2	60.0	2,223.8	22,366.5	123,851.3

¹ Merujuk kepada semua bon dan/atau sukuk kerajaan serta korporat yang disiarkan di FAST
² Sebelum 31 Mac 2015, Sukuk ini dikenali sebagai Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan
* Tidak termasuk Secondary Notes bagi Sukuk
** Sukuk Bank Negara Malaysia Ijarah termasuk di dalam Nota Boleh Niaga Bank Negara / Nota Kewangan Bank Negara - Islam

¹ Refer to all government and corporate bond and/or sukuk broadcasted in FAST
² Prior to 31 March 2015, this Sukuk is known as Government Investment Issues
* Exclude Secondary Notes of Sukuk Issuances
** Bank Negara Malaysia Sukuk Ijarah included in Bank Negara Negotiable Notes / Bank Negara Monetary Note - Islamic

Sumber / Source: Bank Negara Malaysia
FAST (Fully Automated System for Issuing / Tendering)

2.17 Pusing Ganti Pasaran Pertukaran Asing Turnover of Foreign Currency Market Transactions

bersamaan USD juta / USD million equivalent

Urusniaga bagi bulan <i>Transaction during the month</i>	FX Spot <i>FX Spot</i>	FX Swap <i>FX Swap</i>	FX Hadapan <i>FX Forward</i>	FX Opsyen <i>FX Options</i>
2018 1	91,607.3	112,111.4	17,954.8	1,792.2
2	88,781.4	102,924.9	17,952.2	1,407.2
3	100,831.5	120,874.6	20,328.4	2,433.0
4	95,757.9	124,679.6	20,141.1	2,425.7
5	108,822.9	110,858.0	24,985.2	2,096.7
6	99,777.3	120,257.0	19,033.9	2,061.6
7	88,131.9	135,849.2	22,513.2	2,186.0
8	86,956.8	142,526.9	20,998.2	2,426.2
9	70,158.9	121,723.8	16,879.0	1,537.1
10	80,695.0	140,580.5	17,155.6	1,979.3
11	70,476.1	123,200.9	18,421.6	1,520.5
12	61,221.8	133,053.4	17,341.6	1,109.0
2019 1	83,840.0	167,899.8	21,457.8	2,405.9
2	64,831.4	118,206.9	14,576.6	2,640.6
3	76,360.1	155,463.3	19,750.2	3,528.5
4	77,672.0	156,035.7	20,748.6	3,456.8
5	83,454.0	153,949.2	21,284.2	2,392.1
6	72,165.9	128,314.4	18,061.7	2,343.7
7	73,949.0	161,034.3	19,909.8	4,759.4
8	88,262.9	162,240.6	23,107.3	4,170.2
9	74,442.3	138,957.1	18,866.4	2,770.9
10	71,624.3	162,852.1	16,711.1	2,604.1
11	66,899.2	143,076.9	17,909.5	1,865.0
12	63,496.4	154,911.3	18,984.8	2,392.1

2.18 Pembiayaan Bersih Melalui Sistem Perbankan, Institusi Kewangan Pembangunan (IKP) dan Bon Korporat Net Financing Through The Banking System, Development Financial Institutions (DFIs) and Corporate Bonds (CB)

RM juta / RM million

Akhir Tempoh	Pinjaman ¹ Loans	Bon Korporat ² Corporate Bonds	Pembiayaan Bersih Net Financing	Pinjaman Loans	Bon Korporat Corporate Bonds	Pembiayaan Bersih Net Financing	Pinjaman Loans	Bon Korporat Corporate Bonds	Pembiayaan Bersih Net Financing
End Period	Jumlah terkumpul (RM Milion) Outstanding (RM Million)			Perubahan Bulanan (RM milion) Monthly Change (RM Million)			Pertumbuhan Tahunan (%) Annual Growth (%)		
2017	1,727,886.6	563,344.7	2,291,231.3	63,110.2	75,101.0	138,211.2	3.8	15.4	6.4
2018	1,848,812.9	608,533.6	2,457,346.5	120,926.3	45,188.9	166,115.2	7.0	8.0	7.3
2019	1,914,267.4	657,451.6	2,571,719.0	65,454.4	48,918.1	114,372.5	3.5	8.0	4.7
2018	1,734,499.0	569,692.5	2,304,191.5	6,612.4	6,347.8	12,960.2	3.8	16.6	6.7
	1,739,206.3	573,137.1	2,312,343.4	4,707.3	3,444.6	8,151.9	4.0	16.4	6.9
	1,746,274.3	581,635.5	2,327,909.8	7,068.0	8,498.4	15,566.4	3.9	14.1	6.3
	1,783,211.4	589,295.8	2,372,507.3	36,937.1	7,660.4	44,597.5	6.1	14.3	8.1
	1,788,389.9	590,833.8	2,379,223.7	5,178.5	1,538.0	6,716.4	6.3	12.2	7.7
	1,799,630.0	592,929.7	2,392,559.6	11,240.1	2,095.9	13,335.9	6.4	12.4	7.8
	1,805,047.8	596,035.4	2,401,083.2	5,417.8	3,105.8	8,523.6	6.6	13.0	8.1
	1,815,944.4	599,897.7	2,415,842.1	10,896.6	3,862.3	14,758.9	6.7	13.4	8.3
	1,825,534.7	601,634.8	2,427,169.5	9,590.3	1,737.1	11,327.4	7.0	10.8	7.9
	1,830,597.0	609,189.4	2,439,786.5	5,062.3	7,554.6	12,616.9	7.2	10.2	7.9
	1,839,016.8	613,996.9	2,453,013.7	8,419.8	4,807.5	13,227.2	7.5	10.5	8.2
	1,848,812.9	608,533.6	2,457,346.5	9,796.1	-5,463.3	4,332.8	7.0	8.0	7.3
2019	1,853,466.2	611,326.7	2,464,792.9	4,653.3	2,793.1	7,446.3	6.9	7.3	7.0
	1,850,636.5	618,323.6	2,468,960.2	-2,829.7	6,997.0	4,167.3	6.4	7.9	6.8
	1,857,565.1	622,741.9	2,480,307.0	6,928.6	4,418.2	11,346.8	6.4	7.1	6.5
	1,857,003.2	629,187.7	2,486,190.9	-561.9	6,445.8	5,883.9	4.1	6.8	4.8
	1,863,584.6	656,205.2	2,519,789.8	6,581.4	27,017.5	33,598.9	4.2	11.1	5.9
	1,869,953.9	655,674.5	2,525,628.4	6,369.3	-530.7	5,838.6	3.9	10.6	5.6
	1,870,756.3	657,147.6	2,527,903.9	802.4	1,473.1	2,275.5	3.6	10.3	5.3
	1,881,527.7	653,599.0	2,535,126.7	10,771.4	-3,548.6	7,222.8	3.6	9.0	4.9
	1,888,887.7	655,850.3	2,544,738.0	7,360.1	2,251.3	9,611.3	3.5	9.0	4.8
	1,893,849.4	658,297.0	2,552,146.4	4,961.7	2,446.7	7,408.4	3.5	8.1	4.6
	1,901,098.9	659,459.5	2,560,558.4	7,249.5	1,162.5	8,412.1	3.4	7.4	4.4
	1,914,267.4	657,451.6	2,571,719.0	13,168.5	-2,007.9	11,160.6	3.5	8.0	4.7

Nota:

1 Termasuk pinjaman terkumpul sistem perbankan dan institusi kewangan pembangunan (IKP)
2 Tidak termasuk terbitan Cagamas dan pelabur asing

Note:

1 Comprises banking system and development financial institutions (DFIs) outstanding loans
2 Excludes issuances by Cagamas and non-residents

3.1 Kewangan Kerajaan Persekutuan *Federal Government Finance*

RM juta / RM million

Tempoh
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1 Tidak termasuk pindahan antara akaun seperti Kumpulan Wang Pembangunan.

2 Termasuk perubahan-perubahan dalam baki-baki Kumpulan Wang Amanah Kerajaan.

2. Termasuk perubahan-perubahan dalam baki-baki K
Tanda tolak menunjukkan penimbunan harta-harta

3. Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.

Jumlah tidak semestinya tepat disebabkan oleh penggenapan

Jumlah tidak semestinya tepat disebabkan oleh penggenapan.

Jumlah tidak semestinya tepat disebabkan oleh penghapusan.

Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IME (<http://dsbb.imf.org>)

Sumber: *Jabatan Akauntan Negara*

1 Excludes intra-account transfer such as Development Fund.

2 Include changes in Government Trust Fund balances. A minus sign indicates the accumulation of assets

2 Include changes in Government
3 Quarterly figures are preliminary.

3 Quarterly figures are preliminary.

Numbers may not add up to total due to rounding.

Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Note: An advance release calendar for this
Source: Accountant General Department

3.2 RENTAS - Pegangan Pemilik-Pemilik Asing bagi Sekuriti Hutang dan Sukuk¹

RENTAS - Foreign Holdings in Debt Securities and Sukuk¹

bersamaan RM juta / RM million equivalent

	Sektor Awam / Public Sector								Sektor Swasta / Private Sector		Ringgit Securities Holdings	Foreign Currency
	Konvensional / Conventional			Sukuk					Konvensional / Conventional	Sukuk		
Akhir Tempoh	Bil Bank Negara / Nota Kewangan Bank Negara	Bil Perbendaharaan Malaysia	Sekuriti Kerajaan Malaysia	Nota Boleh Niaga Bank Negara / Nota Kewangan Bank Negara - Islam	Bil Perbendaharaan Malaysia Islam	Sukuk Ijarah Bank Negara Malaysia	Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan Malaysia ²	Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan	Bon Korporat	Sukuk	Jumlah Sekuriti Hutang Denominasi Ringgit	Jumlah Sekuriti Hutang Denominasi Mata Wang Asing
End of Period	Bank Negara Bills / Bank Negara Monetary Note	Malaysian Treasury Bills	Malaysian Government Securities	Bank Negara Negotiable Notes / Bank Negara Monetary Note - Islamic	Malaysian Islamic Treasury Bills	Bank Negara Malaysia Sukuk Ijarah	Malaysian Government Investment Issues ²	Government Housing Sukuk	Corporate Bonds	Sukuk	Total Ringgit - denominated Debt Securities	Total Foreign Currency - denominated Debt Securities
2018 1	4,350.0	2,749.0	168,612.1	-	902.5	-	18,938.6	-	8,275.2	7,327.8	211,155.2	-
2	3,500.0	2,782.0	165,479.7	-	769.5	-	18,390.5	-	8,417.6	7,873.8	207,213.1	-
3	4,500.0	4,073.4	165,921.7	-	817.5	-	18,847.5	-	8,108.5	7,823.1	210,091.8	-
4	4,500.0	3,513.9	162,799.2	-	739.5	-	18,750.7	-	7,655.5	7,441.1	205,399.9	-
5	3,500.0	2,396.3	156,945.4	-	570.7	-	14,786.4	-	7,108.5	7,184.6	192,492.0	-
6	4,000.0	1,978.0	150,938.4	-	570.0	-	14,115.3	-	6,899.6	7,314.6	185,815.8	-
7	5,000.0	2,018.0	154,444.7	-	650.0	-	13,814.6	-	6,954.1	6,933.3	189,814.6	-
8	5,000.0	1,390.5	153,887.6	-	630.0	-	13,214.9	-	6,433.0	6,878.3	187,434.3	-
9	4,000.0	3,658.3	148,275.3	-	985.4	-	14,388.2	-	6,320.3	6,830.2	184,457.7	-
10	5,000.0	4,068.3	152,985.8	-	985.4	-	14,666.7	-	6,869.4	7,695.3	192,270.9	-
11	5,000.0	3,927.1	147,619.6	-	1,335.4	-	14,891.2	-	6,877.5	7,410.8	187,061.8	-
12	5,000.0	2,717.1	146,152.0	-	1,015.4	-	15,892.5	-	6,668.3	7,379.8	184,825.1	-
2019 1	5,000.0	1,788.2	144,413.5	-	876.5	-	16,553.4	-	6,446.4	7,397.5	182,475.5	-
2	5,000.0	1,710.7	149,270.9	-	161.1	-	17,401.9	-	6,036.4	7,441.4	187,022.4	-
3	5,000.0	1,920.7	150,659.5	-	211.1	-	18,703.4	-	6,044.3	7,425.7	189,964.7	-
4	5,000.0	784.2	147,114.5	-	111.1	-	15,188.9	-	5,987.7	5,958.7	180,145.1	-
5	5,000.0	771.1	143,351.1	-	111.1	-	14,669.1	-	6,056.2	5,984.5	175,943.1	-
6	5,000.0	1,686.7	149,127.3	-	126.1	-	14,658.9	-	6,038.9	5,938.1	182,575.9	-
7	5,000.0	1,859.8	154,702.2	-	121.1	-	14,745.8	-	5,988.5	5,883.8	188,301.1	-
8	5,000.0	1,794.8	153,738.3	-	511.1	-	15,276.5	-	6,001.2	5,890.5	188,212.4	-
9	5,000.0	1,833.8	154,200.7	-	752.7	-	15,330.1	-	6,044.6	5,958.5	189,120.4	-
10	5,000.0	1,402.6	153,754.3	-	861.7	-	15,384.9	-	6,146.9	6,028.8	188,579.1	-
11	5,000.0	1,194.2	158,421.1	-	981.7	-	18,388.8	-	6,438.8	6,173.8	196,599.4	-
12	5,000.0	787.1	163,887.1	-	724.0	-	21,094.9	-	6,995.5	6,188.5	204,677.1	-
2020 1	5,000.0	1,147.1	167,232.7	-	838.0	-	20,949.9	-	6,890.1	6,187.5	208,245.2	-

¹ Merujuk kepada semua bon dan/atau sukuk kerajaan serta korporat yang didepositkan dalam RENTAS, terbitan pemastautin dan bukan pemastautin

² Sebelum 31 Mac 2015, Sukuk ini dikenali sebagai Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan

Sumber / Source: Bank Negara Malaysia
RENTAS (Real Time Electronic Transfer of Funds and Securities)

¹ Refers to all government and corporate bonds and/or sukuk as deposited in RENTAS, issued by residents and non-residents

² Prior to 31 March 2015, this Sukuk is known as Government Investment Issues

3.3 Keluaran Dalam Negara Kasar Mengikut Komponen Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2015 (Perubahan Tahunan)

Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Components at Constant 2015 Prices (Annual Change)

Perubahan tahunan dalam % / Annual change in %

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Keluaran Dalam Negara Kasar (KDNK) <i>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</i>	Perbelanjaan penggunaan terakhir / Final consumption expenditure			Pembentukan modal tetap kasar / Gross fixed capital formation			Eksport barang-barang dan perkhidmatan <i>Exports of goods and services</i>	Import barang-barang dan perkhidmatan <i>Imports of goods and services</i>
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Sektor swasta <i>Private sector</i>	Sektor awam <i>Public sector</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Sektor swasta <i>Private sector</i>	Sektor awam <i>Public sector</i>		
2016	4.5	4.9	5.9	1.1	2.6	4.5	-1.0	1.3	1.4
2017	5.7	6.6	6.9	5.5	6.1	9.0	0.3	8.7	10.2
2018	4.7	7.1	8.0	3.3	1.4	4.3	-5.0	2.2	1.3
2016 1Q	4.3	4.7	5.1	2.8	0.1	2.6	-5.2	1.0	2.4
2Q	4.2	6.0	6.1	5.6	6.1	5.7	7.0	2.1	2.8
3Q	4.5	5.5	6.2	2.3	1.9	4.8	-4.3	-0.2	-1.4
4Q	4.8	3.6	6.0	-4.1	2.1	4.5	-0.6	2.4	2.1
2017 1Q	5.5	6.7	6.5	7.6	9.5	12.3	3.2	9.9	13.0
2Q	5.6	6.3	6.9	3.4	3.9	7.1	-4.5	9.3	9.6
3Q	6.1	6.5	7.1	4.0	6.6	7.4	4.7	10.6	12.2
4Q	5.7	6.9	6.9	6.9	4.4	9.6	-1.5	5.1	6.2
2018 1Q	5.3	5.5	6.6	0.4	0.4	1.1	-1.3	2.4	-2.3
2Q	4.5	7.1	7.9	3.1	1.6	5.5	-9.9	2.6	3.6
3Q	4.4	8.2	8.9	5.2	2.8	5.0	-2.7	0.7	2.0
4Q	4.7	7.4	8.4	4.0	0.6	5.8	-5.9	3.1	1.8
2019 1Q	4.5	7.4	7.6	6.3	-3.5	0.4	-13.2	0.1	-1.4
2Q	4.9	6.5	7.8	0.3	-0.6	1.8	-9.0	0.1	-2.1
3Q	4.4	6.0	7.0	1.0	-3.7	0.3	-14.1	-1.4	-3.3

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.4 Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015 (Perubahan Tahunan)

Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices (Annual Change)

Perubahan tahunan dalam % / Annual change in %

Tempoh Period	Pertanian Agriculture	Perlobongan dan Kuari Mining and Quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Pembinaan Construction	Perkhidmatan Services ¹															KDNK pada Harga Pembeli GDP at Purchasers' Value ¹
						Elektrik dan Gas Electricity and Gas	Air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa Water, sewerage and waste management	Perdagangan Borong Wholesale Trade	Perdagangan Runcit Retail Trade	Kenderaan Bermotor Motor Vehicles	Penginapan Accommodation	Makanan dan Minuman Food and Beverage	Pengangkutan dan Penyimpanan Transport and Storage	Maklumat dan Komunikasi Infor & Communication	Kewangan Finance	Insurans Insurance	Harta Tanah dan Perkhidmatan Perniagaan Real Estates and Business Services	Perkhidmatan Kerajaan Government Services	Perkhidmatan Lain Other Services	
2016	-3.7	2.2	4.4	7.5	5.7	5.1	6.8	8.3	7.1	-3.0	4.9	7.8	5.7	8.0	1.5	6.5	6.9	4.8	4.9	4.5
2017	5.8	0.4	6.0	6.7	6.2	2.1	6.1	6.5	9.4	1.2	5.4	8.1	6.2	8.5	4.9	3.7	7.4	4.7	5.1	5.7
2018	0.1	-2.6	5.0	4.2	6.8	4.5	6.7	7.3	10.1	3.7	6.0	9.7	6.4	8.3	4.0	11.0	7.6	4.5	5.5	4.7
2016	1Q	-2.2	-1.1	4.5	5.2	6.6	7.7	8.2	5.5	-5.0	4.6	6.9	6.0	8.3	0.6	-0.4	6.5	5.6	4.7	4.3
	2Q	-5.8	2.3	3.8	5.8	5.0	6.5	8.8	7.1	-2.6	4.1	7.9	6.1	8.7	-0.1	8.1	6.9	5.1	4.6	4.2
	3Q	-4.6	2.8	4.2	6.2	5.1	6.6	9.2	7.7	-2.8	5.3	8.2	5.2	7.5	2.2	15.1	7.0	5.2	5.1	4.5
	4Q	-1.7	5.2	5.1	5.6	3.4	6.2	7.1	8.0	-1.8	5.6	8.4	5.6	7.7	2.9	4.5	7.2	3.8	5.1	4.8
2017	1Q	6.5	1.0	6.0	5.7	1.3	6.0	5.6	7.9	3.5	5.0	7.9	6.2	8.2	3.9	2.2	7.2	4.7	5.0	5.5
	2Q	4.5	-0.5	6.0	6.3	1.2	5.8	5.9	11.4	0.9	5.2	8.0	6.3	8.6	5.6	3.5	7.5	4.1	4.9	5.6
	3Q	3.1	2.3	7.0	6.5	2.0	6.3	6.9	10.3	0.4	5.7	8.2	6.4	8.8	5.1	1.2	7.4	5.8	5.2	6.1
	4Q	9.3	-0.9	5.3	5.9	3.7	6.0	7.5	8.3	0.4	5.8	8.3	6.0	8.1	5.0	7.7	7.5	4.1	5.2	5.7
2018	1Q	3.1	-0.6	5.3	6.5	3.9	5.9	7.9	7.4	-0.5	5.9	8.2	5.7	8.3	6.7	9.8	7.4	4.7	5.3	5.3
	2Q	-1.7	-3.4	4.9	6.5	4.5	6.5	7.3	8.2	3.8	5.8	9.8	6.4	8.6	2.2	13.2	7.8	4.5	5.5	4.5
	3Q	-0.8	-5.7	5.0	7.3	5.1	6.4	7.2	12.4	8.3	6.0	10.2	6.7	8.4	3.9	13.0	7.7	3.8	5.7	4.4
	4Q	-0.1	-0.7	4.7	6.9	4.2	7.6	6.9	12.0	2.5	6.3	10.3	6.7	8.0	3.2	8.4	7.6	4.8	5.5	4.7
2019	1Q	5.6	-2.1	4.2	6.4	6.3	9.7	5.1	9.5	4.9	6.4	10.4	6.6	7.2	2.5	10.9	7.5	4.3	5.6	4.5
	2Q	4.2	2.9	4.3	6.1	5.9	8.5	4.8	9.2	4.6	6.6	10.1	7.0	6.3	5.7	2.2	7.9	3.7	5.2	4.9
	3Q	3.7	-4.3	3.6	-1.5	5.9	6.3	6.2	8.0	2.4	6.5	10.2	6.8	6.0	4.4	3.8	7.7	3.1	5.5	4.4

¹ Jumlah tidak semestinya sama disebabkan oleh penghampiran angka.

Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

3.5 Penunjuk Ekonomi Terpilih Selected Economic Indicators

Tempoh		IHP	PHP - Pengeluaran Tempatan ¹	IPP ^{2,3}				Perdagangan		Kadar Pengangguran	Tenaga Buruh
				Semua	Perlombongan	Elektrik	Pembuatan				
		CPI	PPI - Local Production ¹	IPI ^{2,3}				Eksport	Import		
				All	Mining	Electricity	Manufacturing	Trade		Unemployment Rate	Labour Force
Period				Wajaran / Weight (2010=100)				Exports	Imports		000 persons
	100.0	100.0	100.0	28.92	5.19	65.89					
	Wajaran / Weight (2015=100)				100.0	25.14	6.61				
% Annual change											
2017		3.7	6.7	4.4	0.4	2.6	6.1	18.8	19.7	3.4	14,980.1
2018		1.0	-1.1	3.0	-2.4	3.7	4.8	7.3	5.2	3.3	15,280.3
2019		0.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2018	1	2.7	-1.2	5.1	0.4	4.3	6.9	18.4	11.9	-	-
	2	1.4	-3.4	2.5	-3.6	2.8	4.7	-2.0	-2.6	-	-
	3	1.3	-2.2	2.7	-1.6	4.4	4.1	2.4	-9.5	3.3	15,192.4
	4	1.4	-0.8	4.1	0.1	5.8	5.3	14.0	9.5	-	-
2019	5	1.8	-0.4	3.4	1.4	2.6	4.1	4.6	1.5	-	-
	6	0.8	0.1	1.4	-8.4	3.0	4.5	8.3	16.2	3.3	15,278.3
	7	0.9	0.7	2.8	-4.9	4.5	5.2	9.8	11.0	-	-
	8	0.2	-0.3	2.1	-5.3	4.0	4.3	-0.1	11.7	-	-
	9	0.3	-0.2	2.4	-5.7	4.2	4.8	7.0	-2.7	3.4	15,381.3
	10	0.6	0.7	4.0	0.4	2.8	5.4	18.6	11.7	-	-
	11	0.2	-2.9	2.1	-2.8	3.2	3.7	2.5	4.8	-	-
	12	0.2	-3.7	3.4	1.0	2.7	4.4	5.8	1.4	3.3	15,449.9
	1	-0.7	-3.6	3.2	-0.9	7.8	4.2	2.6	0.9	-	-
	2	-0.4	-1.6	1.7	-5.0	4.9	3.7	-5.6	-9.6	-	-
	3	0.2	-1.5	3.1	-0.2	4.8	4.1	-0.9	-0.3	3.3	15,526.8
	4	0.2	-1.4	4.0	2.3	5.8	4.3	0.6	4.2	-	-
	5	0.2	-1.5	4.0	3.0	5.7	4.2	1.5	1.4	-	-
	6	1.5	-1.8	3.8	4.6	1.7	3.8	-3.4	-9.8	3.3	15,598.8
	7	1.4	-2.2	1.2	-8.4	2.0	4.0	1.7	-6.0	-	-
	8	1.5	-1.9	1.7	-3.9	0.3	3.6	-0.8	-12.5	-	-
	9	1.1	-2.4	1.7	-1.6	4.1	2.5	-6.7	2.4	3.3	15674.3
	10	1.1	-2.9	0.3	-5.8	0.5	2.2	-6.7	-8.7	-	-
11	0.9	1.2	2.0	0.5	1.6	2.5	-5.5	-3.6	-	-	
12	1.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	

¹ Indeks Harga Pengeluar (IHPR) yang diterbitkan sebelum bulan Januari 2010 merujuk kepada IHPR ekonomi domestik, yang terdiri daripada IHPR pengeluaran tempatan dan indeks harga import. Walau bagaimanapun, mulai bulan Januari 2010 IHPR ekonomi domestik tidak lagi diterbitkan.

² Sebelum tahun 2016, Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian (IPP) menggunakan tahun asas 2010=100.

³ Mulai tahun 2016, Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian (IPP) menggunakan tahun asas 2015=100.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

¹ The Producer Price Index (PPI) published prior to January 2010 referred to PPI for the domestic economy, which comprised of PPI for local production and import price index. However, starting from January 2010, PPI for the domestic economy has been discontinued.

² Prior to 2016, the Industrial Price Index (IPI) with base year 2010=100.

³ Starting from 2016 onwards, the Industrial Price Index (IPI) with base year 2015=100.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.6 Imbangan Pembayaran (BPM6) Balance of Payments (BPM6)

RM juta / RM million

Ketika
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1 Merujuk kepada Manual Imbangan Pembayaran Edisi Keenam (BPM6).

Angka-angka tidak semestinya terjumlah disebabkan oleh penggenapan.

Source : Bank Negara Malaysia and Department of Statistics Malaysia

1 Based on Balance of Payments Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6).

Numbers may not necessarily add up due to rounding.

Source : Bank Negara Malaysia and Department of Statistics Malaysia

3.7 Hutang Luar Negeri (Definisi Semula)

External Debt (Redefined)

RM juta / RM million

Akhir tempoh		Hutang luar negeri yang belum dijelaskan / External debt outstanding																	Profil keseluruhan hutang luar negeri	
		Peminjaman luar pesisir ² /Offshore borrowing ²								Pemegangan sekuriti hutang dalam denominasi ringgit oleh bukan pemastautin				Deposit bukan pemastautin Non-resident deposits	Lain-lain ⁶ Others ⁶			Overall external debt profile		
		Jangka sederhana dan panjang ³ Medium- and long term ³				Jangka pendek ⁴ Short-term ⁴		Nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang ⁷ (%) Debt service ratio ⁷ (%)	Non-resident holdings of ringgit-denominated debt securities				Jumlah		Jumlah	Jangka sederhana & panjang ³ Medium- and long-term ³	Jangka pendek ⁴ Short-term ⁴	Hutang jangka sederhana & panjang ³ Medium- and long-term debt ³	Hutang jangka pendek ⁴ Short-term debt ⁴	
		Sektor awam Public sector		Sektor swasta Private sector		Sektor perbankan	Sektor bukan bank		Sektor Kerajaan Govt securities	Lain-lain Others	Sektor Kerajaan Govt securities	Lain-lain Others								
		Kerajaan Persekutuan ⁹ Federal Government	Perusahaan Awam ⁵ Public Enterprise ⁵	Sektor perbankan Banking sector	Sektor bukan bank Non-bank sector															
End period	Jumlah	Jumlah	Federal Government	Public Enterprise ⁵	Banking sector	Non-bank sector	Banking sector	Non-bank sector	Total	Govt securities	Others	Govt securities	Others	Total	Total	Medium- and long-term ³	Short-term ⁴	Medium- and long-term debt ³	Short-term debt ⁴	
2013	696,592	324,088	16,763	82,141	26,297	70,785	113,530	14,573	10.7	229,655	140,397	10,685	1,272	77,301	77,325	65,524	10,678	54,846	357,745	338,847
2014	747,757	379,679	16,776	76,343	36,540	81,010	149,276	19,734	11.4	223,289	151,071	11,324	306	60,589	78,050	66,739	10,633	56,105	383,697	364,061
2015	836,985	466,774	21,477	106,841	50,264	110,513	161,345	16,335	15.7	211,347	172,629	11,502	3,335	23,881	81,615	77,249	11,882	65,366	485,108	351,876
2016	914,464	530,931	18,464	112,215	52,936	139,240	170,977	37,099	15.9	212,767	189,988	11,871	1,776	9,131	86,274	84,492	11,705	72,787	536,418	378,046
2017	885,218	508,583	16,567	115,897	46,284	142,346	172,199	15,290	6.4	207,389	182,855	13,220	3,331	7,983	92,025	77,221	16,233	60,988	533,402	351,816
2018	924,887	566,943	16,708	126,617	46,963	143,216	204,102	29,337	5.3	180,228	158,406	10,755	3,733	7,333	98,238	79,478	16,886	62,592	519,552	405,336
2015	1Q	767,429	409,459	17,637	99,709	38,891	85,807	149,056	18,359	210,657	157,285	11,509	2,955	38,909	80,825	66,488	10,884	55,604	421,721	345,707
	2Q	792,392	429,421	18,824	100,611	42,025	90,722	162,143	15,096	209,239	175,958	10,456	3,516	19,309	84,156	69,576	10,998	58,578	449,594	342,798
	3Q	851,552	489,626	22,247	113,096	53,065	106,936	177,272	17,010	198,923	160,792	10,904	5,239	21,989	82,821	80,182	12,476	67,706	479,515	372,036
	4Q	836,985	466,774	21,477	106,841	50,264	110,513	161,345	16,335	211,347	172,629	11,502	3,335	23,881	81,615	77,249	11,882	65,366	485,108	351,876
2016	1Q	825,654	455,529	16,370	96,480	46,920	121,737	150,658	23,364	222,994	185,642	11,272	4,605	21,475	78,831	68,301	10,619	57,682	489,040	336,614
	2Q	857,546	476,244	21,039	96,299	50,773	122,658	158,158	27,318	231,312	202,823	11,994	3,359	13,136	77,393	72,597	10,627	61,970	516,213	341,334
	3Q	871,315	479,269	17,979	99,400	48,985	132,248	148,923	31,734	235,560	208,259	13,690	3,500	10,111	82,682	73,804	11,236	62,568	531,797	339,518
	4Q	914,464	530,931	18,464	112,215	52,936	139,240	170,977	37,099	212,767	189,988	11,871	1,776	9,131	86,274	84,492	11,705	72,787	536,418	378,046
2017	1Q	894,181	555,256	18,290	111,701	40,785	137,460	211,622	35,396	176,356	155,670	12,454	1,049	7,183	77,835	84,734	12,088	72,646	488,449	405,732
	2Q	878,518	522,803	17,733	109,384	39,382	128,088	192,340	35,875	193,105	169,855	12,566	1,212	9,471	78,865	83,746	12,381	71,365	489,389	389,129
	3Q	880,650	507,021	17,287	109,274	45,456	147,218	172,693	15,094	199,839	175,154	12,595	2,656	9,435	91,545	82,245	16,634	65,611	523,617	357,033
	4Q	885,218	508,583	16,567	115,897	46,284	142,346	172,199	15,290	207,389	182,855	13,220	3,331	7,983	92,025	77,221	16,233	60,988	533,402	351,816
2018	1Q	884,911	512,393	15,943	118,565	46,273	137,840	169,711	24,060	210,171	184,679	13,038	4,891	7,563	87,795	74,553	17,632	56,921	533,971	350,940
	2Q	927,293	576,670	16,459	123,850	46,103	142,062	223,258	24,939	185,106	164,954	11,417	2,548	6,188	85,609	79,908	18,243	61,664	523,086	404,206
	3Q	933,277	570,307	16,592	123,626	46,578	144,751	211,879	26,881	183,938	162,563	11,281	4,644	5,449	94,860	84,172	18,222	65,951	523,613	409,664
	4Q	924,887	566,943	16,708	126,617	46,963	143,216	204,102	29,337	180,228	158,406	10,755	3,733	7,333	98,238	79,478	16,886	62,592	519,552	405,336
2019	1Q	903,680	546,931	23,727	123,127	47,520	146,072	175,740	30,744	186,877	166,612	11,098	2,132	7,035	93,558	76,314	17,072	59,242	535,229	368,451
	2Q	931,083	580,472	24,448	123,413	50,396	152,452	199,074	30,689	181,938	163,756	10,443	1,813	5,926	91,301	77,372	17,788	59,585	542,696	388,388
	3Q	916,441	560,277	24,547	105,188	52,968	143,586	204,316	29,672	188,261	169,501	10,176	2,587	5,997	90,489	77,414	16,616	60,797	522,582	393,858

1 Merujuk hutang luar negeri yang didefinisi semula. Untuk maklumat lanjut, sila rujuk rencana bertajuk 'Definisi Semula Hutang Luar Negeri' dalam Buletin Suku Tahunan: Perkembangan Ekonomi dan Kewangan Malaysia Suku Pertama 2014.

2 Bersamaan dengan hutang luar negeri definisi terdahulu, yang terdiri terutamanya daripada hutang mata wang asing diperoleh, s e r t a nota dan boni terbitan luar pesisir (termasuk semakan kecil terhadap data tahun 2009 - 2013).

3 Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang merujuk hutang dengan tempoh lebih daripada satu tahun. Angka- angka suku tahunan adalah angka awalan.

4 Hutang jangka pendek merujuk hutang bertempoh setahun atau kurang.

5 Termasuk hutang Perusahaan Awam yang dijamin dan tidak dijamin.

6 Terdiri daripada kredit perdagangan, peruntukan SDR IMF, dan lain-lain.

7 Mengukur bayaran balik pokok (tidak termasuk prabayaran) dan bayaran faedah pinjaman luar pesisir sebagai nisbah kepada ekspo r kasar barangan dan perkhidmatan.

8 Angka-angka tidak semestinya berjumlah disebabkan oleh pengapungan.

9 Sebelum suku kedua 2017, Peminjaman Luar Pesisir bagi Kerajaan Persekutuan merangkumi peminjaman Pemastautin.

1 Refers to the redefined external debt. For more information, please refer to the box article entitled "The Redefinition of External Debt" in the Quarterly Bulletin on Economic and Financial Developments in the Malaysian Economy in the First Quarter of 2014.

2 Equivalent to the external debt as previously defined, comprise mainly foreign currency loan raised, and bonds and notes issued, offshore (with slightly revised data for 2009 - 2013)

3 Medium and long-term debt refers to debt with tenure of more than one year. Quarterly figures are preliminary.

4 Short-term debt refers to debt with tenure of one year and below.

5 Includes both guaranteed and non-guaranteed debt of Public Enterprises.

6 Comprise trade credits, IMF allocation of SDRs and miscellaneous

7 Measures the principal repayment (excluding prepayment) and the interest payment of the offshore borrowing as a proportion of gross export of goods and services.

8 Numbers may not necessarily add up due to rounding.

9 Prior to 2Q 2017, the Offshore Borrowing for Federal Government includes Resident portion.

Sumber: Perbendaharaan dan Laporan Bersama Kedudukan Pelaburan Antarabangsa oleh Syarikat Pemastautin oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Source: Treasury and Joint International Investment Position (IIP) Report by Resident Companies by Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

1 Merujuk hutang luar negeri yang didefinisi semula. Untuk maklumat lanjut, sila rujuk rencana bertajuk 'Definisi Semula Hutang Luar Negeri' dalam Buletin Suku Tahunan: Perkembangan Ekonomi dan Kewangan Malaysia Suku Pertama 2014.

2 Bersamaan dengan hutang luar negeri definisi terdahulu, yang terdiri terutamanya daripada hutang mata wang asing diperolehi, serta nota dan bon terbitan luar pesisir (termasuk semakan kecil terhadap data tahun 2009 - 2013).

3 Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang merujuk hutang dengan tempoh lebih daripada satu tahun. Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah angka awalan.

4 Hutang jangka pendek merujuk hutang bertempoh setahun atau kurang.

5 Termasuk hutang Perusahaan Awam yang dijamin dan tidak dijamin.

6 Terdiri daripada kredit perdagangan, peruntukan SDR IMF, dan lain-lain.

7 Mengukur bayaran balik pokok (tidak termasuk prabayaran) dan bayaran faedah pinjaman luar pesisir sebagai nisbah kepada ekspor kasar barangan dan perkhidmatan.

8 Angka-angka tidak semestinya menjumlah disebabkan oleh pengeneapan.

9 Sebelum suku kedua 2017, Peminjaman Luar Pesisir bagi Kerajaan Persekutuan merangkumi peminjaman Pemastautin.

Sumber: Perbendaharaan dan Laporan Bersama Kedudukan Pelaburan Antarabangsa oleh Syarikat Pemastautin oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

1 Refers to the redefined external debt. For more information, please refer to the box article entitled 'The Redefinition of External Debt' in the Quarterly Bulletin on Economic and Financial Developments in the Malaysian Economy in the First Quarter of 2014.

2 Equivalent to the external debt as previously defined, comprise mainly foreign currency loan raised, and bonds and notes issued, offshore (with slightly revised data for 2009 - 2013).

3 Medium and long-term debt refers to debt with tenure of more than one year. Quarterly figures are preliminary.

4 Short-term debt refers to debt with tenure of one year and below.

5 Includes both guaranteed and non-guaranteed debt of Public Enterprises.

6 Comprise trade credits, IMF allocation of SDRs and miscellaneous.

7 Measures the principal repayment (excluding prepayment) and the interest payment of the offshore borrowing as a proportion of gross export of goods and services.

8 Numbers may not necessarily add up due to rounding.

9 Prior to 2Q 2017, the Offshore Borrowing for Federal Government includes Resident portion.

Source: Treasury and Joint International Investment Position (IIP) Report by Resident Companies by Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

3.8 Rizab Luar Negeri External Reserves

RM juta / RM million

Akhir tempoh <i>End period</i>		Bank Negara Malaysia / Central Bank of Malaysia					Lain-lain rizab rasmi ⁴ Other official reserves ⁴	Rizab rasmi bersih Net official reserves	
		Rizab antarabangsa kasar / Gross international reserves ¹				Tanggungan luar negeri ⁵ External liabilities ⁵			Rizab antarabangsa bersih Net international reserves
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas ² <i>Special Drawing Rights²</i>	Kedudukan rizab di IMF ³ <i>IMF reserves position³</i>	Emas dan pertukaran mata wang asing ⁴ <i>Gold and foreign exchange⁴</i>				
2017		414,651.2	4,737.0	3,116.3	406,797.9	59.8	414,591.4	112.5	414,703.9
2018		419,572.1	4,728.4	3,801.4	411,042.4	60.6	419,511.5	108.3	419,619.8
2019		424,124.9	4,662.3	4,583.5	414,879.1	57.2	424,067.7	110.6	424,178.3
2018	1	419,305.2	4,736.8	3,110.6	411,457.8	61.7	419,243.5	112.6	419,356.2
	2	419,549.8	4,736.7	3,110.6	411,702.5	71.5	419,478.3	112.3	419,590.6
	3	416,387.8	4,603.1	3,022.9	408,761.8	56.8	416,331.0	111.3	416,442.3
	4	423,059.2	4,602.9	3,019.5	415,436.8	59.8	422,999.4	111.0	423,110.3
	5	418,964.0	4,602.8	3,019.5	411,341.7	62.9	418,901.1	108.9	419,010.0
	6	423,386.0	4,666.3	3,590.5	415,129.3	62.6	423,323.4	108.8	423,432.2
	7	422,826.9	4,678.8	3,589.3	414,558.7	57.3	422,769.5	109.6	422,879.2
	8	422,492.7	4,666.8	3,582.5	414,243.4	60.2	422,432.5	110.1	422,542.6
	9	427,031.5	4,744.7	3,642.2	418,644.6	101.2	426,930.3	111.5	427,041.8
	10	421,467.6	4,745.0	3,847.4	412,875.2	58.7	421,409.0	109.3	421,518.3
	11	422,846.3	4,745.4	3,847.4	414,253.5	60.6	422,785.7	110.0	422,895.7
	12	419,572.1	4,728.4	3,801.4	411,042.4	60.6	419,511.5	108.3	419,619.8
2019	1	422,323.3	4,728.9	3,801.5	413,793.0	58.6	422,264.7	110.3	422,375.0
	2	423,261.5	4,729.1	3,617.8	414,914.6	73.3	423,188.1	111.5	423,299.7
	3	420,210.8	4,654.0	3,542.8	412,014.1	55.8	420,155.0	109.6	420,264.6
	4	421,874.5	4,654.7	4,352.4	412,867.4	58.5	421,816.0	110.0	421,926.0
	5	417,355.5	4,655.8	4,352.4	408,347.2	56.1	417,299.4	108.9	417,408.2
	6	425,421.9	4,719.4	4,410.7	416,291.8	55.6	425,366.3	108.0	425,474.3
	7	430,333.4	4,720.4	4,769.0	420,844.0	55.9	430,277.5	103.2	430,380.7
	8	428,703.7	4,721.6	4,769.0	419,213.1	56.6	428,647.2	105.7	428,752.9
	9	431,272.3	4,699.8	4,727.9	421,844.6	59.8	431,212.5	105.9	431,318.4
	10	432,188.2	4,700.8	4,712.6	422,774.9	63.6	432,124.6	111.0	432,235.6
	11	431,992.0	4,701.7	4,646.9	422,643.4	56.4	431,935.6	110.8	432,046.4
	12	424,124.9	4,662.3	4,583.5	414,879.1	57.2	424,067.7	110.6	424,178.3

- Merujuk kepada rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia yang terdiri daripada emas dan mata wang asing, kedudukan rizab Kumpulan Wang Antarabangsa dan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas. Penyata Harta dan Tanggungan terkini boleh diperolehi melalui laman web Bank Negara Malaysia.
- Merupakan peruntukan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas Malaysia, dicampur perolehan bersih Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas.
- Merujuk kepada kuota Malaysia di Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF), ditolak milikan mata wang Malaysia oleh IMF.
- Data mulai tahun 1969, yang diterbitkan sejak bulan Mac 1973, adalah siri yang dipinda. Dengan penamatan taraf sah diperlakukan bagi dolar Malaysia pada bulan Januari 1969, anggaran bahagian Malaysia daripada baki harta Lembaga Pesuruhjaya Mata Wang Malaya dan British Borneo, dicerminkan semenjak tarikh itu, dalam himpunan harta luar negeri Kerajaan Persekutuan, bukan sebagai milikan emas dan mata wang asing Bank Negara Malaysia. Berkuat kuasa mulai bulan Mei 2006, tuntutan mata wang asing lain terhadap pemastautin tidak diklasifikasikan di bawah rizab antarabangsa. Ia diklasifikasikan di bawah 'Aset Lain' Bank Negara Malaysia. Data rizab antarabangsa sebelum Mei 2006 telah dikemas kini dengan sewajarnya.
- Tanggungan luar negeri Bank Negara Malaysia terdiri daripada deposit dan lain-lain bank pusat dan agensi antarabangsa.

Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

- Refers to the international reserves of the Central Bank of Malaysia comprising gold and foreign exchange, reserve position in the International Monetary Fund and Special Drawing Rights. Latest Statement of Assets and Liabilities is available on the web site of the Central Bank of Malaysia.
- Relates to Malaysia's allocation of Special Drawing Rights, plus net acquisition of Special Drawing Rights.
- Refers to Malaysia's quota in the International Monetary Fund, less the Fund's holdings of Malaysian currency.
- Data as from 1969, published since March 1973, are a revised series. With the termination of the legal tender status of the Malayan dollar in January 1969, Malaysia's estimated share the residual assets of the Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya and British Borneo, is reflected since that date in the accumulated foreign assets of the Federal Government, instead of the Central Bank's gold and foreign exchange holdings. With effect from May 2006, international reserves exclude the 'other foreign currency claims on residents', which is classified under 'Other Assets' of the Central Bank of Malaysia. International reserves data prior to May 2006 has been revised accordingly.
- External liabilities of the Central Bank of Malaysia consist of deposits placed by other central banks and international agencies.

Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin

4.1 Kumpulan Wang Insurans Hayat/Am dan Takaful Keluarga/Am Langsung: Penyata Aset (Ditamatkan)

Life/General Insurance and Direct Family/General Takaful Funds: Statement of Assets (Discontinued)

RM juta/RM million

Akhir tempoh	Bilangan Kumpulan Wang Insurans/Takaful Hayat/Keluarga dan Am ¹	Jumlah Aset	Harta benda, Loji dan Kelengkapan	Pelaburan Hartanah	Pinjaman/ Pembiayaan	Pelaburan				Aset Luar Negeri	Wang Tunai dan Simpanan	Aset Lain ⁴	
						Kertas ² /Pinjaman Dijamin oleh Kerajaan Malaysia	Sekuriti/ Hutang Korporat ³	Lain-lain	Jumlah				
End of period	Number of Life/Family and General Insurance/Takaful Funds ¹	Total Assets	Property, Plant and Equipment	Investment Properties	Loans/ Financing	Malaysian Government Papers ² /Guaranteed Loans	Corporate Debt/Securities ³	Others	Total	Foreign Assets	Cash and Deposits	Other Assets ⁴	
Insurans Hayat dan Takaful Keluarga Langsung/Life Insurance and Direct Family Takaful ⁵													
2014	1Q	27	199,216.2	1,559.8	2,635.6	12,025.3	26,085.8	126,431.0	6,837.6	159,354.5	6,008.4	13,353.8	4,278.9
	2Q	27	203,723.6	1,568.6	2,643.6	12,221.0	25,278.0	130,326.7	6,817.9	162,422.5	6,602.3	13,933.2	4,332.5
	3Q	27	208,127.0	1,595.4	2,637.9	12,371.1	24,812.6	135,464.8	7,006.5	167,283.9	6,647.1	13,339.9	4,251.8
	4Q	27	209,863.2	1,648.1	2,669.3	12,491.0	24,861.1	136,222.8	7,058.4	168,142.3	6,759.3	13,777.6	4,375.6
2015	1Q	27	216,536.1	1,655.0	2,653.8	12,594.5	24,556.1	139,858.3	7,205.0	171,619.4	7,768.4	15,526.5	4,718.4
	2Q	27	216,230.8	1,663.3	2,670.3	12,650.0	24,207.6	140,383.3	7,549.8	172,140.7	8,048.6	14,070.8	4,987.1
	3Q	27	214,745.5	1,666.1	2,695.7	12,813.3	25,481.6	137,584.4	7,306.7	170,372.6	8,180.1	14,112.1	4,905.6
	4Q	27	221,910.1	1,749.6	2,775.0	12,850.5	24,959.1	143,834.9	7,454.5	176,248.5	8,739.5	14,744.5	4,802.5
2016	1Q	27	226,057.6	1,943.3	2,846.5	13,190.7	24,284.4	147,838.0	7,302.9	179,425.3	8,009.8	15,427.8	5,214.3
	2Q	27	227,701.4	1,978.5	2,726.4	13,090.1	24,985.0	148,438.3	6,419.5	179,842.7	8,445.0	16,320.8	5,298.0
	3Q	27	234,807.8	1,988.3	2,744.8	13,121.6	24,609.4	155,249.3	5,650.4	185,509.1	9,789.6	16,175.2	5,479.2
	4Q	27	233,524.5	2,025.9	2,783.3	13,081.3	26,507.6	153,301.1	6,458.2	186,266.9	9,637.1	14,457.0	5,273.1
2017	1Q	27	241,019.5	2,052.3	2,794.1	13,151.6	26,926.4	159,835.2	7,572.5	194,334.2	10,710.2	12,778.3	5,198.9
	2Q	27	245,131.3	2,056.2	2,814.7	13,140.3	25,206.6	164,887.8	7,855.1	197,949.5	10,465.3	13,674.0	5,031.3
	3Q	27	249,216.9	2,109.0	2,826.0	12,687.2	25,850.5	168,385.1	8,558.1	202,793.7	10,643.5	13,099.6	5,057.9
	4Q	27	254,498.6	2,149.9	2,725.3	12,679.9	26,105.2	172,359.6	9,000.3	207,465.2	10,970.7	13,579.8	4,927.8
2018	1Q	27	258,060.1	2,158.1	2,784.7	12,461.7	26,225.6	174,756.1	8,771.5	209,753.2	10,580.3	15,031.7	5,290.4
	2Q	27	254,516.7	2,098.4	2,772.0	12,462.4	27,600.6	168,856.1	9,111.9	205,568.6	10,714.6	15,054.8	5,845.8
Insurans Am dan Takaful Am Langsung/General Insurance and Direct General Takaful ⁶													
2014	1Q	37	34,745.1	779.9	171.6	83.0	6,858.3	8,571.6	5,796.4	21,226.3	30.0	7,633.9	4,820.4
	2Q	37	34,992.0	779.8	175.5	83.8	6,784.0	8,720.5	6,084.2	21,588.7	24.8	7,680.5	4,658.9
	3Q	37	35,711.8	783.1	173.3	82.2	6,650.4	8,910.1	6,440.2	22,000.7	38.1	7,896.9	4,737.5
	4Q	37	36,165.6	852.4	176.2	80.1	6,895.5	8,891.4	6,534.3	22,321.2	32.4	7,937.0	4,766.3
2015	1Q	36	37,505.2	875.5	176.4	78.4	6,736.9	8,781.4	7,320.2	22,838.5	142.6	7,656.2	5,737.7
	2Q	36	37,385.4	893.9	172.8	75.6	6,908.8	8,535.8	7,287.0	22,731.6	125.3	7,702.3	5,683.9
	3Q	36	37,794.3	881.8	221.2	71.3	6,772.3	8,484.0	7,549.0	22,805.4	108.3	8,043.5	5,662.9
	4Q	36	38,166.7	836.6	224.6	68.5	6,932.3	8,551.5	7,978.5	23,462.2	89.4	7,833.0	5,652.4
2016	1Q	36	39,952.5	863.4	224.8	64.7	6,835.3	8,802.6	8,057.9	23,695.7	43.5	8,457.9	6,602.5
	2Q	36	39,566.4	871.6	224.5	61.1	6,372.7	8,678.7	8,280.2	23,331.5	78.0	8,767.1	6,232.4
	3Q	36	38,836.5	899.5	197.5	57.1	6,221.5	8,991.0	8,111.1	23,323.6	56.3	8,766.5	5,536.0
	4Q	36	38,766.4	933.9	195.8	56.8	6,645.4	8,969.3	7,903.3	23,518.0	66.4	8,768.2	5,227.3
2017	1Q	36	39,797.0	934.7	195.7	54.7	6,654.3	9,325.0	8,175.9	24,155.3	79.2	8,592.0	5,785.3
	2Q	36	39,735.4	919.3	197.8	54.2	6,543.2	9,569.4	8,498.3	24,610.8	63.7	8,176.2	5,713.6
	3Q	36	40,059.3	921.4	197.7	51.8	6,333.1	9,130.2	9,367.0	24,830.3	84.9	8,390.0	5,583.4
	4Q	36	40,006.1	943.9	191.2	51.4	6,117.4	8,737.4	10,340.8	25,195.5	100.5	8,114.7	5,408.8
2018	1Q	35	42,136.8	921.9	169.3	50.5	6,111.7	8,794.9	10,406.7	25,313.2	91.1	7,985.9	7,604.9
	2Q	35	40,450.6	843.8	119.0	49.0	5,929.7	8,560.4	10,573.6	25,063.8	90.4	7,481.3	6,803.3

1

Mulai daripada tahun 1986, termasuk Kumpulan Wang Insurans Takaful Keluarga dan Takaful Am.

2

Termasuk SKM, Bil Perbendaharaan, Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan Malaysia dan Bil Bank Negara.

3

Termasuk kertas Cagamas, debentur, bon dan pinjaman stok, waran dan hak langganan boleh pindah, dll.

4

Termasuk premium terkumpul dan lain-lain aset.

5

Termasuk perniagaan insurans hayat dan takaful keluarga yang dikendalikan oleh syarikat insurans/insurans semula hayat /kompo sit dan pengendali takaful langsung keluarga/komposit.

6

Termasuk perniagaan insurans/takaful am yang dikendalikan oleh syarikat insurans /insurans semula komposit/am dan pengendali takaful komposit/am langsung.

1

From 1986 onwards, includes Takaful Family and General Takaful Insurance Funds.

2

Includes MGS, Treasury Bills, Malaysian Government Investment Issues and BNM Papers.

3

Includes Cagamas papers, debentures, bonds and loans stocks, warrants, TSRs and shares, etc.

4

Includes outstanding premiums and miscellaneous assets.

5

Includes life insurance and family takaful business undertaken by composite and life/family insurance/reinsurance companies and direct takaful operators.

6

Includes general insurance/takaful business undertaken by composite and general insurance/reinsurance companies and direct takaful operators.

Nota: Struktur jadual ini telah disemak dan dikemaskini berkuatkuasa mulai tahun 2004 dengan mengambililka semua item di dalam portfolio pelaburan selaras dengan format Statistik Tahunan Insurans BNM.

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

Notes: Structure of this table has been revised and updated with effect from year 2004 to take into consideration of all items in the investments portfolio to synchronize with BNM Annual Insurance Statistics format.

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Mulai daripada tahun 1986, termasuk Kumpulan Wang Insurans Takaful Keluarga dan Takaful Am.

² Termasuk SKM, Bil Perbendaharaan, Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan Malaysia dan Bil Bank Negara.

³ Termasuk kertas Cagamas, debentur, bon dan pinjaman stok, waran dan hak langganan boleh pindah, dll.

⁴ Termasuk premium terkumpul dan lain-lain aset.

⁵ Termasuk perniagaan insurans hayat dan takaful keluarga yang dikendalikan oleh syarikat insurans/insurans semula hayat /komposit dan pengendali takaful langsung keluarga/komposit.

⁶ Termasuk perniagaan insurans/takaful am yang dikendalikan oleh syarikat insurans/insurans semula komposit/am dan pengendali takaful komposit/am langsung.

Nota: Struktur jadual ini telah disemak dan dikemaskini berkuatkuasa mulai tahun 2004 dengan mengambil kira semua item di dalam portfolio pelaburan selaras dengan format Statistik Tahunan Insurans BNM.

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ From 1986 onwards, includes Takaful Family and General Takaful Insurance Funds.

² Includes MGS, Treasury Bills, Malaysian Government Investment Issues and BNM Papers.

³ Includes Cagamas papers, debentures, bonds and loans stocks, warrants, TSRs and shares, etc.

⁴ Includes outstanding premiums and miscellaneous assets.

⁵ Includes life insurance and family takaful business undertaken by composite and life/family insurance/reinsurance companies and direct takaful operators.

⁶ Includes general insurance/takaful business undertaken by composite and general insurance/reinsurance companies and direct takaful operators.

Notes: Structure of this table has been revised and updated with effect from year 2004 to take into consideration of all items in the investments portfolio to synchronize with BNM Annual Insurance Statistics format.

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.2 Insurans: Aset dan Liabiliti Penanggung Insurans Ditubuhkan di Malaysia

Insurance: Assets and Liabilities of Malaysian-Incorporated Insurers

RM juta/RM million

Akhir tempoh/End of period		Kumpulan Wang Insurans/ Insurance Fund	Ekuiti Pemegang Syer/Shareholders' Equity					Rizab Penilaian Semula Aset/ Assets Revaluation Reserves	Liabiliti Lain/ Other Liabilities	JUMLAH LIABILITI/ TOTAL LIABILITIES	Harta Benda, Loji dan Kelengkapan/ Property, Plant and Equipment	Pinjaman/ Loans	Pelaburan/Investments				Harta Benda Pelaburan/ Investment Properties	Wang Tunai dan Simpanan/ Cash and Deposits	Aset Lain/ Other Assets ¹	Aset Asing/ Foreign Assets	JUMLAH ASET/ TOTAL ASSETS
			Modal Berbayar/ Paid-up Capital	Akaun Premium Saham/ Share Premium Account	Rizab/ Reserves	Keuntungan/(Kerugian) Tertahan/ Retained Profit/(Loss)	Jumlah/ Total						Kertas/Pinjaman Dijamin oleh Kerajaan Malaysia Malaysian Government Papers/Guaranteed Loans	Sekuriti/Hutang Korporat Corporate Debt/Securities	Pelaburan Lain/ Other Investments	Jumlah/ Total					
Penanggung Insurans Hayat Langsung/Life Direct Insurers																					
2018	1H	155,466.1	2,897.6	0.0	65.8	2,670.8	5,634.2	783.6	23,363.2	185,247.1	1,543.9	8,561.0	17,779.5	121,275.2	9,453.8	148,508.5	2,372.8	11,207.9	4,107.4	8,945.5	185,247.1
	2H	197,804.5	4,348.5	0.0	50.5	5,546.5	9,945.5	1,101.3	32,672.0	241,523.4	2,084.2	12,525.8	28,251.9	139,350.5	28,471.1	196,073.5	3,488.4	12,341.7	4,519.9	10,489.8	241,523.4
2019	1H	211,414.2	4,378.5	0.0	139.0	3,895.4	8,412.9	2,202.2	34,212.9	256,242.3	2,096.4	12,275.0	25,335.4	168,535.0	11,656.4	205,526.8	3,504.4	15,106.3	5,365.6	12,367.7	256,242.3
Penanggung Insurans Am Langsung/General Direct Insurers																					
2018	1H	6,300.0	5,575.9	0.0	352.4	9,287.4	15,215.7	30.5	15,864.7	38,034.3	840.2	77.2	3,547.4	6,858.4	11,772.2	22,178.0	235.8	8,467.6	6,178.2	57.3	38,034.3
	2H	6,134.4	5,635.9	0.0	493.0	10,218.7	16,347.6	58.4	15,259.8	37,785.8	778.8	73.0	3,380.0	6,478.4	11,995.5	21,853.9	404.8	8,799.8	5,840.8	34.7	37,785.8
2019	1H	6,288.4	5,635.9	0.0	477.6	9,921.8	16,035.4	227.6	15,710.6	38,987.8	749.0	69.6	3,442.6	6,387.1	13,187.4	23,017.1	404.5	8,375.2	6,336.7	35.8	38,987.8
Penanggung Insurans Komposit Langsung/Composite Direct Insurers																					
2018	1H	41,153.6	1,450.9	0.0	(2.3)	295.4	1,743.9	144.0	7,427.5	50,482.7	561.9	3,958.5	7,685.5	33,509.0	320.9	41,515.4	364.2	1,047.1	1,162.7	1,873.0	50,482.7
	2H	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019	1H	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Penanggung Insurans Semula Profesional/Professional Reinsurers																					
2018	1H	368.4	869.1	20.0	1.9	1,057.5	1,948.5	78.1	1,185.3	3,308.9	134.4	2.3	553.2	1,318.2	460.3	2,331.7	38.7	177.2	590.6	34.0	3,308.9
	2H	361.7	989.1	0.0	0.6	1,089.1	2,078.9	86.5	1,152.7	3,314.7	133.1	1.8	498.0	1,394.1	480.1	2,372.2	34.5	185.0	580.4	7.9	3,314.7
2019	1H	405.2	989.1	0.0	22.8	1,161.3	2,173.2	114.1	1,227.0	3,469.2	132.0	1.7	537.7	1,437.3	576.5	2,551.5	31.6	68.0	675.3	9.1	3,469.2
Perniagaan Global/Global Business																					
Penanggung Insurans Hayat Langsung/Life Direct Insurers																					
2018	1H	155,466.1	2,897.6	0.0	65.8	2,670.8	5,634.2	783.6	23,363.2	185,247.1	1,543.9	8,561.0	17,779.5	121,275.2	9,453.8	148,508.5	2,372.8	11,207.9	4,107.4	8,945.5	185,247.1
	2H	197,804.5	4,348.5	0.0	50.5	5,546.5	9,945.5	1,101.3	32,672.0	241,523.4	2,084.2	12,525.8	28,251.9	139,350.5	28,471.1	196,073.5	3,488.4	12,341.7	4,519.9	10,489.8	241,523.4
2019	1H	211,414.2	4,378.5	0.0	139.0	3,895.4	8,412.9	2,202.2	34,212.9	256,242.3	2,096.4	12,275.0	25,335.4	168,535.0	11,656.4	205,526.8	3,504.4	15,106.3	5,365.6	12,367.7	256,242.3
Penanggung Insurans Am Langsung/General Direct Insurers																					
2018	1H	6,334.9	5,575.9	0.0	352.4	9,287.4	15,215.7	54.2	15,985.8	38,362.1	840.2	77.2	3,547.4	6,889.4	11,772.2	22,209.0	235.8	8,506.6	6,179.1	314.1	38,362.1
	2H	6,178.3	5,635.9	0.0	493.0	10,218.7	16,347.6	58.4	15,391.9	38,142.7	778.8	73.0	3,380.0	6,511.2	11,995.5	21,886.7	404.8	8,848.0	5,842.4	308.9	38,142.7
2019	1H	6,337.1	5,635.9	0.0	477.6	9,921.8	16,035.4	251.9	15,859.0	39,358.9	749.0	69.6	3,442.6	6,417.6	13,187.4	23,047.6	404.5	8,416.8	6,337.5	334.0	39,358.9
Penanggung Insurans Komposit/Composite Direct Insurers																					
2018	1H	41,153.6	1,450.9	0.0	(2.3)	295.4	1,743.9	144.0	7,427.5	50,482.7	561.9	3,958.5	7,685.5	33,509.0	320.9	41,515.4	364.2	1,047.1	1,162.7	1,873.0	50,482.7
	2H	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019	1H	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Penanggung Insurans Semula Profesional/Professional Reinsurers																					
2018	1H	427.7	869.1	20.0	1.9	1,057.5	1,948.5	77.9	2,078.5	4,555.1	134.4	2.3	573.4	1,488.2	482.7	2,544.3	38.7	912.6	725.6	197.1	4,555.1
	2H	429.9	989.1	0.0	0.6	1,089.1	2,078.9	86.8	2,061.4	4,678.2	133.1	1.8	518.4	1,600.4	505.5	2,624.3	34.5	688.5	734.7	461.4	4,678.2
2019	1H	481.0	989.1	0.0	22.8	1,161.3	2,173.2	116.6	2,002.3	4,789.5	132.0	1.7	537.7	1,647.9	641.7	2,827.3	31.6	528.3	859.8	408.9	4,789.5
¹ Termasuk premium terkumpul dan lain-lain aset. * 1H: Januari-Juni 2H: Januari-Disember																					
Sumber : Bank Negara Malaysia																					
¹ Includes outstanding premiums and miscellaneous assets. * 1H: January-June 2H: January-December Source : Bank Negara Malaysia																					

¹ Termasuk premium terkumpul dan lain-lain aset.

* 1H: Januari-Juni
2H: Januari-Disember

Sumber : Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Includes outstanding premiums and miscellaneous assets.

* 1H: January-June
2H: January-December

Source : Bank Negara Malaysia

4.3 Takaful: Aset dan Liabiliti Pengendali Takaful Langsung Ditubuhkan di Malaysia

Takaful: Assets and Liabilities of Malaysian-Incorporated Direct Takaful Operators

RM juta/RM million

Tempoh/Period	Kumpulan Wang Takaful/ Takaful Fund	Ekuiti Pemegang Syer/Shareholders' Equity						Rizab Penilaian Semula Aset/ Assets Revaluation Reserves	Liabiliti Lain/ Other Liabilities	JUMLAH LIABILITI/ TOTAL LIABILITIES	Wang Tunai dan Simpanan/ Cash and Deposits	Pelaburan/Investments				Pelaburan Harta Benda/ Investment Properties	Pembiayaan/ Financing	Harta Benda, Loji dan Kelengkapan/ Property, Plant and Equipment	Aset Lain/Other Assets	Aset Asing/ Foreign Assets	JUMLAH ASET/ TOTAL ASSETS
		Modal Berbayar/ Paid-up Capital	Akaun Premium Saham/ Share Premium Account	Rizab/ Reserves	Keuntungan/(Kerugian) Tertahan/ Retained Profit/(Loss)	Jumlah/ Total	Sekuriti Islam Kerajaan/Pinjaman Dijamin oleh Kerajaan Malaysia Government Islamic papers/Malaysian Government Guaranteed Financing					Sekuriti Hutang Swasta Islam dan Ekuiti/ Islamic Private Debt Securities and Equities	Pelaburan Lain/ Other Investments	Jumlah/ Total							
		Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/Business within Malaysia																			
		Pengendali Takaful Keluarga Langsung/Family Direct Takaful Operators																			
2017	1H	1,143.8	485.0	0.0	(28.9)	(205.2)	250.9	2.0	277.8	1,674.5	325.4	231.7	944.9	48.6	1,225.3	0.0	0.0	30.0	93.8	0.0	1,674.5
	2H	1,233.8	485.0	0.0	(28.1)	(202.2)	254.7	0.6	325.8	1,814.9	424.3	254.7	1,004.9	33.9	1,293.5	0.0	0.0	31.6	65.5	0.0	1,814.9
2018	1H	25,579.4	1,740.6	61.7	(20.2)	2,370.9	4,152.9	(94.8)	4,220.2	33,857.6	4,824.3	3,701.2	20,373.3	1,487.1	25,561.4	358.8	21.9	204.3	2,887.1	0.0	33,857.6
	2H	25,634.2	2,022.6	61.7	(5.4)	2,442.0	4,521.0	36.7	3,579.4	33,771.4	5,014.4	4,023.6	20,815.1	2,180.4	27,019.1	359.1	21.0	247.2	1,110.6	0.0	33,771.4
2019	1H	27,910.6	2,005.8	0.0	37.0	2,751.6	4,794.4	462.7	3,638.8	36,806.5	5,057.3	4,211.4	22,879.3	2,207.0	29,297.7	371.1	21.5	257.4	1,801.5	0.0	36,806.5
		Pengendali Takaful Am Langsung/General Direct Takaful Operators																			
2018	1H	1,318.2	1,195.0	0.0	(3.3)	69.5	1,261.2	(18.6)	1,885.6	4,446.4	1,060.4	389.4	2,566.2	95.1	3,050.7	10.5	0.0	9.9	314.9	0.0	4,446.4
	2H	1,656.9	1,459.0	0.0	6.2	213.3	1,678.5	(5.4)	2,394.9	5,724.8	1,611.3	475.8	3,049.0	120.4	3,645.2	10.6	0.0	9.4	448.3	0.0	5,724.8
2019	1H	1,776.1	1,517.0	0.0	45.1	355.0	1,917.1	48.4	2,592.9	6,334.4	1,470.6	558.4	3,633.2	181.8	4,373.4	10.6	1.0	8.6	470.3	0.0	6,334.4
		Pengendali Takaful Komposit Langsung/Composite Direct Takaful Operators																			
2017	1H	23,170.8	1,508.5	55.9	5.0	2,393.9	3,963.2	(51.4)	5,095.9	32,178.5	5,619.6	3,454.2	19,978.0	1,438.5	24,870.7	361.4	23.7	116.7	1,186.0	0.3	32,178.5
	2H	24,100.5	1,528.5	55.9	8.9	2,377.3	3,970.6	(67.2)	5,278.6	33,282.5	4,779.4	3,731.9	21,242.3	1,508.2	26,482.4	369.4	23.1	164.7	1,463.1	0.5	33,282.5
2018	1H	450.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	107.1	(2.5)	442.0	996.8	377.1	14.9	431.1	46.5	492.5	10.5	0.0	6.8	109.9	0.0	996.8
	2H	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019	1H	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		Perniagaan Global/Global Business																			
		Pengendali Takaful Keluarga Langsung/Family Direct Takaful Operators																			
2017	1H	1,143.8	485.0	0.0	(28.9)	(205.2)	250.9	2.0	277.8	1,674.5	325.4	231.7	944.9	48.6	1,225.3	0.0	0.0	30.0	93.8	0.0	1,674.5
	2H	1,233.8	485.0	0.0	(28.1)	(202.2)	254.7	0.6	325.8	1,814.9	424.3	254.7	1,004.9	33.9	1,293.5	0.0	0.0	31.6	65.5	0.0	1,814.9
2018	1H	25,579.4	1,740.6	61.7	(20.2)	2,370.9	4,152.9	(94.8)	4,220.2	33,857.6	4,824.3	3,701.2	20,373.3	1,487.1	25,561.4	358.8	21.9	204.3	2,887.1	0.0	33,857.6
	2H	25,634.2	2,022.6	61.7	(5.4)	2,442.0	4,521.0	36.7	3,579.4	33,771.4	5,014.4	4,023.6	20,815.1	2,180.4	27,019.1	359.1	21.0	247.2	1,110.6	0.0	33,771.4
2019	1H	27,910.6	2,005.8	0.0	37.0	2,751.6	4,794.4	462.7	3,638.8	36,806.5	5,057.3	4,211.4	22,879.3	2,207.0	29,297.7	371.1	21.5	257.4	1,801.5	0.0	36,806.5
		Pengendali Takaful Am Langsung/General Direct Takaful Operators																			
2018	1H	1,318.2	1,195.0	0.0	(3.3)	69.5	1,261.2	(18.6)	1,885.6	4,446.4	1,060.4	389.4	2,566.2	95.1	3,050.7	10.5	0.0	9.9	314.9	0.0	4,446.4
	2H	1,656.9	1,459.0	0.0	6.2	213.3	1,678.5	(5.4)	2,394.9	5,724.8	1,611.3	475.8	3,049.0	120.4	3,645.2	10.6	0.0	9.4	448.3	0.0	5,724.8
2019	1H	1,776.1	1,517.0	0.0	45.1	355.0	1,917.1	48.4	2,592.9	6,334.4	1,470.6	558.4	3,633.2	181.8	4,373.4	10.6	1.0	8.6	470.3	0.0	6,334.4
		Pengendali Takaful Komposit Langsung/Composite Direct Takaful Operators																			
2017	1H	23,170.9	1,508.5	55.9	5.0	2,393.9	3,963.2	(51.4)	5,095.8	32,178.5	5,619.6	3,454.2	19,978.0	1,438.5	24,870.7	361.4	23.7	116.7	1,186.0	0.3	32,178.5
	2H	24,100.5	1,528.5	55.9	8.9	2,377.3	3,970.6	(67.2)	5,278.6	33,282.5	4,779.4	3,731.9	21,242.3	1,508.2	26,482.4	369.4	23.1	164.7	1,463.1	0.5	33,282.5
2018	1H	450.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	107.1	(2.5)	442.0	996.8	377.1	14.9	431.1	46.5	492.5	10.5	0.0	6.8	109.9	0.0	996.8
	2H	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019	1H	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
* 1H: Januari-Jun 2H: Januari-Disember Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia																					
* 1H: January-June 2H: January-December Source: Bank Negara Malaysia																					

* 1H: Januari-Juni
2H: Januari-Disember

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

* 1H: Januari-Juni
2H: Januari-Disember

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.6 Insurans Hayat: Perniagaan Baharu dan Perniagaan Berkuat Kuasa Penanggung Insurans Langsung (Ditamatkan)

Life Insurance: New Business and Business in Force of Direct Insurers (Discontinued)

Tempoh/Period		Perniagaan Baharu/New Business					Perniagaan Berkuat Kuasa/Business in Force		
		Bilangan Polisi/No. of Policies	Nilai Diinsuranskan/Sums Insured	Premium/Premium			Bilangan Polisi/No. of Policies	Nilai Diinsuranskan/Sums Insured	Premium Tahunan/Annual Premium
				Tahunan/Annual	Tunggal/Single	Jumlah/Total			
		Unit/Unit	RM juta/RM million				Unit/Unit	RM juta/RM million	
Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/Business within Malaysia									
2013	1H	685,416	168,884.9	1,801.1	2,140.3	3,941.4	12,193,321	1,055,245.6	23,764.7
	2H	1,363,743	302,904.5	4,050.7	4,116.5	8,167.2	12,279,295	1,089,975.0	24,819.9
2014	1H	670,972	194,276.7	1,967.9	2,399.1	4,366.9	12,346,769	1,130,426.9	25,532.3
	2H	1,367,856	353,900.1	4,237.5	4,711.8	8,949.3	12,455,971	1,163,156.0	26,565.0
2015	1H	661,422	222,248.0	1,974.0	2,482.2	4,456.2	12,505,208	1,208,217.9	27,335.7
	2H	1,364,668	391,458.5	4,438.5	4,669.0	9,107.4	12,557,381	1,238,795.5	28,320.4
2016	1H	684,243	226,047.0	2,393.8	2,428.5	4,822.3	12,592,849	1,264,402.0	29,272.2
	2H	1,401,202	398,866.0	5,262.2	4,485.3	9,747.6	12,661,330	1,300,254.9	30,470.5
2017	1H	673,796	227,501.4	2,527.4	2,544.8	5,072.2	12,669,470	1,343,727.1	31,410.6
	2H	1,329,795	408,663.0	5,346.9	4,777.1	10,124.0	12,672,235	1,378,336.9	32,533.5
Perniagaan Global/Global Business									
2013	1H	685,416	168,884.9	1,801.1	2,140.3	3,941.4	12,193,321	1,055,245.6	23,764.7
	2H	1,363,743	302,904.5	4,050.7	4,116.5	8,167.2	12,279,295	1,089,975.0	24,819.9
2014	1H	670,972	194,276.7	1,967.9	2,399.1	4,366.9	12,346,769	1,130,426.9	25,532.3
	2H	1,367,856	353,900.1	4,237.5	4,711.8	8,949.3	12,455,971	1,163,156.0	26,565.0
2015	1H	661,422	222,248.0	1,974.0	2,482.2	4,456.2	12,505,208	1,208,217.9	27,335.7
	2H	1,364,668	391,458.5	4,438.5	4,669.0	9,107.4	12,557,381	1,238,795.5	28,320.4
2016	1H	684,243	226,047.0	2,393.8	2,428.5	4,822.3	12,592,849	1,264,402.0	29,272.2
	2H	1,401,202	398,866.0	5,262.2	4,485.3	9,747.6	12,661,330	1,300,254.9	30,470.5
2017	1H	673,796	227,501.4	2,527.4	2,544.8	5,072.2	12,669,470	1,343,727.1	31,410.6
	2H	1,329,795	408,663.0	5,347.2	4,777.1	10,124.4	12,672,235	1,378,336.9	32,533.5
¹ Merujuk perniagaan insurans hayat yang dikendalikan oleh penanggung insurans komposit dan hayat.									
¹ Refers to life insurance business undertaken by composite and life insurance companies ¹ .									
Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia									
Source: Bank Negara Malaysia									

4.6.5

Insurans Hayat: Agihan Premium Tahunan Berkuat Kuasa Penanggung Insurans Langsung
Life Insurance: Distribution of Annual Premiums in Force of Direct Insurers

RM juta/RM million

Tempoh/Period		Hayat Biasa/Ordinary Life												Berkaitan Pelaburan/Investment-Linked			Jumlah/Total		
		Seumur Hidup/Whole Life			Endowmen/Endowment			Sementara/Temporary			Lain-lain/Others								
		Individu/ Individual	Kumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/Total	Individu/ Individual	Kumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/Total	Individu/ Individual	Kumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/Total	Individu/ Individual	Kumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/Total	Individu/ Individual	Kumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/Total	Individu/ Individual	Kumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/Total
		Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/Business within Malaysia																	
2015	1H	6,062.8	0.0	6,062.8	6,202.9	9.7	6,212.6	378.2	59.5	437.7	3,306.7	140.5	3,447.2	11,098.2	7.9	11,106.1	27,048.8	217.6	27,266.4
	2H	5,952.6	0.0	5,952.7	6,474.5	10.1	6,484.6	380.7	61.9	442.6	3,301.2	141.2	3,442.4	11,911.6	8.0	11,919.6	28,020.6	221.3	28,241.9
2016	1H	5,854.2	0.0	5,854.2	6,736.5	22.1	6,758.5	385.1	67.8	452.9	3,373.6	157.5	3,531.0	12,585.3	7.9	12,593.2	28,934.6	255.3	29,189.9
	2H	5,657.1	0.0	5,657.1	7,057.0	21.3	7,078.3	396.2	69.2	465.4	3,344.3	148.1	3,492.4	13,683.6	8.2	13,691.7	30,138.3	246.8	30,385.1
2017	1H	5,467.0	0.0	5,467.0	7,218.6	20.4	7,239.0	412.7	76.9	489.6	3,283.8	198.6	3,482.3	14,636.9	8.2	14,645.1	31,018.9	304.2	31,323.1
	2H	5,308.3	0.0	5,308.4	7,253.2	19.3	7,272.4	419.1	71.0	490.1	3,188.6	196.7	3,385.2	15,977.5	8.5	15,986.0	32,146.7	295.4	32,442.1
2018	1H	5,116.9	0.0	5,116.9	7,411.6	18.3	7,429.8	417.2	69.8	486.9	3,042.2	221.2	3,263.5	16,945.3	8.6	16,953.9	32,933.2	317.8	33,251.0
	2H	4,936.6	0.0	4,936.6	7,577.8	17.9	7,595.7	435.9	69.5	505.4	2,886.1	263.1	3,149.2	18,197.7	9.0	18,206.7	34,034.2	359.4	34,393.6
2019	1H	4,782.0	0.0	4,782.0	7,693.7	17.1	7,710.8	475.2	69.6	544.8	2,794.1	321.2	3,115.3	19,289.8	9.0	19,298.9	35,034.8	416.9	35,451.8
		Perniagaan Global/Global Business																	
2015	1H	6,062.8	0.0	6,062.8	6,202.9	9.7	6,212.6	378.2	59.5	437.7	3,306.7	140.5	3,447.2	11,098.2	7.9	11,106.1	27,048.8	217.6	27,266.4
	2H	5,952.6	0.0	5,952.7	6,474.5	10.1	6,484.6	380.7	61.9	442.6	3,301.2	141.2	3,442.4	11,911.6	8.0	11,919.6	28,020.6	221.3	28,241.9
2016	1H	5,854.2	0.0	5,854.2	6,736.5	22.1	6,758.5	385.1	67.8	452.9	3,373.6	157.5	3,531.0	12,585.3	7.9	12,593.2	28,934.6	255.3	29,189.9
	2H	5,657.1	0.0	5,657.1	7,057.0	21.3	7,078.3	396.2	69.2	465.4	3,344.3	148.1	3,492.4	13,683.6	8.2	13,691.7	30,138.3	246.8	30,385.1
2017	1H	5,467.0	0.0	5,467.0	7,218.6	20.4	7,239.0	412.7	76.9	489.6	3,283.8	198.6	3,482.3	14,636.9	8.2	14,645.1	31,018.9	304.2	31,323.1
	2H	5,308.3	0.0	5,308.4	7,253.2	19.3	7,272.4	419.1	71.0	490.1	3,188.6	196.7	3,385.2	15,977.5	8.5	15,986.0	32,146.7	295.4	32,442.1
2018	1H	5,116.9	0.0	5,116.9	7,411.6	18.3	7,429.8	417.2	69.8	486.9	3,042.2	221.2	3,263.5	16,945.3	8.6	16,953.9	32,933.2	317.8	33,251.0
	2H	4,936.6	0.0	4,936.6	7,577.8	17.9	7,595.7	435.9	69.5	505.4	2,886.1	263.1	3,149.2	18,197.7	9.0	18,206.7	34,034.2	359.4	34,393.6
2019	1H	4,782.0	0.0	4,782.0	7,693.7	17.1	7,710.8	475.2	69.6	544.8	2,794.1	321.2	3,115.3	19,289.8	9.0	19,298.9	35,034.8	416.9	35,451.8
1 Merujuk kepada perniagaan insurans hayat yang dikendalikan oleh penanggung insurans komposit dan hayat. * 1H: Januari-Jun 2H: Januari-Disember Sumber : Bank Negara Malaysia		1 Refers to life insurance business undertaken by composite and life insurance companies. * 1H: January-June 2H: January-December Source : Bank Negara Malaysia																	

4.6.8 Insurans Hayat: Penamatan Premium Tahunan Penanggung Insurans Langsung

Life Insurance: Terminations of Annual Premiums of Direct Insurers

RM juta/RM million

Tempoh/Period		Kematian/Death			Kematangan/Maturity			Serahan/Surrender			Perlucutan Hak tolak Pengaktifan Semula/Forfeiture less Revivals			Sebab Lain (termasuk tamat tempoh) / Other Causes (including expiry)			Jumlah/Total				
		Individu/ Individual	Kumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/Total	Individu/ Individual	Kumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/Total	Individu/ Individual	Kumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/Total	Individu/ Individual	Kumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/Total	Individu/ Individual	Kumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/Total	Individu/ Individual	Kumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/Total		
		Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/Business within Malaysia																			
*	2015	1H	18.2	0.0	18.2	42.7	0.2	43.0	648.4	1.0	649.4	130.8	2.2	133.0	498.4	17.5	515.9	1,338.5	21.0	1,359.5	
	2H	37.9	0.1	38.0	89.6	0.4	90.0	1,355.0	2.3	1,357.3	195.7	3.7	199.4	1,028.4	32.5	1,060.9	2,706.7	39.0	2,745.7		
	2016	1H	22.0	0.1	22.1	38.7	0.7	39.4	729.2	1.4	730.6	129.2	2.6	131.9	516.6	(9.7)	506.9	1,435.7	(4.8)	1,430.8	
	2H	42.6	0.2	42.8	83.9	1.4	85.3	1,506.3	2.6	1,508.9	233.9	7.7	241.7	1,222.3	5.5	1,227.8	3,089.1	17.4	3,106.5		
	2017	1H	23.8	0.1	23.9	36.1	0.6	36.7	894.4	1.3	895.7	71.2	7.0	78.2	582.6	31.7	614.3	1,608.0	40.8	1,648.8	
	2H	48.2	0.2	48.4	78.6	1.3	79.9	1,807.5	2.9	1,810.3	107.6	13.6	121.2	1,248.6	30.3	1,278.9	3,290.6	48.2	3,338.8		
	2018	1H	24.1	0.1	24.2	38.6	0.6	39.2	961.2	1.6	962.8	34.1	7.6	41.6	625.2	14.4	639.6	1,683.2	24.2	1,707.4	
	2H	52.4	0.2	52.5	88.3	1.3	89.6	1,917.8	2.7	1,920.5	62.0	12.6	74.7	1,333.6	31.2	1,364.8	3,454.1	48.0	3,502.1		
	2019	1H	26.6	0.1	26.7	53.9	0.6	54.6	972.4	1.5	973.9	86.2	6.6	92.8	718.1	16.2	734.3	1,857.2	25.0	1,882.2	
	Perniagaan Global/Global Business																				
	*	2015	1H	18.2	0.0	18.2	42.7	0.2	43.0	648.4	1.0	649.4	130.8	2.2	133.0	498.4	17.5	515.9	1,338.5	21.0	1,359.5
		2H	37.9	0.1	38.0	89.6	0.4	90.0	1,355.0	2.3	1,357.3	195.7	3.7	199.4	1,028.4	32.5	1,060.9	2,706.7	39.0	2,745.7	
2016		1H	22.0	0.1	22.1	38.7	0.7	39.4	729.2	1.4	730.6	129.2	2.6	131.9	516.6	(9.7)	506.9	1,435.7	(4.8)	1,430.8	
2H		42.6	0.2	42.8	83.9	1.4	85.3	1,506.3	2.6	1,508.9	233.9	7.7	241.7	1,222.3	5.5	1,227.8	3,089.1	17.4	3,106.5		
2017		1H	23.8	0.1	23.9	36.1	0.6	36.7	894.4	1.3	895.7	71.2	7.0	78.2	582.6	31.7	614.3	1,608.0	40.8	1,648.8	
2H		48.2	0.2	48.4	78.6	1.3	79.9	1,807.5	2.9	1,810.3	107.6	13.6	121.2	1,248.6	30.3	1,278.9	3,290.6	48.2	3,338.8		
2018		1H	24.1	0.1	24.2	38.6	0.6	39.2	961.2	1.6	962.8	34.1	7.6	41.6	625.2	14.4	639.6	1,683.2	24.2	1,707.4	
2H		52.4	0.2	52.5	88.3	1.3	89.6	1,917.8	2.7	1,920.5	62.0	12.6	74.7	1,333.6	31.2	1,364.8	3,454.1	48.0	3,502.1		
2019		1H	26.6	0.1	26.7	53.9	0.6	54.6	972.4	1.5	973.9	86.2	6.6	92.8	718.1	16.2	734.3	1,857.2	25.0	1,882.2	
1 Merujuk kepada perniagaan insurans hayat yang dikendalikan oleh penangguh insurans komposit dan hayat. * 1H: Januari-Jun 2H: Januari-Disember																					
1 Refers to life insurance business undertaken by composite and life insurance companies. * 1H: January-June 2H: January-December																					
Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia																					
Source: Bank Negara Malaysia																					

¹ Merujuk kepada perniagaan insurans hayat yang dikendalikan oleh penanggung insurans komposit dan hayat.

* 1H: Januari-Juni
2H: Januari-Disember

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Refers to life insurance business undertaken by composite and life insurance companies.

* 1H: January-June
2H: January-December

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.6.a

RM juta/RM million

Tempoh/Period	Pendapatan/Income				Perbelanjaan/Outgo					Lebihan Pendapatan daripada Perbelanjaan/Excess of Income over Outgo	
	Pendapatan Premium/Premium Income	Pendapatan Pelaburan Bersih/Net Investment Income	Keuntungan atas Jualan Aset dan Pendapatan Pelbagai/Profit on Sale of Assets and Miscellaneous Income	Jumlah/Total	Faedah Polisi Bersih/Net Policy Benefits	Imbuhan Agensi/Agency Remuneration	Perbelanjaan Pengurusan/Management Expenses	Kerugian dari Pelupusan Aset dan Perbelanjaan Lain/Loss on Disposal of Assets and Other Outgo	Jumlah/Total		
	Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/Business within Malaysia										
*											
2015	1H	14,274.2	3,982.8	2,513.3	20,770.4	9,819.4	1,870.3	1,420.7	1,411.6	14,522.0	6,248.4
	2H	29,889.8	8,053.8	2,979.5	40,923.0	20,474.0	3,859.9	2,987.6	3,037.6	30,359.1	10,563.9
2016	1H	15,167.5	4,169.2	3,342.1	22,678.7	10,580.8	1,936.3	1,524.1	2,198.5	16,239.7	6,439.1
	2H	31,431.6	8,442.7	3,222.0	43,096.3	21,295.1	4,055.8	3,217.4	2,803.9	31,372.1	11,724.2
2017	1H	15,872.5	4,423.3	5,175.4	25,471.1	11,102.5	2,046.7	1,656.8	1,060.2	15,866.3	9,604.9
	2H	33,046.3	9,066.2	7,529.4	49,641.9	22,530.2	4,253.6	3,463.8	2,309.4	32,556.9	17,085.0
2018	1H	16,938.6	4,724.7	6,831.1	28,494.4	11,398.9	2,182.0	1,668.4	5,747.5	20,996.8	7,497.6
	2H	34,833.9	9,742.1	8,952.8	53,528.8	23,567.3	4,381.3	3,477.0	8,995.8	40,421.4	13,107.3
2019	1H	18,200.0	4,900.6	8,665.7	31,766.3	12,075.1	2,219.8	1,735.2	1,636.9	17,667.0	14,099.3
		Perniagaan Global/Global Business									
*											
2015	1H	14,338.0	3,984.1	2,519.8	20,841.9	9,844.2	1,886.6	1,423.2	1,411.8	14,565.8	6,276.1
	2H	30,041.2	8,057.0	3,002.4	41,100.5	20,541.3	3,899.6	2,994.6	3,038.8	30,474.4	10,626.1
2016	1H	15,236.2	4,170.9	3,342.2	22,749.3	10,624.2	1,952.3	1,526.9	2,208.5	16,311.8	6,437.4
	2H	31,585.9	8,446.2	3,239.3	43,271.4	21,372.9	4,100.8	3,228.1	2,804.0	31,505.7	11,765.7
2017	1H	15,969.9	4,425.2	5,175.5	25,570.6	11,152.5	2,072.8	1,660.0	1,069.3	15,954.5	9,616.1
	2H	33,236.2	9,070.4	7,529.7	49,836.2	22,610.5	4,304.2	3,471.8	2,332.3	32,718.7	17,117.5
2018	1H	17,061.2	4,727.1	6,831.4	28,619.7	11,462.7	2,216.6	1,673.7	5,750.4	21,103.5	7,516.2
	2H	35,044.8	9,747.5	8,959.1	53,751.4	23,680.3	4,435.1	3,486.6	8,997.1	40,599.0	13,152.4
2019	1H	18,316.7	4,903.8	8,666.6	31,887.2	12,139.8	2,246.6	1,740.4	1,637.6	17,764.4	14,122.8
¹ Merujuk kepada perniagaan insurans hayat yang dikendalikan oleh penanggung insurans komposit dan hayat. * 1H: Januari-Juni 2H: Januari-Disember Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia ¹ Refers to life insurance business undertaken by composite and life insurance companies. * 1H: January-June 2H: January-December Source: Bank Negara Malaysia											

4.7.1 Insurans Am: Agihan Premium Langsung Kasar

General Insurance: Distribution of Gross Direct Premiums

RM juta/RM million

Tempoh/Period		Marin, Udara dan Transit/ <i>Marine, Aviation and Transit</i>	Semua Risiko Kontraktor dan Kejuruteraan/ <i>Contractor's All Risk and Engineering</i>	Kebakaran/ <i>Fire</i>	Perbelanjaan Perubatan dan Kemalangan Diri/ <i>Medical Expenses and Personal Accident</i>	Motor/ <i>Motor</i>			Liabiliti/ <i>Liability</i>	Pampasan Pekerja dan Liabiliti Majikan/ <i>Workmen's Compensation and Employers' Liability</i>	Pelbagai/ <i>Miscellaneous</i>	JUMLAH/TOTAL
						Perlindungan 'Akta'/'Act' Cover	Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>				
		Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/ <i>Business within Malaysia</i>										
2015	1H	927.5	256.8	1,518.1	1,260.9	530.3	3,533.2	4,063.4	297.5	120.6	442.5	8,887.2
	2H	1,631.9	631.7	2,943.8	2,246.5	1,056.9	6,981.0	8,037.9	527.9	231.6	837.1	17,088.5
2016	1H	908.4	320.7	1,646.8	1,273.5	570.7	3,524.6	4,095.3	319.1	116.2	440.2	9,120.3
	2H	1,494.3	631.2	3,088.3	2,307.7	1,107.8	7,016.0	8,123.7	539.1	218.3	844.0	17,246.6
2017	1H	789.8	257.0	1,688.9	1,221.7	564.6	3,613.7	4,178.2	292.8	105.9	420.4	8,954.7
	2H	1,275.2	660.6	3,221.5	2,201.8	1,435.0	6,864.9	8,299.9	526.2	217.8	830.4	17,233.5
2018	1H	734.3	296.2	1,683.3	1,279.9	914.2	3,278.1	4,192.3	307.8	107.3	437.1	9,038.2
	2H	1,277.7	546.1	3,329.0	2,347.7	1,828.7	6,624.2	8,452.9	565.5	209.6	823.1	17,551.5
2019	1H	800.6	215.6	1,725.6	1,171.3	916.6	3,265.7	4,182.3	316.0	45.1	458.9	8,915.4
		Perniagaan Global/ <i>Global Business</i>										
2015	1H	929.6	259.2	1,532.2	1,265.8	530.3	3,561.0	4,091.2	301.1	138.2	462.2	8,979.4
	2H	1,634.9	635.2	2,960.5	2,252.5	1,056.9	7,026.4	8,083.3	534.0	256.1	869.3	17,225.9
2016	1H	909.1	321.2	1,648.4	1,278.7	570.7	3,536.6	4,107.3	320.9	123.1	453.8	9,162.5
	2H	1,496.0	631.9	3,091.3	2,313.8	1,107.8	7,035.5	8,143.3	542.5	230.5	872.1	17,321.4
2017	1H	790.8	257.4	1,690.3	1,226.1	564.6	3,619.5	4,184.1	294.7	111.8	434.6	8,989.8
	2H	1,277.1	661.6	3,224.2	2,207.5	1,435.0	6,878.6	8,313.6	530.3	229.0	856.4	17,299.8
2018	1H	735.1	296.8	1,684.5	1,281.9	914.2	3,287.2	4,201.4	309.4	112.3	449.9	9,071.4
	2H	1,279.1	548.3	3,331.5	2,351.3	1,828.7	6,648.3	8,477.0	568.7	220.3	850.6	17,626.8
2019	1H	801.2	218.0	1,727.0	1,174.2	916.6	3,282.2	4,198.8	317.9	53.0	474.2	8,964.3
¹ Merujuk kepada perniagaan insurans am yang dikendalikan penanggung insurans komposit dan am. * 1H: Januari-Juni 2H: Januari-Disember ¹ Refers to general insurance business undertaken by composite and general insurance companies. * 1H: January-June 2H: January-December Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia Source: Bank Negara Malaysia												

4.7.10 Insurans Am: Nisbah Tuntutan (Ditamatkan) General Insurance: Claims Ratio (Discontinued)

Akhir tempoh/End of period		Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/Business within Malaysia										
		Marin, Udara dan Transit/Marine, Aviation and Transit	Semua Risiko Kontraktor dan Kejuruteraan/Contractor's All Risk and Engineering	Kebakaran/Fire	Perbelanjaan Perubatan dan Kemalangan Diri/Medical Expenses and Personal Accident	Motor/Motor			Liabiliti/Liability	Pampasan Pekerja dan Liabiliti Majikan/Workmen's Compensation and Employers' Liability	Pelbagai/Miscellaneous	JUMLAH/TOTAL
						Perlindungan 'Akta'/'Act' Cover	Lain-lain/Others	Jumlah/Total				
2013	1H	31.8	93.2	35.1	39.6	221.0	55.1	74.3	21.4	15.4	34.3	57.9
	2H	31.4	57.4	33.7	37.8	199.6	55.4	72.8	25.6	12.0	35.9	56.2
2014	1H	38.5	47.3	29.1	42.5	316.7	51.7	76.2	20.3	11.7	47.4	58.3
	2H	41.5	51.5	37.2	42.5	209.6	52.1	71.1	26.0	9.6	46.4	57.2
2015	1H	35.2	123.6	25.5	36.2	219.7	53.1	74.0	33.2	12.3	47.1	57.1
	2H	42.2	76.5	34.6	39.7	209.2	51.7	71.3	20.0	9.7	47.8	57.2
2016	1H	33.7	50.3	35.2	45.3	123.0	57.6	66.1	45.2	13.7	38.9	54.4
	2H	34.9	50.0	36.7	46.5	124.1	56.9	66.2	21.4	9.8	38.1	54.5
2017	1H	43.0	85.4	18.6	50.8	151.9	60.1	72.1	35.8	11.2	44.7	56.9
	2H	35.3	77.1	26.1	51.3	115.4	60.8	70.1	40.7	10.3	41.3	56.7
		Perniagaan Global/Global Business										
		%										
2013	1H	38.8	84.3	43.5	41.5	223.2	54.8	73.8	22.8	23.7	26.6	58.2
	2H	38.1	54.9	47.5	39.3	199.3	55.4	72.3	27.7	22.0	31.8	57.4
2014	1H	41.7	52.8	35.9	40.7	316.0	51.6	75.0	22.0	20.0	58.4	58.0
	2H	47.0	54.2	46.9	42.5	209.2	53.3	71.4	27.2	19.2	47.9	58.4
2015	1H	47.3	100.1	35.9	37.8	219.7	53.8	73.6	34.2	19.8	54.8	58.3
	2H	58.3	74.8	52.9	42.2	209.1	53.0	71.6	23.4	16.4	59.3	61.1
2016	1H	40.5	60.7	36.6	45.8	123.0	60.1	67.9	32.7	13.7	49.9	55.5
	2H	46.6	59.4	42.9	48.6	124.4	57.6	66.5	37.0	8.8	54.5	56.7
2017	1H	48.6	90.6	30.1	57.4	152.4	61.2	72.5	10.3	12.5	65.9	59.6
	2H	43.7	76.2	32.4	58.9	115.3	62.0	70.6	29.0	11.8	63.7	59.1
¹ Merujuk perniagaan insurans am yang dikendalikan oleh penanggung insurans komposit dan am. ² Tuntutan bersih kena dibayar sebagai nisbah pendapatan premium diperoleh.												
¹ Refers to general insurance business undertaken by composite and general insurance companies. ² Net claims incurred as a ratio of earned premium income.												
Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia												
Source: Bank Negara Malaysia												

4.7.14 Insurans Am: Pendapatan Premium Diperoleh

General Insurance: Earned Premium Income

RM juta/RM million

Tempoh/Period	Marin, Udara dan Transit/Marine, Aviation and Transit	Semua Risiko Kontraktor dan Kejuruteraan/Contractor's All Risk and Engineering	Kebakaran/Fire	Perubatan dan Kesihatan, Kemalangan Diri/Medical and Health, and Personal Accident	Motor/Motor			Liabiliti/Liability	Pampasan Pekerja dan Liabiliti Majikan/Workmen's Compensation and Employers' Liability	Pelbagai/Miscellaneous	JUMLAH/TOTAL	
					Perlindungan 'Akta'/'Act' Cover	Lain-lain/Others	Jumlah/Total					
	Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/Business within Malaysia											
	*											
2015	1H	241.4	119.6	1,012.0	1,210.8	483.8	3,371.9	3,855.7	133.3	108.6	286.9	6,968.2
	2H	479.4	308.0	2,075.7	2,156.8	972.5	6,845.0	7,817.5	246.7	217.3	557.5	13,859.0
2016	1H	234.0	158.4	1,057.1	1,067.9	509.4	3,401.0	3,910.4	102.0	108.0	303.8	6,941.7
	2H	454.8	335.6	2,172.2	2,074.0	1,092.8	6,812.7	7,905.5	227.4	207.0	623.4	13,999.9
2017	1H	214.2	147.6	1,143.4	1,033.6	515.4	3,418.2	3,933.6	114.3	105.2	299.3	6,991.3
	2H	461.4	270.5	2,250.6	2,029.5	1,362.8	6,651.7	8,014.5	253.3	215.7	613.9	14,109.4
2018	1H	210.4	145.4	1,168.2	1,013.4	863.6	3,212.5	4,076.1	119.6	104.3	298.3	7,135.7
	2H	431.4	331.6	2,451.5	2,074.9	1,721.7	6,445.9	8,167.6	250.4	205.0	622.8	14,535.3
2019	1H	225.3	129.7	1,178.1	1,043.4	873.5	3,237.9	4,111.4	132.6	59.9	307.7	7,188.1
	Perniagaan Global/Global Business											
	*											
2015	1H	322.1	184.9	1,385.4	1,277.0	483.8	3,579.1	4,062.9	137.7	123.6	346.9	7,840.5
	2H	645.4	439.4	2,825.0	2,359.3	973.0	7,193.4	8,166.4	256.2	243.2	698.9	15,633.8
2016	1H	298.8	217.7	1,399.4	1,182.6	509.4	3,606.1	4,115.5	128.4	113.7	379.4	7,835.5
	2H	585.4	491.0	2,923.5	2,419.7	1,093.9	7,192.7	8,286.6	243.2	219.7	825.9	15,995.0
2017	1H	271.8	206.4	1,537.6	1,252.5	514.6	3,628.3	4,143.0	125.8	111.0	362.0	8,010.1
	2H	583.7	409.9	2,993.7	2,570.0	1,362.3	7,135.6	8,497.9	280.0	227.5	797.4	16,360.1
2018	1H	247.7	229.3	1,449.9	1,148.5	860.5	3,543.4	4,403.9	129.4	108.9	321.8	8,039.4
	2H	511.4	490.3	3,014.1	2,329.0	1,730.6	7,137.8	8,868.3	276.2	215.1	673.9	16,378.3
2019	1H	259.9	192.6	1,462.1	1,179.2	871.2	3,647.7	4,518.9	148.3	66.2	345.1	8,172.4
¹ Merujuk kepada perniagaan insurans am yang dikendalikan penanggung insurans komposit dan am. * 1H: Januari-Jun 2H: Januari-Disember Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia ¹ Refers to general insurance business undertaken by composite and general insurance companies. * 1H: January-June 2H: January-December Source: Bank Negara Malaysia												

4.7.19 Insurans Am: Tuntutan Bersih Dibayar

General Insurance: Net Claims Paid

RM juta/RM million

Tempoh/Period		Marin, Udara dan Transit/Marine, Aviation and Transit	Semua Risiko Kontraktor dan Kejuruteraan/Contractor's All Risk and Engineering	Kebakaran/Fire	Perubatan dan Kesihatan, Kemalangan Diri/Medical and Health, and Personal Accident	Motor/Motor			Liabiliti/Liability	Pampasan Pekerja dan Liabiliti Majikan/Workmen's Compensation and Employers' Liability	Pelbagai/Miscellaneous	JUMLAH/TOTAL
						Perlindungan 'Akta'/'Act' Cover	Lain-lain/Others	Jumlah/Total				
		Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/Business within Malaysia										
2015	1H	97.6	67.4	292.6	400.4	583.7	1,621.0	2,204.7	25.3	11.5	135.3	3,234.7
	2H	199.9	152.5	594.8	833.4	1,226.8	3,396.9	4,623.6	48.8	26.9	265.1	6,745.0
2016	1H	74.5	74.4	374.0	452.0	692.2	1,963.0	2,655.2	31.8	13.2	112.6	3,787.6
	2H	166.6	185.1	798.5	923.2	1,433.7	3,912.2	5,345.9	57.6	26.7	245.6	7,749.1
2017	1H	103.6	82.9	335.9	515.0	748.9	1,987.6	2,736.5	30.6	10.9	123.8	3,939.2
	2H	193.0	237.8	666.6	1,016.3	1,581.7	4,047.7	5,629.4	63.2	21.2	249.6	8,077.0
2018	1H	76.1	73.3	384.5	511.7	847.3	2,022.4	2,869.7	47.3	9.8	128.5	4,100.9
	2H	148.9	171.2	758.1	1,056.4	1,722.2	4,085.1	5,807.3	81.4	19.1	264.0	8,306.4
2019	1H	76.5	89.3	274.0	499.7	842.8	1,987.9	2,830.7	29.8	7.7	116.3	3,924.0
		Perniagaan Global/Global Business										
		*										
2015	1H	148.5	90.3	664.8	423.9	583.7	1,680.4	2,264.1	27.4	18.3	159.0	3,796.3
	2H	320.4	200.3	1,193.9	917.8	1,226.8	3,625.5	4,852.3	52.8	38.0	348.2	7,923.6
2016	1H	121.8	101.7	554.9	516.0	692.2	2,095.9	2,788.1	32.4	16.3	215.4	4,346.5
	2H	254.9	248.9	1,163.6	1,094.0	1,433.7	4,116.7	5,550.4	59.8	32.6	414.1	8,818.3
2017	1H	142.4	120.1	563.9	558.5	748.9	2,104.9	2,853.8	32.0	13.8	186.6	4,471.0
	2H	273.6	310.4	1,134.3	1,312.5	1,581.7	4,333.4	5,915.2	65.9	27.7	334.6	9,374.3
2018	1H	111.7	115.4	549.7	590.5	847.3	2,192.8	3,040.2	52.1	15.3	235.6	4,710.5
	2H	235.0	252.4	1,081.5	1,259.2	1,722.4	4,491.4	6,213.9	89.7	28.3	461.3	9,621.3
2019	1H	112.7	127.4	472.8	593.0	842.8	2,205.5	3,048.3	32.9	9.8	136.6	4,533.4
¹ Merujuk kepada perniagaan insurans am yang dikendalikan penanggung insurans komposit dan am. * 1H: Januari-Jun 2H: Januari-Disember ¹ Refers to general insurance business undertaken by composite and general insurance companies. * 1H: January-June 2H: January-December Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia Source: Bank Negara Malaysia												

¹ Merujuk kepada perniagaan insurans am yang dikendalikan penanggung insurans komposit dan am.

* 1H: Januari-Juni
2H: Januari-Disember

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Refers to general insurance business undertaken by composite and general insurance companies.

* 1H: January-June
2H: January-December

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.7.a Insurans Am: Keputusan Pengunderaitan dan Kendalian

General Insurance: Underwriting and Operating Results

RM juta/RM million

Tempoh/Period	Pendapatan Premium Diperoleh/Earned Premium Income	Tuntutan Bersih Kena Dibayar/Net Claims Incurred	Komisen/Commissions	Perbelanjaan Pengurusan ² /Management Expenses ²	Keuntungan Pengunderaitan/Underwriting Profit	Keuntungan Pelaburan/Investment Income	Keuntungan Modal/Capital Gains	Pendapatan Lain/Other Income	Kerugian Modal/Capital Losses	Perbelanjaan Lain/Other Outgo	Keuntungan Kendalian/Operating Profit
Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/Business within Malaysia											
*											
2015 1H	6,968.2	3,976.4	785.5	1,387.2	819.1	532.9	64.5	79.7	17.6	272.7	1,205.8
2H	13,859.0	7,920.7	1,560.7	2,859.6	1,518.0	1,099.0	95.4	170.4	36.5	342.6	2,503.6
2016 1H	6,941.7	3,779.5	771.9	1,495.0	895.3	584.1	39.7	93.5	17.3	75.2	1,520.0
2H	13,999.9	7,623.8	1,564.4	3,096.1	1,715.6	1,187.0	77.2	155.1	28.0	136.4	2,970.5
2017 1H	6,991.3	3,978.6	788.9	1,630.0	593.8	568.0	61.1	83.3	7.7	64.7	1,233.9
2H	14,109.4	8,049.9	1,588.1	3,280.4	1,191.0	1,181.8	111.3	197.1	23.0	121.5	2,536.7
2018 1H	7,135.7	4,259.1	813.7	1,597.2	465.7	600.2	55.5	66.3	19.0	92.9	1,075.9
2H	14,535.3	8,554.4	1,568.9	3,220.2	1,191.9	1,238.7	76.7	149.2	40.0	182.3	2,434.2
2019 1H	7,188.1	4,281.7	812.7	1,664.9	428.8	656.9	27.6	140.9	9.5	62.5	1,182.3
Perniagaan Global/Global Business											
*											
2015 1H	7,840.5	4,567.4	1,031.9	1,427.4	813.8	559.7	66.1	160.3	17.8	286.4	1,295.7
2H	15,633.8	9,553.3	2,015.6	2,929.3	1,135.6	1,152.8	97.1	389.8	36.8	360.8	2,377.7
2016 1H	7,835.5	4,350.0	1,080.1	1,553.0	852.5	613.1	67.3	109.6	17.3	180.1	1,445.0
2H	15,995.0	9,062.6	2,172.5	3,211.1	1,548.9	1,247.6	105.1	266.3	28.5	154.4	2,984.9
2017 1H	8,010.1	4,771.2	1,036.8	1,660.1	542.0	605.5	61.4	96.1	10.3	138.0	1,156.8
2H	16,360.1	9,717.5	2,129.8	3,357.2	1,155.6	1,257.4	112.2	216.4	26.3	322.7	2,392.7
2018 1H	8,039.4	4,692.1	1,076.7	1,643.8	626.8	640.6	55.7	69.4	20.3	147.6	1,224.6
2H	16,492.8	9,577.1	2,131.2	3,324.6	1,460.0	1,323.0	77.2	186.2	41.6	201.9	2,802.7
2019 1H	16,378.3	9,547.0	2,125.1	3,325.4	1,381.0	1,323.1	77.0	192.1	41.3	215.5	2,716.1
¹ Merujuk kepada perniagaan insurans am yang dikendalikan oleh penanggung insurans komposit dan am. ² Jumlah menunjukkan perbelanjaan yang ditanggung oleh kumpulan wang insurans am dan termasuk hutang lapuk dan ragu bersih. * 1H: Januari-Juni 2H: Januari-Disember Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia											
¹ Refers to general insurance business undertaken by composite and general insurance companies. ² Figures reflect expenses borne by general insurance funds and inclusive of net bad and doubtful debts. * 1H: January-June 2H: January-December Source: Bank Negara Malaysia											

4.7.b Insurans Am: Aset Kumpulan Wang Insurans Am General Insurance: Assets of General Insurance Funds

RM juta/RM million

Tempoh/Period	Wang Tunai dan Baki Bank/Cash and Bank Balances	Amaun tertunggak daripada pelanggan/pengantara/ penanggung insurans semula/Amount due from clients/ intermediaries/ reinsurers	Pelaburan/Investments				Pelaburan Harta Benda/Investment Properties	Pinjaman/Loans	Harta Benda, Loji dan Kelengkapan/Property, Plant and Equipment	Aset Lain ² /Other Assets ²	Aset Asing/Foreign Assets	JUMLAH/TOTAL	
			Kertas dan Pinjaman Dijamin Kerajaan Malaysia/Malaysia Government Papers and Guaranteed Loans	Sekuriti dan Hutang Korporat/Corporate Debt and Securities	Lain-lain/Others	Jumlah/Total							
	Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/Business within Malaysia												
	*												
2015	1H	7,071.0	3,178.3	6,275.9	7,046.2	7,175.1	20,497.3	151.0	75.6	893.9	2,137.4	125.3	34,130.0
	2H	7,308.6	2,899.5	6,231.7	6,923.9	7,865.1	21,020.8	200.4	68.5	836.6	2,421.0	89.4	34,844.8
2016	1H	7,754.7	3,317.9	5,841.1	7,183.7	8,187.2	21,211.9	200.4	61.1	871.6	2,568.7	78.0	36,064.4
	2H	7,798.3	2,701.4	6,081.9	7,315.1	7,784.4	21,181.4	171.5	56.8	933.9	2,264.2	66.4	35,173.9
2017	1H	7,385.0	2,974.8	6,004.5	7,751.3	8,423.2	22,179.0	173.5	54.2	919.3	2,435.6	63.7	36,184.9
	2H	7,373.1	2,764.7	5,591.2	6,850.1	10,268.8	22,710.2	166.3	51.4	943.9	2,251.4	100.5	36,361.5
2018	1H	7,571.0	2,850.5	5,593.1	6,991.8	10,448.8	23,033.7	158.9	49.0	906.2	2,364.6	90.4	37,024.3
	2H	8,430.8	2,553.4	5,434.7	6,789.4	10,687.4	22,911.4	279.1	47.7	861.7	2,293.1	42.5	37,419.6
2019	1H	7,795.5	2,910.4	5,456.3	6,835.9	11,701.9	23,994.1	276.1	45.1	836.2	2,542.6	44.8	38,444.9
	Perniagaan Global/Global Business												
	*												
2015	1H	7,661.8	3,813.0	6,843.3	7,177.8	7,213.4	21,234.5	151.0	75.6	893.9	2,479.2	968.8	37,277.7
	2H	7,966.9	3,484.9	6,819.3	7,053.1	7,903.3	21,775.7	200.4	68.5	836.6	2,753.8	1,193.2	38,280.0
2016	1H	8,440.2	3,878.0	6,453.4	7,315.3	8,225.6	21,994.3	200.4	61.1	871.6	2,903.8	1,173.1	39,522.5
	2H	8,639.1	3,533.8	6,702.4	7,446.8	7,822.8	21,972.0	171.5	56.8	933.9	2,693.5	1,447.8	39,448.5
2017	1H	8,461.0	3,913.6	6,502.3	7,897.5	8,425.7	22,825.5	173.5	54.2	919.3	2,856.6	1,492.9	40,696.5
	2H	8,516.1	3,738.4	6,081.3	7,057.7	10,271.5	23,410.6	166.3	51.4	943.9	2,652.5	1,491.4	40,970.5
2018	1H	8,671.1	3,849.4	6,109.1	7,195.3	10,450.9	23,755.3	158.9	49.0	906.2	2,758.0	1,516.3	41,664.2
	2H	9,115.2	3,368.6	5,962.8	7,032.1	10,691.7	23,686.6	279.1	47.7	861.7	2,719.5	2,152.9	42,231.3
2019	1H	8,493.9	3,774.1	6,021.2	7,078.0	11,752.0	24,851.3	276.1	45.1	836.2	3,217.8	1,974.3	43,468.6
¹ Merujuk kepada perniagaan insurans am yang dikendalikan oleh penanggung insurans komposit dan am. ² Termasuk premium terkumpul dan lain-lain aset. * 1H: Januari-Juni 2H: Januari-Disember Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia													
¹ Refers to general insurance business undertaken by composite and general insurance companies. ² Includes outstanding premiums and miscellaneous assets. * 1H: January-June 2H: January-December Source: Bank Negara Malaysia													

4.8 Takaful Keluarga: Perniagaan Baharu dan Perniagaan Berkuat Kuasa Pengendali Takaful Langsung (Ditamatkan)

Family Takaful: New Business and Business in Force of Direct Takaful Operators (Discontinued)

Tempoh/Period & Akhir tempoh/End of period		Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/Business within Malaysia							
		Perniagaan Baharu/New Business*					Perniagaan Berkuat Kuasa/Business in Force**		
		Bilangan Sijil/No. of Certificates	Jumlah Penyertaan/Sum Participated	Caruman/Contributions			Bilangan Sijil/No. of Certificates	Jumlah Penyertaan/Sum Participated	Caruman/Contributions
				Tunggal/Single	Tahunan/Annual	Jumlah/Total			
		Unit/Unit	RM juta/RM million					Unit/Unit	RM juta/RM million
2013	1H	491,952	167,093.3	1,662.0	348.7	2,010.8	4,046,585	451,014.6	2,507.7
	2H	836,836	245,563.6	2,858.3	705.2	3,563.5	4,171,066	494,083.6	2,655.5
2014	1H	314,730	109,880.7	1,406.1	378.8	1,785.0	4,269,067	532,814.9	2,932.9
	2H	632,844	207,209.6	2,728.2	772.1	3,500.3	4,389,883	575,470.3	2,990.4
2015	1H	335,292	107,754.7	1,445.7	439.5	1,885.2	4,490,108	584,670.2	3,165.5
	2H	660,459	213,239.1	2,743.3	895.1	3,638.4	4,577,388	613,172.9	3,369.6
2016	1H	358,949	173,258.2	1,536.6	532.4	2,069.0	4,547,148	626,278.5	3,603.6
	2H	695,208	276,555.6	2,841.0	1,110.1	3,951.1	4,630,069	664,512.2	3,882.4
2017	1H	337,594	167,025.9	1,652.7	571.2	2,223.9	4,673,757	694,607.0	4,079.5
	2H	668,657	283,096.3	3,122.2	1,223.4	4,345.6	4,736,262	747,437.4	4,345.9
		Perniagaan Global/Global Business							
2013	1H	491,952	167,093.3	1,662.0	348.7	2,010.8	4,046,585	451,014.6	2,507.7
	2H	836,836	245,563.6	2,858.3	705.2	3,563.5	4,171,066	494,083.6	2,655.5
2014	1H	314,730	109,880.7	1,406.1	378.8	1,785.0	4,269,067	532,814.9	2,932.9
	2H	632,844	207,209.6	2,728.2	772.1	3,500.3	4,389,883	575,470.3	2,990.4
2015	1H	335,292	107,754.7	1,445.7	439.5	1,885.2	4,490,108	584,670.2	3,165.5
	2H	660,459	213,239.1	2,743.3	895.1	3,638.4	4,577,388	613,172.9	3,369.6
2016	1H	358,949	173,258.2	1,536.6	532.4	2,069.0	4,547,148	626,278.5	3,603.6
	2H	695,208	276,555.6	2,841.0	1,110.1	3,951.1	4,630,069	664,512.2	3,882.4
2017	1H	337,594	167,025.9	1,652.7	571.2	2,223.9	4,673,757	694,607.0	4,079.5
	2H	668,657	283,096.3	3,122.2	1,223.4	4,345.6	4,736,262	747,437.4	4,345.9
¹ Merujuk perniagaan takaful keluarga yang dikendalikan oleh pengendali takaful komposit dan keluarga. Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia ¹ Refers to family takaful business undertaken by composite and family takaful operators. Source: Bank Negara Malaysia									

4.8.3 Takaful Keluarga: Agihan Caruman Perniagaan Baharu Pengendali Takaful Langsung

Family Takaful: Distribution of New Business Contribution of Direct Takaful Operators

RM juta/RM million

Tempoh/Period	Caruman/Contributions											
	Keluarga Biasa/Ordinary Family			Berkaitan Pelaburan/Investment-Linked			Anuiti/Annuity			JUMLAH/TOTAL		
	Individu/ Individual	Berkumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/ Total	Individu/ Individual	Berkumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/ Total	Individu/ Individual	Berkumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/ Total	Individu/ Individual	Berkumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/ Total
	Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/Business within Malaysia											
* 2015 1H	597.0	913.4	1,510.4	374.2	0.6	374.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	971.2	914.0	1,885.2
2H	1,180.6	1,701.8	2,882.4	754.7	1.3	756.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,935.3	1,703.1	3,638.4
2016 1H	584.6	1,049.7	1,634.3	434.4	0.3	434.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,019.0	1,050.0	2,069.0
2H	1,182.7	1,849.6	3,032.4	918.4	0.3	918.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,101.1	1,850.0	3,951.1
2017 1H	721.9	1,035.4	1,757.3	466.3	0.3	466.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,188.1	1,035.8	2,223.9
2H	1,421.2	1,897.8	3,319.0	1,024.5	1.0	1,025.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,445.7	1,898.8	4,344.5
2018 1H	869.7	1,100.6	1,970.3	539.4	0.6	540.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,409.2	1,101.1	2,510.3
2H	1,743.5	2,124.5	3,868.0	1,042.7	2.6	1,045.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,786.2	2,127.1	4,913.3
2019 1H	947.5	1,848.9	2,796.4	457.3	0.2	457.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,404.8	1,849.1	3,253.9
	Perniagaan Global/Global Business											
* 2015 1H	597.0	913.4	1,510.4	374.2	0.6	374.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	971.2	914.0	1,885.2
2H	1,180.6	1,701.8	2,882.4	754.7	1.3	756.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,935.3	1,703.1	3,638.4
2016 1H	584.6	1,049.7	1,634.3	434.4	0.3	434.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,019.0	1,050.0	2,069.0
2H	1,182.7	1,849.6	3,032.4	918.4	0.3	918.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,101.1	1,850.0	3,951.1
2017 1H	721.9	1,035.4	1,757.3	466.3	0.3	466.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,188.1	1,035.8	2,223.9
2H	1,421.2	1,897.8	3,319.0	1,024.5	1.0	1,025.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,445.7	1,898.8	4,344.5
2018 1H	869.7	1,100.6	1,970.3	539.4	0.6	540.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,409.2	1,101.1	2,510.3
2H	1,743.5	2,124.5	3,868.0	1,042.7	2.6	1,045.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,786.2	2,127.1	4,913.3
2019 1H	947.5	1,848.9	2,796.4	457.3	0.2	457.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,404.8	1,849.1	3,253.9
¹ Merujuk kepada perniagaan takaful keluarga yang dikendalikan oleh pengendali takaful komposit dan keluarga. * 1H: Januari-Jun 2H: Januari-Disember Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia												
¹ Refers to family takaful business undertaken by composite and family takaful operator. * 1H: January-June 2H: January-December Source: Bank Negara Malaysia												

4.8.4 Takaful Keluarga: Agihan Caruman Perniagaan Baharu Mengikut Pelan (Ditamatkan) Family Takaful: Distribution of New Business Contributions by Plan (Discontinued)

RM juta/RM million

Tempoh/Period		Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/Business within Malaysia											
		Keluarga Biasa/Ordinary Family									Berkaitan Pelaburan/Investment-Linked	Anuiti/Annuity	JUMLAH/TOTAL
		Endowmen/Endowment			Sementara/Temporary			Perubatan dan Kesihatan/Medical and Health	Lain-lain/Others	Jumlah/Total			
		Pendidikan/Education	Lain-lain/Others	Jumlah/Total	Gadai Janji/Mortgage	Lain-lain/Others	Jumlah/Total						
2013	1H	5.9	87.5	93.5	1,129.3	341.0	1,470.2	178.3	45.0	1,787.0	223.7	0.0	2,010.8
	2H	10.0	158.1	168.0	1,899.7	603.9	2,503.6	287.2	86.2	3,044.9	509.4	0.0	3,554.3
2014	1H	4.3	55.5	59.8	634.4	390.3	1,024.7	255.4	43.4	1,383.3	394.5	0.0	1,777.8
	2H	7.5	101.4	108.9	1,320.2	713.5	2,033.6	409.2	78.5	2,630.2	802.5	0.0	3,432.8
2015	1H	2.9	53.8	56.8	749.6	310.6	1,060.2	337.2	35.4	1,489.5	374.8	0.0	1,864.3
	2H	5.4	113.3	118.7	1,474.9	670.5	2,145.3	527.5	62.9	2,854.5	756.0	0.0	3,610.5
2016	1H	2.7	51.5	54.3	706.3	432.7	1,139.0	372.0	53.3	1,618.5	434.7	0.0	2,053.2
	2H	5.7	115.8	121.5	1,455.8	826.4	2,282.1	522.7	90.2	3,016.6	918.7	0.0	3,935.3
2017	1H	2.5	67.2	69.7	868.1	422.5	1,290.6	355.9	41.1	1,757.3	466.6	0.0	2,223.9
	2H	4.3	130.0	134.3	1,781.7	825.4	2,607.1	501.2	77.4	3,320.0	1,025.6	0.0	4,345.6
		Perniagaan Global/Global Business											
2013	1H	5.9	87.5	93.5	1,129.3	341.0	1,470.2	178.3	45.0	1,787.0	223.7	0.0	2,010.8
	2H	10.0	158.1	168.0	1,899.7	603.9	2,503.6	287.2	86.2	3,044.9	509.4	0.0	3,554.3
2014	1H	4.3	55.5	59.8	634.4	390.3	1,024.7	255.4	43.4	1,383.3	394.5	0.0	1,777.8
	2H	7.5	101.4	108.9	1,320.2	713.5	2,033.6	409.2	78.5	2,630.2	802.5	0.0	3,432.8
2015	1H	2.9	53.8	56.8	749.6	310.6	1,060.2	337.2	35.4	1,489.5	374.8	0.0	1,864.3
	2H	5.4	113.3	118.7	1,474.9	670.5	2,145.3	527.5	62.9	2,854.5	756.0	0.0	3,610.5
2016	1H	2.7	51.5	54.3	706.3	432.7	1,139.0	372.0	53.3	1,618.5	434.7	0.0	2,053.2
	2H	5.7	115.8	121.5	1,455.8	826.4	2,282.1	522.7	90.2	3,016.6	918.7	0.0	3,935.3
2017	1H	2.5	67.2	69.7	868.1	422.5	1,290.6	355.9	41.1	1,757.3	466.6	0.0	2,223.9
	2H	4.3	130.0	134.3	1,781.7	825.4	2,607.1	501.2	77.4	3,320.0	1,025.6	0.0	4,345.6
¹ Merujuk perniagaan takaful keluarga yang dikendalikan oleh pengendali takaful komposit dan keluarga.													
¹ Refers to family takaful business undertaken by composite and family takaful operator.													
Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia													
Source: Bank Negara Malaysia													

4.8.7 Takaful Keluarga: Agihan Caruman Tahunan bagi Perniagaan Berkuat Kuasa Pengendali Takaful Langsung

Family Takaful: Distribution of Annual Contributions of Business in Force of Direct Takaful Operators

RM juta/RM million

Tempoh/Period		Keluarga Biasa/Ordinary Family											Berkaitan Pelaburan/Investment-Linked			Annuiti/Annuity			Jumlah/Total			
		Endowmen/Endowment			Sementara/Temporary			Lain-lain/Others			Jumlah/Total											
		Individu/ Individual	Kumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/Total	Individu/ Individual	Kumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/Total	Individu/ Individual	Kumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/Total	Individu/ Individual	Kumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/Total	Individu/ Individual	Kumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/Total	Individu/ Individual	Kumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/Total	Individu/ Individual	Kumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/Total
		Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/Business within Malaysia																				
2015	1H	848.8	137.7	986.4	48.2	2.6	50.8	317.2	0.2	317.4	1,214.1	140.5	1,354.7	1,809.9	0.9	1,810.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,024.1	141.4	3,165.5
	2H	852.0	118.5	970.5	60.8	3.2	64.0	326.1	0.2	326.3	1,238.9	121.9	1,360.8	2,006.9	1.8	2,008.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,245.8	123.7	3,369.6
2016	1H	837.7	120.2	957.9	54.0	5.1	59.0	373.9	0.8	374.7	1,265.6	126.0	1,391.6	2,209.9	2.1	2,212.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,475.5	128.1	3,603.6
	2H	839.7	119.4	959.1	50.7	8.6	59.3	394.7	0.9	395.5	1,285.1	128.8	1,413.9	2,466.4	2.1	2,468.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,751.5	130.9	3,882.4
2017	1H	828.6	120.1	948.7	51.7	16.9	68.6	405.0	1.0	406.0	1,285.3	138.0	1,423.3	2,653.7	2.5	2,656.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,939.0	140.5	4,079.5
	2H	805.2	118.4	923.6	53.1	34.3	87.4	421.8	1.8	423.5	1,280.0	154.4	1,434.5	2,907.2	3.1	2,910.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,187.3	157.6	4,344.8
2018	1H	774.4	113.1	887.5	51.6	56.5	108.1	438.0	3.7	441.7	1,264.1	173.3	1,437.4	3,187.1	3.5	3,190.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,451.1	176.8	4,627.9
	2H	769.5	113.9	883.4	65.6	64.6	130.2	465.0	19.3	484.3	1,300.1	197.8	1,497.9	3,357.2	5.4	3,362.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,657.3	203.1	4,860.4
2019	1H	795.5	111.6	907.1	108.8	73.7	182.5	448.9	444.4	893.3	1,353.2	629.7	1,982.9	3,469.9	4.7	3,474.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,823.1	634.4	5,457.5
		Perniagaan Global/Global Business																				
2015	1H	848.8	137.7	986.4	48.2	2.6	50.8	317.2	0.2	317.4	1,214.1	140.5	1,354.7	1,809.9	0.9	1,810.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,024.1	141.4	3,165.5
	2H	852.0	118.5	970.5	60.8	3.2	64.0	326.1	0.2	326.3	1,238.9	121.9	1,360.8	2,006.9	1.8	2,008.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,245.8	123.7	3,369.6
2016	1H	837.7	120.2	957.9	54.0	5.1	59.0	373.9	0.8	374.7	1,265.6	126.0	1,391.6	2,209.9	2.1	2,212.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,475.5	128.1	3,603.6
	2H	839.7	119.4	959.1	50.7	8.6	59.3	394.7	0.9	395.5	1,285.1	128.8	1,413.9	2,466.4	2.1	2,468.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,751.5	130.9	3,882.4
2017	1H	828.6	120.1	948.7	51.7	16.9	68.6	405.0	1.0	406.0	1,285.3	138.0	1,423.3	2,653.7	2.5	2,656.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,939.0	140.5	4,079.5
	2H	805.2	118.4	923.6	53.1	34.3	87.4	421.8	1.8	423.5	1,280.0	154.4	1,434.5	2,907.2	3.1	2,910.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,187.3	157.6	4,344.8
2018	1H	774.4	113.1	887.5	51.6	56.5	108.1	438.0	3.7	441.7	1,264.1	173.3	1,437.4	3,187.1	3.5	3,190.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,451.1	176.8	4,627.9
	2H	769.5	113.9	883.4	65.6	64.6	130.2	465.0	19.3	484.3	1,300.1	197.8	1,497.9	3,357.2	5.4	3,362.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,657.3	203.1	4,860.4
2019	1H	795.5	111.6	907.1	108.8	73.7	182.5	448.9	444.4	893.3	1,353.2	629.7	1,982.9	3,469.9	4.7	3,474.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,823.1	634.4	5,457.5
1 Menunjuk kepada perniagaan takaful keluarga yang dikendalikan oleh pengendali takaful komposit dan keluarga. * 1H: Januari-Jun 2H: Januari-Disember 1 Refers to family takaful business undertaken by composite and family takaful operator. * 1H: January-June 2H: January-December Sumber : Bank Negara Malaysia Source : Bank Negara Malaysia																						

¹ Merujuk kepada perniagaan takaful keluarga yang dikendalikan oleh pengendali takaful komposit dan keluarga.

* 1H: Januari-Jun
2H: Januari-Disember

Sumber : Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Refers to family takaful business undertaken by composite and family takaful operator.

* 1H: January-June
2H: January-December

Source : Bank Negara Malaysia

4.8.10 Takaful Keluarga: Caruman Tahunan bagi Sijil yang Ditamatkan Pengendali Takaful Langsung

Family Takaful: Annual Contributions of Terminated Certificates of Direct Takaful Operators

RM juta/RM million

Tempoh/Period		Kematian/Death			Kematangan/Maturity			Serahan/Surrender			Sebab Lain (termasuk tamat tempoh) / Other Causes (including expiry)			JUMLAH/TOTAL		
		Individu/ Individual	Kumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/Total	Individu/ Individual	Kumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/Total	Individu/ Individual	Kumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/Total	Individu/ Individual	Kumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/Total	Individu/ Individual	Kumpulan/ Group	Jumlah/Total
		Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/Business within Malaysia														
*																
2013	1H	0.8	0.1	0.9	4.9	0.1	4.9	48.3	10.5	58.8	121.7	5.0	126.7	175.7	15.6	191.3
	2H	1.9	0.1	2.0	9.3	0.1	9.5	100.5	10.8	111.4	244.7	3.6	248.3	356.5	14.6	371.0
2014	1H	1.0	0.0	1.0	4.4	0.1	4.5	54.0	0.3	54.3	154.9	(0.2)	154.7	214.3	0.2	214.5
	2H	1.9	0.0	2.0	9.2	0.1	9.3	115.1	1.9	117.0	286.1	16.8	303.0	412.4	18.9	431.2
2015	1H	1.1	0.0	1.1	4.7	0.0	4.7	62.6	0.7	63.3	182.6	11.4	194.1	251.0	12.2	263.2
	2H	2.3	0.1	2.4	9.5	0.1	9.6	134.5	10.0	144.5	333.4	26.4	359.7	479.7	36.6	516.3
2016	1H	1.5	0.1	1.6	4.4	0.1	4.5	77.9	3.1	81.0	210.9	0.4	211.3	294.6	3.7	298.4
	2H	3.1	0.2	3.3	9.5	0.3	9.7	177.4	11.1	188.4	389.7	4.3	394.0	579.6	15.8	595.4
2017	1H	1.8	0.1	1.9	4.9	0.2	5.1	104.2	2.9	107.1	256.0	4.0	260.0	367.0	7.3	374.2
	2H	3.7	0.2	3.9	10.1	0.3	10.4	272.0	8.6	280.6	452.5	12.5	464.9	738.4	21.5	759.9
2018	1H	2.2	0.9	3.1	5.0	0.2	5.2	131.9	9.9	141.8	213.9	10.6	224.5	353.1	21.4	374.5
	2H	4.6	1.0	5.6	10.5	0.4	10.9	263.3	28.6	291.8	448.6	1.3	450.0	727.0	31.3	758.3
2019	1H	2.7	0.8	3.5	6.1	0.2	6.3	149.0	15.8	164.8	274.4	9.1	283.6	432.2	26.0	458.2
		Perniagaan Global/Global Business														
*																
2013	1H	0.8	0.1	0.9	4.9	0.1	4.9	48.3	10.5	58.8	121.7	5.0	126.7	175.7	15.6	191.3
	2H	1.9	0.1	2.0	9.3	0.1	9.5	100.5	10.8	111.4	244.7	3.6	248.3	356.5	14.6	371.0
2014	1H	1.0	0.0	1.0	4.4	0.1	4.5	54.0	0.3	54.3	154.9	(0.2)	154.7	214.3	0.2	214.5
	2H	1.9	0.0	2.0	9.2	0.1	9.3	115.1	1.9	117.0	286.1	16.8	303.0	412.4	18.9	431.2
2015	1H	1.1	0.0	1.1	4.7	0.0	4.7	62.6	0.7	63.3	182.6	11.4	194.1	251.0	12.2	263.2
	2H	2.3	0.1	2.4	9.5	0.1	9.6	134.5	10.0	144.5	333.4	26.4	359.7	479.7	36.6	516.3
2016	1H	1.5	0.1	1.6	4.4	0.1	4.5	77.9	3.1	81.0	210.9	0.4	211.3	294.6	3.7	298.4
	2H	3.1	0.2	3.3	9.5	0.3	9.7	177.4	11.1	188.4	389.7	4.3	394.0	579.6	15.8	595.4
2017	1H	1.8	0.1	1.9	4.9	0.2	5.1	104.2	2.9	107.1	256.0	4.0	260.0	367.0	7.3	374.2
	2H	3.7	0.2	3.9	10.1	0.3	10.4	272.0	8.6	280.6	452.5	12.5	464.9	738.4	21.5	759.9
2018	1H	2.2	0.9	3.1	5.0	0.2	5.2	131.9	9.9	141.8	213.9	10.6	224.5	353.1	21.4	374.5
	2H	4.6	1.0	5.6	10.5	0.4	10.9	263.3	28.6	291.8	448.6	1.3	450.0	727.0	31.3	758.3
2019	1H	2.7	0.8	3.5	6.1	0.2	6.3	149.0	15.8	164.8	274.4	9.1	283.6	432.2	26.0	458.2
¹ Merujuk kepada perniagaan takaful keluarga yang dikendalikan oleh pengendali takaful komposit dan keluarga. * 1H: Januari-Juni 2H: Januari-Disember ¹ Refers to family takaful business undertaken by composite and family takaful operator. * 1H: January-June 2H: January-December Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia Source: Bank Negara Malaysia																

¹ Merujuk kepada perniagaan takaful keluarga yang dikendalikan oleh pengendali takaful komposit dan keluarga.

* 1H: Januari-Juni

2H: Januari-Disember

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Refers to family takaful business undertaken by composite and family takaful operator.

* 1H: January-June

2H: January-December

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.8.a Takaful Keluarga: Pendapatan dan Perbelanjaan

Family Takaful: Income and Outgo

RM juta/RM million

Tempoh/Period	Pendapatan/Income				Perbelanjaan/Outgo					Lebih Pendapatan daripada Perbelanjaan/Excess of Income over Outgo	
	Caruman Bersih/Net Contributions	Pendapatan Pelaburan Bersih/Net Investment Income	Keuntungan Atas Jualan Aset Dan Pendapatan Pelbagai/Profit On Sale Of Assets And Miscellaneous Income	JUMLAH/TOTAL	Manfaat Sijil Bersih/Net Certificate Benefits	Komisen Bersih/Net Commissions	Perbelanjaan Pengurusan ² /Management Expenses ²	Kerugian Atas Jualan Aset Dan Perbelanjaan Lain/Loss On Disposal Of Assets And Other Outgo	JUMLAH/TOTAL		
	Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/Business within Malaysia										
2013	1H	2,655.0	334.8	237.8	3,227.7	1,023.6	385.6	459.1	154.9	2,023.2	1,204.5
	2H	4,807.4	659.1	507.4	5,973.9	1,999.2	735.9	840.7	465.2	4,041.0	1,932.9
2014	1H	2,361.9	356.8	362.2	3,080.9	915.7	342.5	390.5	176.1	1,824.7	1,256.2
	2H	4,787.2	736.9	583.1	6,107.2	2,027.6	704.3	799.2	500.7	4,031.8	2,075.3
2015	1H	2,639.3	417.3	251.2	3,307.9	1,166.4	385.5	445.6	315.8	2,313.3	994.6
	2H	5,104.3	837.4	434.1	6,375.9	2,449.9	806.0	975.7	558.2	4,789.8	1,586.0
2016	1H	2,918.6	458.0	322.4	3,699.0	1,357.3	441.1	561.7	287.7	2,647.8	1,051.2
	2H	5,743.9	922.6	331.0	6,997.4	2,666.3	840.9	1,233.8	398.8	5,139.9	1,857.6
2017	1H	3,185.1	514.1	372.0	4,071.2	1,516.2	462.3	732.9	173.4	2,884.8	1,186.4
	2H	6,351.0	1,031.6	1,857.5	9,240.1	2,911.1	921.0	1,470.7	1,623.5	6,926.2	2,313.9
2018	1H	3,671.4	546.8	136.0	4,354.2	1,595.8	518.9	832.2	619.0	3,565.8	788.3
	2H	7,315.4	1,121.0	411.9	8,848.2	3,270.8	1,115.9	1,679.6	1,042.3	7,108.7	1,739.5
2019	1H	4,456.9	589.3	937.1	5,983.3	1,712.3	591.1	992.9	205.9	3,502.2	2,481.1
	Perniagaan Global/Global Business										
2013	1H	2,655.0	334.8	237.8	3,227.7	1,023.6	385.6	459.1	154.9	2,023.2	1,204.5
	2H	4,807.4	659.1	507.4	5,973.9	1,999.2	735.9	840.7	465.2	4,041.0	1,932.9
2014	1H	2,361.9	356.8	362.2	3,080.9	915.7	342.5	390.5	176.1	1,824.7	1,256.2
	2H	4,787.2	736.9	583.1	6,107.2	2,027.6	704.3	799.2	500.7	4,031.8	2,075.3
2015	1H	2,639.3	417.3	251.2	3,307.9	1,166.4	385.5	445.6	315.8	2,313.3	994.6
	2H	5,104.3	837.4	434.1	6,375.9	2,449.9	806.0	975.7	558.2	4,789.8	1,586.0
2016	1H	2,918.6	458.0	322.4	3,699.0	1,357.3	441.1	561.7	287.8	2,647.9	1,051.1
	2H	5,743.9	922.6	331.0	6,997.4	2,666.3	840.9	1,233.8	398.9	5,140.0	1,857.4
2017	1H	3,185.1	514.1	372.0	4,071.2	1,516.2	462.3	732.9	173.4	2,884.8	1,186.4
	2H	6,351.0	1,031.6	1,857.5	9,240.1	2,911.1	921.0	1,470.7	1,623.5	6,926.2	2,313.9
2018	1H	3,671.4	546.8	136.0	4,354.2	1,595.8	518.9	832.2	619.0	3,565.8	788.3
	2H	7,315.4	1,121.0	411.9	8,848.2	3,270.8	1,115.9	1,679.6	1,042.3	7,108.7	1,739.5
2019	1H	4,456.9	589.3	937.1	5,983.3	1,712.3	591.1	992.9	205.9	3,502.2	2,481.1

¹ Merujuk kepada perniagaan takaful keluarga yang dikendalikan oleh pengendali takaful komposit dan keluarga.

² Jumlah menunjukkan perbelanjaan yang ditanggung oleh kumpulan wang takaful keluarga dan termasuk hutang lapuk dan ragu bersih.

* 1H: Januari-Jun
2H: Januari-Disember

Sumber : Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Refers to family takaful business undertaken by composite and family takaful operators.

² Figures reflect expenses borne by family takaful funds and inclusive of net bad and doubtful debts.

* 1H: January-June
2H: January-December

Source : Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Merujuk kepada perniagaan takaful keluarga yang dikendalikan oleh pengendali takaful komposit dan keluarga.

² Jumlah menunjukkan perbelanjaan yang ditanggung oleh kumpulan wang takaful keluarga dan termasuk hutang lapuk dan ragu bersih.

* 1H: Januari-Juni

2H: Januari-Disember

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Refers to family takaful business undertaken by composite and family takaful operators.

² Figures reflect expenses borne by family takaful funds and inclusive of net bad and doubtful debts.

* 1H: January-June

2H: January-December

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.8.b Takaful Keluarga: Aset Kumpulan Wang Takaful Keluarga Pengendali Takaful Langsung

Family Takaful: Assets of Family Takaful Funds of Direct Takaful Operators

RM juta/RM million

Tempoh/Period	Wang Tunai dan Baki Bank/Cash and Bank Balances	Akaun Pelaburan dan Pasaran Wang Islam/Investment Accounts and Islamic Money Market	Pelaburan/Investments				Pelaburan Harta Benda/Investment Properties	Pembiayaan/Financing	Harta Benda, Loji dan Kelengkapan/Property, Plant and Equipment	Aset Lain/Other Assets	Aset Asing/Foreign Assets	JUMLAH/TOTAL	
			Sekuriti Islam Kerajaan/Government Islamic Papers	Sekuriti Hutang Swasta Islam dan Ekuiti/Islamic Private Debt Securities and Equities	Pelaburan Lain/Other Investments	Jumlah/Total							
			Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/Business within Malaysia										
	*												
2013	1H	284.2	2,078.4	2,685.9	10,510.0	840.1	14,036.0	311.3	14.4	0.3	751.9	0.0	17,476.5
	2H	304.0	1,849.5	2,641.6	11,103.9	1,103.3	14,848.8	313.5	7.3	0.1	629.0	0.0	17,952.1
2014	1H	221.4	2,067.4	2,018.5	12,111.6	1,229.9	15,360.0	315.1	5.2	0.0	956.4	0.0	18,925.6
	2H	189.8	2,401.4	1,673.2	13,018.2	1,189.7	15,881.1	314.3	7.3	0.0	825.3	0.0	19,619.2
2015	1H	371.7	2,646.3	1,519.5	13,521.1	1,477.1	16,517.7	312.5	5.3	0.0	779.0	0.0	20,632.5
	2H	235.2	3,131.8	1,703.3	13,791.9	1,552.7	17,047.9	315.0	3.3	0.0	655.6	0.1	21,389.0
2016	1H	289.6	3,056.8	1,702.6	14,867.0	1,557.6	18,127.2	323.8	0.0	0.0	803.4	0.1	22,600.9
	2H	305.1	2,948.3	1,689.0	15,322.9	1,795.8	18,807.8	326.0	0.0	0.0	801.7	0.2	23,189.1
2017	1H	367.2	3,622.5	1,784.8	15,681.2	1,892.3	19,358.4	326.1	0.0	0.0	712.5	0.3	24,387.0
	2H	405.7	3,038.3	2,105.2	17,048.6	1,943.4	21,097.2	333.1	0.0	0.0	763.7	0.5	25,638.7
2018	1H	384.0	3,177.1	2,234.5	17,241.8	1,916.5	21,392.8	347.6	0.0	0.0	1,011.0	0.0	26,312.5
	2H	514.0	3,110.3	2,600.8	17,786.0	2,562.7	22,949.5	347.9	0.0	0.0	673.1	0.0	27,594.8
2019	1H	496.3	3,439.1	2,773.4	19,590.0	2,661.4	25,024.8	359.8	0.0	0.0	1,286.8	0.0	30,606.8
			Perniagaan Global/Global Business										
	*												
2013	1H	284.2	2,078.4	2,685.9	10,510.0	840.1	14,036.0	311.3	14.4	0.3	751.9	0.0	17,476.6
	2H	304.0	1,849.5	2,641.6	11,103.9	1,103.3	14,848.8	313.5	7.3	0.1	629.1	0.0	17,952.2
2014	1H	221.4	2,067.4	2,018.5	12,111.6	1,229.9	15,360.0	315.1	5.2	0.0	956.5	0.0	18,925.7
	2H	189.8	2,401.4	1,673.2	13,018.2	1,189.7	15,881.1	314.3	7.3	0.0	825.4	0.0	19,619.3
2015	1H	371.7	2,646.3	1,519.5	13,521.1	1,477.1	16,517.7	312.5	5.3	0.0	779.1	0.0	20,632.6
	2H	235.2	3,131.8	1,703.3	13,791.9	1,552.7	17,047.9	315.0	3.3	0.0	655.7	0.1	21,389.1
2016	1H	289.6	3,056.8	1,702.6	14,867.0	1,557.6	18,127.2	323.8	0.0	0.0	803.4	0.1	22,600.9
	2H	305.1	2,948.3	1,689.0	15,322.9	1,795.8	18,807.8	326.0	0.0	0.0	801.7	0.2	23,189.1
2017	1H	367.2	3,622.5	1,784.8	15,681.2	1,892.3	19,358.4	326.1	0.0	0.0	712.5	0.3	24,387.0
	2H	405.7	3,038.3	2,105.2	17,048.6	1,943.4	21,097.2	333.1	0.0	0.0	763.7	0.5	25,638.7
2018	1H	384.0	3,177.1	2,234.5	17,241.8	1,916.5	21,392.8	347.6	0.0	0.0	1,011.0	0.0	26,312.5
	2H	514.0	3,110.3	2,600.8	17,786.0	2,562.7	22,949.5	347.9	0.0	0.0	673.1	0.0	27,594.8
2019	1H	496.3	3,439.1	2,773.4	19,590.0	2,661.4	25,024.8	359.8	0.0	0.0	1,286.8	0.0	30,606.8
¹ Merujuk kepada perniagaan takaful keluarga yang dikendalikan oleh pengendali takaful komposit dan keluarga. * 1H: Januari-Juni 2H: Januari-Disember Sumber : Bank Negara Malaysia													
¹ Refers to family takaful business undertaken by composite and family takaful operators. * 1H: January-June 2H: January-December Source : Bank Negara Malaysia													

4.9 Takaful Am: Agihan Caruman Kasar Pengendali Takaful Langsung General Takaful: Distribution of Gross Contributions of Direct Takaful Operators

RM juta/RM million

Tempoh/Period	Marin, Udara dan Transit/Marine, Aviation and Transit	Semua Risiko Kontraktor dan Kejuruteraan/Contractor's All Risk & Engineering	Kebakaran/Fire	Perbelanjaan Perubatan dan Kemalangan Diri/Medical Expenses and Personal Accident	Motor/Motor			Liabiliti/Liability	Pampasan Pekerja dan Liabiliti Majikan/Workmen's Compensation and Employers' Liability	Pelbagai/Miscellaneous	JUMLAH/TOTAL	
					Perlindungan 'Akta'/'Act' Cover	Lain-lain/Others	Jumlah/Total					
		Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/Business within Malaysia										
	*											
2013	1H	30.1	31.5	184.7	112.1	43.9	507.0	550.9	15.8	5.0	36.9	967.1
	2H	44.7	56.2	383.5	191.0	92.9	1,042.3	1,135.2	33.0	10.2	61.5	1,915.2
2014	1H	34.0	40.6	213.7	106.6	55.2	575.4	630.6	16.9	5.6	35.3	1,083.3
	2H	51.6	66.6	431.1	224.6	115.3	1,178.8	1,294.2	30.3	10.9	60.2	2,169.4
2015	1H	24.9	30.5	236.4	111.5	70.2	638.3	708.5	21.3	5.7	32.4	1,171.3
	2H	42.9	51.7	466.3	219.2	147.8	1,276.7	1,424.5	33.5	9.9	52.4	2,300.4
2016	1H	25.5	32.2	263.7	125.9	76.7	659.8	736.5	18.3	4.6	32.9	1,239.6
	2H	46.4	62.7	505.2	242.9	151.6	1,305.2	1,456.7	29.8	8.2	55.8	2,407.6
2017	1H	22.9	33.9	290.4	143.6	78.9	686.6	765.6	17.0	4.6	32.5	1,310.5
	2H	41.3	83.4	550.8	276.9	232.5	1,283.8	1,516.3	27.8	10.4	53.2	2,560.2
2018	1H	24.6	30.6	294.2	155.0	198.7	641.7	840.4	18.0	6.0	34.9	1,403.4
	2H	38.4	55.5	558.3	297.0	414.2	1,305.7	1,719.9	29.0	12.0	54.6	2,765.1
2019	1H	16.7	31.5	293.5	191.6	264.2	785.8	1,050.0	14.3	2.8	33.0	1,633.5
		Perniagaan Global/Global Business										
	*											
2013	1H	30.1	31.5	184.7	112.1	43.9	507.0	550.9	15.8	5.0	36.9	967.1
	2H	44.7	56.2	383.5	191.0	92.9	1,042.3	1,135.2	33.0	10.2	61.5	1,915.2
2014	1H	34.0	40.6	213.7	106.6	55.2	575.4	630.6	16.9	5.6	35.3	1,083.3
	2H	51.6	66.6	431.1	224.6	115.3	1,178.8	1,294.2	30.3	10.9	60.2	2,169.4
2015	1H	24.9	30.5	236.4	111.5	70.2	638.3	708.5	21.3	5.7	32.4	1,171.3
	2H	42.9	51.7	466.3	219.2	147.8	1,276.7	1,424.5	33.5	9.9	52.4	2,300.4
2016	1H	25.5	32.2	263.7	125.9	76.7	659.8	736.5	18.3	4.6	32.9	1,239.6
	2H	46.4	62.7	505.2	242.9	151.6	1,305.2	1,456.7	29.8	8.2	55.8	2,407.6
2017	1H	22.9	33.9	290.4	143.6	78.9	686.6	765.6	17.0	4.6	32.5	1,310.5
	2H	41.3	83.4	550.8	276.9	232.5	1,283.8	1,516.3	27.8	10.4	53.2	2,560.2
2018	1H	24.6	30.6	294.2	155.0	198.7	641.7	840.4	18.0	6.0	34.9	1,403.4
	2H	38.4	55.5	558.3	297.0	414.2	1,305.7	1,719.9	29.0	12.0	54.6	2,765.1
2019	1H	16.7	31.5	293.5	191.6	264.2	785.8	1,050.0	14.3	2.8	33.0	1,633.5

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Merujuk kepada perniagaan takaful am yang dikendalikan oleh pengendali takaful komposit dan am.

* 1H: Januari-Jun

2H: Januari-Disember

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

1

Refers to general takaful business undertaken by composite and general takaful operators.

* 1H: January-June

2H: January-December

Source : Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Merujuk kepada perniagaan takaful am yang dikendalikan oleh pengendali takaful komposit dan am.

* 1H: Januari-Jun
2H: Januari-Disember

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Refers to general takaful business undertaken by composite and general takaful operators.

* 1H: January-June
2H: January-December

Source : Bank Negara Malaysia

4.9.1 Takaful Am: Agihan Caruman Bersih Pengendali Takaful Langsung (Ditamatkan)

General Takaful: Distribution of Net Contributions of Direct Takaful Operators (Discontinued)

RM juta/RM million

Tempoh/Period		Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/Business within Malaysia										
		Marin, Udara dan Transit/Marine, Aviation and Transit	Semua Risiko Kontraktor dan Kejuruteraan/Contractor's All Risk & Engineering	Kebakaran/Fire	Perbelanjaan Perubatan dan Kemalangan Diri/Medical Expenses and Personal Accident	Motor/Motor			Liabiliti/Liability	Pampasan Pekerja dan Liabiliti Majikan/Workmen's Compensation and Employers' Liability	Pelbagai/Miscellaneous	JUMLAH/TOTAL
						Perlindungan 'Akta'/Act ¹ Cover	Lain-lain/Others	Jumlah/Total				
2013	1H	2.8	7.3	108.6	94.6	39.3	441.5	480.8	4.5	3.7	17.3	719.6
	2H	6.2	11.1	221.1	160.9	79.7	875.6	955.3	9.0	7.4	29.4	1,400.5
2014	1H	4.2	7.7	127.7	96.7	45.3	467.2	512.6	3.6	4.5	16.0	773.1
	2H	6.5	14.6	229.9	186.7	95.2	964.8	1,060.0	7.5	8.5	29.8	1,543.4
2015	1H	3.3	8.0	139.8	100.8	59.1	533.1	592.2	3.2	4.4	16.2	868.0
	2H	7.1	11.7	270.8	191.2	125.2	1,065.3	1,190.5	6.4	7.7	25.9	1,711.3
2016	1H	2.2	7.7	167.4	109.2	64.8	547.8	612.6	4.9	4.1	18.3	926.4
	2H	5.8	14.3	310.2	207.0	127.5	1,079.0	1,206.5	8.2	7.1	31.7	1,790.7
2017	1H	2.8	7.0	177.3	113.2	65.9	564.6	630.6	5.2	4.1	17.5	957.6
	2H	5.9	13.8	334.7	221.1	208.1	1,070.5	1,278.6	8.4	9.6	28.2	1,900.4
		Perniagaan Global/Global Business										
2013	1H	2.8	7.3	108.6	94.6	39.3	441.5	480.8	4.5	3.7	17.3	719.6
	2H	6.2	11.1	221.1	160.9	79.7	875.6	955.3	9.0	7.4	29.4	1,400.5
2014	1H	4.2	7.7	127.7	96.7	45.3	467.2	512.6	3.6	4.5	16.0	773.1
	2H	6.5	14.6	229.9	186.7	95.2	964.8	1,060.0	7.5	8.5	29.8	1,543.4
2015	1H	3.3	8.0	139.8	100.8	59.1	533.1	592.2	3.2	4.4	16.2	868.0
	2H	7.1	11.7	270.8	191.2	125.2	1,065.3	1,190.5	6.4	7.7	25.9	1,711.3
2016	1H	2.2	7.7	167.4	109.2	64.8	547.8	612.6	4.9	4.1	18.3	926.4
	2H	5.8	14.3	310.2	207.0	127.5	1,079.0	1,206.5	8.2	7.1	31.7	1,790.7
2017	1H	2.8	7.0	177.3	113.2	65.9	564.6	630.6	5.2	4.1	17.5	957.6
	2H	5.9	13.8	334.7	221.1	208.1	1,070.5	1,278.6	8.4	9.6	28.2	1,900.4
¹ Merujuk perniagaan takaful am yang dikendalikan oleh pengendali takaful komposit dan am.												
¹ Refers to general takaful business undertaken by composite and general takaful operators.												
Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia												
Source: Bank Negara Malaysia												

4.9.4 Takaful Am: Tuntutan Bersih Dibayar Pengendali Takaful Langsung

General Takaful: Net Claims Paid of Direct Takaful Operators

RM juta/RM million

Tempoh/Period		Marin, Udara dan Transit/Marine, Aviation and Transit	Semua Risiko Kontraktor dan Kejuruteraan/Contractor's All Risk and Engineering	Kebakaran/Fire	Perubatan dan Kesihatan, Kemalangan Diri/Medical and Health, and Personal Accident	Motor/Motor			Liabiliti/Liability	Pampasan Pekerja dan Liabiliti Majikan/Workmen's Compensation and Employers' Liability	Pelbagai/Miscellaneous	JUMLAH/TOTAL
						Perlindungan 'Akta'/Act' Cover	Lain-lain/Others	Jumlah/Total				
		Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/Business within Malaysia										
	*											
2013	1H	1.0	2.5	17.6	17.5	68.6	224.7	293.4	2.2	0.1	5.1	339.3
	2H	1.6	4.1	30.7	34.7	157.5	461.5	618.9	4.6	0.2	12.6	707.5
2014	1H	2.3	2.9	31.0	17.8	67.7	217.8	285.5	3.4	0.2	4.6	347.7
	2H	4.4	3.1	35.9	38.3	136.7	436.9	573.6	5.9	0.4	9.8	671.4
2015	1H	2.4	2.2	35.1	23.5	64.6	217.6	282.2	0.9	0.2	6.1	352.5
	2H	3.7	5.7	42.3	46.6	142.6	491.1	633.7	3.2	0.4	14.8	750.4
2016	1H	2.0	2.9	25.7	26.3	81.0	273.4	354.4	2.4	0.4	2.8	417.0
	2H	3.2	4.4	39.6	51.2	170.7	569.8	740.5	4.8	0.7	10.5	854.9
2017	1H	1.0	1.0	33.8	23.9	99.3	307.4	406.7	2.7	0.2	5.7	475.0
	2H	1.5	2.9	60.4	49.8	213.8	636.3	850.1	5.3	0.5	9.2	979.6
2018	1H	1.0	2.4	30.6	26.3	130.5	334.1	464.5	2.3	0.3	6.1	533.9
	2H	1.9	4.9	60.8	72.3	248.4	709.6	958.1	4.6	0.5	14.1	1,117.3
2019	1H	1.3	3.2	18.1	47.5	122.2	406.9	529.1	4.3	0.2	5.0	608.7
		Perniagaan Global/Global Business										
	*											
2013	1H	1.0	2.5	17.6	17.5	68.6	224.7	293.4	2.2	0.1	5.1	339.3
	2H	1.6	4.1	30.7	34.7	157.5	461.5	618.9	4.6	0.2	12.6	707.5
2014	1H	2.3	2.9	31.0	17.8	67.7	217.8	285.5	3.4	0.2	4.6	347.7
	2H	4.4	3.1	35.9	38.3	136.7	436.9	573.6	5.9	0.4	9.8	671.4
2015	1H	2.4	2.2	35.1	23.5	64.6	217.6	282.2	0.9	0.2	6.1	352.5
	2H	3.7	5.7	42.3	46.6	142.6	491.1	633.7	3.2	0.4	14.8	750.4
2016	1H	2.0	2.9	25.7	26.3	81.0	273.4	354.4	2.4	0.4	2.8	417.0
	2H	3.2	4.4	39.6	51.2	170.7	569.8	740.5	4.8	0.7	10.5	854.9
2017	1H	1.0	1.0	33.8	23.9	99.3	307.4	406.7	2.7	0.2	5.7	475.0
	2H	1.5	2.9	60.4	49.8	213.8	636.3	850.1	5.3	0.5	9.2	979.6
2018	1H	1.0	2.4	30.6	26.3	130.5	334.1	464.5	2.3	0.3	6.1	533.9
	2H	1.9	4.9	60.8	72.3	248.4	709.6	958.1	4.6	0.5	14.1	1,117.3
2019	1H	1.3	3.2	18.1	47.5	122.2	406.9	529.1	4.3	0.2	5.0	608.7

¹ Merujuk kepada perniagaan takaful am yang dikendalikan oleh pengendali takaful komposit dan am.

^{*} 1H: Januari-Jun
2H: Januari-Disember

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Refers to general takaful business undertaken by composite and general takaful operators.

^{*} 1H: January-June
2H: January-December

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Merujuk kepada perniagaan takaful am yang dikendalikan oleh pengendali takaful komposit dan am.

* 1H: Januari-Juni
2H: Januari-Disember

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Refers to general takaful business undertaken by composite and general takaful operators.

* 1H: January-June
2H: January-December

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.9.5 Takaful Am: Nisbah Tuntutan Pengendali Takaful Langsung

General Takaful: Claims Ratio of Direct Takaful Operators

Tempoh/Period	Marin, Udara dan Transit/ <i>Marine, Aviation and Transit</i>	Semua Risiko Kontraktor dan Kejuruteraan/ <i>Contractor's All Risk and Engineering</i>	Kebakaran/ <i>Fire</i>	Perubatan dan Kesihatan, Kemalangan Diri/ <i>Medical and Health, and Personal Accident</i>	Motor/ <i>Motor</i>			Liabilit/ <i>Liability</i>	Pampasan Pekerja dan Liabiliti Majikan/ <i>Workmen's Compensation and Employers' Liability</i>	Pelbagai/ <i>Miscellaneous</i>	JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>
					Perlindungan 'Akta'/' <i>Act</i> ' Cover	Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>				
	Pemiagaan dalam Malaysia/ <i>Business within Malaysia</i>										
	%										
*											
2015	1H	100.9	(49.9)	21.0	14.6	201.7	52.7	64.5	100.5	(24.3)	49.5
	2H	75.0	7.6	18.7	23.1	443.9	53.9	67.0	100.2	(1.9)	51.9
2016	1H	120.1	60.8	5.3	28.7	199.2	52.9	70.2	63.4	7.6	53.2
	2H	1.7	75.4	11.1	24.5	126.5	53.0	63.0	58.3	7.4	49.0
2017	1H	120.2	29.4	19.2	25.7	183.3	56.7	69.6	34.1	(8.5)	54.3
	2H	17.4	90.0	19.5	26.0	94.4	57.2	63.6	65.5	3.1	51.2
2018	1H	30.0	113.6	15.2	27.2	103.6	60.1	69.7	93.2	12.5	54.5
	2H	34.6	30.1	17.6	28.2	89.4	66.8	72.2	80.9	7.7	56.0
2019	1H	0.7	3.7	4.9	42.1	94.2	63.0	70.6	144.1	6.5	56.6
	Pemiagaan Global/ <i>Global Business</i>										
	%										
*											
2015	1H	100.9	(49.9)	21.0	14.6	201.7	52.7	64.5	100.5	(24.3)	49.5
	2H	75.0	7.6	18.7	23.1	443.9	53.9	67.0	100.2	(1.9)	51.9
2016	1H	120.1	60.8	5.3	28.7	199.2	52.9	70.2	63.4	7.6	53.2
	2H	1.7	75.4	11.1	24.5	126.5	53.0	63.0	58.3	7.4	49.0
2017	1H	120.2	29.4	19.2	25.7	183.3	56.7	69.6	34.1	(8.5)	54.3
	2H	17.4	90.0	19.5	26.0	94.4	57.2	63.6	65.5	3.1	51.2
2018	1H	30.0	113.6	15.2	27.2	103.6	60.1	69.7	93.2	12.5	54.5
	2H	34.6	30.1	17.6	28.2	89.4	66.8	72.2	80.9	7.7	56.0
2019	1H	0.7	3.7	4.9	42.1	94.2	63.0	70.6	144.1	6.5	56.6
¹ Merujuk kepada pemiagaan takaful am yang dikendalikan oleh pengendali takaful komposit dan am. ² Tuntutan bersih kena dibayar sebagai nisbah pendapatan caruman terperoleh. * 1H: Januari-Jun 2H: Januari-Disember Sumber : Bank Negara Malaysia ¹ Refers to general takaful business undertaken by composite and general takaful operators. ² Net claims incurred as a ratio of earned contribution income. * 1H: January-June 2H: January-December Source : Bank Negara Malaysia											

4.9.6 Takaful Am: Pendapatan Caruman Diperoleh Pengendali Takaful Langsung

General Takaful: Earned Contribution Income of Direct Takaful Operators

RM juta/RM million

Tempoh/Period	Marin, Udara dan Transit/Marine, Aviation and Transit	Semua Risiko Kontraktor dan Kejuruteraan/Contractor's All Risk and Engineering	Kebakaran/Fire	Perubatan dan Kesihatan, Kemalangan Diri/Medical and Health, and Personal Accident	Motor/Motor			Liabiliti/Liability	Pampasan Pekerja dan Liabiliti Majikan/Workmen's Compensation and Employers' Liability	Pelbagai/Miscellaneous	JUMLAH/TOTAL	
					Perlindungan 'Akta'/'Act' Cover	Lain-lain/Others	Jumlah/Total					
					Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/Business within Malaysia							
	*											
2015	1H	3.5	7.1	122.9	97.6	43.6	507.5	551.0	2.5	4.2	14.7	803.5
	2H	6.4	11.6	304.9	194.5	37.2	1,074.7	1,111.9	6.5	8.1	27.5	1,671.4
2016	1H	1.6	7.4	153.9	101.9	72.7	541.7	614.3	4.9	4.2	14.5	902.7
	2H	4.0	15.7	298.8	202.5	165.6	1,043.7	1,209.3	9.0	7.4	31.3	1,778.0
2017	1H	1.7	6.9	161.6	107.3	63.2	555.3	618.5	4.4	3.7	15.2	919.3
	2H	5.3	14.0	309.8	218.8	217.3	1,052.5	1,269.8	8.2	8.6	28.6	1,863.2
2018	1H	5.0	8.1	184.0	129.9	153.0	541.4	694.3	4.4	5.6	16.8	1,048.1
	2H	10.7	15.3	373.2	256.4	333.2	1,067.9	1,401.0	6.8	11.7	30.6	2,105.7
2019	1H	4.7	7.1	171.7	149.9	209.1	641.7	850.8	4.2	3.6	14.4	1,206.2
					Perniagaan Global/Global Business							
	*											
2015	1H	3.5	7.1	122.9	97.6	43.6	507.5	551.0	2.5	4.2	14.7	803.5
	2H	6.4	11.6	304.9	194.5	37.2	1,074.7	1,111.9	6.5	8.1	27.5	1,671.4
2016	1H	1.6	7.4	153.9	101.9	72.7	541.7	614.3	4.9	4.2	14.5	902.7
	2H	4.0	15.7	298.8	202.5	165.6	1,043.7	1,209.3	9.0	7.4	31.3	1,778.0
2017	1H	1.7	6.9	161.6	107.3	63.2	555.3	618.5	4.4	3.7	15.2	919.3
	2H	5.3	14.0	309.8	218.8	217.3	1,052.5	1,269.8	8.2	8.6	28.6	1,863.2
2018	1H	5.0	8.1	184.0	129.9	153.0	541.4	694.3	4.4	5.6	16.8	1,048.1
	2H	10.7	15.3	373.2	256.4	333.2	1,067.9	1,401.0	6.8	11.7	30.6	2,105.7
2019	1H	4.7	7.1	171.7	149.9	209.1	641.7	850.8	4.2	3.6	14.4	1,206.2

¹ Merujuk kepada perniagaan takaful am yang dikendalikan oleh pengendali takaful komposit dan am.

* 1H: Januari-Jun
2H: Januari-Disember

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Refers to general takaful business undertaken by composite and general takaful operators.

* 1H: January-June
2H: January-December

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Merujuk kepada perniagaan takaful am yang dikendalikan oleh pengendali takaful komposit dan am.

* 1H: Januari-Juni
2H: Januari-Disember

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Refers to general takaful business undertaken by composite and general takaful operators.

* 1H: January-June
2H: January-December

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.9.7 Takaful Am: Tuntutan Bersih Kena Dibayar Pengendali Takaful Langsung

General Takaful: Net Claims Incurred of Direct Takaful Operators

RM juta/RM million

Tempoh/Period	Marin, Udara dan Transit/Marine, Aviation and Transit	Semua Risiko Kontraktor dan Kejuruteraan/Contractor's All Risk and Engineering	Kebakaran/Fire	Perubatan dan Kesihatan, Kemalangan Diri/Medical and Health, and Personal Accident	Motor/Motor			Liabiliti/Liability	Pampasan Pekerja dan Liabiliti Majikan/Workmen's Compensation and Employers' Liability	Pelbagai/Miscellaneous	JUMLAH/TOTAL	
					Perlindungan 'Akta'/'Act' Cover	Lain-lain/Others	Jumlah/Total					
	Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/Business within Malaysia											
2015	*											
	1H	3.6	-3.5	25.8	14.3	87.9	267.4	355.3	2.5	-1.0	1.0	397.9
	2H	4.8	0.9	57.0	45.0	165.0	579.6	744.6	6.5	-0.2	9.2	867.9
2016	1H	1.9	4.5	8.2	29.2	144.8	286.6	431.4	3.1	0.3	1.4	479.9
	2H	0.1	11.8	33.0	49.6	209.5	552.7	762.2	5.2	0.6	7.9	870.5
2017	1H	2.0	2.0	31.1	27.6	115.8	314.6	430.4	1.5	-0.3	5.1	499.4
	2H	0.9	12.6	60.5	56.9	205.1	601.8	806.9	5.4	0.3	9.8	953.3
2018	1H	1.5	9.2	27.9	35.3	158.5	325.6	484.1	4.1	0.7	8.0	570.8
	2H	3.7	4.6	65.6	72.4	298.0	713.8	1,011.9	5.5	0.9	14.9	1,179.5
2019	1H	0.0	0.3	8.5	63.1	196.9	404.1	601.0	6.1	0.2	3.4	682.6
	Perniagaan Global/Global Business											
2015	*											
	1H	3.6	(3.5)	25.8	14.3	87.9	267.4	355.3	2.5	(1.0)	1.0	397.9
	2H	4.8	0.9	57.0	45.0	165.0	579.6	744.6	6.5	(0.2)	9.2	867.9
2016	1H	1.9	4.5	8.2	29.2	144.8	286.6	431.4	3.1	0.3	1.4	479.9
	2H	0.1	11.8	33.0	49.6	209.5	552.7	762.2	5.2	0.6	7.9	870.5
2017	1H	2.0	2.0	31.1	27.6	115.8	314.6	430.4	1.5	(0.3)	5.1	499.4
	2H	0.9	12.6	60.5	56.9	205.1	601.8	806.9	5.4	0.3	9.8	953.3
2018	1H	1.5	9.2	27.9	35.3	158.5	325.6	484.1	4.1	0.7	8.0	570.8
	2H	3.7	4.6	65.6	72.4	298.0	713.8	1,011.9	5.5	0.9	14.9	1,179.5
2019	1H	0.0	0.3	8.5	63.1	196.9	404.1	601.0	6.1	0.2	3.4	682.6

¹ Merujuk kepada perniagaan takaful am yang dikendalikan oleh pengendali takaful komposit dan am.

* 1H: Januari-Juni

2H: Januari-Disember

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Refers to general takaful business undertaken by composite and general takaful operators.

* 1H: January-June

2H: January-December

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Merujuk kepada perniagaan takaful am yang dikendalikan oleh pengendali takaful komposit dan am.

* 1H: Januari-Juni
2H: Januari-Disember

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Refers to general takaful business undertaken by composite and general takaful operators.

* 1H: January-June
2H: January-December

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.9.a Takaful Am: Keputusan Pengunderaitan dan Kendalian Pengendali Takaful Langsung

General Takaful: Underwriting and Operating Results of Direct Takaful Operators

RM juta/RM million

Tempoh/Period	Pendapatan Caruman Diperoleh/Earned Contribution Income	Tuntutan Bersih Kena Dibayar/Net Claims Incurred	Komisen Bersih/Net Commissions	Perbelanjaan Pengurusan ² /Management Expenses ²	Keuntungan Pengunderaitan/Underwriting Profit	Keuntungan Pelaburan/Investment Income	Keuntungan Modal/Capital Gains	Pendapatan Lain/Other Income	Kerugian Modal/Capital Losses	Perbelanjaan Lain/Other Outgo	Keuntungan Kendalian/Operating Profit
Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/Business within Malaysia											
* 2013 1H	704.4	392.7	104.4	122.6	84.7	50.6	34.4	2.2	0.0	2.7	169.2
2H	1,390.0	743.2	192.4	247.4	207.0	102.8	80.5	10.3	0.1	24.3	376.2
2014 1H	706.7	331.4	47.5	198.6	129.2	53.2	13.8	2.1	1.3	14.9	182.0
2H	1,466.8	700.6	91.9	416.7	257.6	110.6	21.0	6.7	9.2	31.4	355.3
2015 1H	803.5	397.9	51.5	249.9	104.2	57.4	9.3	3.8	0.1	26.0	148.6
2H	1,671.4	867.9	105.0	502.9	195.6	119.1	7.8	12.8	0.9	17.1	317.4
2016 1H	902.7	479.9	54.2	275.2	93.3	64.0	9.9	24.0	1.6	15.2	174.4
2H	1,778.0	870.5	101.3	553.2	253.0	128.6	17.5	35.9	4.8	26.9	403.3
2017 1H	919.3	499.4	54.0	339.3	26.7	67.4	5.2	6.9	1.3	17.2	87.7
2H	1,863.2	953.3	99.3	650.4	160.3	134.0	8.0	9.0	2.0	32.2	277.3
2018 1H	1,048.1	570.8	83.1	354.4	39.7	65.1	3.5	4.2	3.4	23.0	86.3
2H	2,105.7	1,179.5	163.8	686.1	76.6	131.7	6.0	56.8	14.5	76.8	179.9
2019 1H	1,206.2	682.6	117.5	397.5	8.6	74.8	7.7	10.2	1.3	13.1	86.9
Perniagaan Global/Global Business											
* 2013 1H	704.4	392.7	104.4	122.6	84.7	50.6	34.4	2.2	0.0	2.7	169.2
2H	1,390.0	743.2	192.4	247.4	207.0	102.8	80.5	10.3	0.1	24.3	376.2
2014 1H	706.7	331.4	47.5	198.6	129.2	53.2	13.8	2.1	1.3	14.9	182.0
2H	1,466.8	700.6	91.9	416.7	257.6	110.6	21.0	6.7	9.2	31.4	355.3
2015 1H	803.5	397.9	51.5	249.9	104.2	57.4	9.3	3.8	0.1	26.0	148.6
2H	1,671.4	867.9	105.0	502.9	195.6	119.1	7.8	12.8	0.9	17.1	317.4
2016 1H	902.7	479.9	54.2	275.2	93.3	64.0	9.9	24.0	1.6	15.2	174.4
2H	1,778.0	870.5	101.3	553.2	253.0	128.6	17.5	35.9	4.8	26.9	403.3
2017 1H	919.3	499.4	54.0	339.3	26.7	67.4	5.2	6.9	1.3	17.2	87.7
2H	1,863.2	953.3	99.3	650.4	160.3	134.0	8.0	9.0	2.0	32.2	277.3
2018 1H	1,048.1	570.8	83.1	354.4	39.7	65.1	3.5	4.2	3.4	23.0	86.3
2H	2,105.7	1,179.5	163.8	686.1	76.6	131.7	6.0	56.8	14.5	76.8	179.9
2019 1H	1,206.2	682.6	117.5	397.5	8.6	74.8	7.7	10.2	1.3	13.1	86.9

¹ Merujuk kepada perniagaan takaful am yang dikendalikan oleh pengendali takaful komposit dan am.
² Jumlah menunjukkan perbelanjaan yang ditanggung oleh kumpulan wang takaful am dan termasuk hutang lapuk dan ragu bersih.
* 1H: Januari-Juni
2H: Januari-Disember

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

¹ Refers to general takaful business undertaken by composite and general takaful operators.
² Figures reflect expenses borne by general takaful funds and inclusive of net bad and doubtful debts.
* 1H: January-June
2H: January-December

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.9.b Takaful Am: Aset Kumpulan Wang Takaful Am Pengendali Takaful Langsung

General Takaful: Assets of General Takaful Funds of Direct Takaful Operators

RM juta/RM million

Tempoh/Period	Wang Tunai dan Baki Bank/Cash and Bank Balances	Akaun Pelaburan dan Pasaran Wang Islam/Investment Accounts and Islamic Money Market	Pelaburan/Investments				Pelaburan Harta Benda/Investment Properties	Pembiayaan/Financing	Harta Benda, Loji dan Kelengkapan/Property, Plant and Equipment	Aset Lain/Other Assets	Aset Asing/Foreign Assets	JUMLAH/TOTAL	
			Sekuriti Islam Kerajaan/Government Islamic Papers	Sekuriti Hutang Swasta dan Ekuiti Islam/Islamic Private Debt Securities and Equities	Pelaburan Lain/Other Investments	Jumlah/Total							
			Perniagaan dalam Malaysia/Business within Malaysia										
	*												
2015	1H	135.7	495.5	581.3	1,489.6	163.4	2,234.2	21.8	0.0	0.0	368.1	0.0	3,255.4
	2H	85.0	439.4	649.2	1,627.5	164.7	2,441.5	24.1	0.0	0.0	331.9	0.0	3,321.9
2016	1H	149.1	863.4	489.4	1,494.9	135.2	2,119.6	24.1	0.0	0.0	345.8	0.0	3,501.9
	2H	151.7	818.2	501.8	1,654.2	180.6	2,336.6	24.3	0.0	0.0	261.7	0.0	3,592.5
2017	1H	202.1	589.1	481.7	1,818.1	132.1	2,431.8	24.3	0.0	0.0	303.2	0.0	3,550.5
	2H	117.4	624.2	479.1	1,887.3	119.0	2,485.3	24.9	0.0	0.0	392.7	0.0	3,644.6
2018	1H	200.1	597.8	471.5	1,781.7	157.5	2,410.7	10.5	0.0	0.0	302.1	0.0	3,521.1
	2H	251.2	615.0	458.8	1,930.1	164.7	2,553.7	10.6	0.0	0.0	326.4	0.0	3,756.9
2019	1H	141.9	654.4	437.4	2,223.2	150.1	2,810.6	10.6	0.0	0.0	303.1	0.0	3,920.6
			Perniagaan Global/Global Business										
	*												
2015	1H	135.7	495.5	581.3	1,489.6	163.4	2,234.2	21.8	0.0	0.0	368.1	0.0	3,255.4
	2H	85.0	439.4	649.2	1,627.5	164.7	2,441.5	24.1	0.0	0.0	331.9	0.0	3,321.9
2016	1H	149.1	863.4	489.4	1,494.9	135.2	2,119.6	24.1	0.0	0.0	345.8	0.0	3,501.9
	2H	151.7	818.2	501.8	1,654.2	180.6	2,336.6	24.3	0.0	0.0	261.7	0.0	3,592.5
2017	1H	202.1	589.1	481.7	1,818.1	132.1	2,431.8	24.3	0.0	0.0	303.2	0.0	3,550.5
	2H	117.4	624.2	479.1	1,887.3	119.0	2,485.3	24.9	0.0	0.0	392.7	0.0	3,644.6
2018	1H	200.1	597.8	471.5	1,781.7	157.5	2,410.7	10.5	0.0	0.0	302.1	0.0	3,521.1
	2H	251.2	615.0	458.8	1,930.1	164.7	2,553.7	10.6	0.0	0.0	326.4	0.0	3,756.9
2019	1H	141.9	654.4	437.4	2,223.2	150.1	2,810.6	10.6	0.0	0.0	303.1	0.0	3,920.6
¹ Merujuk kepada perniagaan takaful am yang dikendalikan oleh pengendali takaful komposit dan am. * 1H: Januari-Jun 2H: Januari-Disember Sumber : Bank Negara Malaysia ¹ Refers to general takaful business undertaken by composite and general takaful operators. * 1H: January-June 2H: January-December Source : Bank Negara Malaysia													