

# 11.1 Wang Rizab Reserve Money

RM juta

RM million

Pada akhir tempoh	Jumlah Wang Rizab	Komponen Wang Rizab Components of Reserve Money				Faktor-faktor yang Mempengaruhi Wang Rizab Factors Affecting Reserve Money						
		Mata Wang dalam Edaran	Rizab Berkanun	Lebih Rizab	Deposit oleh Sektor Swasta	Tuntutan Bersih ke atas Kerajaan	Tuntutan ke atas Kerajaan		Tolak: Deposit Kerajaan	Tuntutan ke atas Sektor Swasta	Operasi Luar	Pengaruh Lain
						Net Claims on Government	Claims on Government	Less: Deposits of Government				
End of period	Total Reserve Money	Currency in Circulation	Required Reserves	Excess Reserves	Deposits of the Private Sector	Net Claims on Government	Claims on Government	Less: Deposits of Government	Claims on the Private Sector	External Operations	Other Influences	
1980	6,648.4	4,757.9	1,279.3	421.0	190.2	(745.0)	1,680.8	2,425.8	(685.0)	9,983.6	(1,905.2)	
1981	7,295.8	5,099.7	1,517.1	462.2	216.8	(785.9)	707.7	1,493.6	718.2	9,431.7	(2,068.2)	
1982	8,504.6	5,727.0	1,753.6	747.5	600.1	38.8	2,001.1	1,962.3	698.5	8,976.4	(1,209.1)	
1983	8,903.0	6,025.3	2,081.2	680.1	196.4	945.0	3,524.6	2,579.6	999.1	9,443.1	(2,484.2)	
1984	9,282.6	5,974.4	2,452.9	681.0	174.3	1,916.8	4,808.6	2,891.8	975.6	9,629.8	(3,239.6)	
1985	9,475.8	6,199.7	2,315.3	687.8	273.0	1,479.1	2,467.9	988.8	956.7	12,456.8	(5,416.8)	
1986	9,947.0	6,548.8	2,290.8	732.8	374.6	1,456.5	2,057.8	601.3	989.7	16,539.3	(9,038.5)	
1987	10,456.0	7,329.8	2,333.5	716.4	75.3	907.7	1,961.0	1,053.3	1,123.1	19,432.4	(11,008.2)	
1988	11,661.2	8,338.7	2,505.2	744.8	72.5	1,051.9	2,164.2	1,112.3	2,360.5	18,328.3	(10,079.5)	
1989	14,993.4	9,125.8	4,874.4	896.3	96.9	461.2	1,529.1	1,067.9	3,868.3	21,659.9	(10,996.0)	
1990	18,501.3	10,000.5	6,911.2	1,513.0	76.6	(2,553.0)	2,680.4	5,233.4	5,483.7	27,025.2	(11,454.6)	
1991	22,050.1	10,973.1	9,524.0	1,451.6	101.4	(4,377.8)	1,611.0	5,988.8	6,304.7	30,452.3	(10,329.1)	
1992	24,745.0	12,028.1	11,286.0	1,324.0	106.9	(5,683.6)	560.8	6,244.4	4,814.2	47,195.7	(21,581.3)	
1993	27,564.2	13,408.3	12,689.7	1,316.8	149.4	(3,171.0)	454.4	3,625.4	7,646.0	76,435.2	(53,346.0)	
1994	39,445.2	15,765.4	21,883.4	1,619.8	176.6	(6,540.9)	980.4	7,521.3	8,137.7	68,172.8	(30,324.4)	
1995	47,330.8	17,294.7	28,083.2	1,809.4	143.5	(6,867.0)	2,155.4	9,022.4	9,256.4	63,769.5	(18,828.1)	
1996	64,559.4	18,819.5	43,175.1	2,463.9	100.9	(8,283.8)	3,117.6	11,401.4	8,211.3	70,014.6	(5,382.7)	
1997	82,896.1	21,158.7	57,184.8	4,552.6	-	(6,816.6)	3,728.7	10,545.3	31,533.5	59,122.8	(943.6)	
1998	36,177.7	17,982.3	15,154.2	3,041.2	-	(24,208.9)	1,072.4	25,281.3	7,684.1	99,424.4	(46,721.9)	
1999	45,674.7	24,000.8	14,490.0	7,193.9	-	(18,419.1)	94.4	18,513.5	8,559.9	117,243.4	(61,709.5)	
2000	41,372.2	22,052.3	14,050.1	5,269.8	-	(17,719.8)	125.5	17,845.3	9,719.4	113,541.4	(64,168.8)	
2001	40,022.8	21,960.1	14,567.1	3,495.6	-	(24,956.2)	280.7	25,236.9	9,409.7	117,202.9	(61,634.8)	
2000 Jan./Jan.	42,247.4	22,287.6	14,914.5	5,045.3	-	(17,730.3)	120.1	17,850.4	8,800.7	124,862.3	(73,685.3)	
Feb./Feb.	39,294.7	20,434.3	14,132.4	4,132.4	-	(17,096.2)	119.2	17,215.4	8,856.5	129,824.3	(82,289.9)	
Mac/Mar.	37,101.2	19,816.0	14,055.0	3,230.2	-	(21,566.1)	128.7	21,694.8	8,565.0	128,864.1	(78,761.8)	
Apr./Apr.	36,962.2	20,005.9	14,051.8	2,904.5	-	(23,562.2)	126.3	23,688.5	9,048.3	130,937.1	(79,461.0)	
Mei/May	37,063.1	19,473.6	14,361.8	3,227.7	-	(23,512.2)	228.8	23,781.0	9,234.2	129,648.9	(78,268.8)	
Jun./Jun.	36,936.7	19,627.6	14,249.6	3,059.5	-	(25,823.0)	164.7	25,987.7	9,583.4	129,159.4	(75,983.1)	
Jul./Jul.	37,566.0	19,487.3	14,715.2	3,363.5	-	(23,347.0)	153.7	23,500.7	9,640.2	126,747.3	(75,474.5)	
Ogos/Aug.	37,792.6	20,102.7	16,796.8	2,694.8	-	(19,794.8)	161.5	19,956.3	9,755.3	126,050.5	(78,218.4)	
Sep./Sep.	37,935.0	19,771.9	15,059.5	3,103.6	-	(23,305.4)	144.4	24,449.8	9,883.1	122,750.4	(70,393.1)	
Okt./Oct.	38,073.8	19,526.0	15,241.8	3,306.0	-	(17,640.3)	144.9	17,785.2	9,944.7	117,357.7	(71,588.3)	
Nov./Nov.	37,435.2	19,796.4	14,502.8	3,136.0	-	(19,497.4)	131.7	19,629.1	9,943.2	115,367.6	(68,378.2)	
Dis./Dec.	41,372.2	22,052.3	14,050.1	5,269.8	-	(17,719.8)	125.5	17,845.3	9,719.4	113,541.4	(64,168.8)	
2001 Jan./Jan.	42,981.7	22,857.9	15,432.6	4,691.2	-	(10,765.3)	126.0	10,891.3	9,585.2	112,103.5	(67,941.7)	
Feb./Feb.	39,396.4	21,036.4	15,151.3	3,208.7	-	(7,600.5)	191.3	7,791.8	9,556.1	110,146.3	(72,705.5)	
Mac/Mar.	39,143.8	20,748.2	15,166.1	3,229.5	-	(15,620.9)	244.0	15,864.9	9,414.3	103,278.9	(97,928.5)	
Apr./Apr.	38,937.3	20,544.0	15,228.8	3,164.5	-	(12,725.3)	244.9	12,970.2	9,861.7	100,442.8	(58,641.9)	
Mei/May	38,388.1	20,489.6	14,566.0	3,332.5	-	(13,457.7)	228.5	13,686.2	9,332.2	98,536.1	(56,022.5)	
Jun./Jun.	38,502.7	20,547.2	14,927.8	3,027.7	-	(17,897.0)	75.3	17,972.3	9,785.6	98,836.3	(52,222.2)	
Jul./Jul.	38,826.3	20,228.1	15,497.5	3,100.7	-	(21,327.9)	75.3	21,403.2	9,923.8	103,454.8	(52,224.4)	
Ogos/Aug.	39,589.9	21,138.5	15,466.1	2,985.3	-	(21,087.4)	69.3	21,156.7	9,207.8	105,253.3	(53,783.8)	
Sep./Sep.	39,423.2	21,143.8	15,332.1	2,947.3	-	(23,664.9)	66.3	23,731.2	9,676.7	112,934.0	(59,522.6)	
Okt./Oct.	38,757.6	20,837.5	14,819.3	3,100.8	-	(19,626.0)	180.2	19,806.2	9,642.5	114,765.2	(66,024.1)	
Nov./Nov.	39,818.0	21,306.8	15,172.7	3,338.5	-	(18,409.8)	295.7	18,705.5	9,786.6	116,520.9	(68,079.7)	
Dis./Dec.	40,022.8	21,960.1	14,567.1	3,495.6	-	(24,956.2)	280.7	25,236.9	9,409.7	117,202.9	(61,633.6)	
2002 Jan./Jan.	42,774.7	22,386.6	15,461.3	4,926.8	-	(18,365.5)	236.7	18,602.2	8,734.0	117,528.9	(65,122.7)	
Feb./Feb.	41,641.4	23,072.7	14,982.8	3,585.9	-	(15,175.7)	236.0	15,411.7	8,625.7	119,592.8	(71,401.4)	
Mac/Mar.	40,941.7	22,766.4	15,164.6	3,010.7	-	(21,116.7)	237.9	21,354.6	8,593.3	124,388.2	(70,923.1)	
Apr./Apr.	40,827.8	22,302.2	15,263.5	3,262.1	-	(13,870.1)	236.9	14,107.0	8,541.2	124,411.9	(78,255.2)	
Mei/May	40,997.1	22,557.2	14,986.9	3,453.0	-	(16,614.3)	236.9	16,851.2	8,513.8	123,705.4	(74,607.8)	
Jun./Jun.	40,933.5	22,562.4	15,323.4	3,047.7	-	(17,413.5)	236.9	17,650.4	8,362.2	127,699.3	(77,714.5)	
Jul./Jul.	40,623.6	22,200.4	15,389.1	3,034.1	-	(18,630.4)	296.9	18,927.3	8,318.3	129,277.8	(78,342.1)	
Ogos/Aug.	40,544.5	22,837.4	15,125.2	2,581.9	-	(16,424.3)	296.8	16,721.1	8,267.8	130,105.7	(81,404.7)	
Sep./Sep.	40,046.4	22,287.5	14,665.0	3,083.9	-	(17,149.8)	296.8	17,446.6	8,228.2	129,046.3	(80,078.3)	
Okt./Oct.	41,301.1	22,667.2	15,667.9	2,976.0	-	(15,667.6)	296.8	15,957.4	8,282.7	128,869.6	(82,190.6)	
Nov./Nov.	43,541.2	23,874.2	15,668.9	3,998.1	-	(10,035.3)	296.8	10,332.1	7,946.8	130,838.5	(85,208.8)	

1 Tidak termasuk penilaian semula kerugian/keuntungan kadar pertukaran mata wang asing berjumlah RM24.6 bilion.  
 \* Berkuatkuasa mulai 15 September 1998, berikutan penetapan kadar pertukaran Ringgit/Dolar Amerika pada RM3.80, semua harta dan tanggungan dalam mata wang asing telah dinilai semula kepada ringgit mengikut kadar pertukaran pada tarikh pelaporan dan keuntungan/kadar pertukaran tersebut telah diambil kira dalam rekod perakaunan Bank.  
 † Berkuatkuasa mulai tahun 1999, semua harta dan tanggungan dalam mata wang asing hanya akan dinilai pada akhir setiap suku tahun.  
 Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

1 Does not include exchange rate revaluation loss/gains of RM24.6 billion.  
 \* Effective from 15 September 1998, following the fixing of the Ringgit/US Dollar exchange rate at RM3.80, all assets and liabilities in foreign currencies have been revalued into ringgit at rates of exchange prevailing on the reporting date and the exchange revaluation gain has been reflected in the Bank's records.  
 † Effective from 1999, all foreign assets and liabilities are only revalued at the end of each quarter.  
 Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).