

# VI.16 Penunjuk Pasaran Buruh

## Labour Market Indicators

	2000					2001					2002					2003	Job Seekers <sup>1</sup>	
	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahunan/ Yearly	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahunan/ Yearly	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahunan/ Yearly	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.		
<b>Pendaftar Baru<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>34,933</b>	<b>34,963</b>	<b>36,067</b>	<b>27,820</b>	<b>27,820</b>	<b>32,238</b>	<b>33,311</b>	<b>33,721</b>	<b>34,200</b>	<b>34,200</b>	<b>42,148</b>	<b>39,222</b>	<b>34,843</b>	<b>32,305</b>	<b>32,305</b>	<b>36,946</b>		
<b>Kekosongan jawatan mengikut sektor<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>26,333</b>	<b>30,794</b>	<b>38,624</b>	<b>27,733</b>	<b>123,484</b>	<b>32,481</b>	<b>25,748</b>	<b>37,086</b>	<b>36,144</b>	<b>131,459</b>	<b>32,977</b>	<b>31,314</b>	<b>50,917</b>	<b>47,579</b>	<b>162,787</b>	<b>25,052</b>	<b>No. of job vacancies (by sector)<sup>2</sup></b>	
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	6,690	7,272	9,446	7,907	31,315	7,030	6,527	9,369	13,308	36,234	6,234	8,333	15,774	13,464	43,805	7,765	Agriculture, forestry & fishing	
Perlombongan	29	47	17	33	126	36	38	77	66	217	34	204	47	36	321	15	Mining	
Perkilangan	15,096	16,779	21,993	13,612	67,480	17,286	12,448	16,410	14,327	60,471	18,279	14,152	23,736	19,488	75,655	9,533	Manufacturing	
Pembinaan	697	1,096	1,732	1,344	4,869	2,647	1,590	6,295	3,302	13,834	2,699	3,200	3,531	9,571	19,001	2,546	Construction	
Perkhidmatan	3,821	5,600	5,436	4,837	19,694	5,482	5,145	4,935	5,141	20,703	5,731	5,425	7,829	5,020	24,005	5,193	Services	
<i>Di antaranya:</i>																	<i>Of which:</i>	
Elektrik, gas dan air	30	31	10	45	116	20	46	70	35	171	36	37	183	70	326	248	Electricity, gas and water	
Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran	1,272	1,703	1,970	1,844	6,789	1,885	2,003	2,076	2,058	8,022	2,220	1,963	3,127	2,162	9,472	1,849	Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants	
Pengangkutan dan komunikasi	382	396	616	511	1,905	1,534	538	414	263	2,749	543	542	843	450	2,378	338	Transport, storage & communication	
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan	939	1,040	989	999	3,967	848	1,097	1,147	846	3,938	1,093	1,261	1,530	990	4,874	1,135	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	
Perkhidmatan sosial dan persendirian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Social and private services
Lain-lain perkhidmatan	1,198	2,430	1,851	1,438	6,917	1,195	1,461	1,228	1,939	5,823	1,839	1,622	2,146	1,348	6,955	1,623	Other services	
<b>Kekosongan jawatan mengikut kategori<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>26,333</b>	<b>30,794</b>	<b>38,624</b>	<b>27,733</b>	<b>123,484</b>	<b>32,481</b>	<b>25,748</b>	<b>37,086</b>	<b>36,144</b>	<b>131,459</b>	<b>32,977</b>	<b>31,314</b>	<b>50,917</b>	<b>47,579</b>	<b>162,787</b>	<b>25,052</b>	<b>No. of job vacancies (by categories)<sup>2</sup></b>	
Professional, Teknikal & Berkaitan	802	1,077	1,196	980	4,055	767	1,054	956	1,165	3,942	1,452	1,531	1,737	1,877	6,597	1,183	Professional, technical & related workers	
Pentadbiran & pengurusan	241	307	227	201	976	294	346	222	216	1,078	588	437	694	259	1,978	281	Administrative & managerial workers	
Perkeranian & berkaitan	2,087	3,660	2,943	2,258	10,948	1,991	2,363	2,251	2,309	8,914	2,445	2,384	2,752	2,079	9,660	2,034	Clerical & related workers	
Pekerja penjualan	506	498	497	573	2,074	717	688	848	721	2,974	807	811	842	602	3,062	691	Sales workers	
Pekerja Perkhidmatan	564	722	740	822	2,848	683	842	959	1,091	3,575	992	822	1,262	1,075	4,151	828	Service workers	
Pertanian, penternakan & perhutanan, nelayan & pemburu	6,172	6,600	8,348	5,911	27,031	6,209	4,877	8,037	3,961	23,084	4,692	6,435	13,978	9,319	34,424	5,362	Agriculture, Animal Husbandary, Forestry workers, Fishermen & Hunters	
Operator pengeluaran	15,961	17,930	24,673	16,988	75,552	21,820	15,578	23,813	26,681	87,892	22,001	18,894	29,652	32,368	102,915	14,673	Production operator	
<b>Pemberhentian pekerja<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>8,351</b>	<b>4,329</b>	<b>5,617</b>	<b>6,947</b>	<b>25,244</b>	<b>5,479</b>	<b>10,621</b>	<b>13,737</b>	<b>8,279</b>	<b>38,116</b>	<b>10,083</b>	<b>4,579</b>	<b>5,549</b>	<b>6,246</b>	<b>26,457</b>	<b>5,444</b>	<b>Retrenchment (No. of workers)<sup>3</sup></b>	
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	158	654	882	690	2,384	143	293	442	251	1,129	125	22	302	284	733	136	Agriculture, forestry & fishing	
Perlombongan	40	10	41	120	211	13	174	32	23	242	53	41	45	51	190	47	Mining	
Perkilangan	6,040	2,394	1,612	3,882	13,928	3,700	7,667	11,226	6,208	28,801	8,135	3,227	3,549	4,424	19,335	3,637	Manufacturing	
Pembinaan	644	312	160	144	1,260	132	227	193	245	797	128	142	269	224	763	183	Construction	
Perkhidmatan	1,469	959	2,922	2,111	7,461	1,491	2,260	1,844	1,552	7,147	1,642	1,147	1,384	1,263	5,436	1,441	Services	
<i>Di antaranya:</i>																	<i>Of which:</i>	
Elektrik, gas dan air	0	1	0	-	1	-	-	8	-	8	128	-	46	1	175	3	Electricity, gas and water	
Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran	593	241	581	450	1,865	306	866	843	578	2,593	524	498	521	582	2,125	412	Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants	
Pengangkutan dan komunikasi	134	348	79	145	706	112	114	262	254	742	245	176	283	125	829	271	Transport, storage & communication	
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan	469	106	2,072	1,330	3,977	267	1,002	431	335	2,035	508	284	274	406	1,472	583	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	
Perkhidmatan sosial dan persendirian	273	263	190	179	905	802	278	300	385	1,765	365	189	260	113	927	172	Social and private services	
Lain-lain perkhidmatan	0	0	0	7	7	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	36	36	-	Other services	
1 Akhir tempoh											1 As at end-period							
2 Jumlah kekosongan jawatan yang dilaporkan mungkin lebih kecil daripada sebenar memandangkan syarikat-syarikat tidak wajib melaporkan kekosongan jawatan kepada Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat.											2 The number of job vacancies could have been under-reported as it is not compulsory for firms to report vacancies to the Manpower Department.							
3 Mulai 1 Februari 1998, adalah mandatori bagi majikan-majikan untuk memberitahu Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Buruh sekurang-kurangnya sebulan sebelum tindakan pemberhentian pekerja diambil.											3 Since 1 February 1998, it is mandatory for employers to inform the Director General of the Labour Department at least one month before any retrenchment exercise is undertaken.							
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Kementerian Sumber Manusia Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat											Source: Department of Statistics Ministry of Human resources Manpower Department							