

VI.16 Penunjuk Pasaran Buruh

Labour Market Indicators

	2000					2001					2002					2003		Job Seekers ¹
	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahunan/ Yearly	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahunan/ Yearly	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahunan/ Yearly	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	
Pendaftar Baru¹	34,933	34,963	36,067	27,820	27,820	32,238	33,311	33,721	34,200	34,200	42,148	39,222	34,843	32,305	32,305	36,946	37,027	
Kekosongan jawatan mengikut sektor²	26,333	30,794	38,624	27,733	123,484	32,481	25,748	37,086	36,144	131,459	32,977	31,314	50,917	47,579	162,787	25,052	48,288	No. of job vacancies (by sector)²
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	6,690	7,272	9,446	7,907	31,315	7,030	6,527	9,369	13,308	36,234	6,234	8,333	15,774	13,464	43,805	7,765	15,103	Agriculture, forestry & fishing
Perilombongan	29	47	17	33	126	36	38	77	66	217	34	204	47	36	321	15	34	Mining
Perkilangan	15,096	16,779	21,993	13,612	67,480	17,286	12,448	16,410	14,327	60,471	18,279	14,152	23,736	19,488	75,655	9,533	18,050	Manufacturing
Pembinaan	697	1,096	1,732	1,344	4,869	2,647	1,590	6,295	3,302	13,834	2,699	3,200	3,531	9,571	19,001	2,546	5,164	Construction
Perkhidmatan	3,821	5,600	5,436	4,837	19,694	5,482	5,145	4,935	5,141	20,703	5,731	5,425	7,829	5,020	24,005	5,193	9,937	Services
<i>Di antaranya:</i>																		<i>Of which:</i>
<i>Elektrik, gas dan air</i>	30	31	10	45	116	20	46	70	35	171	36	37	183	70	326	248	336	<i>Electricity, gas and water</i>
<i>Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran</i>	1,272	1,703	1,970	1,844	6,789	1,885	2,003	2,076	2,058	8,022	2,220	1,963	3,127	2,162	9,472	1,849	3,610	<i>Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants</i>
<i>Pengangkutan dan komunikasi</i>	382	396	616	511	1,905	1,534	538	414	263	2,749	543	542	843	450	2,378	338	715	<i>Transport, storage & communication</i>
<i>Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</i>	939	1,040	989	999	3,967	848	1,097	1,147	846	3,938	1,093	1,261	1,530	990	4,874	1,135	2,169	<i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>
<i>Perkhidmatan sosial dan persendirian</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<i>Social and private services</i>
<i>Lain-lain perkhidmatan</i>	1,198	2,430	1,851	1,438	6,917	1,195	1,461	1,228	1,939	5,823	1,839	1,622	2,146	1,348	6,955	1,623	3,107	<i>Other services</i>
Kekosongan jawatan mengikut kategori²	26,333	30,794	38,624	27,733	123,484	32,481	25,748	37,086	36,144	131,459	32,977	31,314	50,917	47,579	162,787	25,052	48,288	No. of job vacancies (by categories)²
Professional, Teknikal & Berkaitan	802	1,077	1,196	980	4,055	767	1,054	956	1,165	3,942	1,452	1,531	1,737	1,877	6,597	1,183	2,207	Professional, technical & related workers
Pentadbiran & pengurusan	241	307	227	201	976	294	346	222	216	1,078	588	437	694	259	1,978	281	534	Administrative & managerial workers
Perkeranian & berkaitan	2,087	3,660	2,943	2,258	10,948	1,991	2,363	2,251	2,309	8,914	2,445	2,384	2,752	2,079	9,660	2,034	3,884	Clerical & related workers
Pekerja penjualan	506	498	497	573	2,074	717	688	848	721	2,974	807	811	842	602	3,062	691	1,537	Sales workers
Pekerja Perkhidmatan	564	722	740	822	2,848	683	842	959	1,091	3,575	992	822	1,262	1,075	4,151	828	1,425	Service workers
Pertanian, penternakan & perhutanan, nelayan & pemburu	6,172	6,600	8,348	5,911	27,031	6,209	4,877	8,037	3,961	23,084	4,692	6,435	13,978	9,319	34,424	5,362	9,825	Agriculture, Animal Husbandary, Forestry workers, Fishermen & Hunters
Operator pengeluaran	15,961	17,930	24,673	16,988	75,552	21,820	15,578	23,813	26,681	87,892	22,001	18,894	29,652	32,368	102,915	14,673	28,876	Production operator
Pemberhentian pekerja³	8,351	4,329	5,617	6,947	25,244	5,479	10,621	13,737	8,279	38,116	10,083	4,579	5,549	6,246	26,457	5,444	6,677	Retrenchment (No. of workers)³
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	158	654	882	690	2,384	143	293	442	251	1,129	125	22	302	284	733	136	71	Agriculture, forestry & fishing
Perilombongan	40	10	41	120	211	13	174	32	23	242	53	41	45	51	190	47	116	Mining
Perkilangan	6,040	2,394	1,612	3,882	13,928	3,700	7,667	11,226	6,208	28,801	8,135	3,227	3,549	4,424	19,335	3,637	4,775	Manufacturing
Pembinaan	644	312	160	144	1,260	132	227	193	245	797	128	142	269	224	763	183	221	Construction
Perkhidmatan	1,469	959	2,922	2,111	7,461	1,491	2,260	1,844	1,552	7,147	1,642	1,147	1,384	1,263	5,436	1,441	1,494	Services
<i>Di antaranya:</i>																		<i>Of which:</i>
<i>Elektrik, gas dan air</i>	0	1	0	-	1	-	-	8	-	8	128	-	46	1	175	3	12	<i>Electricity, gas and water</i>
<i>Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran</i>	593	241	581	450	1,865	306	866	843	578	2,593	524	498	521	582	2,125	412	722	<i>Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants</i>
<i>Pengangkutan dan komunikasi</i>	134	348	79	145	706	112	114	262	254	742	245	176	283	125	829	271	202	<i>Transport, storage & communication</i>
<i>Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</i>	469	106	2,072	1,330	3,977	267	1,002	431	335	2,035	508	284	274	406	1,472	583	254	<i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>
<i>Perkhidmatan sosial dan persendirian</i>	273	263	190	179	905	802	278	300	385	1,765	365	189	260	113	927	172	295	<i>Social and private services</i>
<i>Lain-lain perkhidmatan</i>	0	0	0	7	7	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	36	36	-	9	<i>Other services</i>
1 Akhir tempoh											1 As at end-period							
2 Jumlah kekosongan jawatan yang dilaporkan mungkin lebih kecil daripada sebenar memandangkan syarikat-syarikat tidak wajib melaporkan kekosongan jawatan kepada Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat.											2 The number of job vacancies could have been under-reported as it is not compulsory for firms to report vacancies to the Manpower Department.							
3 Mulai 1 Februari 1998, adalah mandatori bagi majikan-majikan untuk memberitahu Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Buruh sekurang-kurangnya sebulan sebelum tindakan pemberhentian pekerja diambil.											3 Since 1 February 1998, it is mandatory for employers to inform the Director General of the Labour Department at least one month before any retrenchment exercise is undertaken.							
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Kementerian Sumber Manusia Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat											Source: Department of Statistics Ministry of Human resources Manpower Department							