

7.3

**Imbangan Pembayaran: Suku Tahunan <sup>1/</sup>**  
*Balance of Payments: Quarterly <sup>1/</sup>*

RM juta

RM million

Perkara	2007												2008												Item		
	Suku 1 / 1st Qtr			Suku 2 / 2nd Qtr			Suku 3 / 3rd Qtr			Suku 4 / 4th Qtr			Suku 1 / 1st Qtr			Suku 2 / 2nd Qtr			Suku 3 / 3rd Qtr			Suku 4 / 4nd Qtr					
	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net			
<b>Barangan</b>	138,465	111,174	27,292	145,120	115,928	29,192	158,717	123,412	35,305	163,613	127,729	35,884	151,900	118,084	33,815	175,377	127,261	48,116	185,384	136,139	49,245	151,521	112,581	38,940	<b>Goods</b>		
<b>Perkhidmatan</b>	23,435	24,261	-826	25,703	23,522	2,181	26,029	24,555	1,474	26,074	26,529	-455	23,689	23,847	-158	26,252	24,820	1,432	26,217	26,425	-208	26,021	25,362	659	<b>Services</b>		
Pengangkutan	5,835	8,639	-2,803	6,172	9,334	-3,162	6,323	9,706	-3,382	6,253	10,077	-3,824	5,813	9,100	-3,287	6,014	9,657	-3,642	5,837	10,122	-4,286	5,308	8,737	-3,429	Transportation		
Perjalanan	12,175	4,347	7,828	12,487	4,595	7,892	11,492	4,760	6,732	12,135	5,473	6,662	12,196	4,984	7,212	13,157	5,205	7,952	12,334	5,795	6,539	13,051	6,533	6,518	Travel		
Perkhidmatan lain	5,334	11,146	-5,812	6,949	9,429	-2,480	8,142	9,935	-1,793	7,643	10,735	-3,092	5,650	9,622	-3,972	7,053	9,799	-2,746	8,013	10,341	-2,328	7,628	9,882	-2,255	Other services		
Urus niaga Kerajaan t.d.d.l	91	130	-39	95	164	-69	72	154	-82	44	244	-201	31	142	-111	27	159	-132	33	166	-133	35	210	-176	Government transactions n.i.e		
<b>Imbangan Barangan dan Perkhidmatan</b>	161,900	135,435	26,465	170,823	139,450	31,374	184,746	147,968	36,779	189,687	154,258	35,429	175,589	141,931	33,657	201,629	152,080	49,548	211,600	162,564	49,037	177,542	137,943	39,598	<b>Balance on Goods and Services</b>		
<b>Pendapatan</b>	7,597	10,762	-3,165	9,345	11,842	-2,497	11,274	14,487	-3,213	10,625	15,644	-5,019	10,077	15,705	-5,628	12,245	20,483	-8,238	10,151	15,959	-5,809	6,656	11,837	-5,181	<b>Income</b>		
Pampasan pekerja	1,279	1,440	-161	1,429	1,509	-80	1,420	1,521	-101	1,245	1,502	-257	1,123	1,315	-192	1,090	1,249	-159	1,150	1,319	-169	1,074	1,281	-206	Compensation of employees		
Pendapatan pelaburan	6,317	9,321	-3,004	7,916	10,333	-2,416	9,854	12,966	-3,112	9,380	14,142	-4,762	8,955	14,391	-5,436	11,154	19,234	-8,080	9,000	14,640	-5,640	5,582	10,556	-4,974	Investment income		
Pelaburan langsung	2,481	6,243	-3,762	3,722	7,232	-3,510	4,530	9,545	-5,015	4,010	10,713	-6,703	3,162	11,205	-8,043	6,481	15,705	-9,225	3,394	11,894	-8,500	1,388	8,036	-6,648	Direct investment		
Pelaburan portfolio	84	1,156	-1,072	119	1,789	-1,669	167	1,562	-1,395	145	1,852	-1,707	84	1,994	-1,910	390	2,792	-2,402	230	2,155	-1,925	133	2,037	-1,904	Portfolio investment		
Pelaburan lain	3,752	1,922	1,830	4,075	1,312	2,763	5,157	1,859	3,298	5,225	1,577	3,648	5,708	1,192	4,516	4,284	736	3,548	5,377	592	4,785	4,061	484	3,577	Other investment		
<b>Pindahan Semasa</b>	456	4,142	-3,686	373	4,180	-3,807	372	4,554	-4,182	243	4,311	-4,069	293	4,545	-4,251	315	4,579	-4,264	289	4,803	-4,514	528	4,547	-4,020	<b>Current Transfers</b>		
<b>Imbangan Akaun Semasa</b>	169,953	150,339	19,614	180,541	155,472	25,070	196,392	167,009	29,384	200,555	174,213	26,341	185,959	162,181	23,778	214,189	177,142	37,047	222,040	183,326	38,714	184,726	154,327	30,399	<b>Balance on Current Account</b>		
<b>Akaun Modal</b>			-13			-21			-24			-38			798			-37			-119				-56	<b>Capital Account</b>	
Pindahan modal			-4			-22			-21			-25			-24			-21			-102				-26	Capital transfers	
Aset bukan kewangan bukan pengeluaran			-9			0			-3			-15			821			-15			-17				-29	Non-produced, non-financial assets	
<b>Akaun Kewangan</b>			2,760			7,680			-30,887			-17,263			25,655			-12,271			-61,360					-75,620	<b>Financial Account</b>
Pelaburan langsung			749			82			-4,951			-5,022			2,909			-2,978			-18,971					-1,611	Direct investment
Di luar negeri			-4,948			-11,381			-12,292			-9,603			-6,333			-14,483			-19,851					-6,614	Abroad
Di Malaysia			5,697			11,463			7,341			4,580			3,355			17,392			881					5,004	In Malaysia
Pelaburan portfolio			25,578			15,929			-28,732			5,580			21,070			-24,020			-56,179					-33,189	Portfolio investment
Pelaburan lain			-23,567			-8,331			2,796			-17,821			7,563			8,841			13,790					-40,821	Other investment
Sektor awam <sup>2/</sup>			-278			-1,182			-3,386			-942			-712			1,605			-2,738					-866	Official sector <sup>2/</sup>
Sektor swasta			-23,289			-7,149			6,182			-16,879			8,275			7,236			16,527					-39,955	Private sector
<b>Imbangan Akaun Modal dan Kewangan</b>			2,747			7,659			-30,910			-17,300			26,453			-12,307			-61,479					-75,675	<b>Balance on Capital and Financial Accounts</b>
<b>Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan</b>			-6,852			1,115			-2,829			-8,743			-1,287			1,474			-8,758					-16,604	<b>Errors and Omissions</b>
<b>Imbangan Keseluruhan (lebih an +/defisit -)</b>			15,510			33,844			-4,355			297			48,942			26,213			-31,524					-61,881	<b>Overall Balance (surplus +/ deficit -)</b>
<b>Asset Rizab</b>			-15,510			-33,844			4,355			-297			-48,942			-26,213			31,524					61,881	<b>Reserve Assets</b>
Sumber IMF			0			0			0			0			0			0			0					0	IMF resources
Perubahan bersih dalam rizab antarabangsa			-15,510			-33,844			4,355			-297			-48,942			-26,213			31,524					61,881	Net change in international reserves of
Bank Negara Malaysia (bertambah -/berkurang +)																											Bank Negara Malaysia (increase - / decrease+)
Hak Pengeluaran Khas			7			-6			-11			6			-5			-15			-2					-4	Special Drawing Rights
Kedudukan rizab dengan IMF			11			83			62			20			-2			9			20					-536	IMF Reserve Position
Emas dan pertukaran wang asing			-15,528			-33,922			4,305			-323			-48,935			-26,207			31,506					62,421	Gold and Foreign Exchange
<b>Rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia, bersih</b>			305,909			339,753			335,398			335,695			384,637			410,850			379,327					317,445	<b>Bank Negara Malaysia international reserves, net</b>
RM juta			305,909			339,753			335,398			335,695			384,637			410,850			379,327					317,445	RM mil
US\$ juta			88,558			98,389			98,219			101,338			120,282			125,776			109,736					91,529	US\$ mil
Rizab sebagai bilangan bulan import tertangguh			8.1			8.9			8.7			8.4			9.4			9.8			8.9					7.6	Reserves as months of retained imports

<sup>1/</sup> Bermula dari suku pertama tahun 2001, imbangan pembayaran telah disusun atur berdasarkan garis panduan yang terkandung di dalam Manual Imbangan Pembayaran Edisi ke-5 (BPMS) yang disediakan oleh Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF). Data bagi 1999 dan 2000 juga telah diklasifikasikan berdasarkan metodologi baru ini.

<sup>2/</sup> Berdasarkan garis panduan yang terkandung di dalam BPMS yang disediakan oleh IMF, data bagi terbitan dan penebusan bon dan nota oleh sektor awam telah diklasifikasikan semula dan dicatat di bawah pelaburan portfolio mulai suku pertama 2004.

Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).  
 Angka-angka tidak semestinya terjumlah disebabkan oleh penganapan.  
 Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

<sup>1/</sup> From the first quarter of 2001, the balance of payments is compiled in conformity with the methodology set forth in Fifth Edition of the Balance of Payment Manual (BPMS) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Data for 1999 and 2000 have also been reclassified based on the new methodology.

<sup>2/</sup> In accordance with the methodology set forth in the BPMS of the IMF, data on issuance and redemption of bonds and notes by the official sector has been reclassified and recorded under portfolio investment from the first quarter of 2004.

Nota: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).  
 Numbers may not necessarily add up due to rounding.  
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia