

## VIII.2 Imbangan Pembayaran (Format Baru) Balance of Payments (New Format)

RM juta

RM million

Perkara	1999			2000			2001			2002			2003 <sup>1/</sup>			Item
	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	
<b>Barangan</b>	<b>319,568</b>	<b>233,519</b>	<b>86,049</b>	<b>374,033</b>	<b>294,889</b>	<b>79,144</b>	<b>334,326</b>	<b>264,472</b>	<b>69,854</b>	<b>358,504</b>	<b>286,387</b>	<b>72,117</b>	<b>398,998</b>	<b>301,297</b>	<b>97,701</b>	<b>Goods</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan</b>	<b>45,294</b>	<b>55,995</b>	<b>-10,701</b>	<b>52,971</b>	<b>63,641</b>	<b>-10,670</b>	<b>54,929</b>	<b>63,295</b>	<b>-8,366</b>	<b>56,536</b>	<b>62,532</b>	<b>-5,996</b>	<b>51,595</b>	<b>66,621</b>	<b>-15,026</b>	<b>Services</b>
Pengangkutan	9,471	17,935	-8,464	10,646	22,382	-11,736	10,443	21,795	-11,352	10,847	22,419	-11,572	10,514	23,787	-13,273	Transportation
Perjalanan	13,634	7,499	6,135	19,043	7,885	11,158	26,081	9,933	16,148	27,049	9,947	17,102	22,423	10,816	11,607	Travel
Perkhidmatan lain	21,734	30,129	-8,395	22,794	32,824	-10,030	17,932	31,119	-13,187	18,166	29,408	-11,242	18,206	31,225	-13,019	Other services
Urus niaga Kerajaan t.d.d	455	432	23	488	550	-62	473	448	25	474	758	-284	452	793	-341	Government transactions n.i.e
<b>Imbangan Barangan dan Perkhidmatan</b>	<b>364,862</b>	<b>289,514</b>	<b>75,348</b>	<b>427,004</b>	<b>358,530</b>	<b>68,474</b>	<b>389,255</b>	<b>327,767</b>	<b>61,488</b>	<b>415,040</b>	<b>348,919</b>	<b>66,121</b>	<b>450,594</b>	<b>367,918</b>	<b>82,675</b>	<b>Balance on Goods and Services</b>
<b>Pendapatan</b>	<b>7,612</b>	<b>28,498</b>	<b>-20,886</b>	<b>7,547</b>	<b>36,456</b>	<b>-28,909</b>	<b>7,018</b>	<b>32,641</b>	<b>-25,623</b>	<b>8,129</b>	<b>33,190</b>	<b>-25,061</b>	<b>13,103</b>	<b>35,630</b>	<b>-22,527</b>	<b>Income</b>
Pampasan pekerja	1,227	1,838	-611	1,301	2,276	-975	1,395	2,409	-1,014	1,653	2,832	-1,179	2,170	3,120	-950	Compensation of employees
Pendapatan pelaburan	6,385	26,660	-20,275	6,246	34,180	-27,934	5,623	30,232	-24,609	6,476	30,358	-23,882	10,933	32,510	-21,577	Investment income
Pelaburan langsung	425	20,526	-20,101	-843	27,256	-28,099	-246	22,546	-22,792	673	23,258	-22,585	1,965	25,593	-23,628	Direct investment
Pelaburan portfolio	274	850	-576	295	994	-699	227	480	-253	158	508	-350	339	744	-405	Portfolio investment
Pelaburan lain	5,686	5,284	402	6,794	5,930	864	5,642	7,206	-1,564	5,645	6,592	-947	8,629	6,173	2,456	Other investment
<b>Pindahan Semasa</b>	<b>3,044</b>	<b>9,611</b>	<b>-6,567</b>	<b>2,872</b>	<b>10,185</b>	<b>-7,313</b>	<b>2,040</b>	<b>10,218</b>	<b>-8,178</b>	<b>2,513</b>	<b>13,079</b>	<b>-10,566</b>	<b>1,929</b>	<b>11,229</b>	<b>-9,300</b>	<b>Current Transfers</b>
<b>Imbangan Akaun Semasa</b>	<b>375,518</b>	<b>327,623</b>	<b>47,895</b>	<b>437,423</b>	<b>405,171</b>	<b>32,252</b>	<b>398,313</b>	<b>370,626</b>	<b>27,687</b>	<b>425,682</b>	<b>395,188</b>	<b>30,494</b>	<b>465,626</b>	<b>414,777</b>	<b>50,848</b>	<b>Balance on Current Account</b>
<b>Akaun Modal</b>			<b>0</b>			<b>0</b>			<b>0</b>			<b>0</b>			<b>0</b>	<b>Capital Account</b>
Pindahan modal			0			0			0			0			0	Capital transfers
Aset bukan kewangan bukan pengeluaran			0			0			0			0			0	Non-produced, non-financial assets
<b>Akaun Kewangan</b>			<b>-25,152</b>			<b>-23,848</b>			<b>-14,791</b>			<b>-11,941</b>			<b>-12,146</b>	<b>Financial Account</b>
Pelaburan langsung			9,397			6,694			1,091			4,935			4,194	Direct investment
Di luar negeri			-5,405			-7,699			-1,014			-7,238			-5,204	Abroad
Di Malaysia			14,802			14,393			2,105			12,173			9,398	In Malaysia
Pelaburan portfolio			-4,392			-9,395			-2,466			-6,506			4,168	Portfolio investment
Pelaburan lain			-30,157			-21,147			-13,416			-10,370			-20,508	Other investment
Sektor awam			6,697			3,936			7,114			4,720			-11,201	Official sector
Sektor swasta			-36,854			-25,083			-20,530			-15,090			-9,307	Private sector
<b>Imbangan Akaun Modal dan Kewangan</b>			<b>-25,152</b>			<b>-23,848</b>			<b>-14,791</b>			<b>-11,941</b>			<b>-12,146</b>	<b>Balance on Capital and Financial Accounts</b>
<b>Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan</b>			<b>-4,924</b>			<b>-12,107</b>			<b>-9,234</b>			<b>-4,362</b>			<b>358</b>	<b>Errors and Omissions</b>
<b>Imbangan Keseluruhan (lebih +/defisit -)</b>			<b>17,819</b>			<b>-3,703</b>			<b>3,662</b>			<b>14,191</b>			<b>39,059</b>	<b>Overall Balance (surplus +/- deficit -)</b>
<b>Asas Rizab</b>			<b>-17,819</b>			<b>3,703</b>			<b>-3,662</b>			<b>-14,191</b>			<b>-39,059</b>	<b>Reserve Assets</b>
Sumber IMF			0			0			0			0			0	IMF resources
Perubahan bersih dalam rizab antarabangsa																Net change in international reserves of
Bank Negara Malaysia (bertambah -/berkurang +)			-17,819			3,703			-3,662			-14,191			-39,059	Bank Negara Malaysia (increase - / decrease+)
Hak Pengeluaran Khas			464			-88			-69			-96			-100	Special Drawing Rights
Kedudukan rizab dengan IMF			-789			-142			117			-122			-337	IMF Reserve Position
Emas dan pertukaran wang asing			-17,494			3,933			-3,710			-13,973			-38,622	Gold and Foreign Exchange
<b>Rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia, bersih</b>																<b>Bank Negara Malaysia international reserves, net</b>
RM juta			<b>117,244</b>			<b>113,541</b>			<b>117,203</b>			<b>131,394</b>			<b>170,452</b>	RM mil
US\$ juta			<b>30,854</b>			<b>29,879</b>			<b>30,843</b>			<b>34,577</b>			<b>44,856</b>	US\$ mil
(Rizab sebagai bilangan bulan import tertangguh)			5.9			4.5			5.1			5.4			6.6	(Reserves as months of retained imports)
(Akaun semasa sebagai % daripada KNK)			17.1			10.3			9.0			9.1			13.7	(Current account as % of GNP)

<sup>1/</sup> Bermula dari suku pertama tahun 2001, imbangan pembayaran telah disusun atur berdasarkan garis panduan yang terkandung di dalam Manual Imbangan Pembayaran Edisi ke-5 (BPMS) yang disediakan oleh Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF). Data bagi 1999 dan 2000 juga telah diklasifikasikan berdasarkan metodologi baru ini.

<sup>1/</sup> From the first quarter of 2001, the balance of payments is compiled in conformity with the methodology set forth in Fifth Edition of the Balance of Payment Manual of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Data for 1999 and 2000 have also been reclassified based on the new methodology.

Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).  
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia