

VIII.4 Perdagangan Luar Negeri

External Trade

RM juta

RM million

Tempoh	Eksport kasar (f.o.b.) ¹ Gross exports (f.o.b.) ¹	Import kasar (c.i.f.) ² Gross imports (c.i.f.) ²	Imbangan perdagangan Trade balance	Eksport barangan lumpy ³ Exports of lumpy items ³	Import barangan lumpy ³ Imports of lumpy items ³	Imbangan perdagangan tidak termasuk barangan lumpy ³ Trade balance excluding lumpy items ³	Period
1995	184,987	194,345	-9,358	4,076	8,597	-4,837	1995
1996	197,026	197,280	-254	3,228	5,862	2,380	1996
1997	220,890	220,936	-45	3,429	8,487	5,013	1997
1998	286,563	228,124	58,439	5,205	11,373	64,607	1998
1999	321,560	248,477	73,083	3,120	6,454	76,417	1999
2000	373,270	311,459	61,812	1,312	2,600	63,100	2000
2001	334,284	280,229	54,055	1,103	2,713	55,664	2001
2002	354,475	303,508	50,967	1,335	4,888	54,520	2002
2001 Suku 1	86,152	72,643	13,510	255	880	14,135	2001 1st qtr.
Suku ke 2	82,826	70,274	12,552	319	878	13,111	2nd qtr.
Suku ke 3	81,927	67,006	14,921	226	405	15,100	3rd qtr.
Suku ke 4	83,379	70,307	13,072	303	549	13,318	4th qtr.
2002 Suku 1	81,936	69,160	12,776	550	1,027	13,253	2002 1st qtr.
Suku ke 2	87,280	77,379	9,901	261	2,535	12,174	2nd qtr.
Suku ke 3	93,794	80,301	13,492	233	982	14,242	3rd qtr.
Suku ke 4	91,465	76,668	14,798	292	344	14,850	4th qtr.
2003 Suku 1	88,486	70,772	17,713	234	493	17,973	2003 1st qtr.
Suku ke 2	92,376	73,484	18,892	493	353	18,752	2nd qtr.
2001 Jan.	28,093	25,014	3,078	81	87	3,084	2001 Jan.
Feb.	28,450	22,202	6,248	95	66	6,219	Feb.
Mac	29,610	25,426	4,184	79	727	4,832	Mar.
Apr.	27,340	22,863	4,477	182	659	4,954	Apr.
Mei	28,042	23,220	4,823	78	105	4,850	May
Jun	27,443	24,191	3,252	59	114	3,308	Jun.
Jul.	26,935	22,568	4,367	65	228	4,530	Jul.
Ogos	27,664	22,201	5,462	57	70	5,475	Aug.
Sep.	27,328	22,237	5,092	103	108	5,096	Sep.
Oct.	28,781	24,373	4,408	124	126	4,410	Oct.
Nov.	28,330	24,353	3,977	93	341	4,226	Nov.
Dis.	26,268	21,581	4,687	87	82	4,682	Dec.
2002 Jan.	27,323	23,070	4,253	365	131	4,019	2002 Jan.
Feb	24,031	20,421	3,610	69	110	3,651	Feb.
Mac	30,582	25,669	4,913	116	786	5,584	Mac.
Apr.	29,062	27,013	2,048	94	1,752	3,707	Apr.
Mei	29,087	25,427	3,660	64	86	3,682	May
Jun	29,131	24,939	4,193	103	696	4,786	Jun.
Jul.	31,066	26,913	4,153	69	94	4,177	Jul.
Ogos	31,514	26,910	4,605	68	150	4,686	Aug.
Sep.	31,213	26,479	4,734	95	739	5,378	Sep
Oct.	31,925	27,084	4,840	91	95	4,845	Oct
Nov.	30,967	25,548	5,420	120	99	5,398	Nov.
Dis.	28,573	24,036	4,538	81	151	4,607	Dec.
2003 Jan.	30,437	24,123	6,315	94	139	6,360	2003 Jan.
Feb.	25,928	20,967	4,961	64	267	5,165	Feb.
Mac	32,121	25,683	6,438	76	87	6,449	Mac.
Apr.	30,727	24,958	5,769	72	96	5,793	Apr.
Mei	30,765	24,412	6,353	332	146	6,168	May
Jun	30,884	24,114	6,769	89	111	6,791	Jun.

1 Eksport dinilai semula mengikut f.o.b. ("free on board"), iaitu, nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengangkutan, termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang kena bayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan kecuali kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

2 Import dinilai mengikut c.i.f. (kos, insurans dan tambang), iaitu, nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengimport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan insurans dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan tetapi kos pengangkutan tidak diambil kira kecuali kos tersebut itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

3 Barangan lumpy terdiri daripada kapal, kapal terbang dan kelengkapan berkaitan dan peralatan petroleum pesisir pantai.
Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on f.o.b. (free on board) basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical/customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier unless the latter cost is borne by the carrier.

2 Imports are valued on c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight) basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit but excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier unless it is borne by the carrier.

3 Lumpy items consists of ships, aircraft and associated equipment and off-shore oil installations.
Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia