

VIII.11 Hutang Luar Negeri

External Debt

Akhir tempoh <i>End period</i>	Hutang luar negeri yang belum dijelaskan <i>External debt outstanding</i>								Nisbah khidmat bayaran ⁶ <i>External debt service ratio⁶</i>	
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang ¹ <i>Medium and long-term debt¹</i>				Hutang jangka pendek ² <i>Short-term debt²</i>			Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Kerajaan Persekutuan <i>Federal Government</i>
		Kerajaan Persekutuan <i>Federal Government</i>	PABK ³ <i>NFPES³</i>	Sektor swasta ⁴ <i>Private sector⁴</i>	Jumlah kecil <i>Sub-total</i>	Sektor perbankan ⁵ <i>Banking sector⁵</i>	Sektor bukan bank <i>Non-bank sector</i>	Jumlah kecil <i>Sub-total</i>		
RM juta / RM million										
1996	97,851	10,470	29,238	32,973	72,681	17,053	8,117	25,170	6.6	1.1
1997	170,757	12,952	52,467	62,081	127,500	32,276	10,981	43,257	5.5	0.7
1998	169,956	14,924	51,220	67,991	134,136	20,339	15,481	35,820	7.0	1.0
1999	162,133	18,369	57,021	64,315	139,706	12,661	9,766	22,427	6.4	0.7
2000	161,065	18,821	59,566	65,077	143,465	9,271	8,329	17,600	5.9	1.2
2001	173,419	24,328	67,415	57,604	149,346	11,926	12,147	24,072	6.9	0.5
2002	185,660	36,283	64,330	52,612	153,225	21,894	10,541	32,435	6.7	1.0
2003	186,736	37,284	59,535	56,417	153,236	23,321	10,179	33,500	6.4	1.3
2004	200,586	34,654	62,244	59,951	156,849	35,333	8,404	43,737	4.6	0.5
2005	195,854	30,000	56,118	62,906	149,024	38,871	7,959	46,830	5.3	1.0
1998 Mac/ Mar.	162,522	11,128	46,754	63,306	121,188	26,483	14,851	41,334	7.4	1.6
Jun/ June	180,711	13,681	53,013	72,139	138,832	24,718	17,161	41,879	7.3	0.5
Sep./ Sep.	159,938	12,090	49,367	66,064	127,521	17,188	15,229	32,417	6.8	0.9
Dis./ Dec.	169,956	14,924	51,220	67,991	134,136	20,339	15,481	35,820	6.5	0.9
1999 Mac/ Mar.	164,916	13,518	51,927	67,667	133,112	18,255	13,549	31,804	7.3	1.7
Jun/ June	167,709	17,419	51,480	68,227	137,126	17,999	12,584	30,583	4.9	0.4
Sep./ Sep.	172,086	17,942	55,789	69,327	143,058	16,815	12,214	29,029	5.8	0.5
Dis./ Dec.	162,133	18,369	57,021	64,315	139,706	12,661	9,766	22,427	7.6	0.5
2000 Mac/ Mar.	159,581	18,028	56,652	64,504	139,184	12,005	8,392	20,397	5.0	0.4
Jun/ June	159,625	17,924	56,764	65,047	139,735	11,583	8,308	19,891	5.2	0.5
Sep./ Sep.	159,907	18,881	56,907	64,684	140,472	10,854	8,582	19,436	5.8	1.1
Dis./ Dec.	161,065	18,821	59,566	65,077	143,465	9,271	8,329	17,600	6.8	2.7
2001 Mac/ Mar.	159,045	18,140	67,922	55,075	141,137	9,643	8,265	17,908	6.4	0.3
Jun/ June	160,328	18,639	69,042	54,899	142,580	9,466	8,282	17,747	6.1	0.5
Sep./ Sep.	167,926	22,767	70,009	54,890	147,667	11,156	9,103	20,259	5.8	0.3
Dis./ Dec.	173,419	24,328	67,415	57,604	149,346	11,926	12,147	24,072	9.5	0.7
2002 Mac/ Mar.	178,385	26,994	67,361	56,864	151,219	15,129	12,037	27,166	5.6	0.5
Jun/ June	175,875	28,519	67,637	55,903	152,059	14,627	9,188	23,816	7.8	0.6
Sep./ Sep.	177,190	32,124	64,935	54,208	151,266	16,599	9,325	25,924	6.8	1.9
Dis./ Dec.	185,660	36,283	64,330	52,612	153,225	21,894	10,541	32,435	6.5	0.9
2003 Mac/ Mar.	187,794	39,411	62,902	54,348	156,662	22,139	8,994	31,132	6.7	0.6
Jun/ June	193,454	39,881	61,846	55,680	157,407	26,067	9,980	36,047	5.4	0.4
Sep./ Sep.	194,398	40,185	61,265	56,494	157,945	26,599	9,855	36,453	6.0	0.7
Dis./ Dec.	186,736	37,284	59,535	56,417	153,236	23,321	10,179	33,500	7.3	2.9
2004 Mac/ Mar.	185,445	35,355	58,940	55,965	150,260	25,745	9,440	35,185	4.8	0.4
Jun/ June	195,438	35,093	62,213	55,808	153,114	32,500	9,824	42,324	4.2	0.6
Sep./ Sep.	195,053	34,814	60,471	56,474	151,759	34,623	8,671	43,294	4.8	0.5
Dis./ Dec.	200,586	34,654	62,244	59,951	156,849	35,333	8,404	43,737	4.5	0.6
2005 Mac/ Mar.	200,623	33,789	60,958	65,352	160,099	33,047	7,477	40,524	5.7	0.6
Jun/ June	198,884	33,700	59,554	62,486	155,740	34,316	8,828	43,144	4.3	0.4
Sep./ Sep.	202,741	33,162	57,469	61,371	152,002	43,176	7,563	50,739	4.7	0.5
Dis./ Dec.	195,854	30,000	56,118	62,906	149,024	38,871	7,959	46,830	6.5	2.3
2006 Mac/ Mar.	190,986	28,934	57,850	60,874	147,658	36,708	6,620	43,328	3.1	0.5

1. Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang merupakan hutang yang berjangka lebih daripada satu tahun. Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.

2. Hutang jangka pendek merupakan hutang yang berjangka setahun atau kurang.

3. Terdiri daripada kedua-dua hutang Perusahaan Awam Bukan Kewangan yang dijamin dan tidak dijamin. Sehingga 1982, hutang PABK yang tidak dijamin dimasukkan di bawah sektor swasta. Malaysian Airline System Berhad telah dikelaskan semula pada 2001 sebagai PABK daripada sektor swasta.

4. Termasuk hutang PABK yang tidak dijamin sehingga 1982.

5. Tidak termasuk mata wang dan deposit yang dimiliki oleh bukan pemastautin dalam institusi perbankan pemastautin.

6. Mengukur bayaran bulik pokok (tidak termasuk pembayaran) dan bayaran faedah hutang luar negeri sebagai nisbah kepada jumlah eksport kasar barangan dan perkhidmatan.

Data tahunan bagi jumlah nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang bagi tempoh sebelum 1980 serta data suku tahunan nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang bagi tempoh sebelum 1991 tidak diperolehi.

1. Medium and long-term debt refers to debt with tenure of more than one year. Quarterly figures are preliminary.

2. Short-term debt refers to debt with tenure of one year and below.

3. Includes both guaranteed and non-guaranteed debt of Non-Financial Public Enterprises. Up to 1982, the non-guaranteed debt of the NFPES were classified under private sector. Malaysian Airline System Berhad has been reclassified as an NFPES instead of private sector in 2001.

4. Up to 1982, includes the non-guaranteed debt of the NFPES.

5. Excludes currency and deposits held by non-residents with residential banking institutions.

6. Measures the principal repayment (excluding prepayment) and the interest payment of the external debt as a proportion of gross export of goods and services. Data on the annual total debt service ratio for the period prior to 1980 and quarterly debt service ratio for the period prior to 1991 are not available.

Sumber: Perbendaharaan dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Source: Treasury and Bank Negara Malaysia