

# VIII.11 Hutang Luar Negeri

## External Debt

Akhir tempoh <i>End period</i>	Hutang luar negeri yang belum dijelaskan <i>External debt outstanding</i>									Nisbah khidmat bayaran <sup>5</sup> <i>External debt service ratio<sup>5</sup></i>	
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang <sup>1</sup> <i>Medium and long-term debt<sup>1</sup></i>				Hutang jangka pendek <sup>2</sup> <i>Short-term debt<sup>2</sup></i>				Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Kerajaan Persekutuan <i>Federal Government</i>
		Kerajaan Persekutuan <i>Federal Government</i>	PABK <sup>3</sup> <i>NFPEs<sup>3</sup></i>	Sektor swasta <sup>4</sup> <i>Private sector<sup>4</sup></i>	Jumlah kecil <i>Sub-total</i>	Sektor perbankan <i>Banking sector</i>	Sektor bukan bank <i>Non-bank sector</i>	Jumlah kecil <i>Sub-total</i>			
RM juta / RM million											
1971	t.d.	1,089	407	157	1,653	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.7
1972	t.d.	1,395	575	190	2,160	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	2.0
1973	t.d.	1,294	528	196	2,018	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	2.3
1974	t.d.	1,499	526	493	2,518	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.9
1975	t.d.	2,424	588	731	3,743	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.4
1976	t.d.	3,071	1,241	773	5,085	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.5
1977	t.d.	3,352	1,388	1,413	6,153	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.6
1978	t.d.	3,860	1,579	1,884	7,323	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.6
1979	t.d.	4,543	2,095	2,184	8,822	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.9
1980	t.d.	4,861	2,407	2,768	10,036	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	4.3
1981	t.d.	8,278	3,071	4,019	15,368	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	7.1
1982	t.d.	13,158	3,715	7,410	24,283	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	9.3
1983	t.d.	17,728	6,657	6,341	31,726	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	9.8
1984	t.d.	20,848	9,589	6,741	37,178	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	11.8
1985	t.d.	23,070	12,187	7,210	42,467	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	15.8
1986	t.d.	28,310	15,030	7,146	50,486	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	18.9
1987	t.d.	27,629	17,138	5,559	50,326	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	16.4
1988	49,424	25,922	16,183	4,855	46,960	2,464	t.d.	2,464	t.d.	13.1	6.2
1989	45,414	24,182	13,276	4,613	42,071	3,343	t.d.	3,343	t.d.	9.6	4.4
1990	45,903	24,726	11,819	4,943	41,488	4,415	t.d.	4,415	t.d.	8.3	3.6
1991	50,969	25,418	11,657	6,723	43,798	7,171	t.d.	7,171	t.d.	7.0	2.8
1992	55,951	20,922	11,401	10,471	42,794	13,157	t.d.	13,157	t.d.	6.9	3.0
1993	69,181	19,362	17,001	15,498	51,861	17,320	t.d.	17,320	t.d.	7.1	2.7
1994	73,635	14,818	20,370	24,203	59,391	9,840	4,404	14,244	t.d.	5.5	1.4
1995	85,014	13,331	27,399	28,080	68,810	11,293	4,911	16,204	t.d.	6.6	1.4
1996	97,851	10,470	29,238	32,973	72,681	17,053	8,117	25,170	t.d.	6.6	1.1
1997	170,757	12,952	52,467	62,081	127,500	32,276	10,981	43,257	t.d.	5.5	0.7
1998	169,956	14,924	51,220	67,991	134,136	20,339	15,481	35,820	t.d.	7.0	1.0
1999	162,133	18,369	57,021	64,315	139,706	12,661	9,766	22,427	t.d.	6.3	0.7
2000	160,032	18,821	59,566	64,129	142,516	9,271	8,245	17,516	t.d.	5.4	1.2
2001	173,161	24,328	67,415	57,236	148,979	11,926	12,257	24,182	t.d.	6.2	0.5
1995 Mac/ Mar.	80,187	14,817	22,202	25,615	62,634	13,243	4,310	17,553	t.d.	6.8	2.3
Jun/ June	77,094	14,135	22,316	24,452	60,903	11,791	4,400	16,191	t.d.	8.6	1.6
Sep/ Sep.	79,514	13,426	24,157	26,819	64,402	10,451	4,661	15,112	t.d.	6.0	1.0
Dis/ Dec.	85,014	13,331	27,399	28,080	68,810	11,293	4,911	16,204	t.d.	5.0	0.8
1996 Mac/ Mar.	86,034	12,888	26,517	29,787	69,192	9,851	6,991	16,842	t.d.	6.6	0.9
Jun/ June	91,578	12,260	27,016	29,336	68,612	16,485	6,481	22,966	t.d.	4.1	0.3
Sep/ Sep.	91,133	11,348	24,840	30,257	66,445	17,863	6,825	24,688	t.d.	6.2	1.0
Dis/ Dec.	97,851	10,470	29,238	32,973	72,681	17,053	8,117	25,170	t.d.	9.6	2.0
1997 Mac/ Mar.	104,396	9,819	28,936	34,013	72,768	24,015	7,613	31,628	t.d.	7.5	0.6
Jun/ June	115,272	10,063	32,467	38,060	79,591	27,582	8,099	35,681	t.d.	5.4	0.9
Sep/ Sep.	145,380	10,894	42,752	50,527	104,173	31,230	9,977	41,208	t.d.	4.3	0.8
Dis/ Dec.	170,757	12,952	52,467	62,081	127,500	32,276	10,981	43,257	t.d.	5.1	1.5
1998 Mac/ Mar.	162,522	11,128	46,754	63,306	121,188	26,483	14,851	41,334	t.d.	7.4	0.6
Jun/ June	180,711	13,681	53,013	72,139	138,832	24,718	17,161	41,879	t.d.	7.3	0.5
Sep/ Sep.	159,938	12,090	49,367	66,064	127,521	17,188	15,229	32,417	t.d.	6.8	0.9
Dis/ Dec.	169,956	14,924	51,220	67,991	134,136	20,339	15,481	35,820	t.d.	6.5	0.9
1999 Mac/ Mar.	164,916	13,518	51,927	67,667	133,112	18,255	13,549	31,804	t.d.	7.1	1.7
Jun/ June	167,709	17,419	51,480	68,227	137,126	17,999	12,584	30,583	t.d.	4.8	0.4
Sep/ Sep.	172,086	17,942	55,709	69,327	143,059	16,815	12,214	29,029	t.d.	5.6	0.5
Dis/ Dec.	162,133	18,369	57,021	64,315	139,706	12,661	9,766	22,427	t.d.	7.5	0.5
2000 Mac/ Mar.	159,077	18,028	56,652	64,036	138,717	12,005	8,355	20,360	t.d.	5.1	0.4
Jun/ June	159,051	17,924	56,764	64,491	139,179	11,583	8,289	19,872	t.d.	5.0	0.5
Sep/ Sep.	159,265	18,881	56,907	64,059	139,847	10,854	8,565	19,418	t.d.	5.3	1.0
Dis/ Dec.	160,032	18,821	59,566	64,129	142,516	9,271	8,245	17,516	t.d.	5.1	0.6
2001 Mac/ Mar.	158,420	18,140	67,922	54,478	140,540	9,643	8,237	17,880	t.d.	5.2	2.3
Jun/ June	159,226	18,639	68,652	54,539	142,023	9,466	8,337	17,802	t.d.	5.9	0.5
Sep/ Sep.	166,978	22,767	69,819	54,123	146,710	11,156	9,112	20,268	t.d.	5.7	0.7
Dis/ Dec.	173,161	24,328	67,415	57,236	148,979	11,926	12,257	24,182	t.d.	8.2	0.3
2002 Mac/ Mar.	178,230	26,994	67,392	56,333	150,719	15,129	12,382	27,511	t.d.	5.1	0.5
Jun/ June	176,054	28,519	67,777	55,640	151,935	14,627	9,492	24,119	t.d.	8.0	0.5
Sep/ Sep.	178,442	32,124	66,840	53,698	152,661	16,599	9,182	25,781	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.

1. Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang merupakan hutang yang berjangka lebih daripada satu tahun. Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.  
2. Hutang jangka pendek merupakan hutang yang berjangka setahun atau kurang.  
3. Terdiri daripada kedua-dua hutang Perbadanan Awam Bukan Kewangan yang dijamin dan tidak dijamin. Sehingga 1982, hutang PABK yang tidak dijamin dimasukkan di bawah sektor swasta. Malaysian Airline System Berhad telah diklasifikasikan semula pada 2001 sebagai PABK daripada sektor swasta.  
4. Termasuk hutang PABK yang tidak dijamin sehingga 1982.  
5. Mengukur bayaran balik pokok (tidak termasuk prabayaran) dan bayaran faedah hutang luar negeri sebagai nisbah kepada jumlah eksport kasar barangan dan perkhidmatan. Data tahunan bagi jumlah nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang bagi tempoh sebelum 1980 serta data suku tahunan nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang bagi tempoh sebelum 1991 tidak diperolehi.

Sumber: Perbendaharaan dan Bank Negara Malaysia

1. Medium and long-term debt refers to debt with tenure of more than one year. Quarterly figures are preliminary.  
2. Short-term debt refers to debt with tenure of one year and below.  
3. Includes both guaranteed and non-guaranteed debt of Non-Financial Public Enterprises. Up to 1982, the non-guaranteed debt of the NFPEs were classified under private sector. Malaysian Airline System Berhad has been reclassified as an NFPE instead of private sector in 2001.  
4. Up to 1982, includes the non-guaranteed debt of the NFPEs.  
5. Measures the principal repayment (excluding prepayment) and the interest payment of the external debt as a proportion of gross export of goods and services. Data on the annual total debt service ratio for the period prior to 1980 and quarterly debt service ratio for the period prior to 1991 are not available.

Sources: Treasury and Bank Negara Malaysia