

7.5 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri¹ (format baru)

Direction of External Trade¹ (new format)

RM juta		RM million																			
Tempoh	Negara	2006									2007									Period	Country
		2006			Suku 3 3rd qtr.			Suku 4 4rd qtr.			Suku 1 1st qtr.			Suku 2 2nd qtr.			Suku 3 3rd qtr.				
		Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan		
Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance				
	Singapura	90,751	56,188	34,563	24,102	15,721	8,381	21,443	14,544	6,899	20,038	13,784	6,254	21,063	13,948	7,115	23,340	14,988	8,352	Singapore	
	Thailand	31,177	26,276	4,900	7,825	6,892	934	8,114	6,669	1,444	7,572	6,437	1,135	6,934	6,685	248	7,202	6,748	454	Thailand	
	Indonesia	14,916	18,166	-3,250	4,080	4,761	-680	4,381	4,111	270	4,308	4,146	162	4,162	4,895	-733	4,224	5,935	-1,712	Indonesia	
	Phillipines	7,974	10,640	-2,666	2,171	2,876	-705	1,883	2,386	-503	1,950	1,767	183	2,019	2,192	-174	2,089	2,916	-827	Phillipines	
	Brunei Darussalam	1,268	276	992	347	129	218	294	54	240	286	38	248	351	145	206	376	77	299	Brunei Darussalam	
	Viet Nam ²	6,452	5,183	1,269	1,341	1,670	-329	1,364	1,315	49	1,427	994	433	1,494	2,010	-516	2,398	1,624	774	Viet Nam ²	
	Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	152,537	116,729	35,808	39,868	32,049	7,819	37,478	29,079	8,399	35,580	27,166	8,414	36,022	29,876	6,147	39,629	32,289	7,340	Selected Southeast Asian countries	
	Jepun	52,215	63,568	-11,354	13,766	16,558	-2,792	13,890	15,557	-1,667	12,417	14,951	-2,534	13,815	16,316	-2,501	14,105	16,791	-2,686	Japan	
	Republik Rakyat China	42,660	58,226	-15,565	12,688	15,840	-3,152	11,720	15,197	-3,477	11,195	14,056	-2,861	11,717	15,126	-3,409	14,591	17,366	-2,775	People's Republic of China	
	Hong Kong China	29,144	12,650	16,494	7,488	3,503	3,986	6,843	3,370	3,473	6,333	3,527	2,807	6,561	3,402	3,159	7,334	3,766	3,567	Hong Kong China	
	China Taipei	16,044	26,220	-10,176	4,573	6,829	-2,256	4,129	7,476	-3,347	3,785	7,789	-4,004	4,251	6,878	-2,627	4,232	7,082	-2,850	Chinese Taipei	
	Korea	21,291	25,911	-4,620	4,793	6,384	-1,591	5,488	6,980	-1,492	6,458	6,936	-183	5,615	5,429	187	4,842	6,271	-1,429	Korea	
	India	18,783	4,884	13,899	5,290	1,394	3,896	5,421	1,330	4,091	4,246	1,290	2,956	4,676	1,629	3,046	5,728	1,958	3,769	India	
	Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh ³	1,096	674	422	273	198	75	284	33	251	275	177	98	302	183	118	340	194	146	Other Far East countries ³	
	Australia	16,711	8,884	7,827	3,830	2,539	1,290	4,027	2,446	1,581	4,222	2,422	1,800	5,383	2,634	2,749	5,676	2,567	3,108	Australia	
	New Zealand	2,475	1,238	1,237	448	288	159	494	341	153	439	391	48	547	399	149	718	382	335	New Zealand	
	Amerika Syarikat	110,586	60,210	50,376	30,140	15,033	15,107	27,822	13,601	14,221	23,727	13,348	10,379	22,847	13,783	9,065	24,520	13,523	10,997	United States	
	Kanada	3,767	2,404	1,363	1,124	577	547	934	616	319	782	629	152	763	566	197	865	696	169	Canada	
	United Kingdom	10,714	6,809	3,905	2,886	1,813	1,074	2,856	1,698	1,158	2,485	1,637	849	2,411	1,637	774	2,496	2,057	439	United Kingdom	
	Jerman	12,774	21,063	-8,288	3,387	5,411	-2,024	3,447	6,007	-2,561	3,480	5,776	-2,296	3,700	6,185	-2,485	3,823	6,057	-2,235	Germany	
	Belanda	21,429	3,375	18,055	5,813	740	5,073	6,215	849	5,366	4,949	784	4,165	5,695	802	4,893	6,125	870	5,255	Netherlands	
	Perancis	7,942	7,696	246	2,146	2,100	46	2,206	2,207	-1	1,754	1,759	-5	1,749	1,685	65	1,950	2,569	-619	France	
	Itali	3,623	4,191	-569	822	812	10	938	977	-39	845	1,054	-209	1,157	1,156	1	855	1,031	-176	Italy	
	Belgium	2,254	1,453	801	681	355	326	624	391	232	550	436	114	603	414	190	810	445	365	Belgium	
	Luxembourg	76	35	41	22	14	8	19	4	15	8	8	0	10	8	2	19	12	7	Luxembourg	
	Denmark	1,323	515	809	382	128	254	562	133	429	216	123	93	238	194	44	205	142	63	Denmark	
	Ireland	1,637	2,952	-1,314	408	765	-356	484	755	-270	397	503	-106	374	578	-204	385	823	-438	Ireland	
	Greece	490	92	399	130	9	120	149	18	131	132	19	113	160	11	150	166	44	122	Greece	
	Spanyol	3,426	1,216	2,211	860	284	576	752	317	435	649	313	336	687	450	238	851	280	571	Spain	
	Portugal	659	279	380	200	54	146	201	108	93	204	349	-145	154	320	-165	143	218	-75	Portugal	
	Austria ⁴	1,039	731	308	208	180	28	299	195	104	121	168	-47	98	202	-104	88	442	-354	Austria ⁴	
	Finland ⁴	2,477	953	1,524	768	298	469	737	232	505	471	221	250	590	294	297	664	230	434	Finland ⁴	
	Sweden ⁴	1,257	2,228	-971	378	622	-244	354	694	-340	297	526	-229	319	587	-268	344	568	-224	Sweden ⁴	
	Lain-lain negara	3,819	1,044	2,775	1,048	258	790	1,229	303	926	1,149	261	888	1,436	376	1,061	1,363	411	951	Other countries	
	Kesatuan Eropah (EU) ⁵	74,941	54,629	20,311	20,138	13,843	6,295	21,072	14,888	6,183	17,707	13,935	3,772	19,383	14,895	4,488	20,285	16,200	4,086	European Union (EU) ⁵	
	Lain-lain negara Eropah	4,474	5,425	-951	1,112	1,545	-434	1,165	1,700	-536	1,040	1,480	-439	1,085	1,739	-654	1,136	1,737	-601	Other European countries	
	Rusia	1,723	807	916	475	194	281	363	190	173	367	171	196	433	198	235	611	235	376	Russia	
	Lain-lain negara di dunia	40,520	38,314	2,206	11,083	10,940	144	10,872	9,015	1,857	9,554	8,799	755	11,603	9,330	2,273	13,920	9,214	4,706	Rest of the world	
	Jumlah	588,965	480,773	108,193	157,090	127,716	29,374	152,001	121,819	30,182	138,125	117,065	21,059	145,005	122,383	22,622	158,532	130,273	28,259	Total	

1 Eksport dinilai atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.
2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 23 Julai 1995.
3 Termasuk Kambojia, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.
4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.
5 Merujuk kepada Kesatuan Eropah (EU) 27 bermula dari tahun 2007.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.
2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 23 July 1995.
3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.
4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1995, while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.
5 Refers to European Union (EU) 27 from 2007 onwards.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri¹ (format dahulu)

Direction of External Trade¹ (previous format)

RM juta																				RM million
Tempoh	2004			2003			2004												Period	
				Suku 4 4th qtr.			Suku 1 1st qtr.			Suku 2 2nd qtr.			Suku 3 3rd qtr.			Suku 4 4th qtr.				Country
	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan		
Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance			
Singapura	71,937	44,278	27,660	16,702	9,887	6,815	16,230	9,623	6,607	16,914	10,978	5,936	19,574	11,938	7,636	19,219	11,739	7,480	Singapore	
Thailand	22,900	21,974	926	5,237	4,402	835	5,174	4,609	565	5,680	5,427	252	6,104	5,750	353	5,943	6,187	-244	Thailand	
Indonesia	11,639	15,964	-4,325	2,311	3,348	-1,037	2,394	3,352	-958	2,697	4,016	-1,320	3,005	4,344	-1,339	3,543	4,252	-709	Indonesia	
Philippines	7,384	10,707	-3,323	1,496	2,771	-1,275	1,666	2,360	-694	2,071	2,459	-388	1,830	2,963	-1,132	1,817	2,926	-1,109	Philippines	
Brunei Darussalam	1,209	50	1,159	338	5	333	316	6	311	332	7	325	304	11	293	257	27	230	Brunei Darussalam	
Viet Nam ²	4,333	2,188	2,145	1,002	358	645	951	272	679	1,208	544	664	1,054	683	371	1,120	689	431	Viet Nam ²	
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	119,403	95,161	24,242	27,086	20,770	6,316	26,731	20,220	6,510	28,902	23,432	5,470	31,871	25,689	6,182	31,900	25,820	6,080	Selected Southeast Asian countries	
Jepun	48,499	64,389	-15,890	11,690	15,753	-4,063	11,131	15,710	-4,579	11,856	15,678	-3,823	12,786	17,296	-4,511	12,727	15,705	-2,978	Japan	
Republik Rakyat China	32,286	39,274	-6,988	7,625	8,543	-918	7,215	7,990	-775	8,120	9,686	-1,566	8,634	10,850	-2,217	8,317	10,748	-2,430	People's Republic of China	
Hong Kong China	28,736	10,694	18,041	6,905	2,300	4,605	6,462	2,397	4,064	7,540	2,613	4,927	7,389	2,715	4,674	7,346	2,970	4,376	Hong Kong China	
China Taipei	16,062	21,621	-5,559	3,830	4,584	-754	3,593	4,311	-718	3,933	5,282	-1,349	4,414	5,794	-1,381	4,123	6,234	-2,111	Chinese Taipei	
Korea	16,948	19,864	-2,916	3,456	4,969	-1,513	4,757	4,702	55	3,737	4,968	-1,231	3,915	5,151	-1,236	4,539	5,042	-504	Korea	
India	11,457	4,631	6,826	2,684	824	1,860	2,686	1,157	1,529	2,758	1,235	1,523	2,855	1,147	1,708	3,158	1,092	2,066	India	
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh ³	1,012	483	529	264	237	27	211	113	98	252	115	137	233	110	123	316	144	172	Other Far East countries ³	
Australia	15,812	6,801	9,011	2,670	1,432	1,237	3,276	1,276	2,000	3,769	1,789	1,980	4,212	1,772	2,440	4,554	1,964	2,590	Australia	
New Zealand	1,701	1,292	409	353	303	50	407	334	73	444	338	106	460	269	191	389	350	38	New Zealand	
Amerika Syarikat	90,254	57,863	32,391	21,112	13,245	7,866	19,312	13,468	5,844	22,799	14,787	8,011	24,960	14,527	10,433	23,183	15,081	8,102	United States	
Kanada	3,016	1,758	1,258	645	359	286	546	506	40	775	437	337	887	423	463	809	391	417	Canada	
United Kingdom	10,554	6,610	3,944	2,377	1,534	843	2,354	1,576	778	2,745	1,752	993	2,784	1,716	1,068	2,671	1,567	1,104	United Kingdom	
Jerman	10,521	17,768	-7,247	2,470	4,483	-2,013	2,519	3,854	-1,335	2,612	5,000	-2,388	2,845	4,515	-1,670	2,545	4,398	-1,854	Germany	
Belanda	15,779	3,436	12,342	3,525	602	2,923	3,541	822	2,719	3,654	872	2,782	4,277	887	3,391	4,306	856	3,450	Netherlands	
Perancis	7,084	5,533	1,551	1,679	1,146	533	1,660	1,196	464	1,705	1,337	367	1,735	1,546	430	1,745	1,454	2,951	France	
Itali	2,921	3,598	-676	548	731	-183	847	810	37	725	830	-104	666	923	-257	682	1,035	-353	Italy	
Belgium	2,120	1,536	584	471	332	139	432	348	84	562	479	82	580	339	240	547	370	177	Belgium	
Luxembourg	34	30	4	7	8	-1	9	6	3	6	13	-7	7	5	2	11	5	6	Luxembourg	
Denmark	616	538	77	154	118	36	156	103	54	140	194	-53	156	115	41	163	127	36	Denmark	
Ireland	1,444	2,245	-801	283	691	-408	284	527	-242	253	511	-258	397	533	-136	510	675	-164	Ireland	
Greece	395	22	373	81	3	77	98	3	95	113	5	108	85	9	76	100	5	94	Greece	
Sepanyol	2,260	823	1,437	465	192	273	565	164	400	606	229	377	510	198	312	580	231	349	Spain	
Portugal	321	618	-296	66	37	29	65	142	-77	84	98	-14	70	160	-90	103	218	-115	Portugal	
Austria ⁴	900	531	369	194	131	63	353	112	241	172	120	52	166	116	51	209	184	25	Austria ⁴	
Finland ⁴	1,067	691	376	242	127	115	227	150	77	257	192	65	264	170	94	318	178	140	Finland ⁴	
Sweden ⁴	746	2,966	-2,221	167	353	-186	206	539	-333	170	517	-347	180	790	-610	190	1,120	-931	Sweden ⁴	
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	56,762	46,945	9,817	12,728	10,488	2,240	13,316	10,349	2,966	13,804	12,149	1,654	14,963	12,023	2,940	14,679	12,423	2,256	European Union (EU)	
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat ⁵	2,474	941	1,533	596	1,049	-454	579	218	360	579	374	206	615	157	459	701	192	508	Other Western European countries ⁵	
Rusia	1,546	1,773	-227	308	189	119	277	229	48	308	503	-195	459	525	-66	501	516	-14	Russia	
Negara-negara Timur Eropah ⁶	4,733	1,078	3,654	781	193	588	841	209	632	1,134	271	863	1,419	263	1,156	1,340	336	1,004	East European countries ⁶	
Lain-lain negara di dunia	14,082	14,556	-475	6,398	3,856	2,542	3,846	3,163	683	4,397	4,012	385	3,673	3,958	-285	3,659	3,805	-146	Rest of the world	
Jumlah	481,253	399,632	81,621	109,129	89,095	20,035	107,987	88,224	19,764	118,385	99,760	18,625	128,415	105,895	22,520	126,466	105,753	20,712	Total	

1 Eksport dinilai atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.

2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.

3 Termasuk Kambojia, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.

4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.

5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.

6 Termasuk Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, negara-negara bekas Yugoslavia dan negara anggota Komanwel Negara Merdeka (C.I.S.) yang lain.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.

2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.

3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.

4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1995, while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.

5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.

6 Include Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, countries of the former Yugoslavia and other member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia