

# VIII.5 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri<sup>1</sup>

## Direction of External Trade<sup>1</sup>

RM juta																										RM million	
Tempoh	Negara	2001						2002						2003						Period	Country						
		Eksport kasar		Import kasar		Iimbangan perdagangan		Suku 1 1st qtr.		Suku 2 2nd qtr.		Suku 3 3rd qtr.		Suku 4 4th qtr.		Suku 1 1st qtr.		Suku 2 2nd qtr.				Iimbangan perdagangan					
		Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance			Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance			
	Singapura	56,643	35,352	21,291	60,660	36,317	24,343	14,064	8,099	5,965	15,246	9,660	5,586	16,080	9,651	6,429	15,335	8,911	6,424	14,766	8,702	6,064	15,605	8,904	6,701	Singapore	
	Thailand	12,756	11,120	1,636	15,096	12,017	3,079	3,631	2,781	850	3,696	3,232	464	3,947	3,142	805	3,842	2,871	971	4,066	2,949	1,117	4,094	3,148	946	Thailand	
	Indonesia	5,930	8,536	-2,606	6,846	9,689	-2,843	1,568	2,057	-489	1,824	2,422	-598	1,739	2,742	-1,003	1,715	2,467	-752	1,836	2,524	-688	1,919	2,476	-558	Indonesia	
	Philippines	4,892	6,987	-2,095	5,073	9,863	-4,790	1,241	2,170	-929	1,261	2,436	-1,175	1,394	2,503	-1,109	1,177	2,750	-1,573	1,316	2,204	-888	1,199	2,619	-1,420	Philippines	
	Brunei Darussalam	1,044	17	1,027	977	15	963	206	3	203	249	3	246	283	4	279	238	4	234	258	4	254	323	6	317	Brunei Darussalam	
	Viet Nam <sup>2</sup>	1,800	1,208	592	2,525	1,244	1,282	492	318	174	830	276	554	586	292	294	619	358	261	673	303	370	689	329	360	Viet Nam <sup>2</sup>	
	Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	83,065	63,220	19,845	91,177	69,144	22,034	21,203	15,428	5,775	23,105	18,030	5,075	24,029	18,335	5,694	22,926	17,362	5,564	22,914	16,684	6,230	23,828	17,481	6,347	Selected Southeast Asian countries	
	Jepun	44,393	53,750	-9,357	39,778	53,912	-14,135	9,978	12,640	-2,662	8,734	13,263	-4,529	10,122	14,590	-4,468	10,484	13,416	-2,932	10,413	12,570	-2,157	10,056	12,426	-2,370	Japan	
	Republik Rakyat China	14,683	14,473	210	19,966	23,472	-3,507	4,191	5,030	-839	4,665	5,454	-789	5,505	6,526	-1,021	5,633	6,463	-830	5,208	5,254	-46	6,016	5,891	125	China	
	Hong Kong, SAR	15,437	7,064	8,373	20,128	8,837	11,291	4,002	1,681	2,321	4,563	1,954	2,609	5,435	2,540	2,895	6,150	2,667	3,483	5,657	1,960	3,697	5,842	1,902	3,940	Hong Kong, SAR	
	Taiwan, ROC	12,167	15,930	-3,763	13,224	16,863	-3,639	3,013	3,793	-780	3,522	4,612	-1,090	3,306	4,369	-1,063	3,298	4,091	-793	3,251	3,374	-123	3,417	3,569	-152	Taiwan, ROC	
	Korea	11,108	11,249	-142	11,823	16,079	-4,256	2,794	3,441	-647	2,550	4,067	-1,517	2,824	4,364	-1,540	3,511	4,201	-690	3,106	3,449	-343	2,501	3,723	-1,223	Korea	
	India	5,992	2,934	3,057	6,892	2,445	4,247	1,232	643	589	1,707	589	1,118	1,709	562	1,147	2,045	651	1,394	2,172	599	1,573	2,454	1,589	865	India	
	Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh <sup>3</sup>	1,032	362	669	1,168	375	793	312	84	228	250	96	154	316	103	213	291	89	202	213	151	62	224	92	132	Other Far East countries <sup>3</sup>	
	Australia	7,795	5,944	1,851	8,013	5,411	2,602	1,711	1,258	453	1,927	1,336	591	2,086	1,449	637	2,291	1,369	922	2,288	1,209	1,080	2,119	1,100	1,019	Australia	
	New Zealand	1,126	1,301	-175	1,237	1,179	58	300	273	27	256	350	-94	256	290	-34	424	265	159	377	285	92	277	302	-25	New Zealand	
	Amerika Syarikat Kanada	67,618	44,881	22,737	71,502	49,692	21,810	16,660	12,015	4,645	18,879	13,844	5,035	20,325	12,596	7,729	15,654	11,200	4,454	14,525	11,049	3,476	16,047	12,180	3,867	United States Canada	
	United Kingdom	8,759	6,846	1,914	8,353	5,970	2,383	1,966	1,494	472	2,156	1,570	586	2,104	1,583	521	2,129	1,323	806	2,032	1,446	586	2,208	1,384	825	United Kingdom	
	Jerman	7,766	10,451	-2,685	7,963	11,163	-3,200	1,710	2,455	-745	1,856	2,748	-892	2,226	2,916	-690	2,173	3,036	-863	2,301	3,164	-863	2,135	3,358	-1,223	Germany	
	Belanda	15,438	2,469	12,969	13,146	2,450	10,696	3,728	488	3,240	2,770	722	2,048	3,186	641	2,545	599	2,863	3,183	555	2,628	3,088	525	2,628	2,563	Netherlands	
	Perancis	3,569	4,349	-779	5,172	4,255	917	978	954	24	1,318	1,004	314	1,400	1,123	277	1,482	1,175	307	1,507	1,263	245	1,704	1,142	562	France	
	Itali	1,781	2,865	-1,084	1,821	2,519	-697	426	600	-174	409	598	-189	405	683	-278	581	638	-57	570	578	-7	747	539	208	Italy	
	Belgium	2,536	1,109	1,427	2,039	1,233	806	531	288	243	550	270	280	528	335	193	430	339	91	434	305	129	516	366	150	Belgium	
	Luxembourg	17	11	6	25	13	12	5	1	4	6	2	4	7	3	4	6	8	-2	8	4	4	6	2	4	Luxembourg	
	Denmark	511	416	95	441	463	-22	108	102	6	106	114	-8	113	112	1	115	135	-20	145	108	37	163	111	52	Denmark	
	Ireland	1,482	3,811	-2,329	1,231	2,656	-1,424	293	716	-623	235	689	-454	316	729	-413	387	519	-132	317	415	-99	262	321	-59	Ireland	
	Greece	314	27	287	285	38	247	73	10	63	77	12	65	65	9	56	69	6	63	89	5	85	79	9	70	Greece	
	Spanyol	1,123	615	508	1,025	600	425	214	139	75	281	132	149	261	133	128	270	195	75	296	209	86	400	142	258	Spain	
	Portugal	184	68	116	212	172	40	61	27	34	57	27	30	49	56	-7	45	61	-16	50	27	23	48	18	30	Portugal	
	Austria <sup>4</sup>	537	365	172	834	359	475	284	74	210	181	89	92	147	95	52	222	102	120	146	84	62	224	89	135	Austria <sup>4</sup>	
	Finland <sup>4</sup>	784	511	273	790	549	241	169	116	53	188	193	-5	208	136	72	225	104	121	219	96	123	175	102	73	Finland <sup>4</sup>	
	Sweden <sup>4</sup>	641	2,056	-1,415	590	1,931	-1,341	143	464	-321	154	431	-277	150	424	-274	142	611	-469	143	338	-195	169	297	-128	Sweden <sup>4</sup>	
	Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	45,442	35,968	9,475	43,926	34,368	9,558	10,688	7,929	2,759	10,344	8,603	1,741	11,165	8,977	2,188	11,739	8,851	2,888	11,439	8,596	2,843	11,923	8,402	3,521	European Union (EU)	
	Lain-lain negara Eropah barat <sup>5</sup>	2,439	4,032	-1,593	1,688	3,701	-2,013	521	810	-289	359	842	-483	394	988	-594	414	1,062	-648	432	761	-330	543	890	-347	Other western Europe countries <sup>5</sup>	
	Rusia	496	517	-21	649	698	-48	163	76	87	143	259	-116	156	193	-37	188	182	6	178	189	-11	159	152	7	Russia	
	Negara-negara timur Eropah <sup>6</sup>	1,723	592	1,131	1,347	750	597	409	181	228	312	200	112	377	203	174	453	301	152	542	227	315	888	580	308	East European countries <sup>6</sup>	
	Lain-lain negara di dunia	17,693	16,881	812	19,958	15,313	4,644	4,349	3,605	744	5,425	3,547	1,878	5,191	3,853	1,338	5,358	4,201	1,157	5,279	4,077	1,202	5,549	2,864	2,685	Rest of the world	
	Jumlah	334,284	280,229	54,055	354,475	303,508	50,967	81,936	69,160	12,776	87,280	77,379	9,901	93,794	80,301	13,492	91,465	76,668	14,798	88,486	70,772	17,713	92,376	73,484	18,892	Total	

1 Eksport dinilai atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketereraan.

2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.

3 Termasuk Kamboja, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.

4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.

5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.

6 Termasuk Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, negara-negara bekas Yugoslavia dan negara anggota

Komanwel Negara Merdeka (C.I.S.) yang lain.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.

2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.

3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.

4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1995, while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.

5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.

6 Include Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, countries of the former Yugoslavia and other member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia