

# 7.9 Import Kasar mengikut Fungsi Ekonomi<sup>1</sup>

## Gross Imports by Economic Function<sup>1</sup>

RM juta		Barang pengguna <sup>2</sup> Consumption goods <sup>2</sup>				Barang pelaburan <sup>3</sup> Investment goods <sup>3</sup>				Barang pengantar <sup>4</sup> Intermediate goods <sup>4</sup>						RM million				
Tempoh	Makanan	Barang pengguna tahan lama	Lain-lain	Jumlah	Jentera	Alat kelengkapan pengangkutan	Keluaran logam	Lain-lain	Jumlah	Untuk perkilangan	Untuk pembinaan	Untuk pertanian	Petroleum mentah	Lain-lain	Jumlah	Import tertanggung	Import untuk dieksport semula	Jumlah	Period	
	Food	Consumer durables	Others	Total	Machinery	Transport equipment	Metal products	Others	Total	For manufacturing	For construction	For agriculture	Crude petroleum	Others	Total	Retained imports	Imports for re-exports	Total		
1975	705	265	920	1,890	965	163	485	1,093	2,706	1,921	262	327	539	478	3,527	8,123	408	8,530	1975	
1976	699	293	1,057	2,049	966	282	597	1,216	3,061	2,347	221	362	697	590	4,236	9,346	368	9,713	1976	
1977	839	398	1,164	2,401	1,126	694	1,384	3,450	2,798	2,188	454	859	683	5,013	10,864	301	11,165	1977		
1978	1,092	596	1,347	3,036	1,374	354	948	3,667	4,043	3,781	288	929	739	6,254	13,332	314	13,646	1978		
1979	1,070	721	1,608	3,399	1,781	640	1,331	3,752	5,129	4,888	392	705	1,274	6,983	16,780	381	17,161	1979		
1980*	1,177	930	2,156	4,263	2,578	919	1,767	7,030	6,733	580	893	1,890	1,655	11,552	23,045	406	23,451	1980*		
1981	1,600	899	2,648	5,147	2,873	955	1,730	1,955	1,513	7,477	938	755	2,059	2,341	13,570	26,229	375	26,604	1981	
1982	1,739	906	2,748	5,392	3,157	1,597	2,068	2,217	9,038	7,998	1,270	626	1,463	2,811	14,168	28,598	425	29,023	1982	
1983	1,730	972	2,889	5,591	3,289	1,665	2,083	2,279	10,150	8,981	1,205	579	1,634	2,502	14,919	30,320	475	30,795	1983	
1984	1,893	1,217	3,002	6,112	3,625	1,340	2,099	3,741	10,805	10,284	1,210	769	1,234	2,137	15,633	32,550	376	32,926	1984	
1985	1,834	1,092	3,252	6,177	3,291	1,314	3,155	9,481	10,819	10,432	906	773	1,126	2,383	14,519	30,177	261	30,438	1985	
1986	1,680	975	3,246	5,901	2,415	1,426	1,424	7,778	8,043	10,193	629	663	545	1,706	13,736	27,679	242	27,921	1986	
1987	1,820	1,023	3,594	6,436	2,632	1,238	1,775	9,129	12,260	12,260	727	727	492	1,823	16,029	31,594	340	31,934	1987	
1988	2,338	1,652	4,487	8,477	4,029	1,439	2,855	4,491	12,814	16,841	1,072	1,018	408	2,229	21,568	42,860	433	43,293	1988	
1989	2,886	2,194	5,815	10,895	6,397	3,636	6,835	10,825	22,547	15,660	1,560	1,067	317	2,963	28,454	60,174	684	60,858	1989	
1990	2,795	2,650	7,570	13,015	8,828	5,776	4,994	10,060	29,658	28,380	2,147	1,095	432	3,850	35,904	78,577	541	79,119	1990	
1991	3,182	3,851	10,085	17,117	11,316	6,764	6,216	14,043	40,043	34,278	3,033	1,055	353	4,423	43,142	100,302	529	100,831	1991	
1992	3,449	3,407	10,433	17,289	12,394	7,339	6,064	16,390	42,186	32,294	3,011	1,212	323	4,548	41,388	100,863	577	101,441	1992	
1993	3,695	4,103	11,196	18,994	13,230	6,537	7,288	20,633	47,688	40,576	3,422	1,298	446	4,436	50,178	116,859	545	117,405	1993	
1994	4,229	5,554	15,536	25,319	15,793	10,555	8,429	28,373	63,150	55,820	4,423	1,491	462	4,414	66,610	155,078	843	155,921	1994	
1995	4,880	5,743	17,000	27,623	21,691	11,298	11,727	34,061	78,776	75,108	4,426	1,704	378	5,301	86,917	193,316	1,029	194,345	1995	
1996	5,610	5,100	17,379	28,089	21,622	9,441	11,669	36,175	78,907	75,451	5,441	2,003	465	5,840	99,160	1,120	197,280	1996		
1997	6,307	5,964	19,428	31,700	23,996	13,023	13,708	42,840	93,567	79,210	5,259	2,289	474	7,071	94,303	219,570	1,414	220,984	1997	
1998	6,665	4,975	19,465	31,105	17,848	13,289	10,555	45,658	87,349	93,098	4,599	2,468	600	7,439	108,285	226,739	1,571	228,309	1998	
1996	suku 1	1,361	1,167	3,955	6,484	5,105	3,024	2,601	8,756	19,486	1,230	476	84	1,407	22,416	48,386	272	48,659	1996	
	suku ke 2	1,294	1,283	4,213	6,791	5,256	1,932	8,767	13,262	18,812	1,353	552	115	1,326	22,192	48,309	278	48,587	2nd qtr.	
	suku ke 3	1,471	1,297	4,586	7,353	5,550	1,358	3,101	8,952	18,961	1,367	470	130	1,469	22,443	48,757	282	49,039	3rd qtr.	
	suku ke 4	1,484	1,353	4,625	7,461	5,711	2,558	3,163	9,700	21,133	1,454	504	137	1,606	22,114	50,708	287	50,995	4th qtr.	
1997	suku 1	1,286	1,470	4,144	6,900	4,903	2,204	2,706	8,731	18,545	1,202	523	108	1,579	21,155	46,600	335	46,935	1997	
	suku ke 2	1,453	1,479	4,672	7,604	5,919	4,812	3,214	10,979	23,924	1,306	571	107	1,584	22,368	53,896	302	54,198	2nd qtr.	
	suku ke 3	1,549	1,456	5,031	8,036	6,056	3,163	3,487	10,964	23,670	1,284	531	111	1,805	23,209	54,915	321	55,235	3rd qtr.	
	suku ke 4	2,019	1,559	5,581	9,159	7,117	2,845	4,302	13,165	27,429	1,468	664	148	2,103	27,571	64,159	404	64,567	4th qtr.	
1998	suku 1	1,702	1,337	4,827	7,867	5,889	3,619	2,926	11,779	24,213	2,945	1,275	591	74	1,736	27,621	59,700	455	60,156	1998
	suku ke 2	1,589	1,239	5,020	7,848	4,188	2,641	1,234	21,234	21,934	1,260	401	238	1,796	25,859	54,941	400	55,342	2nd qtr.	
	suku ke 3	1,578	1,127	4,839	7,539	3,770	3,373	2,420	11,223	20,717	2,470	1,055	628	127	1,759	27,940	56,195	413	56,608	3rd qtr.
	suku ke 4	1,796	1,278	4,779	7,852	4,070	3,147	2,568	11,400	21,185	2,249	1,010	617	241	2,148	26,865	55,902	303	56,204	4th qtr.
1997	Jan.	496	558	1,476	2,530	1,840	790	970	3,074	6,674	6,001	448	198	33	530	7,508	16,712	145	16,857	1997
	Feb.	342	416	1,158	1,916	1,343	587	757	2,369	5,056	5,351	341	188	34	472	6,086	13,057	96	13,153	Feb.
	Mac	496	496	1,511	2,455	1,721	827	980	6,392	6,132	413	327	137	40	578	7,561	16,831	94	16,925	Mar.
	Apr.	474	469	1,578	2,521	1,965	1,217	1,091	6,345	6,349	413	195	31	544	7,533	17,671	88	17,759	Apr.	
	Mei	475	505	1,501	2,481	1,959	1,027	1,036	6,190	6,190	418	209	389	7,234	16,996	100	17,096	100	17,096	May
	Jun	504	505	1,593	2,602	1,996	2,568	1,087	6,375	6,261	475	167	47	651	7,601	19,229	114	19,343	Jun	
	Jul.	498	473	1,660	2,631	1,965	1,164	936	6,320	6,231	408	152	41	599	7,432	17,877	130	18,007	Jul.	
	Ogos	524	482	1,636	2,642	2,095	1,107	1,294	6,345	6,345	449	193	33	574	7,594	18,186	86	18,272	Aug.	
	Sep.	527	501	1,735	2,763	2,066	892	1,258	6,389	7,905	6,903	426	105	186	8,184	18,852	105	18,957	Sep.	
	Okt.	625	468	1,924	3,017	2,163	1,469	1,545	4,415	5,952	7,663	446	193	55	640	8,996	21,605	100	21,706	Oct.
	Nov.	617	489	1,762	2,868	2,450	729	1,380	4,246	8,803	7,650	451	231	46	699	9,076	20,747	146	20,894	Nov.
	Dis.	777	602	1,895	3,275	2,504	647	1,377	4,505	9,033	7,875	571	241	47	765	9,499	21,807	161	21,968	Dec.
1998	Jan.	605	497	1,514	2,616	2,388	1,277	1,049	3,753	8,467	7,568	417	175	39	609	8,800	19,882	175	20,057	1998
	Feb.	499	477	1,635	2,612	1,943	683	985	4,041	7,652	8,125	445	188	35	601	9,394	19,658	165	19,823	Feb.
	Mac	598	363	1,678	2,639	1,558	1,659	892	3,985	8,094	8,251	413	236	0	527	9,427	20,160	115	20,275	Mar.
	Apr.	537	391	1,612	2,539	1,515	1,575	904	3,745	7,738	7,257	389	198	62	627	8,533	18,811	91	18,902	Apr.
	Mei	513	434	1,692	2,628	1,456	1,215	948	3,695	7,315	7,463	408	216	31	630	8,748	18,748	61	18,809	May
	Jun	440	415	1,726	2,681	1,617	358	788	3,817	6,181	7,214	463	145	540	8,579	17,439	149	17,588	Jun	
	Jul.	590	434	1,666	2,690	1,360	1,332	840	3,950	7,482	7,944	448	244	64	538	9,239	19,411	166	19,576	Jul.
	Ogos	482	332	1,618	2,431	1,187	571	801	3,655	6,215	8,341	371	180	33	618	9,338	17,964	138	18,122	Aug.
	Sep.	507	355	1,556	2,418	1,153	1,470	779	3,617	7,020	8,259	266	205	30	603	9,363	18,801	109	18,910	Sep.
	Okt.	596	372	1,556	2,524	1,126	970	862	3,773	6,720	8,203	314	254	108	631	9,509	18,763	89	18,852	Oct.
	Nov.	548	413	1,573	2,534	1,621	1,228	824	3,795	7,468	6,656	319	192	60	865	8,090	18,093	98	18,190	Nov.
	Dis.	651	493	1,650	2,794	1,324	950	882	3,832	6,987	7,991	172	73	652	9,265	19,046	116	19,162	Dec.	

1 Import mengikut Seksyen Barangan yang dikelaskan mengikut 'Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3 (S.I.T.C. Rev. 3)' daripada Pertubuhan Bangsa-bangsa Bersatu boleh diperolehi dari Buletin Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Bulanan, terbitan Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.

2 Merujuk kepada semua barang yang secara amnya dalam bentuk siap dan yang tidak digunakan dalam proses pengeluaran, tetapi dipergunakan secara langsung untuk memenuhi permintaan terakhir, termasuklah makanan (seperti beras dan gula yang