

VI.16 Penunjuk Pasaran Buruh

Labour Market Indicators

	2003						2004						2005						2006		
	Suku 1/ qtr.	1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahun/ Year	Suku 1/ qtr.	1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahun/ Year	Suku 1/ qtr.	1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahun/ Year	Suku 1/ qtr.	1st qtr.	
Pendaftar Baru^{1/}	36,946	37,027	34,562	28,404	28,404	28,404	37,143	31,448	22,442	27,227	27,227	33,740	82,708	102,795	72,573	72,573	72,573	56,823	Job Seekers^{1/}		
Kekosongan jawatan mengikut sektor^{2/}	25,052	23,236	22,550	26,080	26,080	26,080	7,850	14,660	14,544	12,921	49,975	15,369	28,715	77,578	182,838	304,500	304,500	170,882	No. of job vacancies by sector^{2/}		
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	7,765	7,338	7,237	6,708	29,048	29,048	80	907	304	82	1,373	517	1,249	7,733	30,939	40,438	40,438	36,100	Agriculture, forestry & fishing		
Perombongan	15	19	41	46	121	121	2	29	8	2	41	7	4	34	105	150	150	212	Mining		
Perkilangan	9,533	8,517	8,629	8,298	34,977	34,977	2,329	4,657	5,724	5,059	17,769	3,616	6,928	23,786	78,212	112,542	112,542	71,396	Manufacturing		
Pembinaan	2,546	2,619	1,678	6,976	13,818	13,818	312	1,027	1,195	971	3,505	712	571	15,196	32,045	48,524	48,524	28,212	Construction		
Perkhidmatan	5,193	4,744	4,965	4,052	18,954	18,954	3,782	5,141	4,697	5,004	18,624	6,556	11,290	20,320	25,275	63,441	63,441	30,510	Services		
<i>Di antaranya:</i>																			<i>of which:</i>		
Bekalan elektrik, gas dan air	248	88	45	118	499	499	22	121	30	25	198	38	23	527	271	859	859	1,465	Electricity, gas and water supply		
Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran	1,849	1,761	2,155	1,594	7,359	7,359	634	1,611	1,080	1,896	5,221	1,989	3,984	6,351	11,597	23,921	23,921	15,967	Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants		
Pengangkutan dan komunikasi	338	377	430	314	1,459	1,459	180	203	305	358	1,046	311	410	2,063	1,108	3,892	3,892	755	Transport, storage & communications		
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan pemiagaan	1,135	1,034	1,139	771	4,079	4,079	2,248	2,069	1,236	609	6,162	1,294	2,240	4,553	5,787	13,874	13,874	3,519	Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities		
Lain-lain perkhidmatan ^{3/ 4/}	1,623	1,484	1,196	1,255	5,558	5,558	698	1,137	2,046	2,116	5,997	2,924	4,633	6,826	6,512	20,895	20,895	8,804	Other services ^{3/ 4/}		
Tidak tersenarai di bahagian lain	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,345	2,899	2,616	1,803	8,663	3,961	8,673	10,509	16,262	39,405	39,405	4,452	Others not elsewhere classified		
Kekosongan jawatan mengikut kategori^{2/ 5/}	25,052	23,236	22,550	26,080	26,080	26,080	7,850	14,660	14,544	12,921	49,975	15,369	28,715	77,578	182,838	304,500	304,500	170,882	No. of job vacancies by categories^{2/ 5/}		
Pengundang-undang, pegawai kanan & pengurus							66	153	1,034	408	1,661	72	169	633	915	1,789	1,789	240	Legislators, senior officials & managers		
Professional	1,464	1,277	1,172	1,158	5,071	5,071	831	1,552	1,850	954	5,187	1,941	5,601	6,013	3,730	17,285	17,285	3,164	Professionals		
Juruteknik & profesional bersekutu							1,442	1,385	2,212	1,809	6,848	1,319	4,407	2,472	3,527	11,725	11,725	1,678	Technicians & associate professionals		
Pekerja perkeranian	2,034	1,850	1,921	1,735	7,540	7,540	2,844	3,180	2,175	3,600	11,799	3,228	4,720	5,152	2,785	15,885	15,885	2,459	Clerical workers		
Pekerja perkhidmatan, pekerja kedai & jurujual	1,519	1,443	1,573	1,212	5,747	5,747	964	1,137	1,079	1,447	4,627	1,312	5,611	7,603	11,512	26,038	26,038	14,559	Service workers and shop & market sales workers		
Pekerja mahir pertanian & perikanan	5,362	4,463	5,569	2,802	18,196	18,196	32	369	172	51	624	245	156	1,974	12,560	14,935	14,935	13,327	Skilled agricultural & fishery workers		
Pekerja pertukangan & yang berkaitan							176	226	407	325	1,134	751	1,204	3,920	12,918	18,793	18,793	10,272	Craft & related trades workers		
Operator loji & mesin serta pemasangan							645	3,420	3,178	2,089	9,332	2,525	3,230	12,972	34,013	52,740	52,740	28,542	Plant & machine operators and assemblers		
Pekerjaan asas	14,673	14,203	12,315	19,173	60,364	60,364	850	3,238	2,437	2,238	8,763	3,976	3,617	36,839	100,878	145,310	145,310	96,641	Elementary occupations		
Pemberhentian pekerja^{6/}	5,444	6,677	5,328	3,757	21,206	21,206	4,463	8,155	2,879	4,459	19,956	4,709	2,570	4,875	3,955	16,109	16,109	3,648	Retrenchment (No. of workers)^{6/}		
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	136	71	146	195	548	548	154	244	210	-	608	63	78	25	77	243	243	37	Agriculture, forestry & fishing		
Perombongan	47	116	18	-	181	181	41	23	56	-	120	210	105	34	6	355	355	14	Mining		
Perkilangan	3,637	4,775	4,339	2,251	15,002	15,002	3,715	4,213	1,570	2,835	12,333	3,600	1,347	3,694	3,161	11,802	11,802	1,308	Manufacturing		
Pembinaan	183	221	176	92	672	672	5	259	459	318	1,041	102	203	44	62	411	411	24	Construction		
Perkhidmatan	1,441	1,485	649	1,219	4,794	4,794	548	3,416	584	1,306	5,854	734	837	1,078	649	3,298	3,298	2,265	Services		
<i>Di antaranya:</i>																			<i>of which:</i>		
Bekalan elektrik, gas dan air	3	12	2	4	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Electricity, gas and water supply	
Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran	412	722	282	565	1,981	1,981	189	236	278	699	1,402	220	300	372	402	1,294	1,294	788	Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants		
Pengangkutan dan komunikasi	271	202	96	59	628	628	31	2,119	59	78	2,287	116	248	343	95	802	802	1,068	Transport, storage & communications		
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan pemiagaan	583	254	152	425	1,414	1,414	167	918	93	183	1,361	114	106	189	54	463	463	336	Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities		
Lain-lain perkhidmatan ^{3/ 4/}	172	295	117	166	750	750	161	143	154	346	804	284	183	174	98	739	739	73	Other services ^{3/ 4/}		
Tidak tersenarai di bahagian lain	-	9	-	-	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Others not elsewhere classified	

1 Akhir tempoh. Data tidak boleh dibandingkan secara terus kerana mulai Mei 2005, tempoh pendaftaran bagi jangka masa yang diambil oleh golongan pencari kerja untuk mencari pekerjaan secara aktif telah dilanjutkan kepada enam bulan dari tiga bulan.

2 Jumlah kekosongan jawatan yang dilaporkan mungkin lebih kecil daripada sebenar memandangkan syarikat-syarikat tidak wajib melaporkan kekosongan jawatan kepada Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat.

3 Termasuk pentadbiran dan pertahanan awam, keselamatan sosial wajib, pendidikan, kesihatan dan kerja sosial, aktiviti perkhidmatan komuniti, sosial dan persendirian lain, isruham persendirian dengan pekerja bergaji, organisasi dan badan di luar wilayah.

4 Bagi tempoh 2002-2003, data termasuk 'Tidak tersenarai di bahagian lain'.

5 Mulai tahun 2004, pengelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 1998. Oleh itu, data kekosongan baru sebelum tahun 2004 telah dipinda untuk disesuaikan dengan klasifikasi baru bagi memudahkan perbandingan.

6 Mulai 1 Februari 1998, adalah mandatori bagi majikan-majikan untuk memberitahu Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat sekurang-kurangnya sebulan sebelum tindakan pemberhentian pekerja diambil.

Sumber: Kementerian Sumber Manusia

1 As at end-period. Data is not comparable with past series. With effect from May 2005, the registration period during which jobseekers are deemed to be actively seeking jobs was lengthened to six months (three months previously).

2 The number of job vacancies could have been under-reported as it is not compulsory for firms to report vacancies to the Manpower Department.

3 Includes public administration and defence, compulsory social security, education, health and social work, other community, social and personal service activities, private household with employed person, ex-territorial organisation and bodies.

4 For 2002-2003, data includes 'Others not elsewhere classified'.

5 Since 2004, classification of occupational groups is based on the Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupation (MASCO) 1998. As such, vacancies data prior to 2004 have been adjusted to best match the new classification for ease of comparison.

6 Since 1 February 1998, it is mandatory for employers to inform the Director General of the Labour Department at least one month before any retrenchment exercise is undertaken.

Source: Ministry of Human Resources