

## 7.15 Pinjaman mengikut Negara Loans by Country

RM juta

RM million

Negara	2000										2001										Country		
	Suku 1 1st qtr.		Suku ke 2 2nd qtr.		Suku ke 3 3rd qtr.		Suku ke 4 4th qtr.		Jumlah		Suku 1 1st qtr.		Suku ke 2 2nd qtr.		Suku ke 3 3rd qtr.		Suku ke 4 4th qtr.		Jumlah				
	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to			
<b>Afrika</b>																					<b>Africa</b>		
Mauritius	-	-	38	...	3	...	1	2	42	2	...	...	...	2	-	-	...	28	...	...	30	Mauritius	
Afrika Selatan	27	1	15	1	33	2	22	2	97	6	27	14	5	...	28	6	20	16	80	37	80	South Africa	
<b>Amerika Tengah &amp; Selatan</b>																						<b>Central &amp; South America</b>	
Bermuda	232	...	521	...	201	...	249	...	1,203	...	709	...	935	...	483	2	576	9	2,702	11	2,702	Bermuda	
Kepulauan Cayman	...	4	...	2	...	5	...	323	...	334	-	-	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	6	...	Cayman Islands	
Panama	-	-	3	...	-	-	-	-	3	...	23	...	7	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	30	...	Panama
<b>Amerika Utara</b>																						<b>North America</b>	
Kanada	...	...	...	...	1	...	161	1	163	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	Canada
Amerika Syarikat	868	535	1,136	493	4,554	1,565	5,459	302	12,017	2,895	2,367	335	4,423	143	5,499	1,186	2,551	1,070	14,839	2,735	14,839	United States	
<b>Asia Barat</b>																						<b>West Asia</b>	
Lubnan	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Lebanon
Arab Saudi	...	...	...	...	8	...	4	...	12	...	1	...	2	...	9	...	3	...	14	...	14	...	Saudi Arabia
<b>Asia Selatan</b>																						<b>South Asia</b>	
India	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	7	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	India
Pakistan	...	...	...	146	...	...	...	...	...	147	...	38	...	68	...	3	...	87	...	...	87	...	Pakistan
<b>Asia Tenggara</b>																						<b>Southeast Asia</b>	
Brunei Darussalam	1	18	...	...	48	...	...	...	50	18	...	...	3	...	10	...	1	...	13	...	13	...	Brunei Darussalam
Indonesia	1	81	1	98	...	64	...	122	2	364	...	59	1	134	3	61	1	51	6	305	6	305	Indonesia
Kemboja	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	Cambodia
Filipina	...	1	1	8	43	1	28	2	72	12	18	4	20	28	30	...	25	2	93	7	93	Philippines	
Singapura	316	740	164	856	221	249	241	300	941	2,145	360	984	565	492	632	67	607	231	1,774	1,774	1,774	1,774	Singapore
Negeri Thai	...	11	...	3	...	1	3	...	3	16	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	Thailand
Vietnam	...	24	...	...	-	-	...	1	...	25	...	1	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	Vietnam
<b>Timur Laut Asia</b>																						<b>Northeast Asia</b>	
China, Republik Rakyat	...	...	...	10	1	29	...	10	2	50	...	3	9	3	14	3	...	...	...	...	23	...	China, People's Republic of
Hong Kong, SAR	108	3	27	5	1,128	7	23	60	1,286	75	51	6	17	34	75	9	22	5	166	54	166	54	Hong Kong, SAR
Jepun	868	18	271	3	845	8	700	19	2,684	49	1,579	5	1,494	4	444	7	1,233	7	4,751	23	4,751	23	Japan
Korea, Republik	4	...	...	1	8	...	...	13	12	14	4	1	1	...	...	22	1	9	1	36	3	36	Korea, Republic of
China Taipei	7	1	11	1	50	1	5	4	74	7	3	1	1	3	2	1	3	3	10	7	10	7	Chinese Taipei
<b>Eropah Barat</b>																						<b>Western Europe</b>	
Belgium	-	-	-	-	89	...	51	...	139	...	92	...	62	...	51	...	123	...	...	...	328	...	Belgium
Switzerland	15	...	26	...	...	...	97	...	139	...	6	...	5	...	1	...	8	112	20	112	20	112	Switzerland
Jerman	38	1	34	3	5	2	2,163	...	2,239	5	15	...	44	...	79	11	109	...	248	12	248	12	Germany
Denmark	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	1	-	-	...	76	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	Denmark
Sepanyol	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	...	1	...	Spain
Finland	...	2	...	3	...	6	...	5	...	16	...	5	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	9	...	Finland
Perancis	...	...	...	3	...	...	34	2	34	6	57	1	5	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	61	...	France
United Kingdom	133	...	129	1	175	460	134	6	572	467	80	5	38	179	51	28	126	1	295	212	295	212	United Kingdom
Ireland	...	1	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	1	35	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	35	...	Ireland
Itali	...	...	4	...	3	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Italy
Belanda	28	...	440	...	84	...	35	...	586	...	8	...	192	5	16	...	182	6	399	11	399	11	Netherlands
Sweden	...	...	143	...	...	...	3	...	146	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	Sweden
<b>Oceania</b>																						<b>Oceania</b>	
Australia	2	4	4	1	1	2	33	2	40	9	3	2	9	22	5	2	24	14	41	40	41	40	Australia
New Zealand	...	2	...	3	...	2	...	3	...	9	...	3	...	2	...	6	...	4	...	...	15	...	New Zealand
<b>Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan</b>	1,116	87	1,324	865	1,727	848	2,974	1,091	7,141	2,890	1,648	312	1,725	157	1,402	210	4,582	407	9,356	1,085	9,356	1,085	Labuan IOFC
Lain-lain negara	7	5	7	61	2	21	2	5	14	85	110	2	430	3	4	490	3,867	129	4,410	618	618	618	Other countries
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>3,771</b>	<b>1,539</b>	<b>4,299</b>	<b>2,568</b>	<b>9,232</b>	<b>3,273</b>	<b>12,420</b>	<b>2,276</b>	<b>29,722</b>	<b>9,656</b>	<b>7,198</b>	<b>1,780</b>	<b>9,999</b>	<b>1,341</b>	<b>8,862</b>	<b>2,099</b>	<b>14,075</b>	<b>2,192</b>	<b>40,135</b>	<b>7,412</b>	<b>7,412</b>	<b>Total</b>	

1/ Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan dianggap sebagai bukan pemastautin bagi tujuan Kawalan Pertukaran Mata Wang Asing.  
Sumber: Sistem Laporan Imbangan Pembayaran Berasaskan Tunai, BNM

1/ Labuan IOFC is treated as a non-resident for Exchange Control purposes.  
Source: Cash BOP Reporting System, BNM

RM juta

RM million

Negara	2002										2003										Country	
	Suku 1		Suku ke 2		Suku ke 3		Suku ke 4		Jumlah		Suku 1		Suku ke 2		Suku ke 3		Suku ke 4		Jumlah			
	1st qtr.		2nd qtr.		3rd qtr.		4th qtr.		Total		1st qtr.		2nd qtr.		3rd qtr.		4th qtr.		Total			
	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada		
Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to			
<b>Afrika</b>																						<b>Africa</b>
Mesir	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	186	Egypt
Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	28	-	-	-	-	28	Guinea
Mauritius	-	27	-	52	-	103	-	104	-	286	-	116	-	81	-	101	-	30	-	-	329	Mauritius
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	266	-	-	-	-	-	-	266	Namibia
Afrika Selatan	32	2	9	17	3	4	74	-	118	23	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	3	South Africa
<b>Amerika Tengah &amp; Selatan</b>																						<b>Central &amp; South America</b>
Bermuda	4,131	4	621	-	494	-	504	-	5,749	4	312	-	897	-	407	395	665	-	2,280	395	Bermuda	
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Chile
Kepulauan Cayman	-	1	-	...	-	-	58	-	59	-	367	-	148	-	206	-	27	-	-	-	748	Cayman Islands
<b>Amerika Utara</b>																						<b>North America</b>
Kanada	-	178	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	178	...	-	...	-	1	...	-	...	1	...	...	Canada
Amerika Syarikat	719	652	2,471	444	2,688	4,059	752	330	6,629	5,486	1,352	25	1,003	333	991	269	276	108	3,623	736	United States	
<b>Asia Barat</b>																						<b>West Asia</b>
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	4	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	4	-	...	...	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	...	...	United Arab Emirates
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	29	-	42	-	36	-	6	-	...	-	-	-	84	Bahrain
Lubnan	8	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	8	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	Lebanon
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	Qatar
Arab Saudi	2	-	-	...	1	...	8	...	12	...	-	-	-	-	1	-	...	...	1	...	...	Saudi Arabia
<b>Asia Selatan</b>																						<b>South Asia</b>
India	1	9	...	1	...	5	...	...	1	16	...	2	-	7	...	1	36	5	36	14	India	
Sri Lanka	...	...	-	1	-	...	-	-	...	1	-	-	-	...	-	1	-	3	-	-	4	Sri Lanka
Pakistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	14	-	31	-	24	-	19	...	...	88	Pakistan	
<b>Asia Tenggara</b>																						<b>Southeast Asia</b>
Brunei Darussalam	2	...	...	...	...	1	-	-	3	...	...	...	...	-	...	-	4	-	5	...	...	Brunei Darussalam
Indonesia	2	35	1	54	8	18	2	110	13	217	1	49	5	24	2	49	-	143	7	265	Indonesia	
Kemboja	-	1	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	Cambodia
Myanmar	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	2	...	-	...	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	Myanmar
Filipina	24	2	2	2	51	11	37	29	113	44	20	23	34	7	-	11	24	2	78	44	Philippines	
Singapura	1,033	147	1,163	177	998	15	1,375	352	4,569	692	1,406	125	1,514	173	2,143	235	501	31	5,564	564	Singapore	
Negeni Thai	1	...	1	2	1	6	-	5	4	14	1	13	1	2	3	3	...	147	6	165	Thailand	
Vietnam	-	1	-	6	-	...	-	5	-	12	...	-	-	5	...	2	-	12	1	19	19	Vietnam
<b>Timur Laut Asia</b>																						<b>Northeast Asia</b>
China, Republik Rakyat	-	...	2	2	...	1	1	4	3	7	...	4	...	...	...	3	1	8	2	15	China, People's Republic of	
Hong Kong, SAR	41	14	79	132	40	152	27	14	187	312	1,486	58	205	229	253	16	57	122	2,001	424	Hong Kong, SAR	
Jepun	657	5	747	48	1,302	3	745	24	3,451	80	409	22	1,332	40	307	44	739	14	2,787	120	Japan	
Korea, Republik	...	1	...	...	...	...	-	1	1	2	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	3	3	Korea, Republic of
China Taipei	1	2	16	1	3	16	1	5	21	24	4	1	27	2	2	1	3	...	36	4	Chinese Taipei	
<b>Eropah Barat</b>																						<b>Western Europe</b>
Austria	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	3	-	3	...	...	Austria
Belgium	15	4	15	-	...	...	...	-	30	4	...	-	20	-	-	...	5	-	26	...	...	Belgium
Switzerland	3	2	4	...	...	...	6	-	13	3	12	...	1	-	5	4	87	9	104	12	Switzerland	
Jerman	23	7	59	2	8	5	21	13	112	28	23	19	170	5	47	...	80	5	321	30	Germany	
Denmark	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	...	...	13	6	6	-	-	19	3	...	39	9	Denmark	
Finland	...	2	-	...	-	-	4	...	5	-	...	4	-	-	-	...	7	...	10	...	...	Finland
Perancis	-	-	-	...	66	...	6	-	72	...	3	...	1	...	2	-	-	-	6	...	...	France
United Kingdom	38	28	240	37	75	53	82	112	435	230	28	20	17	8	70	125	125	214	240	367	United Kingdom	
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	...	Luxembourg
Belanda	183	...	52	...	74	...	38	6	347	7	1	4	30	20	70	12	30	12	131	48	Netherlands	
Sweden	-	-	4	-	...	...	1	-	6	...	15	-	-	...	-	1	-	...	15	1	1	Sweden
<b>Eropah Tengah dan Timur</b>																						<b>Central &amp; Eastern Europe</b>
Bosnia Herzegovina	-	...	-	-	11	-	-	-	11	...	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	1	Bosnia and Herzegovina
<b>Oceania</b>																						<b>Oceania</b>
Australia	3	...	4	55	3	12	2	8	12	75	2	10	7	...	5	5	5	...	19	15	Australia	
New Zealand	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	5	1	12	36	...	...	-	...	1	...	2	36	4	New Zealand	
<b>Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir</b>																						<b>Labuan IOFC</b>
Labuan	1,017	594	4,773	572	991	280	2,139	145	8,920	1,592	1,024	299	3,934	33	1,301	336	1,231	98	7,490	766	Labuan IOFC	
Lain-lain negara	107	40	1	3	39	3	4	48	147	88	74	1	1	3	11	2	2	125	83	125	Other countries	
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>8,045</b>	<b>1,758</b>	<b>10,264</b>	<b>1,610</b>	<b>6,883</b>	<b>4,758</b>	<b>5,826</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>31,019</b>	<b>9,545</b>	<b>6,224</b>	<b>1,228</b>	<b>9,206</b>	<b>1,642</b>	<b>5,620</b>	<b>1,891</b>	<b>3,893</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>24,944</b>	<b>5,908</b>	<b>Total</b>	

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