

# VIII.15 Pinjaman mengikut Negara

## Loans by Country

RM juta

RM million

Negara	1997										1998										Country		
	Suku 1 1st qtr.		Suku 2 2nd qtr.		Suku 3 3rd qtr.		Suku 4 4th qtr.		Jumlah Total		Suku 1 1st qtr.		Suku 2 2nd qtr.		Suku 3 3rd qtr.		Suku 4 4th qtr.		Jumlah Total				
	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to			
<b>Afrika</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>Afrika</b>	
Maghribi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Morocco	
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Mauritius	
Namibia	-	...	-	1	-	...	-	1	-	3	2	1	2	-	1	-	2	-	3	4	-	Namibia	
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Seychelles	
Afrika Selatan	-	-	-	44	-	1	-	1	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	South Africa	
<b>Amerika Tengah &amp; Selatan</b>																						<b>Central &amp; South America</b>	
Bermuda	82	-	423	-	99	-	22	-	627	-	329	-	125	-	147	-	114	-	715	-	-	Bermuda	
Brazil	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Brazil	
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Colombia	
Kepulauan Cayman	1	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	2	Cayman Islands	
Mexico	-	-	1	1	-	...	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Mexico	
<b>Amerika Utara</b>																						<b>North America</b>	
Kanada	2	-	-	...	1	1	-	...	3	1	...	-	-	-	-	9	...	10	...	...	...	Kanada	
Amerika Syarikat	1,706	52	4,692	90	1,920	55	1,504	35	9,822	232	952	16	1,397	3	1,220	124	1,281	9	4,850	152	United States		
<b>Asia Barat</b>																						<b>West Asia</b>	
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	...	3	...	United Arab Emirates	
Kuwait	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Kuwait	
Lubnan	15	5	1	4	2	-	-	-	19	9	-	1	-	6	-	96	...	102	1	...	...	Lebanon	
Arab Saudi	4	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	5	3	2	-	5	-	1	-	...	...	8	...	...	Saudi Arabia	
<b>Asia Selatan</b>																						<b>South Asia</b>	
India	...	...	1	-	-	-	7	...	8	1	-	...	-	...	-	5	...	5	...	...	...	India	
<b>Asia Tenggara</b>																						<b>Southeast Asia</b>	
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	-	-	-	3	...	3	1	-	-	4	-	4	7	...	9	...	9	16	Brunei Darussalam	
Indonesia	2	33	1	26	12	21	...	16	15	96	1	13	1	17	...	54	...	33	2	...	117	Indonesia	
Kemboja	...	...	-	6	-	-	-	-	...	6	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	Cambodia
Myanmar	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	11	-	-	-	6	...	22	...	...	...	39	Myanmar
Filipina	...	23	-	45	-	60	-	11	...	138	-	16	-	13	2	9	-	11	2	...	50	Philippines	
Singapura	367	67	285	71	701	349	687	158	2,040	646	713	207	373	136	189	339	954	543	2,229	1,225	39	Singapore	
Negeri Thai	1	2	4	6	...	12	...	4	6	23	-	12	1	1	-	1	-	25	1	...	1	Thailand	
Vietnam	-	5	-	8	-	9	-	11	-	33	...	2	3	5	-	...	-	3	...	3	...	Vietnam	
<b>Timur Laut Asia</b>																						<b>Northeast Asia</b>	
China, Republik Rakyat	11	...	-	3	1	10	...	4	12	18	...	4	14	4	...	4	1	2	15	13	...	China, People's Republic of	
Hong Kong, SAR	30	154	42	148	34	153	55	97	160	552	85	12	62	39	53	3	48	5	247	60	...	Hong Kong, SAR	
Jepun	1,011	1	244	2	873	16	420	4	2,548	23	819	...	571	11	678	32	2,545	...	4,613	43	...	Japan	
Korea, Republik	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	...	6	...	6	...	6	...	Korea, Republic of	
China Taipei	2	...	10	...	18	3	4	-	34	4	7	-	7	3	5	1	4	...	23	4	...	Chinese Taipei	
<b>Eropah Barat</b>																						<b>Western Europe</b>	
Austria	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	...	-	-	-	1	-	12	...	13	...	...	Austria	
Belgium	1	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	2	-	...	-	5	-	-	-	...	5	...	...	...	Belgium	
Switzerland	6	2	3	-	3	-	2	48	14	50	-	-	122	-	90	-	28	1	240	1	...	Switzerland	
Jerman	181	76	123	-	220	-	339	-	862	76	235	-	177	2	408	-	205	-	1,025	2	...	Germany	
Denmark	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Denmark	
Finland	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Finland	
Perancis	16	5	31	...	2	-	3	-	51	5	...	4	-	3	-	-	-	6	...	...	...	France	
United Kingdom	15	36	32	58	40	107	1,198	19	1,285	220	5	107	10	6	71	6	241	194	326	313	...	United Kingdom	
Ireland	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ireland	
Luxembourg	-	-	1	-	-	10	-	-	1	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	32	-	-	Luxembourg	
Belanda	-	74	-	30	5	...	42	...	47	105	1	164	22	58	4	42	172	...	199	263	...	Netherlands	
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	Portugal	
Sweden	-	3	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	...	-	6	...	Sweden	
<b>Eropah Tengah dan Timur</b>																						<b>Central &amp; Eastern Europe</b>	
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	...	Bulgaria
<b>Komanwel Negara-negara Merdeka</b>																						<b>Commonwealth of Independent States</b>	
Uzbekistan	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Uzbekistan	
<b>Oceania</b>																						<b>Oceania</b>	
Australia	15	5	13	5	37	31	115	11	180	53	8	1	61	14	110	3	9	4	189	23	...	Australia	
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	...	1	-	-	2	1	14	-	-	5	-	2	-	2	14	9	...	...	New Zealand
Papua New Guinea	11	-	16	-	6	-	3	-	36	-	8	-	9	-	1	-	-	-	18	-	-	Papua New Guinea	
<b>Pusat Kawangan Luar Pesisir Labuan</b>	2,134	34	4,052	4	3,572	492	1,712	48	11,469	578	2,197	63	1,895	109	1,494	127	1,720	225	7,306	524	...	Labuan IOFC	
<b>Lain-lain negara</b>	7	4	16	13	4	3	1	4	25	18	39	7	7	1	9	108	5	110	58	223	...	<b>Other countries</b>	
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>5,622</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>9,999</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>7,557</b>	<b>1,338</b>	<b>6,121</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>29,298</b>	<b>2,960</b>	<b>5,426</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>4,886</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>4,499</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>7,486</b>	<b>1,211</b>	<b>22,296</b>	<b>3,154</b>	<b>Total</b>		

1/ Pusat Kawangan Luar Pesisir Labuan dianggap sebagai bukan pemastautin bagi tujuan Kawalan Pertukaran Mata Wang Asing. Sumber: Sistem Laporan Imbangan Pembayaran Berasaskan Tunai, BNM

1/ Labuan IOFC is treated as a non-resident for Exchange Control purposes. Source: Cash BOP Reporting System, BNM

## Pinjaman mengikut Negara

### Loans by Country

RM juta

RM million

Negara	1999										2000d										Country	
	Suku 1 1st qtr.		Suku ke 2 2nd qtr.		Suku ke 3 3rd qtr.		Suku ke 4 4th qtr.		Jumlah Total		Suku 1 1st qtr.		Suku ke 2 2nd qtr.		Suku ke 3 3rd qtr.		Suku ke 4 4th qtr.		Jumlah Total			
	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to		
<b>Afrika</b>																					<b>Africa</b>	
Mauritius	1	-	1	...	36	-	-	-	38	...	-	-	38	-	3	-	1	2	42	2	Mauritius	
Malawi	-	-	-	...	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Malawi	
Namibia	-	...	-	...	...	...	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Namibia	
Afrika Selatan	-	-	-	7	5	...	8	11	14	19	27	1	15	1	33	2	22	2	97	6	South Africa	
<b>Amerika Tengah &amp; Selatan</b>																					<b>Central &amp; South America</b>	
Bermuda	28	-	245	-	114	-	55	-	443	-	232	-	521	-	201	-	249	-	1,203	-	Bermuda	
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	1	Brazil	
Kepulauan Cayman	-	11	-	9	-	7	-	15	-	43	-	4	-	2	-	5	-	323	-	334	Cayman Islands	
Panama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	Panama	
<b>Amerika Utara</b>																					<b>North America</b>	
Kanada	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	-	161	1	163	1	1	Canada	
Amerika Syarikat	817	205	5,000	64	762	3	1,250	6	7,830	278	868	535	1,136	493	4,554	1,565	5,459	302	12,017	2,895	United States	
<b>Asia Barat</b>																					<b>West Asia</b>	
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	United Arab Emirates	
Lubnan	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	...	...	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	Lebanon	
Arab Saudi	-	...	-	...	-	1	...	1	...	3	...	-	...	-	8	-	4	...	12	...	Saudi Arabia	
<b>Asia Selatan</b>																					<b>South Asia</b>	
Bangladesh	-	1	-	...	-	1	-	-	-	1	...	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	Bangladesh	
India	-	17	12	...	...	...	...	...	12	18	...	1	...	...	1	-	...	1	1	1	India	
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Sri Lanka	
Pakistan	-	-	-	...	1	...	-	163	1	164	-	...	-	146	-	...	-	...	-	147	Pakistan	
<b>Asia Tenggara</b>																					<b>Southeast Asia</b>	
Brunei Darussalam	...	1	...	...	...	1	44	2	45	1	18	...	...	48	...	...	-	50	18	18	Brunei Darussalam	
Indonesia	2	7	...	64	2	54	2	69	6	194	1	81	1	98	...	64	...	122	2	364	Indonesia	
Kemboja	-	...	-	1	-	...	-	...	-	1	-	...	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	3	Cambodia	
Lao PDR	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Lao PDR	
Myanmar	2	16	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	18	-	2	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	2	Myanmar	
Filipina	...	6	...	2	...	8	2	3	2	19	...	1	1	8	43	1	28	2	72	12	Philippines	
Singapura	252	126	315	173	206	26	204	713	977	1,038	316	740	164	866	221	249	241	300	941	2,145	Singapore	
Negeri Thai	1	...	-	4	...	2	10	55	10	62	-	11	-	3	...	1	3	...	3	16	Thailand	
Vietnam	-	3	-	35	-	30	-	6	-	75	-	24	-	...	-	-	-	1	-	25	Vietnam	
<b>Timur Laut Asia</b>																					<b>Northeast Asia</b>	
China, Republik Rakyat	-	5	-	9	4	2	...	48	4	64	...	...	-	10	1	29	...	10	2	50	China, People's Republic of	
Hong Kong, SAR	28	1	58	3	19	67	18	7	124	77	108	3	27	5	1,128	7	23	60	1,286	75	Hong Kong, SAR	
Jepun	2,320	5	1,340	9	1,821	34	875	3	6,355	52	868	18	271	3	845	8	700	19	2,684	49	Japan	
Korea, Republik	...	-	-	1	-	...	1	1	2	2	4	...	-	8	...	-	13	12	14	14	Korea, Republic of	
China Taipei	9	1	9	1	2	3	6	1	26	5	7	1	11	1	50	1	5	4	74	7	Chinese Taipei	
<b>Eropah Barat</b>																					<b>Western Europe</b>	
Austria	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	Austria	
Belgium	-	-	1	148	-	694	...	-	1	842	-	-	-	-	89	...	51	-	139	...	Belgium	
Switzerland	20	29	14	38	5	1	2	-	41	68	15	...	26	...	...	97	...	139	...	139	Switzerland	
Jerman	120	...	349	-	42	2	23	...	533	3	38	1	34	3	5	2	2,163	-	2,239	5	Germany	
Denmark	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	1	1	Denmark
Finland	-	-	3	-	6	...	-	12	9	12	-	2	-	3	-	6	-	5	-	16	16	Finland
Perancis	9	1	11	6	5	...	3	4	29	11	...	...	3	-	...	34	2	34	6	6	France	
United Kingdom	13	3	527	305	2,543	5	28	31	3,112	343	133	...	129	1	175	460	134	6	572	467	United Kingdom	
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	1	1	Ireland
Itali	-	-	-	-	...	-	3	-	3	-	...	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	7	...	...	Italy
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Liechtenstein
Luxembourg	-	-	10	2	-	-	...	-	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Luxembourg
Belanda	16	-	21	53	17	8	48	30	102	91	28	-	440	...	84	-	35	...	586	...	Netherlands	
Sweden	...	-	2	...	-	1	17	-	18	1	-	...	143	...	-	...	3	...	146	...	...	Sweden
<b>Eropah Tengah dan Timur</b>																					<b>Central &amp; Eastern Europe</b>	
Bosnia Herzegovina	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Bosnia and Herzegovina
<b>Komanwel Negara-negara Merdeka</b>																					<b>Commonwealth of Independent States</b>	
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	Uzbekistan
<b>Oceania</b>																					<b>Oceania</b>	
Australia	5	12	4	3	5	2	1	2	15	20	2	4	4	1	1	2	33	2	40	9	9	Australia
New Zealand	-	1	...	2	-	2	...	1	...	7	...	2	...	3	...	2	...	3	...	...	9	New Zealand
Papua New Guinea	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Papua New Guinea
<b>Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir</b>																					<b>Labuan IOFC</b>	
Labuan	1,212	75	1,189	1,073	2,340	966	868	151	5,608	2,266	1,116	87	1,324	865	1,727	848	2,974	1,091	7,141	2,890	Labuan IOFC	
Lain-lain negara	2	141	11	2,380	24	18	2	31	35	2,563	7	5	7	61	2	21	5	14	85	85	Other countries	
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>4,859</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>9,125</b>	<b>4,392</b>	<b>7,959</b>	<b>1,943</b>	<b>3,430</b>	<b>1,414</b>	<b>25,372</b>	<b>8,418</b>	<b>3,771</b>	<b>1,539</b>	<b>4,299</b>	<b>2,568</b>	<b>9,232</b>	<b>3,273</b>	<b>12,420</b>	<b>2,276</b>	<b>29,722</b>	<b>9,656</b>	<b>Total</b>	

1/ Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan dianggap sebagai bukan pemastautin bagi tujuan Kawalan Pertukaran Mata Wang Asing.  
Sumber: Sistem Laporan Imbangan Pembayaran Berasaskan Tunai, BNM

1/ Labuan IOFC is treated as a non-resident for Exchange Control purposes.  
Source: Cash BOP Reporting System, BNM

d Dipinda

d Revised

**Pinjaman mengikut Negara**  
**Loans by Country**

RM juta

RM million

Negara	2001d										2002d										Country	
	Suku 1 1st qtr.		Suku 2 2nd qtr.		Suku 3 3rd qtr.		Suku 4 4th qtr.		Jumlah Total		Suku 1 1st qtr.		Suku 2 2nd qtr.		Suku 3 3rd qtr.		Suku 4 4th qtr.		Jumlah Total			
	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada		
<b>Afrika</b>	-	...	-	2	-	-	-	28	-	30	-	27	-	52	-	103	-	104	-	286	<b>Africa</b>	
Mauritius	-	...	-	2	-	-	-	28	-	30	-	27	-	52	-	103	-	104	-	286	Mauritius	
Afrika Selatan	27	14	5	...	28	6	20	16	80	37	32	2	9	17	3	4	74	-	118	23	South Africa	
<b>Amerika Tengah &amp; Selatan</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>Central &amp; South America</b>	
Bermuda	709	-	935	-	483	2	576	9	2,702	11	4,131	4	621	-	494	-	504	-	5,749	4	Bermuda	
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	8	Chile	
Kepulauan Cayman	-	-	-	...	-	2	-	3	-	6	-	1	-	...	-	-	-	58	-	59	Cayman Islands	
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	Mexico	
Panama	23	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Panama	
<b>Amerika Utara</b>	-	...	2	-	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	178	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	178	<b>North America</b>	
Kanada	-	...	2	-	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	178	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	178	Canada	
Amerika Syarikat	2,367	335	4,423	143	5,499	1,186	2,551	1,070	14,839	2,735	719	652	2,471	444	2,688	4,059	752	330	6,629	5,486	United States	
<b>Asia Barat</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>West Asia</b>	
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	United Arab Emirates	
Bahrain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	29	Bahrain	
Lubnan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	8	Lebanon	
Arab Saudi	1	-	2	-	9	-	3	-	14	-	2	-	-	...	1	...	8	...	12	...	Saudi Arabia	
<b>Asia Selatan</b>	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	<b>South Asia</b>	
Bangladesh	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	...	Bangladesh	
India	-	...	-	7	-	1	...	1	...	8	1	9	...	1	...	5	...	...	1	16	India	
Sri Lanka	-	...	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	...	-	-	-	1	...	-	-	-	-	1	Sri Lanka	
Nepal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Nepal	
Pakistan	-	38	-	68	-	3	...	87	...	197	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	Pakistan	
<b>Asia Tenggara</b>	-	...	3	-	10	...	1	-	13	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	-	3	...	...	<b>Southeast Asia</b>	
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	3	-	10	...	1	-	13	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	-	3	...	...	Brunei Darussalam	
Indonesia	...	59	1	134	3	61	1	51	6	305	2	35	1	54	8	18	2	110	13	217	Indonesia	
Kemboja	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	Cambodia	
Lao PDR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Lao PDR	
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Myanmar	
Filipina	18	4	20	...	30	...	25	2	93	7	24	2	2	51	11	37	29	113	44	Philippines		
Singapura	360	984	565	492	632	67	607	231	2,164	1,774	1,033	147	1,163	177	998	15	1,375	352	4,569	692	Singapore	
Negeri Thai	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	2	6	-	5	4	14	Thailand	
Vietnam	-	1	-	5	-	2	-	1	...	9	-	1	-	6	-	...	5	-	-	12	Vietnam	
<b>Timur Laut Asia</b>	-	...	3	...	14	3	-	...	23	10	-	...	2	...	1	1	4	3	7	...	<b>Northeast Asia</b>	
China, Republik Rakyat	...	3	9	3	14	3	-	...	23	10	-	...	2	...	1	1	4	3	7	...	China, People's Republic of	
Hong Kong, SAR	51	6	17	34	75	9	22	5	166	54	41	14	79	132	40	152	14	187	312	187	Hong Kong, SAR	
Jepun	1,579	5	1,494	4	444	7	1,233	7	4,751	23	657	5	747	48	1,302	3	745	24	3,451	80	Japan	
Korea, Republik	4	1	1	...	22	1	9	1	36	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	Korea, Republic of	
China Taipei	3	1	1	3	2	1	3	3	10	7	1	2	16	1	3	16	1	5	21	24	Taiwan, ROC	
<b>Eropah Barat</b>	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	<b>Western Europe</b>	
Austria	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Austria	
Belgium	92	-	62	-	51	...	123	-	328	...	15	4	15	-	...	...	...	-	30	4	Belgium	
Switzerland	6	...	5	...	1	...	8	112	20	112	3	2	4	...	...	...	6	-	13	3	Switzerland	
Jerman	15	...	44	...	79	11	109	...	248	12	23	7	59	2	8	5	21	13	112	28	Germany	
Denmark	-	-	-	76	-	-	...	5	76	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Denmark	
Sepanyol	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Spain	
Finland	-	5	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	9	...	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	5	Finland	
Perancis	57	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	61	1	-	-	-	-	66	...	6	-	72	...	France	
United Kingdom	80	5	38	179	51	28	126	1	295	212	38	28	240	37	75	53	82	112	435	230	United Kingdom	
Ireland	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ireland	
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	21	-	Luxembourg	
Belanda	8	-	192	5	16	...	182	6	399	11	183	...	52	...	74	...	38	6	347	7	Netherlands	
Sweden	1	-	1	-	3	...	...	-	5	...	...	-	4	-	...	...	1	-	-	6	...	Sweden
<b>Eropah Tengah dan Timur</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	<b>Central &amp; Eastern Europe</b>	
Bosnia Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	11	...	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Bulgaria	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Bulgaria
<b>Oceania</b>	-	...	9	22	5	2	24	14	41	40	3	...	4	55	3	12	2	8	12	75	<b>Oceania</b>	
Australia	3	2	9	22	5	2	24	14	41	40	3	...	4	55	3	12	2	8	12	75	Australia	
New Zealand	-	3	...	2	...	6	...	4	...	15	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	5	1	12	...	New Zealand
<b>Pusat Kwangan Luar Pesisir Labuan</b>	1,648	312	1,725	157	1,402	210	4,582	407	9,356	1,085	1,017	594	4,773	572	991	280	2,139	145	8,920	1,592	<b>Labuan IOFC</b>	
Lain-lain negara	110	2	430	3	4	490	3,867	129	4,410	618	107	40	1	3	39	3	4	48	147	88	<b>Other countries</b>	
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>7,198</b>	<b>1,780</b>	<b>9,999</b>	<b>1,341</b>	<b>8,862</b>	<b>2,099</b>	<b>14,075</b>	<b>2,192</b>	<b>40,135</b>	<b>7,412</b>	<b>8,045</b>	<b>1,758</b>	<b>10,264</b>	<b>1,610</b>	<b>6,883</b>	<b>4,758</b>	<b>5,826</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>31,019</b>	<b>9,545</b>	<b>Total</b>	

1/ Pusat Kwangan Luar Pesisir Labuan dianggap sebagai bukan pemastautin bagi tujuan Kawalan Pertukaran Mata Wang Asing.  
d/ Dipinda  
Sumber: Sistem Laporan Imbangan Pembayaran Berasaskan Tunai, BNM

1/ Labuan IOFC is treated as a non-resident for Exchange Control purposes.  
d/ Revised  
Source: Cash BOP Reporting System, BNM

## Pinjaman mengikut Negara

### Loans by Country

RM juta

RM million

Negara	2003										2004				Country
	Suku 1 1st qtr.		Suku 2 2nd qtr.		Suku 3 3rd qtr.		Suku 4 4th qtr.		Jumlah Total		Suku 1 1st qtr.		Suku 2 2nd qtr.		
	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	
	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	
<b>Afrika</b>															<b>Afrika</b>
Mauritius	...	116	...	81	...	101	...	30	...	329	1	22	5	65	Mauritius
Namibia	-	-	...	266	-	-	-	-	...	266	-	-	-	-	Namibia
Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	28	...	26	Sudan
Tanzania, Republik Bersatu	...	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	1	-	-	-	-	Tanzania, United Republic of
Afrika Selatan	-	-	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	-	South Africa
<b>Amerika Tengah &amp; Selatan</b>															<b>Central &amp; South America</b>
Bermuda	312	...	897	...	407	395	665	...	2,280	395	319	...	285	...	Bermuda
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	9	Brazil
Kepulauan Cayman	...	367	...	148	...	206	...	27	...	748	-	-	-	1	Cayman Islands
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	9	Mexico
<b>Amerika Utara</b>															<b>North America</b>
Kanada	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	-	-	...	17	Canada
Amerika Syarikat	1,352	25	1,003	333	991	269	276	108	3,623	736	131	66	758	66	United States
<b>Asia Barat</b>															<b>West Asia</b>
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	...	1	...	...	-	-	-	-	1	...	...	...	...	...	United Arab Emirates
Bahrain	...	42	...	36	...	6	...	...	...	84	...	2	...	...	Bahrain
Lubnan	-	-	-	-	...	1	-	-	...	1	-	-	-	-	Lebanon
Qatar	-	-	...	...	...	6	-	-	...	6	-	-	-	-	Qatar
Arab Saudi	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	-	Saudi Arabia
<b>Asia Selatan</b>															<b>South Asia</b>
India	...	2	...	7	...	1	36	5	36	14	...	9	...	7	India
Sri Lanka	-	-	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	4	...	...	...	-	Sri Lanka
Pakistan	...	14	...	31	...	24	...	19	...	88	...	5	...	8	Pakistan
<b>Asia Tenggara</b>															<b>Southeast Asia</b>
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	5	...	-	-	...	...	Brunei Darussalam
Indonesia	1	49	5	24	2	49	...	143	7	265	3	19	4	39	Indonesia
Kemboja	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	Cambodia
Lao PDR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	Lao PDR
Myanmar	2	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	Myanmar
Filipina	20	23	34	7	...	11	24	2	78	44	6	3	1	...	Philippines
Singapura	1,406	125	1,514	173	2,143	235	501	31	5,564	564	252	123	213	272	Singapore
Negeri Thai	1	13	1	2	3	3	...	147	6	165	9	3	...	3	Thailand
Vietnam	...	...	...	5	...	2	...	12	1	19	...	5	...	1	Vietnam
<b>Timur Laut Asia</b>															<b>Northeast Asia</b>
China, Republik Rakyat	...	4	...	...	...	3	1	8	2	15	4	1	...	22	China, People's Republic of
Hong Kong, SAR	1,486	58	205	229	253	16	57	122	2,001	424	45	25	111	345	Hong Kong, SAR
Jepun	409	22	1,332	40	307	44	739	14	2,787	120	357	17	280	21	Japan
Korea, Republik	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	3	...	1	...	...	Korea, Republic of
China Taipei	4	1	27	2	2	1	3	...	36	4	5	1	42	57	Chinese Taipei
<b>Eropah Barat</b>															<b>Western Europe</b>
Austria	-	-	-	-	...	...	3	...	3	...	-	-	-	-	Austria
Belgium	...	...	20	...	...	...	5	...	26	...	-	-	...	15	Belgium
Switzerland	12	1	1	5	4	87	9	104	12	7	1	3	1	1	Switzerland
Jerman	23	19	170	5	47	...	80	5	321	30	9	...	28	...	Germany
Denmark	13	6	6	...	-	-	19	3	39	9	2	...	6	...	Denmark
Finland	...	4	-	-	-	-	...	7	...	10	10	6	8	...	Finland
Perancis	3	...	1	...	2	...	-	-	6	...	...	...	...	2	France
United Kingdom	28	20	17	8	70	125	125	214	240	367	136	32	45	47	United Kingdom
Ireland	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	10	1	1	3	Ireland
Itali	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	-	-	...	11	Italy
Luxembourg	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	-	Luxembourg
Belanda	1	4	30	20	70	12	30	12	131	48	31	...	...	...	Netherlands
Sweden	15	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	15	1	8	...	1	9	Sweden
<b>Eropah Tengah dan Timur</b>															<b>Central &amp; Eastern Europe</b>
Bosnia Herzegovina	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	Bosnia and Herzegovina
<b>Komanwel Negara-negara Merdeka</b>															<b>Commonwealth of Independent States</b>
Persekutuan Rusia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	...	5	Russian Federation
<b>Oceania</b>															<b>Oceania</b>
Australia	2	10	7	...	5	5	5	...	19	15	8	2	4	9	Australia
New Zealand	36	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	36	4	-	-	...	4	New Zealand
<b>Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan</b>	1,024	299	3,934	33	1,301	336	1,231	98	7,490	766	1,624	955	5,863	732	Labuan IOFC
Lain-lain negara	2	1	1	189	11	30	2	125	11	339	6	93	165	358	Other countries
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>6,152</b>	<b>1,228</b>	<b>9,206</b>	<b>1,642</b>	<b>5,620</b>	<b>1,891</b>	<b>3,893</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>24,871</b>	<b>5,908</b>	<b>2,985</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>7,824</b>	<b>2,173</b>	<b>Total</b>

1/ Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan dianggap sebagai bukan pemastautin bagi tujuan Kawalan Pertukaran Mata Wang Asing.

1/ Labuan IOFC is treated as a non-resident for Exchange Control purposes.

Sumber: Sistem Laporan Imbangan Pembayaran Berasaskan Tunai, BNM

Source: Cash BOP Reporting System, BNM