

VI.13 Penunjuk Harga Pengguna

Consumer Price Indicators

| Wajaran (2000 =100) | Semua kumpulan <i>All groups</i> | IHP terlaras ² <i>Adjusted CPI²</i> | Kumpulan kecil <i>Sub-groups</i> | | | Ketahanan <i>Durability</i> | | | | Weight (2000 =100) |
|---------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| | | | Makanan | Sewa kasar, bahan api dan kuasa | Pengangkutan dan perhubungan | Barang-barang tahan lama | Barang-barang separuh tahan lama | Barang-barang tidak tahan lama | Perkhidmatan | |
| | | | <i>Food</i> | <i>Gross rent, fuel and power</i> | <i>Transport and communication</i> | <i>Durable goods</i> | <i>Semi-durable goods</i> | <i>Non-durable goods</i> | <i>Services</i> | |
| | 100.0 | 100.0 | 33.8 | 22.4 | 18.8 | 9.4 | 5.4 | 40.2 | 45.0 | |
| | Perubahan tahunan (%) <i>Annual change (%)</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 1970 | 1.9 | - | 2.1 | 0.6 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | 1970 |
| 1971 | 1.6 | - | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | 1971 |
| 1972 | 3.2 | - | 3.2 | 0.8 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 1972 |
| 1973 | 10.5 | - | 15.9 | 1.5 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | 1973 |
| 1974 | 17.4 | - | 28.1 | 6.9 | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | 1974 |
| 1975 | 4.5 | - | 3.8 | 6.6 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | 1975 |
| 1976 | 2.6 | - | 2.0 | 5.6 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | 1976 |
| 1977 | 4.8 | - | 5.5 | 6.1 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | 1977 |
| 1978 | 4.9 | - | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | 1978 |
| 1979 | 3.6 | - | 2.3 | 6.6 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | 1979 |
| 1980 | 6.7 | - | 3.6 | 9.6 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | 1980 |
| 1981 | 9.7 | - | 11.4 | 9.9 | 7.9 | -56.1 | -39.6 | -38.5 | -28.9 | 1981 |
| 1982 | 5.8 | - | 8.3 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 1982 |
| 1983 | 3.7 | - | 0.9 | 6.1 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 1983 |
| 1984 | 3.9 | - | 3.7 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 1984 |
| 1985 | 0.3 | - | -2.5 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -1.4 | 2.7 | 1985 |
| 1986 | 0.7 | - | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 3.8 | -0.9 | -1.8 | 1.7 | 1986 |
| 1987 | 0.3 | - | -1.3 | -1.5 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 1987 |
| 1988 | 2.5 | - | 3.8 | -2.0 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 1.9 | 3.5 | -0.9 | 1988 |
| 1989 | 2.8 | - | 3.7 | -0.8 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 0.2 | 1989 |
| 1990 | 3.1 | - | 4.2 | 0.4 | 5.0 | -40.9 | -23.7 | -36.8 | -36.3 | 1990 |
| 1991 | 4.4 | - | 4.9 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 1991 |
| 1992 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 1992 |
| 1993 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 1993 |
| 1994 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 6.5 | -0.5 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 1994 |
| 1995 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 1995 |
| 1996 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 1996 |
| 1997 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 1997 |
| 1998 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 8.9 | 4.4 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 1998 |
| 1999 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -0.9 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 1999 |
| 2000 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | -1.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2000 |
| 2001 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 0.3 | -1.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2001 |
| 2002 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 0.7 | -0.8 | -1.6 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2002 |
| 2003 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 | -1.1 | -1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2003 |
| 2002 Jan. | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 0.1 | -1.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 2002 Jan. |
| Feb. | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 2.8 | -0.5 | -1.9 | 1.9 | 1.3 | Feb. |
| Mac | 2.1 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 7.7 | -0.8 | -1.5 | 1.7 | 3.3 | Mar. |
| Apr. | 1.9 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 7.6 | -0.7 | -1.8 | 1.4 | 3.4 | Apr. |
| Mei | 1.9 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 7.9 | -0.6 | -1.8 | 1.3 | 3.4 | May |
| Jun | 2.1 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 7.9 | -0.6 | -1.7 | 1.9 | 3.3 | Jun. |
| Jul | 2.1 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 7.9 | -0.8 | -2.0 | 2.0 | 3.3 | Jul. |
| Ogos | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 7.6 | -1.0 | -1.8 | 2.1 | 3.2 | Aug. |
| Sep. | 2.1 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 7.5 | -1.1 | -1.3 | 1.7 | 3.3 | Sep. |
| Okt | 2.1 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 7.5 | -1.3 | -1.6 | 2.0 | 3.2 | Oct. |
| Nov | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 5.4 | -1.3 | -1.1 | 0.7 | 3.3 | Nov. |
| Dis | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 5.4 | -1.2 | -1.1 | 1.0 | 3.2 | Dec. |
| 2003 Jan. | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 5.3 | -0.8 | -1.6 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 2003 Jan. |
| Feb. | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 5.3 | -0.8 | -1.5 | 1.1 | 2.8 | Feb. |
| Mac | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -0.9 | -1.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | Mar. |
| Apr. | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 | -1.3 | -1.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | Apr. |
| Mei | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | -1.4 | -1.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | May |
| Jun | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | -1.4 | -1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | Jun. |
| Jul | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | -1.2 | -1.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | Jul. |
| Ogos | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | -1.2 | -1.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | Aug. |
| Sep. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | -1.0 | -1.1 | 2.0 | 1.0 | Sep. |
| Okt | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 | -1.0 | -1.3 | 2.3 | 1.0 | Oct. |
| Nov | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -1.0 | -2.1 | 1.8 | 1.0 | Nov. |
| Dis | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -0.7 | -1.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 | Dec. |
| 2004 Jan. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | -0.8 | -1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2004 Jan. |
| Feb. | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -0.8 | -1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | Feb. |
| Mac | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -1.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | Mar. |
| Apr. | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.9 | -0.3 | 0.2 | -1.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | Apr. |
| Mei | 1.2 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -1.5 | 2.2 | 0.8 | May |
| Jun | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -1.2 | 2.3 | 0.9 | Jun. |
| Jul | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -1.3 | 2.1 | 1.1 | Jul. |

1 Data sehingga tahun 1990 adalah Indeks Harga Pengguna (1967 = 100) bagi Semenanjung Malaysia. Data daripada 1981 - 1990 adalah Indeks Harga Pengguna (1990 = 100) bagi Malaysia. Data daripada 1991-1997 adalah Indeks Harga Pengguna (1994=100) bagi Malaysia. Data daripada 1998 adalah Indeks Harga Pengguna(2000=100) bagi Malaysia.

2 Tidak termasuk makanan
Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Data up to 1990 refers to Consumer Price Index (1967 = 100) for Peninsular Malaysia. Data from 1981 - 1990 refers to Consumer Price Index (1990 = 100) for Malaysia. Data from 1991-1997 refers to CPI (1994 = 100) for Malaysia. Data from 1998 refers to CPI (2000 = 100) for Malaysia.

2 Exclude food items
Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia