

VIII.4 Perdagangan Luar Negeri

External Trade

RM juta								RM million
Tempoh	Eksport kasar (f.o.b.) ¹ Gross exports (f.o.b.) ¹	Import kasar (c.i.f.) ² Gross imports (c.i.f.) ²	Imbangan perdagangan Trade balance	Eksport barangan lumpy ³ Exports of lumpy items ³	Import barangan lumpy ³ Imports of lumpy items ³	Imbangan perdagangan tidak termasuk barangan lumpy ³ Trade balance excluding lumpy items ³	Period	
1975	9,231	8,530	701	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1975	
1976	13,442	9,713	3,729	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1976	
1977	14,959	11,165	3,795	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1977	
1978	17,074	13,646	3,428	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1978	
1979	24,222	17,161	7,061	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1979	
1980	28,172	23,451	4,721	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1980	
1981	27,109	26,604	506	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1981	
1982	28,108	29,023	-915	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1982	
1983	32,771	30,795	1,976	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1983	
1984	38,647	32,926	5,721	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1984	
1985	38,017	30,438	7,579	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1985	
1986	35,319	27,921	7,397	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1986	
1987	45,225	31,934	13,291	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1987	
1988	55,260	43,293	11,967	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1988	
1989	67,825	60,858	6,966	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1989	
1990	79,646	79,119	528	1,887	4,152	2,793	1990	
1991	94,497	100,831	-6,335	2,858	4,967	-4,226	1991	
1992	103,657	101,441	2,216	3,148	5,634	4,703	1992	
1993	121,238	117,405	3,833	2,684	5,263	6,412	1993	
1994	153,921	155,921	-2,000	4,810	8,868	2,058	1994	
1995	184,987	194,345	-9,358	4,076	8,597	-4,837	1995	
1996	197,026	197,280	-254	3,228	5,862	2,380	1996	
1997	220,890	220,936	-46	3,429	8,497	5,013	1997	
1998	286,583	228,124	58,439	5,205	11,373	64,607	1998	
1999	321,560	248,478	73,082	3,120	6,454	76,416	1999	
2000	373,270	311,459	61,812	1,312	2,600	63,100	2000	
2001	334,420	280,691	53,729	1,054	2,699	55,376	2001	
2000 Suku 1	84,703	67,876	16,828	155	468	17,141	2000 1st qtr.	
Suku ke 2	90,935	78,525	12,410	389	1,252	13,272	2nd qtr.	
Suku ke 3	101,654	86,490	15,164	429	597	15,332	3rd qtr.	
Suku ke 4	95,979	78,569	17,410	281	284	17,413	4th qtr.	
2001 Suku 1	86,152	72,806	13,347	255	880	13,972	2001 1st qtr.	
Suku ke 2	82,826	70,432	12,394	319	878	12,953	2nd qtr.	
Suku ke 3	81,927	66,987	14,941	226	405	15,421	3rd qtr.	
Suku ke 4	83,280	70,421	12,859	294	548	13,113	4th qtr.	
2002 Suku 1	81,937	69,160	12,777	550	1,027	13,254	2002 1st qtr.	
Suku ke 2	87,280	77,379	9,901	261	2,535	12,175	2nd qtr.	
Suku ke 3	93,631	80,301	13,329	233	982	14,079	3rd qtr.	
2000 Jan.	25,431	20,823	4,608	42	80	4,646	2000 Jan.	
Feb.	27,283	22,067	5,216	65	254	5,405	Feb.	
Mac	31,989	24,985	7,004	48	134	7,090	Mar.	
Apr.	28,909	25,501	3,402	63	363	3,722	Apr.	
Mei	30,270	28,032	4,237	100	73	4,210	May	
Jun	31,763	26,992	4,770	227	797	5,340	Jun.	
Jul.	32,705	28,658	4,047	71	94	4,071	Jul.	
Ogos	34,008	29,090	4,918	177	248	4,989	Aug.	
Sep.	34,941	28,743	6,199	181	254	6,272	Sep.	
Okt.	32,972	27,281	5,691	98	118	5,710	Oct.	
Nov.	32,779	26,766	6,013	116	75	5,972	Nov.	
Dis.	30,228	24,522	5,706	66	91	5,730	Dec.	
2001 Jan.	28,093	25,059	3,034	81	87	3,040	2001 Jan.	
Feb.	28,450	22,216	6,234	95	66	6,205	Feb.	
Mac	29,610	25,530	4,080	79	727	4,727	Mar.	
Apr.	27,340	22,875	4,466	182	659	4,942	Apr.	
Mei	28,042	23,354	4,688	78	105	4,715	May	
Jun	27,443	24,203	3,240	59	114	3,296	Jun.	
Jul.	26,935	22,699	4,236	65	228	4,399	Jul.	
Ogos	27,664	21,970	5,694	57	70	5,706	Aug.	
Sep.	27,328	22,318	5,010	103	108	5,015	Sep.	
Oct.	28,781	24,373	4,408	124	126	4,410	Oct.	
Nov.	28,158	24,473	3,685	87	341	3,939	Nov.	
Dis.	26,341	21,575	4,766	84	81	4,764	Dec.	
2002 Jan.	27,323	23,070	4,253	365	131	4,019	2002 Jan.	
Feb.	24,031	20,421	3,610	70	110	3,650	Feb.	
Mac	30,582	25,669	4,913	115	786	5,584	Mar.	
Apr.	29,062	27,013	2,049	94	1,752	3,707	Apr.	
Mei	29,087	25,427	3,660	64	86	3,682	May	
Jun	29,131	24,939	4,193	103	696	4,786	Jun.	
Jul.	30,965	26,913	4,051	69	94	4,076	Jul.	
Ogos	31,428	26,910	4,518	68	150	4,600	Aug.	
Sep.	31,238	26,479	4,760	95	739	5,404	Sep.	
Oct.	31,923	27,067	4,856	86	95	4,865	Oct.	

1 Eksport dinilai semua mengikut f.o.b. ('free on board'), iaitu, nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengeksport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, di eksport dan di lain yang kena bayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan kecuali kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.
2 Import dinilai mengikut c.i.f. (kos, insurans dan tambang), iaitu, nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengimport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan insurans dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan tetapi kos pemunggalan dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira kecuali kos tersebut itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.
3 Barangan lumpy terdiri daripada kapal, kapal terbang dan kelengkapan berkaitan dan peralatan petroleum pesisir pantai.
Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on f.o.b. (free on board) basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical/customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier unless the latter cost is borne by the carrier.
2 Imports are valued on c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight) basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit but excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier unless it is borne by the carrier.
3 Lumpy items consists of ships, aircraft and associated equipment and off-shore oil installations.
Nota: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia