

# Annex

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Table A.1

**Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices**

	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>p</sup>	2021 <sup>f</sup>
	RM million				
Agriculture	99,509	99,579	101,549	99,331	103,531
Mining and quarrying	105,838	103,512	101,438	91,342	94,188
Manufacturing	290,464	304,843	316,320	308,054	335,128
Construction	63,522	66,194	66,266	53,406	60,570
Services	723,361	772,685	820,069	774,857	826,121
Plus: Import duties	18,076	16,002	15,812	15,037	16,882
<b>GDP at purchasers' prices<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,300,769</b>	<b>1,362,815</b>	<b>1,421,454</b>	<b>1,342,027</b>	<b>1,436,421</b>
	Annual change (%)				
Agriculture	5.9	0.1	2.0	-2.2	4.2
Mining and quarrying	0.4	-2.2	-2.0	-10.0	3.1
Manufacturing	6.0	5.0	3.8	-2.6	8.8
Construction	6.7	4.2	0.1	-19.4	13.4
Services	6.3	6.8	6.1	-5.5	6.6
Plus: Import duties	13.0	-11.5	-1.2	-4.9	12.3
<b>GDP at purchasers' prices</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>6.0 ~ 7.5</b>

<sup>1</sup> Numbers may not necessarily add up due to rounding

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

<sup>f</sup> Forecast

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Table A.2

**Growth in Manufacturing Production (2015=100)**

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
	Index				Annual change (%)		
<b>Electronics and electrical products cluster</b>	<b>115.7</b>	<b>122.4</b>	<b>126.3</b>	<b>128.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Electronics	120.5	128.5	131.9	135.7	6.6	2.6	2.9
Electrical products	110.2	115.4	120.0	120.3	4.7	4.0	0.3
<b>Primary-related cluster</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>116.6</b>	<b>113.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>-2.7</b>
Chemicals and chemical products	109.5	114.4	116.8	112.1	4.4	2.1	-4.0
Petroleum products	106.7	110.2	113.2	101.3	3.4	2.7	-10.6
Textiles, wearing apparel and footwear	115.3	120.2	126.6	110.3	4.3	5.3	-12.8
Wood and wood products	110.7	115.7	121.6	109.2	4.6	5.1	-10.2
Rubber products	110.5	115.8	123.9	189.7	4.8	7.0	53.1
Off-estate processing	114.1	114.1	112.4	108.3	0.0	-1.5	-3.7
Paper products	110.3	114.7	119.6	115.0	4.1	4.2	-3.9
<b>Construction-related cluster</b>	<b>109.3</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>119.5</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>-12.2</b>
Non-metallic mineral products	109.1	115.1	120.3	103.1	5.5	4.5	-14.3
Basic iron & steel and non-ferrous metal	107.6	112.1	116.6	111.0	4.2	4.0	-4.8
Fabricated metal products	110.5	116.0	120.7	102.7	4.9	4.0	-14.9
<b>Consumer-related cluster</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>113.6</b>	<b>120.2</b>	<b>117.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>-2.1</b>
Food products	111.7	119.1	127.4	133.2	6.6	7.0	4.6
Transport equipment	101.0	107.7	114.8	110.3	6.7	6.5	-3.9
Beverages	119.8	123.7	127.5	108.9	3.3	3.1	-14.6
Tobacco products	105.4	107.3	113.6	95.4	1.8	5.8	-16.0
Others	107.7	114.4	117.6	112.8	6.3	2.7	-4.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>116.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>-2.7</b>

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia, Bank Negara Malaysia

Table A.3

**Services Sector Performance at Constant 2015 Prices**

	2017	2018	2019	2020p	2017	2018	2019	2020p
	Annual change (%)				Share to GDP (%)			
<b>Services</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>-5.5</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>57.7</b>
Intermediate services	6.7	6.9	6.3	-4.9	20.3	20.7	21.1	21.3
<i>Finance and insurance</i>	4.7	5.4	4.6	2.7	6.5	6.5	6.6	7.1
<i>Real estate and business services</i>	7.6	7.6	7.8	-15.2	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.3
<i>Transport and storage</i>	6.2	6.4	6.8	-21.9	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.1
<i>Information and communication</i>	8.6	8.3	6.6	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.7
Final services	6.1	6.8	6.0	-5.9	35.3	36.0	36.6	36.5
<i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>	7.2	8.2	6.7	-6.1	16.1	16.7	17.0	17.0
<i>Food &amp; beverages and accommodation</i>	7.5	9.0	9.6	-26.5	3.2	3.3	3.5	2.7
<i>Utilities</i>	2.9	4.9	6.0	-1.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8
<i>Government services</i>	4.9	4.5	3.7	4.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	9.3
<i>Other services</i>	5.1	5.5	5.5	-10.5	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.7

p Preliminary

Note: Numbers may not necessarily add up due to rounding

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Table A.4

<b>GNI by Demand Aggregates</b>					
	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sub>p</sub>	2021 <sub>f</sub>
	at Current Prices (RM million)				
Consumption	927,466	1,004,285	1,080,393	1,045,540	1,154,284
<i>Private consumption</i>	760,146	831,334	903,720	861,509	961,493
<i>Public consumption</i>	167,320	172,951	176,673	184,031	192,791
Investment	343,942	350,388	346,844	296,387	323,606
<i>Private investment</i>	234,520	245,842	252,471	222,150	236,977
<i>Public investment</i>	109,422	104,546	94,374	74,237	86,629
Change in stocks <sup>1</sup>	6,647	-4,327	-28,957	-17,912	-14,654
Exports of goods and services	960,778	992,511	985,283	869,931	964,711
Imports of goods and services	866,524	895,405	872,871	778,784	860,737
GDP at purchasers' value	1,372,310	1,447,451	1,510,693	1,415,163	1,567,211
Balance of primary income	-38,658	-45,082	-40,267	-26,227	-41,629
GNI	1,333,652	1,402,369	1,470,426	1,388,936	1,525,582
	at Constant 2015 Prices (RM million)				
Consumption	883,152	945,482	1,008,142	979,193	1,050,873
<i>Private consumption</i>	718,702	775,851	835,065	798,986	862,737
<i>Public consumption</i>	164,450	169,631	173,077	180,207	188,136
Investment	331,093	335,614	328,412	280,719	302,660
<i>Private investment</i>	225,594	235,351	239,027	210,470	221,762
<i>Public investment</i>	105,499	100,263	89,385	70,249	80,898
Change in stocks <sup>1</sup>	1,032	-9,050	-14,649	-5,226	-8,620
Exports of goods and services	900,064	917,462	905,807	826,529	934,714
Imports of goods and services	814,571	826,694	806,258	739,189	843,206
GDP at purchasers' value	1,300,769	1,362,815	1,421,454	1,342,027	1,436,421
Balance of primary income	-19,050	-28,237	-22,533	-11,527	-22,437
GNI	1,281,719	1,334,578	1,398,921	1,330,500	1,413,984

<sup>1</sup> Includes statistical discrepancy*p* Preliminary*f* Forecast

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Table A.5

<b>Savings-Investment Gap</b>					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sub>p</sub>
	RM million				
Gross national savings	354,773	388,885	378,356	368,738	340,595
(as % of GNI)	29.2	29.2	27.0	25.1	24.5
Gross domestic capital formation	324,865	350,589	346,061	317,888	278,475
(as % of GNI)	26.7	26.3	24.7	21.6	20.0
Balance on current account	29,907	38,296	32,295	50,850	62,120
(as % of GNI)	2.5	2.9	2.3	3.5	4.5

*p* Preliminary

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Table A.6

**Balance of Payments<sup>1</sup>**

Item (Net)	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020p	2021f
	RM million					
<b>Goods<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>102,046</b>	<b>117,113</b>	<b>114,621</b>	<b>123,334</b>	<b>139,133</b>	<b>161,655</b>
<b>Services</b>	<b>-18,917</b>	<b>-22,859</b>	<b>-17,515</b>	<b>-10,922</b>	<b>-47,985</b>	<b>-57,681</b>
Transportation	-23,459	-29,622	-27,688	-25,903	-27,538	-30,540
Travel	31,515	32,470	30,218	30,818	-7,756	-19,778
Other services	-26,309	-24,308	-19,287	-15,126	-12,089	-6,761
Government goods and services n.i.e.	-665	-1,398	-758	-711	-603	-602
<b>Balance on goods and services</b>	<b>83,128</b>	<b>94,255</b>	<b>97,106</b>	<b>112,412</b>	<b>91,147</b>	<b>103,974</b>
<b>Primary income</b>	<b>-34,592</b>	<b>-38,658</b>	<b>-45,082</b>	<b>-40,267</b>	<b>-26,227</b>	<b>-41,629</b>
Compensation of employees	-5,606	-4,848	-7,657	-9,122	-7,976	-9,074
Investment income	-28,986	-33,811	-37,425	-31,145	-18,251	-32,555
<b>Secondary income</b>	<b>-18,629</b>	<b>-17,300</b>	<b>-19,729</b>	<b>-21,294</b>	<b>-2,800</b>	<b>-18,066</b>
<b>Balance on current account</b>	<b>29,907</b>	<b>38,296</b>	<b>32,295</b>	<b>50,850</b>	<b>62,120</b>	<b>44,278</b>
% of GDP	2.4	2.8	2.2	3.4	4.4	2.5 ~ 3.5
<b>Capital account</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>-26</b>	<b>-89</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>-415</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Financial account</b>	<b>-249</b>	<b>-4,730</b>	<b>11,430</b>	<b>-33,796</b>	<b>-79,121</b>	<b>-</b>
Direct investment	13,792	16,171	10,103	5,578	-162	-
Assets	-42,246	-24,234	-23,431	-31,908	-17,265	-
Liabilities	56,038	40,405	33,535	37,486	17,103	-
Portfolio investment	-14,203	-15,358	-49,396	-29,026	-49,124	-
Assets	-15,009	-19,442	-11,984	-41,666	-57,584	-
Liabilities	806	4,084	-37,411	12,640	8,459	-
Financial derivatives	-802	-197	981	-478	1,614	-
Other investment	964	-5,346	49,742	-9,870	-31,448	-
Assets	-6,260	-18,081	6,527	-19,245	-6,234	-
Liabilities	7,225	12,735	43,215	9,375	-25,214	-
<b>Balance on capital and financial accounts</b>	<b>-148</b>	<b>-4,756</b>	<b>11,341</b>	<b>-33,465</b>	<b>-79,536</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Net errors and omissions<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>-23,899</b>	<b>-17,132</b>	<b>-35,878</b>	<b>-8,969</b>	<b>-1,990</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Overall balance</b>	<b>5,860</b>	<b>16,409</b>	<b>7,758</b>	<b>8,416</b>	<b>-19,406</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Bank Negara Malaysia international reserves, net<sup>4</sup></b>						
USD million	94,488	102,431	101,429	103,599	107,621	-
RM million	423,874	414,591	419,511	424,032	432,313	-
Foreign exchange revaluation gain (+) / loss (-)	8,918	-25,691	-2,838	-3,895	-1,079	-
Reserves as months of retained imports	8.7	7.2	7.4	7.5	8.5	-

<sup>1</sup> In accordance with the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6) by the International Monetary Fund (IMF)

<sup>2</sup> Adjusted for valuation and coverage of goods for processing, storage and distribution

<sup>3</sup> As at 1Q 2018, the net E&O excludes reserves revaluation changes. This practice is backdated to 1Q 2010

<sup>4</sup> All assets and liabilities in foreign currencies have been revalued into ringgit at rates of exchange ruling on the balance sheet date and the gain/loss has been reflected accordingly in Bank Negara Malaysia's audited accounts

*p* Preliminary

*f* Forecast

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

Note: Numbers may not add up due to rounding

Assets: (-) denotes outflows due to the acquisition of assets abroad by residents

Liabilities: (+) denotes inflows due to the incurrence of foreign liabilities

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Table A.7

**Gross Exports**

	2018	2019	2020 <sup>p</sup>	2018	2019	2020 <sup>p</sup>	2019	2020 <sup>p</sup>
	RM million			Annual change (%)			% share	
<b>Manufactures</b>	<b>837,071</b>	<b>840,586</b>	<b>847,664</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>86.4</b>
<i>of which:</i>								
Electrical and electronic products	381,545	373,118	386,112	11.2	-2.2	3.5	37.5	39.4
<i>Semiconductors</i>	220,355	221,709	239,109	23.7	0.6	7.8	22.3	24.4
<i>Office machines and automatic data processing equipment</i>	62,387	49,347	45,399	-0.5	-20.9	-8.0	5.0	4.6
<i>Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, and parts</i>	57,977	59,750	57,374	-0.5	3.1	-4.0	6.0	5.8
<i>Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing equipment</i>	40,825	42,312	44,230	-7.1	3.6	4.5	4.3	4.5
Petroleum products	76,161	71,511	61,898	6.1	-6.1	-13.4	7.2	6.3
Chemicals and chemical products	57,715	57,477	50,688	22.4	-0.4	-11.8	5.8	5.2
Manufactures of metal	44,664	41,490	36,805	17.7	-7.1	-11.3	4.2	3.8
Machinery, equipment and parts	40,668	41,599	39,367	1.3	2.3	-5.4	4.2	4.0
Optical and scientific equipment	36,563	39,905	41,545	12.9	9.1	4.1	4.0	4.2
Rubber products	26,491	25,841	43,640	0.7	-2.5	68.9	2.6	4.4
Palm oil-based manufactured products	22,783	23,338	20,920	-4.2	2.4	-10.4	2.3	2.1
Processed food	19,414	21,773	21,238	-1.5	12.2	-2.5	2.2	2.2
Transport equipment	18,033	19,143	18,475	15.6	6.2	-3.5	1.9	1.9
<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>67,001</b>	<b>65,958</b>	<b>71,677</b>	<b>-14.2</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>
<i>of which:</i>								
Palm oil and palm oil-based agricultural products	44,733	44,208	52,334	-17.2	-1.2	18.4	4.4	5.3
Sawn timber and moulding	4,526	4,251	3,081	-4.5	-6.1	-27.5	0.4	0.3
Natural rubber	3,774	3,773	3,286	-20.1	0.0	-12.9	0.4	0.3
<b>Minerals</b>	<b>89,907</b>	<b>81,520</b>	<b>57,391</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>-9.3</b>	<b>-29.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>
<i>of which:</i>								
Liquefied natural gas (LNG)	42,322	42,484	28,835	2.2	0.4	-32.1	4.3	2.9
Crude petroleum	36,649	26,346	18,864	29.7	-28.1	-28.4	2.6	1.9
<b>Others</b>	<b>9,608</b>	<b>7,007</b>	<b>4,256</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>-27.1</b>	<b>-39.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,003,587</b>	<b>995,072</b>	<b>980,988</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

p Preliminary

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Table A.8

**Gross Imports**

	2018	2019	2020 <sup>p</sup>	2019	2020 <sup>p</sup>	2020 <sup>p</sup>
	RM million			Annual change (%)		% share
<b>Capital goods</b>	<b>112,453</b>	<b>100,179</b>	<b>90,380</b>	<b>-10.9</b>	<b>-9.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	96,475	91,762	90,993	-4.9	-0.8	11.4
Transport equipment industrial	15,978	8,417	-613	-47.3	-107.3	-0.1
<b>Intermediate goods</b>	<b>462,212</b>	<b>467,211</b>	<b>422,910</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-9.5</b>	<b>53.1</b>
Food and beverages, mainly for industry	17,777	18,050	20,655	1.5	14.4	2.6
Industrial supplies	215,123	220,877	199,441	2.7	-9.7	25.0
Fuel and lubricants	56,132	57,091	43,597	1.7	-23.6	5.5
Parts and accessories of capital goods (except transport equipment)	143,121	138,674	134,800	-3.1	-2.8	16.9
Parts and accessories of transport equipment	30,060	32,519	24,417	8.2	-24.9	3.1
<b>Consumption goods</b>	<b>73,053</b>	<b>74,155</b>	<b>73,908</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>
Food and beverages, mainly for household consumption	29,366	30,782	32,585	4.8	5.9	4.1
Transport equipment non-industrial	803	1,017	1,075	26.7	5.7	0.1
Consumer goods, n.e.s	42,884	42,356	40,247	-1.2	-5.0	5.1
<b>Others</b>	<b>232,086</b>	<b>207,866</b>	<b>208,996</b>	<b>-10.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>26.2</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Dual use goods	30,019	32,482	17,264	8.2	-46.8	2.2
Re-exports	199,252	171,588	187,237	-13.9	9.1	23.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>879,804</b>	<b>849,411</b>	<b>796,194</b>	<b>-3.5</b>	<b>-6.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

n.e.s. Not elsewhere specified

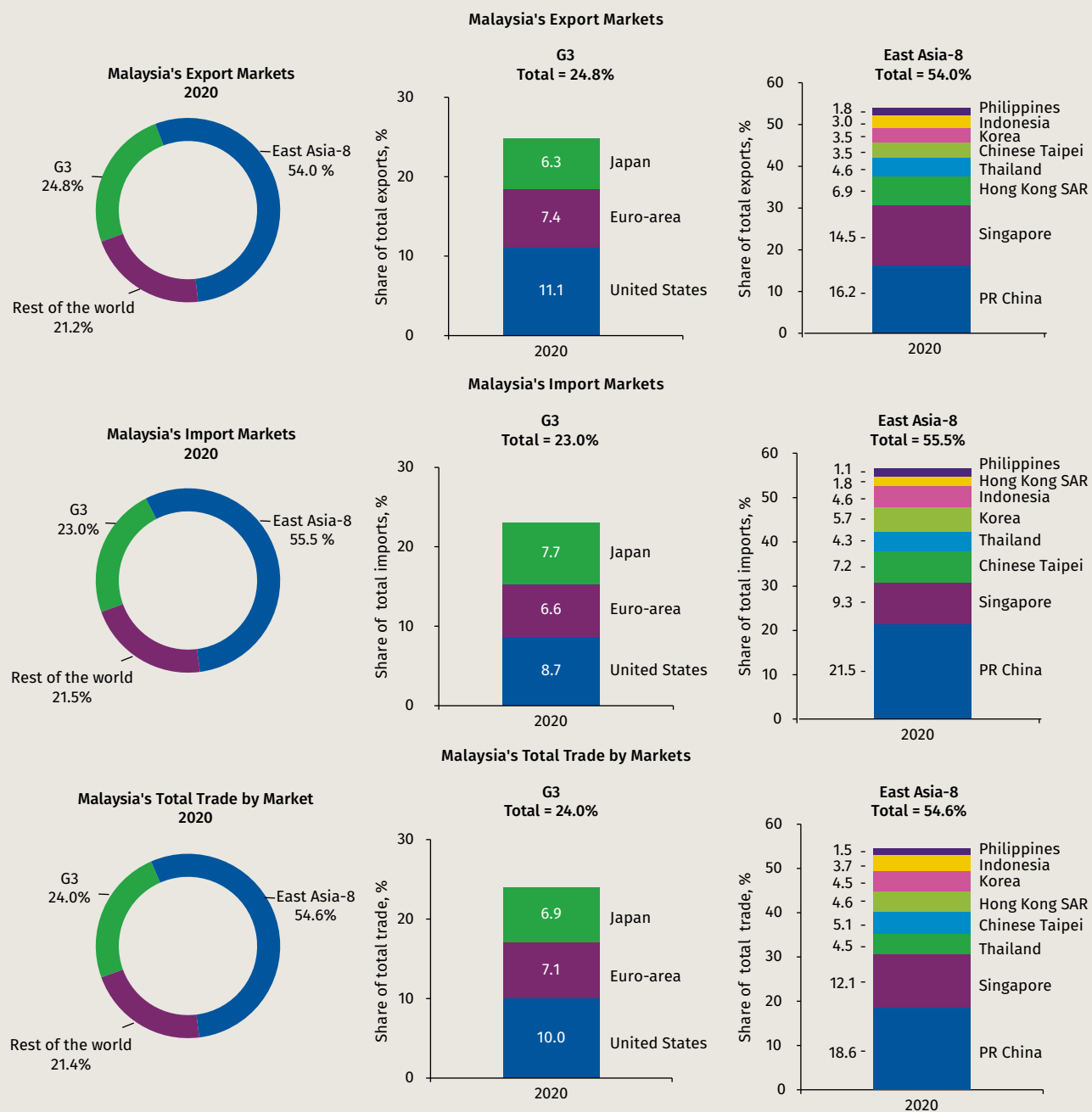
Note: Numbers may not necessarily add up due to rounding

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia



Chart A.9

## Malaysia's Trading Partners



Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Table A.10

**Outstanding External Debt and Debt Servicing**

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020p
	RM million (unless stated otherwise)				
<b>Total external debt</b>	<b>914,464</b>	<b>885,218</b>	<b>923,029</b>	<b>945,419</b>	<b>958,456</b>
<i>USD million equivalent</i>	201,900	215,902	220,507	228,335	235,563
<i>% of GDP</i>	73.2	64.5	63.8	62.6	67.7
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	9.3	-3.2	4.3	2.4	1.4
<b>By instrument</b>					
Bonds and notes	165,709	151,364	152,589	155,852	172,978
Interbank borrowings	170,977	172,199	204,759	199,505	182,078
Intragroup loans	139,234	131,341	136,246	126,924	128,587
Loans	55,010	53,680	72,206	78,426	76,647
NR holdings of domestic debt securities	212,767	207,389	180,224	201,015	220,103
NR deposits	86,274	92,025	98,109	102,928	94,497
Others <sup>1</sup>	84,492	77,221	78,896	80,767	83,566
<b>Maturity profile</b>					
Medium- and long-term	536,418	533,402	517,995	554,179	590,968
Short-term	378,046	351,816	405,034	391,240	367,487
<b>Currency composition (% share)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Ringgit</i>	34.0	33.9	30.3	32.8	33.9
<i>US dollar</i>	53.9	50.6	55.3	51.1	51.0
<i>Japanese yen</i>	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.0	3.3
<i>Others</i>	9.7	13.3	12.2	13.1	11.9
<b>Total servicing (including short-term interest payment)</b>	<b>206,719</b>	<b>146,763</b>	<b>116,938</b>	<b>126,378</b>	<b>119,884</b>
of which:					
<b>Medium- and long-term debt</b>	<b>204,659</b>	<b>144,213</b>	<b>111,860</b>	<b>120,498</b>	<b>116,900</b>
<b>Repayment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>191,142</b>	<b>130,631</b>	<b>95,936</b>	<b>104,192</b>	<b>100,802</b>
of which:					
Redemption of matured domestic debt securities held by NR	24,403	27,105	22,012	19,731	14,489
<b>Interest payment</b>	<b>13,517</b>	<b>13,582</b>	<b>15,924</b>	<b>16,306</b>	<b>16,098</b>
of which interest payment on:					
NR holdings of domestic debt securities	7,409	6,089	8,170	7,255	7,998
<b>Debt service ratio (% of exports of goods and services)</b>					
<b>Total debt</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>
Medium- and long-term debt of which:					
NR holdings of domestic debt securities	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.6

<sup>1</sup> Comprises trade credits, IMF allocation of SDRs and other debt liabilities

<sup>2</sup> Excludes prepayment

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Note: Numbers may not necessarily add up due to rounding

NR refers to non-residents

Source: Ministry of Finance Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Table A.11

<b>Consumer Price Index</b>					
	Weights (%) (2010=100)	2017	2018	2019	2020
		Annual change (%)			
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-1.2</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	29.5	4.0	1.6	1.7	1.3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.4	0.2	-0.1	1.5	0.3
Clothing and footwear	3.2	-0.3	-2.0	-2.0	-0.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	23.8	2.2	2.0	1.9	-1.7
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	4.1	2.1	0.3	1.4	0.3
Health	1.9	2.5	0.8	0.7	1.1
Transport	14.6	13.2	1.6	-3.1	-10.0
Communication	4.8	-0.4	-1.7	0.4	1.1
Recreation services and culture	4.8	1.9	-0.4	0.7	0.4
Education	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.0
Restaurants and hotels	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.5
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.7	1.2	-1.4	0.4	2.7

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Table A.12

<b>Producer Price Index</b>					
	Weights (%) (2010=100)	2017	2018	2019	2020
		Annual change (%)			
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>-2.7</b>
Crude materials for further processing	16.4	14.8	2.6	-3.9	-12.3
<i>Foodstuffs and feedstuffs</i>	3.2	6.2	-2.0	0.2	-3.7
<i>Non-food materials</i>	13.2	17.9	3.7	-4.7	-14.2
Intermediate materials, supplies and components	56.1	6.7	-1.9	-1.4	-0.5
<i>Materials &amp; components for manufacturing</i>	29.6	5.6	-5.2	-3.7	1.9
<i>Materials &amp; components for construction</i>	2.9	2.0	-1.4	0.1	-0.5
<i>Processed fuel &amp; lubricants</i>	11.9	15.3	8.7	2.3	-7.0
<i>Containers</i>	0.6	5.5	2.3	1.6	-1.3
<i>Supplies</i>	11.2	0.3	-3.8	0.5	0.3
Finished goods	27.5	0.9	-2.4	0.6	-0.1
<i>Finished consumer goods</i>	11.5	1.7	-2.2	-1.4	0.4
<i>Capital equipment</i>	16.0	0.5	-2.5	2.0	-0.5

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Table A.13

**Movements of the Ringgit**

	RM to one unit of foreign currency <sup>1</sup>			Annual change (%)		Change (%)
	2005	2019	2020	2019	2020	21 Jul. '05 - Dec. '20
	21 Jul. <sup>2</sup>	End-Dec.				
SDR	5.5049	5.6509	5.7560	1.9	-1.8	-4.4
US dollar	3.8000	4.0925	4.0130	1.1	2.0	-5.3
Singapore dollar	2.2570	3.0387	3.0354	-0.2	0.1	-25.6
100 Japanese yen	3.3745	3.7655	3.8891	-0.5	-3.2	-13.2
Pound sterling	6.6270	5.3722	5.4653	-2.2	-1.7	21.3
Australian dollar	2.8823	2.8660	3.0896	2.0	-7.2	-6.7
Euro	4.6212	4.5852	4.9324	3.2	-7.0	-6.3
100 Thai baht	9.0681	13.683	13.399	-7.2	2.1	-32.3
100 Indonesian rupiah	0.0386	0.0295	0.0286	-2.9	3.2	35.3
100 Korean won	0.3665	0.3540	0.3698	5.1	-4.3	-0.9
100 Philippine peso	6.8131	8.0720	8.3569	-2.5	-3.4	-18.5
100 New Taiwan dollar	11.890	13.644	14.297	-0.8	-4.6	-16.8
Chinese renminbi	0.4591	0.5866	0.6143	2.6	-4.5	-25.3

<sup>1</sup> US dollar rates are the average of buying and selling rates at noon in the Kuala Lumpur Interbank Foreign Exchange Market. Rates for foreign currencies other than US dollar are cross rates derived from rates of these currencies against the US dollar and the RM/US dollar rate.

<sup>2</sup> Ringgit was unpegged against the US dollar

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

Table A.14

<b>Consolidated Public Sector Finance</b>				
	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020p</b>
	RM billion			
Revenue <sup>1</sup>	230.6	241.0	248.1	245.8
% growth	3.7	4.5	2.9	-0.9
Operating expenditure	251.5	266.0	298.1	266.4
% growth	6.4	5.8	12.1	-10.6
Current balance of NFPCs <sup>2</sup>	103.3	128.2	127.5	83.1
<b>Total public sector current balance</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>62.5</b>
% of GDP	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>
Development expenditure <sup>3</sup>	131.8	144.5	132.4	126.3
% growth	-5.2	9.7	-8.3	-4.7
General Government <sup>4</sup>	49.2	63.7	57.1	57.9
NFPCs	82.6	80.8	75.3	68.4
COVID-19 Fund				38.0
<b>Overall balance</b>	<b>-49.4</b>	<b>-41.3</b>	<b>-54.9</b>	<b>-101.8</b>
% of GDP	<b>-3.6</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>-3.6</b>	<b>-7.2</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes transfers within General Government

<sup>2</sup> Refers to 28 NFPCs from 2017 onwards

<sup>3</sup> Adjusted for transfers and net lending within public sector

<sup>4</sup> Comprises Federal Government, state and local governments, and statutory bodies

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Note: Numbers may not add up due to rounding

Source: Ministry of Finance, Malaysia and Non-Financial Public Corporations (NFPCs)