

VIII.2 Imbangan Pembayaran (Format Baru)

Balance of Payments (New Format)

RM juta

RM million

Perkara	1999			2000			2001			2002			Item
	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	
Barangan	319,568	233,519	86,049	374,033	294,889	79,144	334,326	264,472	69,854	354,855	285,941	68,914	Goods
Perkhidmatan	45,294	55,995	-10,701	52,971	63,641	-10,670	54,929	63,295	-8,366	56,536	62,502	-5,966	Services
Pengangkutan	9,471	17,935	-8,464	10,646	22,382	-11,736	10,443	21,795	-11,352	10,847	22,389	-11,542	Transportation
Perjalanan	13,634	7,499	6,135	19,043	7,885	11,158	26,081	9,933	16,148	27,049	9,947	17,102	Travel
Perkhidmatan lain	21,734	30,129	-8,395	22,794	32,824	-10,030	17,932	31,119	-13,187	18,166	29,408	-11,242	Other services
Urus niaga Kerajaan t.d.d	455	432	23	488	550	-62	473	448	25	474	758	-284	Government transactions n.i.e
Imbangan Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	364,862	289,514	75,348	427,004	358,530	68,474	389,255	327,767	61,488	411,391	348,443	62,948	Balance on Goods and Services
Pendapatan	7,612	28,498	-20,886	7,547	36,456	-28,909	7,018	32,641	-25,623	8,129	33,190	-25,061	Income
Pampasan pekerja	1,227	1,838	-611	1,301	2,276	-975	1,395	2,409	-1,014	1,653	2,832	-1,179	Compensation of employees
Pendapatan pelaburan	6,385	26,660	-20,275	6,246	34,180	-27,934	5,623	30,232	-24,609	6,476	30,358	-23,882	Investment income
Pelaburan langsung	425	20,526	-20,101	-843	27,256	-28,099	-246	22,546	-22,792	673	23,258	-22,585	Direct investment
Pelaburan portfolio	274	850	-576	295	994	-699	227	480	-253	158	508	-350	Portfolio investment
Pelaburan lain	5,686	5,284	402	6,794	5,930	864	5,642	7,206	-1,564	5,645	6,592	-947	Other investment
Pindahan Semasa	3,044	9,611	-6,567	2,872	10,185	-7,313	2,040	10,218	-8,178	2,513	13,079	-10,567	Current Transfers
Imbangan Akaun Semasa	375,518	327,623	47,895	437,423	405,171	32,252	398,313	370,626	27,687	422,033	394,712	27,321	Balance on Current Account
Akaun Modal			0			0			0			0	Capital Account
Pindahan modal			0			0			0			0	Capital transfers
Aset bukan kewangan bukan pengeluaran			0			0			0			0	Non-produced, non-financial assets
Akaun Kewangan			-25,152			-23,848			-14,791			-11,941	Financial Account
Pelaburan langsung			9,397			6,694			1,091			4,935	Direct investment
Di luar negeri			-5,405			-7,699			-1,014			-7,238	Abroad
Di Malaysia			14,802			14,393			2,105			12,173	In Malaysia
Pelaburan portfolio			-4,392			-9,395			-2,466			-6,506	Portfolio investment
Pelaburan lain			-30,157			-21,147			-13,416			-10,370	Other investment
Sektor awam			6,697			3,936			7,114			4,720	Official sector
Sektor swasta			-36,854			-25,083			-20,530			-15,090	Private sector
Imbangan Akaun Modal dan Kewangan			-25,152			-23,848			-14,791			-11,941	Balance on Capital and Financial Accounts
Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan			-4,924			-12,107			-9,234			-1,189	Errors and Omissions
Imbangan Keseluruhan (lebih +/defisit -)			17,819			-3,703			3,662			14,191	Overall Balance (surplus +/- deficit -)
Asset Rizab			-17,819			3,703			-3,662			-14,191	Reserve Assets
Sumber IMF			0			0			0			0	IMF resources
Perubahan bersih dalam rizab antarabangsa													Net change in international reserves of
Bank Negara Malaysia (bertambah -/berkurang +)			-17,819			3,703			-3,662			-14,191	Bank Negara Malaysia (increase - / decrease+)
Hak Pengeluaran Khas			464			-88			-69			-96	Special Drawing Rights
Kedudukan rizab dengan IMF			-789			-142			117			-122	IMF Reserve Position
Emas dan pertukaran wang asing			-17,494			3,933			-3,710			-13,973	Gold and Foreign Exchange
Rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia, bersih													Bank Negara Malaysia international reserves, net
RM juta			117,244			113,541			117,203			131,394	RM mil
US\$ juta			30,854			29,879			30,843			34,577	US\$ mil
(Rizab sebagai bilangan bulan import tertanggung)			5.9			4.5			5.1			5.4	(Reserves as months of retained imports)
(Akaun semasa sebagai % daripada KNK)			17.1			10.2			9.0			8.1	(Current account as % of GNP)

1/ Bermula dari suku pertama tahun 2001, imbangan pembayaran telah disusun atur berdasarkan garis panduan yang terkandung di dalam Manual Imbangan Pembayaran Edisi ke-5 (BPM5) yang disediakan oleh Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF). Data bagi 1999 dan 2000 juga telah diklasifikasikan berdasarkan metodologi baru ini.

1/ From the first quarter of 2001, the balance of payments is compiled in conformity with the methodology set forth in Fifth Edition of the Balance of Payment Manual of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Data for 1999 and 2000 have also been reclassified based on the new methodology.

Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Nota: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia