

# VI.16 Penunjuk Pasaran Buruh

## Labour Market Indicators

	2001					2002					2003					2004	Job Seekers <sup>1</sup>
	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahunan/ Yearly	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahunan/ Yearly	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahunan/ Yearly	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	
<b>Pendaftar Baru<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>32,238</b>	<b>33,311</b>	<b>33,721</b>	<b>34,200</b>	<b>34,200</b>	<b>42,148</b>	<b>39,222</b>	<b>34,843</b>	<b>32,305</b>	<b>32,305</b>	<b>36,946</b>	<b>37,027</b>	<b>34,562</b>	<b>28,404</b>	<b>28,404</b>	<b>37,143</b>	
<b>Kekosongan jawatan mengikut sektor<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>32,481</b>	<b>25,748</b>	<b>37,086</b>	<b>36,144</b>	<b>131,459</b>	<b>32,977</b>	<b>31,314</b>	<b>50,917</b>	<b>47,579</b>	<b>162,787</b>	<b>25,052</b>	<b>23,236</b>	<b>22,550</b>	<b>26,080</b>	<b>96,918</b>	<b>7,850</b>	
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	7,030	6,527	9,369	13,308	36,234	6,234	8,333	15,774	13,464	43,805	7,765	7,338	7,237	6,708	29,048	80	
Perlombongan	36	38	77	66	217	34	204	47	36	321	15	19	41	46	121	2	
Perkilangan	17,286	12,448	16,410	14,327	60,471	18,279	14,152	23,736	19,488	75,655	9,533	8,517	8,629	8,298	34,977	2,329	
Pembinaan	2,647	1,590	6,295	3,302	13,834	2,699	3,200	3,531	9,571	19,001	2,546	2,618	1,678	6,976	13,818	312	
Perkhidmatan	5,482	5,145	4,935	5,141	20,703	5,731	5,425	7,829	5,020	24,005	5,193	4,744	4,965	4,052	18,954	5,127	
<i>Di antaranya:</i>																	
<i>Elektrik, gas dan air</i>	20	46	70	35	171	36	37	183	70	326	248	88	45	118	499	22	
<i>Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran</i>	1,885	2,003	2,076	2,058	8,022	2,220	1,963	3,127	2,162	9,472	1,849	1,761	2,155	1,594	7,359	634	
<i>Pengangkutan dan komunikasi</i>	1,534	538	414	263	2,749	543	542	843	450	2,378	338	377	430	314	1,459	180	
<i>Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</i>	848	1,097	1,147	846	3,938	1,093	1,261	1,530	990	4,874	1,135	1,034	1,139	771	4,079	2,248	
<i>Perkhidmatan sosial dan persendirian</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	
<i>Lain-lain perkhidmatan</i>	1,195	1,461	1,228	1,939	5,823	1,839	1,622	2,146	1,348	6,955	1,623	1,484	1,196	1,255	5,558	1,993	
<b>Kekosongan jawatan mengikut kategori<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>32,481</b>	<b>25,748</b>	<b>37,086</b>	<b>36,144</b>	<b>131,459</b>	<b>32,977</b>	<b>31,314</b>	<b>50,917</b>	<b>47,579</b>	<b>162,787</b>	<b>25,052</b>	<b>23,236</b>	<b>22,550</b>	<b>26,080</b>	<b>96,918</b>	<b>7,850</b>	
Professional, Teknikal & Berkaitan	767	1,054	956	1,165	3,942	1,452	1,531	1,737	1,877	6,597	1,183	1,024	901	924	4,032	2,273	
Pentadbiran & pengurusan	294	346	222	216	1,078	588	437	694	259	1,978	281	253	271	234	1,039	66	
Perkeranian & berkaitan	1,991	2,363	2,251	2,309	8,914	2,445	2,384	2,752	2,079	9,660	2,034	1,850	1,921	1,735	7,540	2,844	
Pekerja penjualan	717	688	848	721	2,974	807	811	842	602	3,062	691	846	852	702	3,091	964	
Pekerja Perkhidmatan	683	842	959	1,091	3,575	992	822	1,262	1,075	4,151	828	597	721	510	2,656	850	
Pertanian, penternakan & perhutanan, nelayan & pemburu	6,209	4,877	8,037	3,961	23,084	4,692	6,435	13,978	9,319	34,424	5,362	4,463	5,569	2,802	18,196	32	
Operator pengeluaran	21,820	15,578	23,813	26,681	87,892	22,001	18,894	29,652	32,368	102,915	14,673	14,203	12,315	19,173	60,364	821	
<b>Pemberhentian pekerja<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>5,479</b>	<b>10,621</b>	<b>13,737</b>	<b>8,279</b>	<b>38,116</b>	<b>10,083</b>	<b>4,579</b>	<b>5,549</b>	<b>6,241</b>	<b>26,452</b>	<b>5,444</b>	<b>6,677</b>	<b>5,328</b>	<b>3,757</b>	<b>21,206</b>	<b>4,463</b>	
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	143	293	442	251	1,129	125	22	302	284	733	136	71	146	195	548	154	
Perlombongan	13	174	32	23	242	53	41	45	51	190	47	116	18	-	181	41	
Perkilangan	3,700	7,667	11,226	6,208	28,801	8,135	3,227	3,549	4,419	19,330	3,637	4,775	4,339	2,251	15,002	3,715	
Pembinaan	132	227	193	245	797	128	142	269	224	763	183	221	176	92	672	5	
Perkhidmatan	1,491	2,260	1,844	1,552	7,147	1,642	1,147	1,384	1,263	5,436	1,441	1,494	649	1,219	4,803	548	
<i>Di antaranya:</i>																	
<i>Elektrik, gas dan air</i>	-	-	8	-	8	128	-	46	1	175	3	12	2	4	21	-	
<i>Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran</i>	306	866	843	578	2,593	524	498	521	582	2,125	412	722	282	565	1,981	189	
<i>Pengangkutan dan komunikasi</i>	112	114	262	254	742	245	176	283	125	829	271	202	96	59	628	31	
<i>Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</i>	267	1,002	431	335	2,035	508	284	274	406	1,472	583	254	152	425	1,414	167	
<i>Perkhidmatan sosial dan persendirian</i>	802	278	300	385	1,765	365	189	260	113	927	172	295	117	166	750	161	
<i>Lain-lain perkhidmatan</i>	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	36	36	-	9	-	-	9	-	
1 Akhir tempoh																1 As at end-period	
2 Jumlah kekosongan jawatan yang dilaporkan mungkin lebih kecil daripada sebenar memandangkan syarikat-syarikat tidak wajib melaporkan kekosongan jawatan kepada Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat.																2 The number of job vacancies could have been under-reported as it is not compulsory for firms to report vacancies to the Manpower Department.	
3 Mulai 1 Februari 1998, adalah mandatori bagi majikan-majikan untuk memberitahu Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat sekurang-kurangnya sebulan sebelum tindakan pemberhentian pekerja diambil.																3 Since 1 February 1998, it is mandatory for employers to inform the Director General of the Labour Department at least one month before any retrenchment exercise is undertaken.	
Sumber: Kementerian Sumber Manusia Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat																Source: Ministry of Human Resources Manpower Department	