

VI.5 Nilai Ditambah¹ oleh Industri Perkilangan Value Added¹ by Manufacturing Industries

Perusahaan	RM juta														Industries
	Data banci ²	Data tinjauan tahunan ³													
	Census data ²	Annual survey data ³													
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1999		
Memproses keluaran-keluaran pertanian jenis estet di kilang-kilang di luar estet ⁴	971.1	1,060.9	1,622.5	1,527.3	1,128.4	1,105.1	1,309.7	1,458.2	1,741.4	2,934.4	2,608.5	2,417.2	4,118.2	Processing of estate-type agricultural products in factories off estates ⁴	
Makanan	1,084.9	1,118.8	1,282.7	1,346.5	1,489.1	1,691.3	1,950.5	2,149.2	2,335.1	2,653.1	2,927.5	3,088.5	3,690.6	Food	
Minuman	269.3	312.8	321.3	370.0	543.9	435.4	381.8	379.8	431.9	467.6	571.8	622.8	438.0	Beverages	
Keluaran-keluaran tembakau	527.9	535.4	378.3	390.0	344.5	354.2	379.6	435.6	487.7	698.1	805.4	974.0	806.6	Tobacco products	
Tekstil	447.1	545.3	588.9	666.0	804.4	1,077.9	1,095.5	1,283.3	1,595.4	1,771.9	2,072.1	2,487.2	2,128.9	Textiles	
Kasut (kecuali kasut getah), pakaian dan barang-barang tenunan yang lain	306.6	376.7	480.1	614.0	769.0	870.1	968.3	1,007.1	1,007.3	1,250.4	1,166.9	1,328.7	1,461.6	Footwear (except rubber footwear), other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods	
Keluaran-keluaran kayu	741.7	867.4	999.7	1,265.4	1,580.1	1,787.6	1,930.1	3,171.7	3,229.4	3,383.5	3,879.0	4,044.5	3,682.5	Wood products	
Perabut dan kelengkapan rumah	97.8	90.0	116.7	145.4	189.3	308.9	355.2	517.9	646.5	873.5	986.8	1,115.9	1,333.0	Furniture and fixtures	
Pencetakan, penerbitan dan perusahaan yang berkaitan	419.0	440.2	436.1	573.4	719.1	842.8	1,004.8	1,132.0	1,325.1	1,640.2	1,856.7	2,144.4	1,822.8	Printing, publishing and allied industries	
Kertas dan keluaran-keluaran kertas	158.6	168.1	250.1	387.3	420.1	496.6	593.2	649.4	826.0	1,057.9	1,213.8	1,113.8	1,170.3	Paper and paper products	
Kulit dan keluaran-keluaran kulit	5.8	5.9	7.4	10.1	17.4	29.6	34.7	45.2	65.3	63.1	66.4	52.7	40.4	Leather and leather products	
Keluarn-keluaran getah	461.2	517.2	707.2	895.7	1,151.0	1,344.0	1,444.4	1,651.5	1,721.3	2,179.9	2,268.7	2,844.0	2,767.2	Rubber products	
Bahan kimia dan keluaran-keluaran kimia	1,696.8	1,954.7	2,309.1	2,449.0	2,649.5	3,806.4	3,902.8	4,312.9	4,046.7	4,771.1	5,576.2	6,800.0	9,282.0	Chemicals and chemical products	
Keluaran-keluaran petroleum dan arang batu	469.0	293.7	330.7	689.6	625.7	681.0	612.8	627.5	1,463.6	1,931.5	2,039.0	2,652.5	2,284.9	Products of petroleum and coal	
Keluaran-keluaran galian bukan logam	675.3	650.8	820.0	1,060.9	1,191.7	1,408.7	1,602.3	1,620.5	2,318.4	2,580.9	2,917.5	3,122.1	1,928.2	Non-metallic mineral products	
Perusahaan logam asas	443.4	504.2	545.4	804.7	946.5	1,083.8	1,271.9	1,522.8	1,346.2	1,437.5	2,493.9	2,652.0	1,748.7	Basic metal industries	
Keluaran-keluaran logam	346.2	369.8	507.2	754.3	854.9	1,138.8	1,520.8	1,790.4	2,005.8	2,500.7	2,964.6	3,207.1	3,188.4	Metal products	
Jentera kecuali jentera-jentera elektrik	251.0	330.1	461.2	658.4	943.2	1,466.8	1,557.7	2,059.9	2,356.9	2,990.7	3,981.2	4,735.5	4,244.4	Machinery except electrical machinery	
Jentera-jentera elektrik	1,858.0	2,147.3	2,714.1	3,837.4	5,261.8	7,262.7	9,161.3	11,393.0	14,757.1	17,254.0	21,789.6	23,765.3	32,669.5	Electrical machinery	
Alat kelengkapan pengangkutan	352.7	379.9	591.3	970.8	1,336.2	1,803.9	1,610.4	1,967.0	2,360.2	3,009.0	4,471.7	4,590.8	3,215.9	Transport equipment	
Pelbagai perusahaan perkilangan	571.0	648.1	788.6	1,175.5	1,563.8	2,144.3	2,411.5	2,749.8	3,464.8	4,180.1	4,881.1	5,414.0	5,767.9	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	
Jumlah	12,154.4	13,317.3	16,258.6	20,591.7	24,529.6	31,139.9	35,099.3	41,924.7	49,532.1	59,629.1	71,538.4	79,173.0	87,790.0	Total	

1 Nilai ditambah diperolehi seperti berikut: (nilai pengeluaran) - (kos bahan-bahan yang digunakan) + (perubahan stok).
2 Banci tahun 1973 tidak meliputi perusahaan-perusahaan berikut: jahit-menjahit dan membuat pakaian; memperbaiki kenderaan bermotor; kedai memperbaiki basikal dan tukang emas; tempat penyembelihan dan melebur bijih timah. Banci tahun 1981 tidak meliputi perusahaan-perusahaan berikut: memperbaiki kenderaan bermotor; kedai memperbaiki basikal dan tempat penyembelihan.
3 Data tinjauan bagi tahun-tahun 1972 dan 1974 - 1983 masing-masing meliputi 95% dan lebih daripada 90% daripada nilai ditambah yang diliputi oleh laporan banci tahun 1968 dan 1973.
4 Telah diagihkan kepada makanan dan keluaran-keluaran getah semenjak banci tahun 1973 dan tinjauan berikutnya, sehingga tahun 1978. Tiada tinjauan dijalankan bagi tahun 1998.

1 Value added was derived as follows: (value of production) - (cost of material consumed) + (Stock changes).
2 The 1973 census report did not cover the following industries: tailoring and dress making; repair of motor vehicles; bicycles repair shops and goldsmiths; abattoirs and tin smelting. The 1981 census report did not cover the following industries: repair of motor vehicles, bicycle repair shops and abattoirs.
3 Survey data for 1972 and 1974 - 1983 related to 95% and above 90% of value added covered by the 1968 and 1973 census reports respectively.
4 Have been distributed to food and rubber products from 1973 census and subsequent surveys, up to 1978. No surveys were conducted for the year 1998.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan

Source: Department of Statistics