

## 2.28 Rangka Kerja Mudah Tunai<sup>1</sup> Liquidity Framework<sup>1</sup>

RM juta

Akhir tempoh	Bank perdagangan		Commercial banks		Syarikat Kewangan		Finance Companies		Bank Pelaburan Lebihan Mudah Tunai <= 3 hari <sup>4</sup>		Bank Pelaburan Lebihan Mudah Tunai 4 hari - 1 bulan					
	Lebihan Mudah Tunai <= 1 minggu		Lebihan Mudah Tunai > 1 minggu - 1 bulan		Lebihan Mudah Tunai <= 1 minggu		Lebihan Mudah Tunai > 1 minggu - 1 bulan		Bank Saudagar Lebihan Mudah Tunai <= 1 minggu		Bank Saudagar Lebihan Mudah Tunai > 1 minggu - 1 bulan					
End-period	Liquidity Surplus <= 1 week		Liquidity Surplus > 1 week - 1 month		Liquidity Surplus <= 1 week		Liquidity Surplus > 1 week - 1 month		Investment Banks Liquidity Surplus <= 3 days <sup>4</sup>		Investment Banks Liquidity Surplus 4 days - 1 month					
	Keperluan Pematuhan <sup>2</sup>	Lebihan <sup>3</sup>	Keperluan Pematuhan <sup>2</sup>	Lebihan <sup>3</sup>	Keperluan Pematuhan <sup>2</sup>	Lebihan <sup>3</sup>	Keperluan Pematuhan <sup>2</sup>	Lebihan <sup>3</sup>	Keperluan Pematuhan <sup>2</sup>	Lebihan <sup>3</sup>	Keperluan Pematuhan <sup>2</sup>	Lebihan <sup>3</sup>				
	Compliance Requirement <sup>2</sup>	Net Surplus <sup>3</sup>	Compliance Requirement <sup>2</sup>	Net Surplus <sup>3</sup>	Compliance Requirement <sup>2</sup>	Net Surplus <sup>3</sup>	Compliance Requirement <sup>2</sup>	Net Surplus <sup>3</sup>	Compliance Requirement <sup>2</sup>	Net Surplus <sup>3</sup>	Compliance Requirement <sup>2</sup>	Net Surplus <sup>3</sup>				
2008 Jan./Jan.	19,762	(3%)	68,455	32,937	(5%)	90,124	-	-	-	-	1,203	(3%)	7,536	2,006	(5%)	14,034
2008 Feb./Feb.	19,945	(3%)	63,113	33,242	(5%)	90,212	-	-	-	-	1,187	(3%)	11,044	1,979	(5%)	14,897
2008 Mac/Mar.	20,141	(3%)	72,705	33,568	(5%)	95,757	-	-	-	-	1,240	(3%)	8,972	2,067	(5%)	13,722
2008 Apr./Apr.	20,558	(3%)	60,437	34,263	(5%)	85,046	-	-	-	-	983	(3%)	7,423	1,641	(5%)	11,046
2008 Mei/May	20,729	(3%)	60,297	34,549	(5%)	86,988	-	-	-	-	968	(3%)	6,040	1,613	(5%)	11,413
2008 Jun./June	21,073	(3%)	65,211	35,121	(5%)	90,009	-	-	-	-	965	(3%)	7,872	1,608	(5%)	12,106
2008 Jul./July	21,648	(3%)	75,076	36,081	(5%)	97,647	-	-	-	-	909	(3%)	8,800	1,514	(5%)	10,942
2008 Ogos/Aug	21,662	(3%)	62,802	36,104	(5%)	71,232	-	-	-	-	894	(3%)	9,785	1,490	(5%)	8,808
2008 Sept./Sept.	21,978	(3%)	87,780	36,630	(5%)	89,799	-	-	-	-	823	(3%)	9,981	1,372	(5%)	8,913
2008 Okt./Oct.	23,123	(3%)	96,867	38,538	(5%)	96,575	-	-	-	-	842	(3%)	9,945	1,403	(5%)	8,285
2008 Nov./Nov.	23,348	(3%)	84,383	38,913	(5%)	86,628	-	-	-	-	822	(3%)	8,503	1,370	(5%)	8,411
2008 Dis/Dec.	24,157	(3%)	82,973	40,262	(5%)	89,192	-	-	-	-	827	(3%)	9,744	1,378	(5%)	8,638
2009 Jan./Jan.	24,159	(3%)	87,109	40,265	(5%)	99,664	-	-	-	-	871	(3%)	9,680	1,452	(5%)	9,328
2009 Feb./Feb.	24,327	(3%)	88,334	40,544	(5%)	113,485	-	-	-	-	842	(3%)	9,800	1,404	(5%)	9,165
2009 Mac/Mar.	24,787	(3%)	92,910	41,311	(5%)	116,060	-	-	-	-	794	(3%)	10,007	1,323	(5%)	10,058

<sup>1</sup> Mulai Januari 1999, sesetengah institusi perbankan (IP) telah berpindah kepada Rangka Kerja Mudah Tunai Baru. Data yang dilaporkan adalah hanya untuk IP yang telah berpindah kepada Rangka Kerja Baru: 15 IP (Dis. 98), 16 IP (Apr. 99), 22 IP (Jul. 99), 23 IP (Aug. 99), 24 IP (Sep. 99), 25 IP (Nov. 99), 26 IP (Apr. 2000), 27 IP (May 2000), 28 IP (Jun 2000) dan 29 IP (Sep. 2000). Semua IP mulai bulan Januari 2001.

<sup>2</sup> Keperluan pematuhan sebagai peratusan daripada deposit adalah ditunjukkan di dalam kurungan di dalam jadual. Di bawah Rangka Kerja Baru, keperluan pematuhan adalah ditetapkan bersamaan dengan nisbah peratusan tertentu daripada asas deposit institusi perbankan tersebut, dan melibatkan keperluan di mana, misalnya, sebuah bank perdagangan mesti mampu menghadapi pengeluaran hingga 5% daripada asas depositnya dalam tempoh satu minggu, atau 7% daripada asas depositnya dalam tempoh satu bulan. Sebaliknya, di bawah rangka kerja lama, institusi perbankan perlu memegang sejumlah harta mudah tunai yang bersamaan dengan nisbah peratusan tertentu daripada tanggungan layak.

<sup>3</sup> Keperluan pematuhan sebagai peratusan daripada deposit adalah ditunjukkan di dalam kurungan di dalam jadual. Di bawah Rangka Kerja Mudah Tunai, keperluan pematuhan adalah ditetapkan bersamaan dengan nisbah peratusan tertentu daripada asas deposit institusi perbankan tersebut, dan melibatkan keperluan di mana, misalnya, sebuah bank perdagangan mesti mampu menghadapi pengeluaran hingga 3% daripada asas depositnya dalam tempoh satu minggu (3 hari bagi bank pelaburan), atau 5% daripada asas depositnya dalam tempoh satu bulan. Sebaliknya, di bawah rangka kerja lama, institusi perbankan perlu memegang sejumlah harta mudah tunai yang bersamaan dengan nisbah peratusan tertentu daripada tanggungan layak.

<sup>4</sup> Ekoran daripada transformasi bank saudagar menjadi bank pelaburan, pindaan telah dibuat terhadap keperluan laporan lebihan mudah tunai di mana lebihan mudah tunai bank pelaburan diukur pada asas 3 hari untuk mengambil kira aliran jangka pendek akibat daripada aktiviti pembrokeran saham. Akibatnya, mulai Disember 2006, lebihan mudah tunai yang ditunjukkan disajikan ini mencerminkan laporan lebihan mudah tunai pada asas 3 hari bagi bank pelaburan disamping laporan lebihan mudah tunai pada asas 1 minggu bagi bank saudagar dalam proses penyempurnaan transformasi kepada bank pelaburan.

<sup>1</sup> Beginning January 1999, some banking institutions (BIs) have crossed over to the New Liquidity Framework. Data reported are only for those BIs that have crossed over to the New Framework: 15 BIs (Dec. 98), 16 BIs (Apr. 99), 22 BIs (July 99), 23 BIs (August 99), 24 BIs (Oct. 99), 25 BIs (Nov. 99), and 26 BIs (Apr. 2000), 27 BIs (May 2000), 28 BIs (Jun 2000) and 29 BIs (Sep. 2000). All BIs since January 2001.

<sup>2</sup> The compliance requirement as a percentage of deposits is shown in brackets in the table. Under the New Liquidity Framework, the compliance requirement is set to equal a specified percentage of the banking institution's deposit base, and incorporates the requirement that, for example, a commercial bank must be able to withstand the withdrawal of up to 5% of its deposit base over a one week period, or 7% of its deposit base banking institutions are required to hold liquid assets over a month. In contrast, under the old framework, equivalent to a specified percentage of their eligible liabilities.

<sup>3</sup> The compliance requirement as a percentage of deposits is shown in brackets in the table. Under the Liquidity Framework, the compliance requirement is set to equal a specified percentage of the banking institution's deposit base, and incorporates the requirement that, for example, banking institutions must be able to withstand the withdrawal of up to 3% of its deposit base over a one week period (3 days for investment banks), or 5% of its deposit base over a one month period. In contrast, under the old framework, banking institutions are required to hold liquid assets equivalent to a specified percentage of their eligible liabilities.

<sup>4</sup> The transformation of merchant banks into investment banks have been accompanied by changes in the reporting requirement of liquidity surpluses where the liquidity surplus of investment banks is measured on a 3 day basis to take into account the short term flows arising mainly from stockbroking activities. As a result, beginning December 2006, liquidity surpluses in these columns reflect the reporting of surplus liquidity on a 3 day basis for investment banks alongside the reporting of liquidity on a 1 week basis for merchant banks in the midst of transforming into investment banks.