

VIII.5 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri¹

Direction of External Trade¹

Tempoh		2003																					2004						RM million
Negara	Tempoh	2003			Suku 1 1st qtr.			Suku 2 2nd qtr.			Suku 3 3rd qtr.			Suku 4 4th qtr.			2004			Suku 1 1st qtr.			Suku 2 2nd qtr.			Country			
		Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan				
		Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance				
Singapura		62,786	37,283	25,503	14,780	8,720	6,060	15,617	8,937	6,680	15,689	9,731	5,959	16,700	9,895	6,805	16,456	9,645	6,811	16,937	11,019	5,918	Singapore						
Thailand		17,538	14,549	2,989	4,079	3,009	1,070	4,104	3,244	860	4,118	3,894	224	5,237	4,402	835	5,193	4,621	572	5,670	5,424	246	Thailand						
Indonesia		8,091	11,168	-3,077	1,839	2,525	-686	1,918	2,481	-563	2,025	2,817	-792	2,309	3,346	-1,037	2,379	3,347	-968	2,684	4,009	-1,325	Indonesia						
Philippines		5,459	11,835	-6,376	1,344	2,326	-982	1,264	3,116	-1,852	1,355	3,622	-2,267	1,496	2,771	-1,275	1,656	2,360	-704	2,064	2,460	-396	Philippines						
Brunei Darussalam		1,207	121	1,087	258	4	255	320	6	315	287	54	232	342	57	285	312	6	306	329	8	321	Brunei Darussalam						
Viet Nam ²		3,143	1,389	1,754	675	303	372	691	629	362	775	399	376	1,002	358	644	950	272	678	1,210	554		Viet Nam ²						
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih		98,225	76,345	21,880	22,975	16,887	6,088	23,914	18,113	5,801	24,250	20,517	3,733	27,086	20,829	6,258	26,946	20,252	6,694	28,894	23,475	5,419	Selected Southeast Asian countries						
Jepun		42,643	54,273	-11,630	10,584	12,725	-2,141	9,985	12,674	-2,690	10,399	13,108	-2,709	11,675	15,765	-4,091	11,015	15,719	-4,704	11,843	15,664	-3,821	Japan						
Republik Rakyat China		25,878	27,739	-1,861	5,332	5,437	-105	6,192	6,315	-123	6,726	7,429	-703	7,629	8,558	-930	7,195	8,010	-816	8,061	9,688	-1,627	People's Republic of China						
Hong Kong China		25,788	8,580	17,209	5,933	2,005	3,928	6,002	2,086	3,916	6,910	2,155	4,754	6,944	2,334	4,611	6,444	2,436	4,008	7,518	2,614	4,905	Hong Kong China						
China Taipei		14,351	15,698	-1,347	3,360	3,429	-70	3,456	3,707	-251	3,707	3,973	-267	3,829	4,589	-760	3,573	4,318	-700	3,842	5,289	-1,447	Chinese Taipei						
Korea		11,550	17,308	-5,758	3,184	3,498	-315	2,583	3,853	-1,270	2,349	4,985	-2,636	3,434	4,971	-1,537	4,697	4,705	-8	3,695	4,969	-1,274	Korea						
India		9,629	2,555	7,074	2,196	599	1,597	2,478	551	1,928	2,272	583	1,690	2,682	823	1,859	2,673	1,389	1,284	2,738	1,270	1,469	India						
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh ³		832	353	479	214	94	120	224	99	126	183	52	132	211	109	102	209	111	98	252	116	136	Other Far East countries ³						
Australia		9,932	4,803	5,129	2,347	1,209	1,139	2,212	1,103	1,103	2,704	1,060	1,644	2,669	1,432	1,237	3,260	1,280	1,980	3,752	1,784	1,967	Australia						
New Zealand		1,359	1,149	209	390	285	105	294	302	-8	319	262	57	355	300	55	407	335	72	432	339	93	New Zealand						
Amerika Syarikat		78,007	48,757	29,250	17,212	11,117	6,095	19,704	12,121	7,583	19,954	12,273	7,681	21,137	13,246	7,890	19,270	13,486	5,784	22,769	14,786	7,983	United States						
Kanada		2,302	1,369	933	491	339	152	536	342	193	630	328	302	645	359	286	543	506	37	773	438	335	Canada						
United Kingdom		8,872	5,991	2,881	2,033	1,446	587	2,208	1,386	821	2,255	1,622	634	2,376	1,537	839	2,355	1,594	761	2,733	1,754	979	United Kingdom						
Jerman		9,145	14,787	-5,642	2,301	3,166	-865	2,156	3,365	-1,209	2,214	3,762	-1,547	2,473	4,494	-2,021	2,498	3,852	-1,354	2,602	4,985	-2,383	Germany						
Belanda		13,036	2,151	10,886	3,183	566	2,627	3,088	551	2,537	3,241	443	2,797	3,525	601	2,924	3,537	822	2,715	3,639	871	2,768	Netherlands						
Perancis		6,689	4,563	2,125	1,507	1,263	245	1,730	1,143	587	1,772	1,032	740	1,679	1,125	554	1,660	1,207	453	1,700	1,337	364	France						
Itali		2,363	2,411	-48	570	578	-7	748	538	210	498	565	-67	548	731	-183	843	811	32	723	828	-105	Italy						
Belgium		1,945	1,365	580	434	306	129	516	366	150	525	361	163	470	332	139	435	349	86	557	479	78	Belgium						
Luxembourg		29	16	13	8	4	4	6	2	4	8	2	7	7	3	-1	9	6	3	6	13	-7	Luxembourg						
Denmark		597	433	164	145	108	37	163	112	51	134	95	40	154	118	36	154	102	52	139	193	-54	Denmark						
Ireland		1,108	2,489	-1,381	319	594	-275	263	630	-367	243	575	-332	283	690	-408	285	527	-242	252	510	-258	Ireland						
Greece		311	26	284	89	5	85	79	9	70	62	9	53	81	3	77	99	4	95	115	8	106	Greece						
Spanyol		1,551	743	808	296	209	86	400	142	258	390	200	190	465	192	273	564	164	399	604	229	376	Spain						
Portugal		219	101	118	49	27	22	48	18	30	55	19	36	66	37	29	57	142	-84	79	98	-20	Portugal						
Austria ⁴		879	429	449	145	84	62	224	88	135	316	124	192	194	133	61	353	112	241	172	122	51	Austria ⁴						
Finland ⁴		867	410	457	219	96	123	175	102	73	231	86	145	242	127	115	225	150	75	255	192	62	Finland ⁴						
Sweden ⁴		654	1,300	-647	143	338	-195	168	297	-129	175	313	-138	167	353	-186	205	540	-335	169	518	-348	Sweden ⁴						
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)		48,264	37,216	11,047	11,443	8,779	2,664	11,970	8,749	3,222	12,120	9,207	2,913	12,730	10,482	2,248	13,279	10,381	2,898	13,747	12,137	1,610	European Union (EU)						
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat ⁵		2,247	3,582	-1,334	432	757	-325	542	893	-350	679	876	-197	594	1,056	-462	572	1,057	-484	570	1,226	-657	Other western Europe countries ⁵						
Rusia		953	725	228	178	189	-11	159	152	7	308	195	113	308	189	118	277	232	45	308	503	-195	Russia						
Negara-negara Timur Eropah ⁶		2,740	825	1,916	542	229	313	696	231	465	721	173	548	781	193	589	841	205	636	1,134	271	863	East European countries ⁶						
Lain-lain negara di dunia		24,183	16,470	7,713	5,134	4,166	968	5,787	4,290	1,497	6,821	4,005	2,815	6,441	4,008	2,432	6,634	4,208	2,426	7,670	5,309	2,361	Rest of the world						
Jumlah		398,882	317,746	81,136	91,946	71,743	20,202	96,733	75,578	21,155	101,053	81,181	19,872	109,150	89,244	19,906	107,835	88,630	19,206	117,996	99,876	18,120	Total						

1 Eksport dinilai atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.
 2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.
 3 Termasuk Kambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.
 4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.
 5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.
 6 Termasuk Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, negara-negara bekas Yugoslavia dan negara anggota Komanwel Negara Merdeka (C.I.S.) yang lain.

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.
 2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.
 3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.
 4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1995, while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.
 5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.
 6 Include Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, countries of the former Yugoslavia and other member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States.