

VIII.5 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri¹ Direction of External Trade¹

RM juta		2003																					2004			RM million
Tempoh	2003			2003									2004									Country				
				Suku 1 1st qtr.			Suku 2 2nd qtr.			Suku 3 3rd qtr.			Suku 4 4th qtr.			Suku 1 1st qtr.			Suku 2 2nd qtr.							
	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan					
Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance						
Singapura	62,786	37,283	25,503	14,780	8,720	6,060	15,617	8,937	6,680	15,689	9,731	5,959	16,700	9,895	6,805	16,456	9,645	6,811	16,931	11,008	5,923	Singapore				
Thailand	17,538	14,549	2,989	4,079	3,009	1,070	4,104	3,244	860	4,118	3,894	224	5,237	4,402	835	5,187	4,621	566	5,548	5,427	121	Thailand				
Indonesia	8,091	11,168	-3,077	1,839	2,525	-686	1,918	2,481	-563	2,025	2,817	-792	2,309	3,346	-1,037	2,379	3,347	-968	2,685	4,013	-1,328	Indonesia				
Philippines	5,459	11,835	-6,376	1,344	2,326	-982	1,264	3,116	-1,852	1,355	3,622	-2,267	1,496	2,771	-1,275	1,656	2,360	-704	2,068	2,460	-392	Philippines				
Brunei Darussalam	1,207	121	1,087	258	4	255	320	6	315	287	54	232	342	57	285	312	6	306	329	8	321	Brunei Darussalam				
Viet Nam ²	3,143	1,389	1,754	675	303	372	691	329	362	775	399	376	1,002	358	644	950	272	678	1,210	554	656	Viet Nam ²				
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	98,225	76,345	21,880	22,975	16,887	6,088	23,914	18,113	5,801	24,250	20,517	3,733	27,086	20,829	6,258	26,940	20,252	6,688	28,771	23,470	5,301	Selected Southeast Asian countries				
Jepun	42,643	54,273	-11,630	10,584	12,725	-2,141	9,985	12,674	-2,690	10,399	13,108	-2,709	11,675	15,765	-4,091	11,015	15,717	-4,703	11,841	15,657	-3,816	Japan				
Republik Rakyat China	25,878	27,739	-1,861	5,332	5,437	-105	6,192	6,315	-123	6,726	7,429	-703	7,629	8,558	-930	7,195	8,010	-816	8,061	9,691	-1,630	People's Republic of China				
Hong Kong China	25,788	8,580	17,209	5,933	2,005	3,928	6,002	2,086	3,916	6,910	2,155	4,754	6,944	2,334	4,611	6,444	2,436	4,008	7,519	2,613	4,905	Hong Kong China				
China Taipei	14,351	15,698	-1,347	3,360	3,429	-70	3,456	3,707	-267	3,707	3,973	-267	3,829	4,589	-760	3,573	4,318	-744	3,842	5,283	-1,440	Chinese Taipei				
Korea	11,550	17,308	-5,758	3,184	3,498	-315	2,583	3,853	-1,270	2,349	4,985	-2,636	3,434	4,971	-1,537	4,697	4,704	-7	3,695	4,966	-1,272	Korea				
India	9,629	2,555	7,074	2,196	599	1,597	2,478	551	1,928	2,272	583	1,690	2,682	823	1,859	2,664	1,389	1,276	2,748	1,270	1,478	India				
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh ³	832	353	479	214	94	120	224	99	126	183	52	132	211	109	102	209	111	98	252	115	137	Other Far East countries ³				
Australia	9,932	4,803	5,129	2,347	1,209	1,139	2,212	1,103	1,109	2,704	1,060	1,644	2,669	1,432	1,237	3,260	1,280	1,980	3,753	1,784	1,969	Australia				
New Zealand	1,359	1,149	209	390	285	105	294	302	-8	319	262	57	355	300	55	406	335	71	432	339	93	New Zealand				
Amerika Syarikat	78,007	48,757	29,250	17,212	11,117	6,095	19,704	12,121	7,583	19,954	12,273	7,681	21,137	13,246	7,890	19,259	13,486	5,773	22,756	14,784	7,971	United States				
Kanada	2,302	1,369	933	491	339	152	536	342	193	630	328	302	645	359	286	543	506	36	773	438	334	Canada				
United Kingdom	8,872	5,991	2,881	2,033	1,446	587	2,208	1,386	821	2,255	1,622	634	2,376	1,537	839	2,353	1,593	760	2,732	1,753	979	United Kingdom				
Jerman	9,145	14,787	-5,642	2,301	3,166	-865	2,156	3,365	-1,209	2,214	3,762	-1,547	2,473	4,494	-2,021	2,498	3,849	-1,351	2,603	4,953	-2,350	Germany				
Belanda	13,036	2,151	10,886	3,183	556	2,627	3,088	551	2,537	3,241	443	2,797	3,525	601	2,924	3,537	822	2,715	3,638	871	2,766	Netherlands				
Perancis	6,689	4,563	2,125	1,507	1,263	2,455	1,730	1,143	570	1,772	1,032	740	1,679	1,125	554	1,660	1,207	453	1,700	1,336	363	France				
Itali	2,363	2,411	-48	570	578	-7	748	538	210	498	565	-67	548	731	-183	843	811	32	723	829	-106	Italy				
Belgium	1,945	1,365	580	434	306	129	516	366	150	525	361	163	470	332	139	435	349	86	557	479	78	Belgium				
Luxembourg	29	16	13	8	4	4	6	2	4	8	2	7	7	8	-1	9	6	3	6	13	-7	Luxembourg				
Denmark	597	433	164	145	108	37	163	112	51	134	95	40	154	118	36	154	102	52	139	193	-54	Denmark				
Ireland	1,108	2,489	-1,381	319	594	-275	263	630	-367	243	575	-332	283	690	-408	285	527	-242	252	510	-258	Ireland				
Greece	311	26	284	89	5	85	79	9	70	62	9	53	81	3	77	99	4	95	115	8	106	Greece				
Spanyol	1,551	743	808	296	209	86	400	142	258	390	200	190	465	192	273	564	164	399	603	229	375	Spain				
Portugal	219	101	118	49	27	22	48	18	30	55	19	36	66	37	29	57	142	-84	78	98	-20	Portugal				
Austria ⁴	879	429	449	145	84	62	224	88	135	316	124	192	194	133	61	353	112	241	172	122	51	Austria ⁴				
Finland ⁴	867	410	457	219	96	123	175	102	73	231	86	145	242	127	115	225	150	75	255	192	62	Finland ⁴				
Sweden ⁴	654	1,300	-647	143	338	-195	168	297	-129	175	313	-138	167	353	-186	205	540	-335	169	518	-348	Sweden ⁴				
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	48,264	37,216	11,047	11,443	8,779	2,664	11,970	8,749	3,222	12,120	9,207	2,913	12,730	10,482	2,248	13,277	10,376	2,901	13,743	12,106	1,637	European Union (EU)				
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat ⁵	2,247	3,582	-1,334	432	757	-325	542	893	-350	679	876	-197	594	1,056	-462	574	1,061	-487	574	1,256	-682	Other western Europe countries ⁵				
Rusia	953	725	228	178	189	-11	159	152	7	308	195	113	308	189	118	277	232	45	308	503	-195	Russia				
Negara-negara Timur Eropah ⁶	2,740	825	1,916	542	229	313	696	231	465	721	173	548	781	193	589	841	205	636	1,134	271	863	East European countries ⁶				
Lain-lain negara di dunia	24,183	16,470	7,713	5,134	4,166	968	5,787	4,290	1,497	6,821	4,005	2,815	6,441	4,008	2,432	6,762	4,204	2,559	7,765	5,275	2,490	Rest of the world				
Jumlah	398,882	317,746	81,136	91,946	71,743	20,202	96,733	75,578	21,155	101,053	81,181	19,872	109,150	89,244	19,906	107,936	88,622	19,314	117,966	99,821	18,145	Total				

1 Eksport dinilai atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.
2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.
3 Termasuk Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.
4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.
5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.
6 Termasuk Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, negara-negara bekas Yugoslavia dan negara anggota Komanwel Negara Merdeka (C.I.S.) yang lain.

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.
2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.
3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.
4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1995, while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.
5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.
6 Include Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, countries of the former Yugoslavia and other member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States.