

VIII.11

Hutang Luar Negeri External Debt

Akhir tempoh End period	Hutang luar negeri yang belum dijelaskan External debt outstanding								Nisbah khidmat bayaran ⁵ External debt service ratio ⁵	
	Jumlah Total	Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang ¹ Medium and long-term debt ¹				Hutang jangka pendek ² Short-term debt ²			Jumlah Total	Kerajaan Persekutuan Federal Government
		Kerajaan Persekutuan Federal Government	PABK ³ NFPEs ³	Sektor swasta ⁴ Private sector ⁴	Jumlah kecil Sub-total	Sektor perbankan Banking sector	Sektor bukan bank Non-bank sector	Jumlah kecil Sub-total		
RM juta / RM million										
1981	t.d.	8,278	3,071	4,019	15,368	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	7.1	2.6
1982	t.d.	13,158	3,715	7,410	24,283	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	9.3	4.3
1983	t.d.	17,728	7,657	6,341	31,726	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	9.8	4.6
1984	t.d.	20,848	9,589	6,741	37,178	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	11.8	5.3
1985	t.d.	23,070	12,187	7,210	42,467	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	15.8	6.7
1986	t.d.	28,310	15,030	7,146	50,486	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	18.9	7.2
1987	t.d.	27,629	17,138	5,559	50,326	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	16.4	5.9
1988	49,424	25,922	16,183	4,855	46,960	2,464	t.d.	2,464	13.1	6.2
1989	45,414	24,182	13,276	4,613	42,071	3,343	t.d.	3,343	9.6	4.4
1990	45,903	24,726	11,819	4,943	41,488	4,415	t.d.	4,415	8.3	3.6
1991	50,969	25,418	11,657	6,723	43,798	7,171	t.d.	7,171	7.0	2.8
1992	55,951	20,922	11,401	10,471	42,794	13,157	t.d.	13,157	6.9	3.0
1993	69,181	19,362	17,001	15,498	51,861	17,320	t.d.	17,320	7.1	2.7
1994	73,635	14,818	20,370	24,203	59,391	9,840	4,404	14,244	5.5	1.4
1995	85,014	13,331	27,399	28,080	68,810	11,293	4,911	16,204	6.6	1.4
1996	97,851	10,470	29,238	32,973	72,681	17,053	8,117	25,170	6.6	1.1
1997	170,757	12,952	52,467	62,081	127,500	32,276	10,981	43,257	5.5	0.7
1998	169,956	14,924	51,220	67,991	134,136	20,339	15,481	35,820	7.0	1.0
1999	162,133	18,369	57,021	64,315	139,706	12,661	9,766	22,427	6.3	0.7
2000	161,045	18,821	59,566	65,069	143,456	9,271	8,318	17,590	5.6	1.2
2001	173,398	24,328	67,415	57,670	149,413	11,926	12,060	23,985	6.6	0.5
2002	185,574	36,283	64,330	52,947	153,560	21,894	10,120	32,014	6.3	1.0
1997 Mac/ Mar.	104,396	9,819	28,936	34,013	72,768	24,015	7,613	31,628	7.5	0.6
Jun/ June	115,272	9,063	32,467	38,060	79,591	27,582	8,099	35,681	5.4	0.9
Sep/ Sep.	145,380	10,894	42,752	50,527	104,173	31,230	9,977	41,208	6.3	0.8
Dis/ Dec.	170,757	12,952	52,467	62,081	127,500	32,276	10,981	43,257	5.1	0.5
1998 Mac/ Mar.	162,522	11,128	46,754	63,306	121,188	26,483	14,851	41,334	7.4	1.6
Jun/ June	180,711	13,681	53,013	72,139	138,832	24,718	17,161	41,879	7.3	0.5
Sep/ Sep.	159,938	12,090	49,367	66,064	127,521	17,188	15,229	32,417	6.8	0.9
Dis/ Dec.	169,956	14,924	51,220	67,991	134,136	20,339	15,481	35,820	6.5	0.9
1999 Mac/ Mar.	164,916	13,518	51,927	67,667	133,112	18,255	13,549	31,804	7.1	1.7
Jun/ June	167,709	17,419	51,480	68,227	137,126	17,999	12,584	30,583	4.8	0.4
Sep/ Sep.	172,086	17,942	55,789	69,327	143,058	16,815	12,214	29,029	5.6	0.5
Dis/ Dec.	162,133	18,369	57,021	64,315	139,706	12,661	9,766	22,427	7.5	0.5
2000 Mac/ Mar.	159,528	18,028	56,652	64,461	139,141	12,005	8,383	20,388	5.2	0.4
Jun/ June	159,594	17,924	56,764	65,024	139,712	11,583	8,300	19,883	5.1	0.5
Sep/ Sep.	159,881	18,881	56,907	64,665	140,453	10,854	8,574	19,428	5.4	1.0
Dis/ Dec.	161,045	18,821	59,566	65,069	143,456	9,271	8,318	17,590	6.5	2.6
2001 Mac/ Mar.	159,083	18,140	67,922	55,124	141,186	9,643	8,255	17,897	5.9	0.3
Jun/ June	160,369	18,639	69,042	54,951	142,632	9,466	8,271	17,737	5.9	0.5
Sep/ Sep.	167,875	22,767	70,009	54,941	147,718	11,156	9,002	20,158	5.4	0.3
Dis/ Dec.	173,398	24,328	67,415	57,670	149,413	11,926	12,060	23,985	9.2	0.7
2002 Mac/ Mar.	178,508	26,994	67,361	57,031	151,385	15,129	11,994	27,123	5.8	0.5
Jun/ June	175,939	28,519	67,637	56,010	152,165	14,627	9,146	23,773	5.4	0.5
Sep/ Sep.	177,164	32,124	64,935	54,225	151,284	16,599	9,282	25,880	7.5	2.0
Dis/ Dec.	185,574	36,283	64,330	52,947	153,560	21,894	10,120	32,014	6.5	1.0
2003 Mac/ Mar.	187,539	39,411	62,900	54,601	156,912	22,139	8,489	30,628	6.5	0.6
Jun/ June	193,078	39,881	62,322	55,360	157,563	26,067	9,448	35,515	t.d.	t.d.

1. Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang merupakan hutang yang berjangka lebih daripada satu tahun. Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.

2. Hutang jangka pendek merupakan hutang yang berjangka setahun atau kurang.

3. Terdiri daripada kedua-dua hutang Perbadanan Awam Bukan Kawangan yang dijamin dan tidak dijamin. Sehingga 1982, hutang PABK yang tidak dijamin dimasukkan di bawah sektor swasta. Malaysian Airline System Berhad telah diklasifikasikan semula pada 2001 sebagai PABK daripada sektor swasta.

4. Termasuk hutang PABK yang tidak dijamin sehingga 1982.

5. Mengukur bayaran balik pokok (tidak termasuk prebayaran) dan bayaran faedah hutang luar negeri sebagai nisbah kepada jumlah eksport kasar barangan dan perkhidmatan. Data tahunan bagi jumlah nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang bagi tempoh sebelum 1980 serta data suku tahunan nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang bagi tempoh sebelum 1991 tidak diproleh.

Sumber: Perbadanan dan Bank Negara Malaysia

1. Medium and long-term debt refers to debt with tenure of more than one year. Quarterly figures are preliminary.

2. Short-term debt refers to debt with tenure of one year and below.

3. Includes both guaranteed and non-guaranteed debt of Non-Financial Public Enterprises. Up to 1982, the non-guaranteed debt of the NFPEs were classified under private sector. Malaysian Airline System Berhad has been reclassified as an NFPE instead of private sector in 2001.

4. Up to 1982, includes the non-guaranteed debt of the NFPEs.

5. Measures the principal repayment (excluding prepayment) and the interest payment of the external debt as a proportion of gross export of goods and services. Data on the annual total debt service ratio for the period prior to 1980 and quarterly debt service ratio for the period prior to 1991 are not available.

Sumber: Treasury and Bank Negara Malaysia