

# VIII.4 Perdagangan Luar Negeri

## External Trade

RM juta								RM million
Tempoh	Eksport kasar (f.o.b.) <sup>1</sup> Gross exports (f.o.b.) <sup>1</sup>	Import kasar (c.i.f.) <sup>2</sup> Gross imports (c.i.f.) <sup>2</sup>	Imbangan perdagangan Trade balance	Eksport barangan lumpy <sup>3</sup> Exports of lumpy items <sup>3</sup>	Import barangan lumpy <sup>3</sup> Imports of lumpy items <sup>3</sup>	Imbangan perdagangan tidak termasuk barangan lumpy <sup>3</sup> Trade balance excluding lumpy items <sup>3</sup>	Period	
1995	184,987	194,345	-9,358	4,076	8,597	-4,837	1995	
1996	197,026	197,280	-254	3,228	5,862	2,380	1996	
1997	220,890	220,936	-46	3,429	8,487	5,013	1997	
1998	286,563	228,124	58,439	5,205	11,373	64,607	1998	
1999	321,560	248,477	73,083	3,120	6,454	76,417	1999	
2000	373,270	311,459	61,812	1,312	2,600	63,100	2000	
2001	334,284	280,229	54,055	1,103	2,713	55,664	2001	
2002	357,430	303,090	54,340	1,403	4,862	57,799	2002	
2003	398,882	317,746	81,136	1,409	2,873	82,600	2003	
2001 Suku 1	86,152	72,643	13,510	255	880	14,135	2001 1st qtr.	
Suku ke 2	82,826	70,274	12,552	319	878	13,111	2nd qtr.	
Suku ke 3	81,927	67,006	14,921	226	405	15,100	3rd qtr.	
Suku ke 4	83,379	70,307	13,072	303	549	13,318	4th qtr.	
2002 Suku 1	81,906	68,978	12,928	530	1,028	13,425	2002 1st qtr.	
Suku ke 2	87,084	77,159	9,926	299	2,534	12,161	2nd qtr.	
Suku ke 3	93,653	80,117	13,536	274	956	14,219	3rd qtr.	
Suku ke 4	94,786	76,837	17,950	300	345	17,995	4th qtr.	
2003 Suku 1	91,946	71,743	20,202	234	493	20,462	2003 1st qtr.	
Suku ke 2	96,733	75,578	21,155	496	352	21,011	2nd qtr.	
Suku ke 3	101,053	81,181	19,872	316	774	20,330	3rd qtr.	
Suku ke 4	109,150	89,244	19,906	363	1,253	20,796	4th qtr.	
2004 Suku 1	107,936	88,622	19,314	433	1,772	20,652	2004 1st qtr.	
2001 Jan.	28,093	25,014	3,078	81	87	3,084	2001 Jan.	
Feb.	28,450	22,202	6,248	95	66	6,219	Feb.	
Mac	29,610	25,426	4,184	79	727	4,832	Mar.	
Apr.	27,340	22,863	4,477	182	659	4,954	Apr.	
Mei	28,042	23,220	4,823	78	105	4,850	May	
Jun	27,443	24,191	3,252	59	114	3,308	Jun.	
Jul.	26,935	22,568	4,367	65	228	4,530	Jul.	
Ogos	27,664	22,201	5,462	57	70	5,475	Aug.	
Sep.	27,328	22,237	5,092	103	108	5,096	Sep.	
Oct.	28,781	24,373	4,408	124	126	4,410	Oct.	
Nov.	28,330	24,353	3,977	93	341	4,226	Nov.	
Dis.	26,268	21,581	4,687	87	82	4,682	Dec.	
2002 Jan.	27,317	23,033	4,284	365	131	4,050	2002 Jan.	
Feb.	24,013	20,364	3,649	71	110	3,688	Feb.	
Mac	30,576	25,581	4,995	94	786	5,687	Mac.	
Apr.	28,983	26,949	2,034	94	1,750	3,691	Apr.	
Mei	28,996	25,368	3,627	92	88	3,623	May	
Jun	29,106	24,842	4,264	113	696	4,847	Jun.	
Jul.	30,947	26,870	4,077	81	94	4,090	Jul.	
Ogos	31,510	26,831	4,679	70	122	4,731	Aug.	
Sep.	31,197	26,416	4,780	123	741	5,398	Sep.	
Oct.	33,024	26,995	6,029	93	95	6,031	Oct.	
Nov.	32,075	25,606	6,469	125	99	6,443	Nov.	
Dis.	29,687	24,236	5,452	82	151	5,520	Dec.	
2003 Jan.	31,644	24,583	7,061	94	139	7,106	2003 Jan.	
Feb.	27,133	21,300	5,833	64	267	6,037	Feb.	
Mac	33,169	25,861	7,308	76	87	7,319	Mac.	
Apr.	32,223	25,477	6,747	72	96	6,771	Apr.	
Mei	31,983	25,056	6,927	332	146	6,742	May	
Jun	32,526	25,045	7,481	93	110	7,499	Jun.	
Jul.	33,094	27,846	5,248	102	346	5,491	Jul.	
Ogos	33,496	25,856	7,641	84	277	7,833	Aug.	
Sep.	34,463	27,479	6,984	129	152	7,006	Sep.	
Oct.	37,201	30,447	6,754	105	967	7,616	Oct.	
Nov.	33,236	26,611	6,626	161	92	6,557	Nov.	
Dis.	38,713	32,186	6,527	98	194	6,623	Dec.	
2004 Jan.	35,266	28,756	6,510	151	148	6,507	2004 Jan.	
Feb.	32,369	26,488	5,881	85	780	6,576	Feb.	
Mac	40,301	33,378	6,923	197	844	7,569	Mac.	
Apr.	39,689	33,531	6,159	96	208	6,271	Apr.	
Mei	38,531	31,687	6,844	229	232	6,847	May	

1 Eksport diraikan semula mengikut f.o.b. ("free on board"), iaitu, nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengeport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duit eksport dan duit lain yang kena bayar serta kos untuk memunggang barang ke atas alat pengangkutan kecuali kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.  
2 Import dirilai mengikut c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight) basis, iaitu, nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengimport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan insurans dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan tetapi kos pemunggaran dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira kecuali kos tersebut itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.  
3 Barangan lumpy terdiri daripada kapal, kapal terbang dan kelengkapan berkaitan dan peralatan petroleum pesisir pantai.  
4 Eksport kasar untuk suku pertama tahun 2004 termasuk data yang disemak semula oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.  
5 Data bulanan untuk eksport kasar tidak termasuk data yang disemak semula oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.  
Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBM-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).  
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on f.o.b. (free on board) basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical/customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier unless the latter cost is borne by the carrier.  
2 Imports are valued on c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight) basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit but excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier unless it is borne by the carrier.  
3 Lumpy items consist of ships, aircraft and associated equipment and off-shore oil installations.  
4 Gross exports for first quarter of 2004 include revised data from Department of Statistics, Malaysia  
5 Monthly data for gross exports does not include revised data from Department of Statistics, Malaysia  
Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia