

# VIII.15 Pinjaman mengikut Negara

## Loans by Country

RM juta

RM million

Negara	1995										1996										Country	
	Suku 1 1st qtr.		Suku ke 2 2nd qtr.		Suku ke 3 3rd qtr.		Suku ke 4 4th qtr.		Jumlah Total		Suku 1 1st qtr.		Suku ke 2 2nd qtr.		Suku ke 3 3rd qtr.		Suku ke 4 4th qtr.		Jumlah Total			
	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada		
Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to			
<b>Afrika</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	-	59	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	<b>Africa</b>
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Mauritius
Mozambique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Mozambique
Namibia	-	4	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	12	-	9	-	11	-	-	-	...	-	-	20	Namibia
Afrika Selatan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	13	-	12	-	-	26	<b>South Africa</b>
<b>Amerika Tengah dan Selatan</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>Central and South America</b>
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	Argentina
Bahamas	17	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	50	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	8	-	Bahamas
Bermuda	64	-	431	21	187	-	245	-	-	927	21	116	-	94	-	137	-	8	-	355	-	Bermuda
Kepulauan Cayman	-	1	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	Cayman Islands
Panama	-	68	-	-	3	-	5	5	8	73	3	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	16	3	31	Panama
<b>Amerika Utara</b>	-	-	158	...	-	-	-	-	158	...	100	-	-	-	-	...	12	1	112	1	112	<b>North America</b>
Kanada	-	...	158	...	-	-	-	-	158	...	100	-	-	-	-	...	12	1	112	1	112	Canada
Amerika Syarikat	401	66	502	27	2,677	33	2,401	19	5,981	145	1,483	102	899	60	771	33	5,980	140	9,133	335	335	<b>United States</b>
<b>Asia Barat</b>	-	-	3	-	-	-	5	-	8	-	6	-	9	-	2	-	5	-	22	-	22	<b>West Asia</b>
Bahrain	-	-	3	-	-	-	5	-	8	-	6	-	9	-	2	-	5	-	22	-	22	Bahrain
Lubnan	3	-	-	-	8	-	2	...	13	...	9	-	11	-	15	-	-	-	35	-	35	Lebanon
Arab Saudi	-	-	...	-	1	-	...	-	1	-	1	-	13	-	4	-	...	-	18	-	18	Saudi Arabia
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	United Arab Emirates
<b>Asia Selatan</b>	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	<b>South Asia</b>
Bangladesh	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	Bangladesh
India	-	...	-	-	7	10	-	-	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	India
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	8	-	Sri Lanka
<b>Asia Tenggara</b>	-	-	4	-	-	-	15	...	20	...	1	-	-	...	...	...	1	-	2	...	...	<b>South East Asia</b>
Brunei Darussalam	1	...	4	-	-	-	15	...	20	...	1	-	-	...	...	...	1	-	2	...	...	Brunei Darussalam
Kemboja	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	1	-	7	Cambodia
Indonesia	2	2	1	26	...	40	7	3	10	71	2	2	...	6	1	12	1	22	4	42	42	Indonesia
Filipina	...	3	-	...	5	1	23	1	31	4	59	2	14	...	2	...	13	6	88	6	88	Philippines
Singapura	106	111	378	183	223	93	358	106	1,065	493	236	55	308	62	206	70	216	184	966	371	371	Singapore
Negeri Thai	-	...	-	-	2	1	-	2	2	3	-	1	-	5	-	4	...	1	...	11	...	Thailand
Vietnam	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	8	...	8	-	16	-	-	3	3	-	-	3	19	19	Vietnam
<b>Timur Laut Asia</b>	-	-	1	4	1	2	...	3	4	11	...	3	...	1	1	6	...	25	1	35	35	<b>North East Asia</b>
Republik Rakyat China	2	2	1	4	1	2	...	3	4	11	...	3	...	1	1	6	...	25	1	35	35	China, People's Republic of
Hong Kong SAR	293	183	211	118	272	88	152	41	928	430	85	102	289	88	102	56	54	140	530	386	386	Hong Kong SAR
Jepun	525	5	239	2	218	8	309	1	1,291	16	393	12	1,114	25	175	...	183	11	1,865	48	48	Japan
Korea	...	...	72	1	-	-	1	72	2	8	1	17	-	20	...	13	-	58	1	58	1	Korea
Taiwan ROC	22	1	9	2	4	...	5	1	40	4	10	1	7	2	29	3	2	3	48	9	48	Taiwan ROC
<b>Eropah Barat</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	<b>West Europe</b>
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	Austria
Belgium	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	Belgium
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	1	-	-	Denmark
Finland	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	Finland
Perancis	...	-	-	1	-	1	8	-	8	2	3	7	29	-	6	-	60	2	98	9	98	France
Jerman	54	...	85	3	94	...	184	...	417	3	116	-	65	-	82	-	371	1	634	1	634	Germany
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	Ireland
Itali	-	...	-	11	22	-	-	...	22	11	-	...	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	Italy
Luxembourg	-	-	2	-	-	-	10	2	10	15	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	10	15	Luxembourg
Belanda	4	-	1	...	-	96	1	...	6	96	...	-	9	-	4	6	60	-	73	6	73	Netherlands
Sweden	12	-	3	-	-	1	-	7	15	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	Sweden
Switzerland	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	...	...	1	2	18	-	1	-	3	1	23	3	23	Switzerland
United Kingdom	110	4	243	9	236	169	55	164	644	346	50	172	41	41	4	26	72	349	167	588	588	United Kingdom
<b>Eropah Timur dan Tengah</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>East and Central Europe</b>
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Albania
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Bulgaria
<b>Oceania</b>	-	-	4	2	213	7	5	8	229	27	22	11	13	9	13	18	10	23	58	61	61	<b>Oceania</b>
Australia	7	10	4	2	213	7	5	8	229	27	22	11	13	9	13	18	10	23	58	61	61	Australia
Papua New Guinea	5	1	4	1	16	2	4	1	29	5	14	2	11	11	19	14	12	10	56	37	37	Papua New Guinea
<b>Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan<sup>1</sup></b>	1,431	51	1,474	25	2,580	3	1,980	1	7,465	80	1,977	11	2,064	51	1,595	9	1,877	1	7,513	72	72	<b>Labuan IOFC<sup>1</sup></b>
<b>Lain-lain negara</b>	-	2	8	26	3	6	3	8	14	42	2	-	-	140	3	3	40	16	45	159	159	<b>Other countries</b>
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>3,059</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>3,834</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>6,767</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>5,745</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>19,405</b>	<b>2,108</b>	<b>4,663</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>5,016</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>3,194</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>8,983</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>21,856</b>	<b>2,403</b>	<b>Total</b>	

<sup>1</sup> Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan dianggap sebagai bukan pemastautin bagi tujuan Kawalan Pertukaran Mata Wang Asing.

<sup>1</sup> Labuan IOFC is treated as a non-resident for Exchange Control purposes.

Sumber: Sistem Laporan Imbangan Pembayaran Berasaskan Tunai, BNM

SOURCE: Cash BOP Reporting System, BNM

**Pinjaman mengikut Negara**  
*Loans by Country*

RM juta

RM million

Negara	1997										1998										Country	
	Suku 1 1st qtr.		Suku ke 2 2nd qtr.		Suku ke 3 3rd qtr.		Suku ke 4 4th qtr.		Jumlah Total		Suku 1 1st qtr.		Suku ke 2 2nd qtr.		Suku ke 3 3rd qtr.		Suku ke 4 4th qtr.		Jumlah Total			
	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada		
	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to		
<b>Afrika</b>																					<b>Africa</b>	
Maghribi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	Morocco	
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Mauritius	
Namibia	-	...	-	1	-	...	-	1	-	3	2	1	2	-	1	-	2	3	4	Namibia		
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	4	Seychelles		
Afrika Selatan	-	-	-	44	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	South Africa		
<b>Amerika Tengah &amp; Selatan</b>																					<b>Central &amp; South America</b>	
Bermuda	82	-	423	-	99	-	22	-	627	-	329	-	125	-	147	-	114	-	715	Bermuda		
Brazil	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Brazil		
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	1	Colombia		
Kepulauan Cayman	1	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	Cayman Islands		
Mexico	-	...	1	1	-	...	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	Mexico		
<b>Amerika Utara</b>																					<b>North America</b>	
Kanada	2	-	-	...	1	1	-	...	3	1	...	-	-	-	-	9	...	10	...	Canada		
Amerika Syarikat	1,706	52	4,692	90	1,920	55	1,504	35	9,822	232	952	16	1,397	3	1,220	124	1,281	9	4,850	152	United States	
<b>Asia Barat</b>																					<b>West Asia</b>	
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	...	3	...	United Arab Emirates	
Kuwait	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Kuwait		
Lubnan	15	5	1	4	2	-	-	-	19	9	-	1	-	-	6	-	96	...	102	1	Lebanon	
Arab Saudi	4	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	5	3	2	-	5	-	1	-	...	...	8	...	Saudi Arabia	
<b>Asia Selatan</b>																					<b>South Asia</b>	
India	...	...	1	-	-	-	7	...	8	1	-	...	-	...	-	5	...	5	1	1	India	
<b>Asia Tenggara</b>																					<b>Southeast Asia</b>	
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	-	-	-	3	...	3	1	-	-	4	-	4	7	...	9	9	16	Brunei Darussalam	
Indonesia	2	33	1	26	12	21	...	16	15	96	1	13	1	17	...	54	...	33	2	117	Indonesia	
Kemboja	...	...	-	6	-	-	-	-	...	6	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	...	-	4	Cambodia	
Myanmar	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	11	-	-	6	...	22	...	39	...	Myanmar	
Filipina	...	23	-	45	-	60	-	11	...	138	-	16	-	13	2	9	-	11	2	50	Philippines	
Singapura	367	67	285	71	701	349	687	158	2,040	646	713	207	373	136	189	339	954	543	2,229	1,225	Singapore	
Negeri Thai	1	2	4	6	...	12	...	4	6	23	-	12	1	1	-	1	...	25	1	39	Thailand	
Vietnam	-	5	-	8	-	9	-	11	-	33	...	2	3	5	-	...	-	3	3	3	Vietnam	
<b>Timur Laut Asia</b>																					<b>Northeast Asia</b>	
China, Republik Rakyat	11	...	-	3	1	10	...	4	12	18	...	4	14	4	...	4	1	2	15	13	China, People's Republic of	
Hong Kong, SAR	30	154	42	148	34	153	55	97	160	552	85	12	62	39	53	3	48	5	247	60	Hong Kong, SAR	
Jepun	1,011	1	244	2	873	16	420	4	2,548	23	819	...	571	11	678	32	2,545	...	4,613	43	Japan	
Korea, Republik	-	...	2	...	-	...	...	...	2	...	-	-	-	...	-	6	...	6	...	...	Korea, Republic of	
Taiwan, ROC	2	1	10	...	18	3	4	-	34	4	7	-	7	3	5	1	4	...	23	4	Taiwan, ROC	
<b>Eropah Barat</b>																					<b>Western Europe</b>	
Austria	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	...	-	-	-	1	-	12	...	13	...	Austria	
Belgium	1	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	...	5	...	...	Belgium	
Switzerland	6	2	3	-	3	-	2	48	14	50	-	-	122	-	90	-	28	1	240	1	Switzerland	
Jerman	181	76	123	-	220	-	339	-	862	76	235	-	177	2	408	-	205	-	1,025	2	Germany	
Denmark	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Denmark	
Finland	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Finland	
Perancis	16	5	31	...	2	-	3	-	51	5	-	...	4	-	3	-	-	-	6	...	France	
United Kingdom	15	36	32	58	40	107	1,198	19	1,285	220	5	107	10	6	71	6	241	194	326	313	United Kingdom	
Ireland	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	Ireland	
Luxembourg	-	-	1	-	-	10	-	-	1	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	32	-	Luxembourg	
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Monaco	
Belanda	-	74	-	30	5	...	42	...	47	105	1	164	22	58	4	42	172	...	199	263	Netherlands	
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	Portugal	
Sweden	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	...	-	6	Sweden	
<b>Eropah Tengah dan Timur</b>																					<b>Central &amp; Eastern Europe</b>	
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	3	-	3	3	Bulgaria
<b>Komanwel Negara-negara Merdeka</b>																					<b>Commonwealth of Independent States</b>	
Uzbekistan	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	Uzbekistan	
<b>Oceania</b>																					<b>Oceania</b>	
Australia	15	5	13	5	37	31	115	11	180	53	8	1	61	14	110	3	9	4	189	23	Australia	
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	...	1	-	-	2	1	14	-	-	-	5	-	2	-	2	14	9	New Zealand
Papua New Guinea	11	-	16	-	6	-	3	-	36	-	8	-	9	-	1	-	-	-	18	-	Papua New Guinea	
<b>Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan</b>	2,134	34	4,052	4	3,572	492	1,712	48	11,469	578	2,197	63	1,895	109	1,494	127	1,720	225	7,306	524	Labuan IOFC	
Lain-lain negara	6	2	15	12	2	1	-	2	24	17	37	6	7	-	8	108	4	108	57	222	Other countries	
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>5,622</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>9,999</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>7,557</b>	<b>1,338</b>	<b>6,121</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>29,298</b>	<b>2,961</b>	<b>5,426</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>4,886</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>4,499</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>7,486</b>	<b>1,211</b>	<b>22,296</b>	<b>3,154</b>	<b>Total</b>	

1/ Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan dianggap sebagai bukan pemastautin bagi tujuan Kawalan Pertukaran Mata Wang Asing.  
Sumber: Sistem Laporan Imbangan Pembayaran Berasaskan Tunai, BNM

1/ Labuan IOFC is treated as a non-resident for Exchange Control purposes.  
Source: Cash BOP Reporting System, BNM

# Pinjaman mengikut Negara

## Loans by Country

RM juta

RM million

Negara	1999										2000										Country
	Suku 1 1st qtr.		Suku ke 2 2nd qtr.		Suku ke 3 3rd qtr.		Suku ke 4 4th qtr.		Jumlah Total		Suku 1 1st qtr.		Suku ke 2 2nd qtr.		Suku ke 3 3rd qtr.		Suku ke 4 4th qtr.		Jumlah Total		
	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	Pinjaman dari Loans from	Pinjaman kepada Loans to	
<b>Afrika</b>																					<b>Afrika</b>
Mauritius	1	-	1	...	36	-	-	-	38	...	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	2	4	2	Mauritius
Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Malawi
Namibia	-	...	-	...	...	...	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Namibia
Afrika Selatan	-	-	7	5	...	8	11	14	19	27	...	15	-	33	...	...	...	...	76	...	South Africa
<b>Amerika Tengah &amp; Selatan</b>																					<b>Central &amp; South America</b>
Bermuda	28	-	245	-	114	-	55	-	443	-	232	-	521	-	201	-	249	-	1,203	-	Bermuda
Kepulauan Cayman	-	11	-	9	-	7	-	15	-	43	-	4	-	2	-	5	-	323	-	334	Cayman Islands
Panama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	Panama
<b>Amerika Utara</b>																					<b>North America</b>
Kanada	1	...	...	-	...	-	-	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	-	161	...	...	163	1	Canada
Amerika Syarikat	817	205	5,000	64	762	3	1,250	6	7,830	278	868	535	937	493	4,340	1,565	5,118	302	11,263	2,895	United States
<b>Asia Barat</b>																					<b>West Asia</b>
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	United Arab Emirates
Lubnan	-	-	136	2	20	-	2	...	159	2	4	4	19	-	10	-	7	-	39	4	Lebanon
Arab Saudi	-	...	-	...	-	1	...	1	...	3	...	-	...	-	1	-	4	...	6	...	Saudi Arabia
<b>Asia Selatan</b>																					<b>South Asia</b>
India	-	17	12	...	...	-	...	...	12	18	-	...	1	...	...	-	...	...	1	1	India
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Sri Lanka
Pakistan	-	-	-	...	1	...	-	163	1	164	-	...	-	146	-	...	-	...	-	147	Pakistan
<b>Asia Tenggara</b>																					<b>Southeast Asia</b>
Brunel Darussalam	...	1	...	...	...	1	44	2	45	1	18	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	50	18	Brunel Darussalam
Indonesia	2	7	...	64	2	54	2	69	6	194	1	81	1	98	...	64	...	122	2	364	Indonesia
Kemboja	-	...	-	1	-	-	...	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	3	Cambodia
Lao PDR	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Lao PDR
Myanmar	2	16	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	18	-	2	-	...	-	...	-	...	-	2	Myanmar
Filipina	...	6	...	2	...	8	2	3	2	19	...	1	1	8	43	1	28	2	72	12	Philippines
Singapura	252	126	315	173	206	26	204	713	977	1,038	316	740	152	856	221	249	240	262	928	2,107	Singapore
Negeri Thai	1	...	-	4	...	2	10	55	10	62	-	11	-	3	...	1	3	...	3	16	Thailand
Vietnam	-	3	-	35	-	30	-	6	-	75	-	24	-	...	-	-	1	-	-	25	Vietnam
<b>Timur Laut Asia</b>																					<b>Northeast Asia</b>
China, Republik Rakyat	-	5	-	9	4	2	...	48	4	64	...	-	-	10	1	29	...	10	2	50	China, People's Republic of
Hong Kong, SAR	28	1	58	3	19	67	18	7	124	77	108	3	27	5	1,128	7	23	60	1,286	75	Hong Kong, SAR
Jepun	2,320	5	1,340	9	1,821	34	875	3	6,355	52	868	18	271	3	845	8	697	19	2,680	49	Japan
Korea, Republik	...	...	-	1	-	...	1	1	2	2	4	...	-	1	8	...	-	13	12	14	Korea, Republic of
Taiwan, ROC	9	1	9	1	2	3	6	1	26	5	7	1	11	1	50	1	5	1	74	4	Taiwan, ROC
<b>Eropah Barat</b>																					<b>Western Europe</b>
Austria	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	Austria
Belgium	-	-	1	148	-	694	...	-	1	842	-	-	...	-	89	...	51	-	139	...	Belgium
Switzerland	20	29	14	38	5	1	2	-	41	68	15	...	26	...	...	97	...	...	139	...	Switzerland
Jerman	120	...	349	-	42	2	23	...	533	3	38	1	34	3	5	2	2,163	-	2,239	5	Germany
Denmark	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	1	Denmark
Finland	-	-	3	-	6	...	-	12	9	12	-	2	-	3	-	6	-	5	-	16	Finland
Perancis	9	1	11	6	5	...	3	4	29	11	...	...	...	3	-	...	30	-	30	4	France
United Kingdom	13	3	527	305	2,543	5	28	31	3,112	343	133	...	129	1	175	460	134	6	572	467	United Kingdom
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	1	Ireland
Itali	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	...	...	4	-	3	-	-	-	...	7	Italy
Luxembourg	-	-	10	2	-	-	...	-	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Luxembourg
Belanda	16	-	21	53	17	8	48	30	102	91	28	-	440	...	84	-	35	...	586	...	Netherlands
Sweden	...	-	2	...	-	1	17	-	18	1	-	...	143	...	-	...	3	...	146	...	Sweden
<b>Oceania</b>																					<b>Oceania</b>
Australia	5	12	4	3	5	2	1	2	15	20	2	4	4	1	1	2	7	2	14	9	Australia
New Zealand	-	1	...	2	-	2	...	1	...	7	...	2	...	3	...	2	...	3	...	9	New Zealand
<b>Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan</b>	1,212	75	1,051	1,071	2,319	966	866	151	5,448	2,264	1,112	83	991	865	1,536	848	2,762	1,091	6,401	2,886	Labuan IOFC
<b>Lain-lain negara</b>	2	139	10	2,378	23	15	1	30	35	2,562	5	2	6	59	1	19	1	2	14	82	Other countries
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>4,859</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>9,124</b>	<b>4,392</b>	<b>7,960</b>	<b>1,943</b>	<b>3,430</b>	<b>1,414</b>	<b>25,373</b>	<b>8,417</b>	<b>3,772</b>	<b>1,538</b>	<b>3,735</b>	<b>2,567</b>	<b>8,829</b>	<b>3,271</b>	<b>11,821</b>	<b>2,230</b>	<b>28,157</b>	<b>9,607</b>	<b>Total</b>

1/ Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan dianggap sebagai bukan pemastautin bagi tujuan Kawalan Pertukaran Mata Wang Asing.  
Sumber: Sistem Laporan Imbangan Pembayaran Berasaskan Tunai, BNM

1/ Labuan IOFC is treated as a non-resident for Exchange Control purposes.  
Source: Cash BOP Reporting System, BNM

## Pinjaman mengikut Negara

### Loans by Country

RM juta

RM million

Negara	2001 <sup>p</sup>										2002 <sup>p</sup>						Country
	Suku 1 1st qtr.		Suku 2 2nd qtr.		Suku 3 3rd qtr.		Suku 4 4th qtr.		Jumlah Total		Suku 1 1st qtr.		Suku 2 2nd qtr.		Suku 3 3rd qtr.		
	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	Pinjaman dari	Pinjaman kepada	
	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	Loans from	Loans to	
<b>Afrika</b>	...	...	...	2	-	-	...	27	...	29	...	27	...	52	...	43	<b>Afrika</b>
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritius
Afrika Selatan	27	13	5	...	28	...	20	10	80	22	32	...	9	...	3	...	South Africa
<b>Amerika Tengah &amp; Selatan</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Central &amp; South America</b>
Aruba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	Aruba
Bermuda	709	...	935	...	483	2	576	7	2,702	9	4,131	4	621	...	494	...	Bermuda
Kepulauan Cayman	-	-	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	6	...	1	...	...	-	-	Cayman Islands
Panama	23	...	7	...	-	-	-	-	30	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	Panama
<b>Amerika Utara</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>North America</b>
Kanada	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	178	...	...	...	...	Canada
Amerika Syarikat	2,367	335	4,423	143	5,490	1,186	2,387	1,020	14,667	2,684	719	652	2,470	444	2,648	4,059	United States
<b>Asia Barat</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>West Asia</b>
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	4	...	-	...	...	...	United Arab Emirates
Lubnan	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	...	6	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	Lebanon
Arab Saudi	1	...	2	...	9	...	3	...	14	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	Saudi Arabia
<b>Asia Selatan</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>South Asia</b>
India	...	...	...	7	...	...	1	...	...	8	1	9	...	1	...	5	India
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	1	...	...	-	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	Sri Lanka
Pakistan	...	38	...	68	...	3	...	87	...	197	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pakistan
<b>Asia Tenggara</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Southeast Asia</b>
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	3	...	10	...	1	...	13	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	Brunei Darussalam
Indonesia	...	59	1	134	3	61	1	50	6	305	2	35	1	54	8	18	Indonesia
Kemboja	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	Cambodia
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	Myanmar
Filipina	18	4	20	...	30	...	25	2	93	7	24	2	2	2	51	11	Philippines
Singapura	348	984	565	492	632	86	579	230	2,125	1,793	1,033	147	1,199	177	986	9	Singapore
Negeri Thai	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	...	1	2	1	6	Thailand
Vietnam	...	1	...	5	...	2	...	1	...	9	...	1	...	6	...	...	Vietnam
<b>Timur Laut Asia</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Northeast Asia</b>
China, Republik Rakyat	...	3	9	3	14	3	...	...	23	10	...	...	1	2	...	...	China, People's Republic of
Hong Kong, SAR	51	6	17	34	75	9	26	5	170	54	41	14	81	132	38	152	Hong Kong, SAR
Jepun	1,274	5	1,494	4	444	7	1,233	4	4,446	20	646	5	741	48	1,296	3	Japan
Korea, Republik	4	1	1	...	22	1	9	1	36	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	Korea, Republic of
Taiwan, ROC	3	1	1	3	2	1	3	3	10	7	1	2	16	1	3	16	Taiwan, ROC
<b>Eropah Barat</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Western Europe</b>
Belgium	92	...	62	...	51	...	123	...	328	...	15	4	15	...	...	...	Belgium
Switzerland	6	...	5	...	1	...	8	112	20	112	3	2	4	...	...	...	Switzerland
Jerman	15	...	44	...	79	11	109	...	248	11	23	7	59	2	8	5	Germany
Denmark	-	-	76	...	-	-	5	...	5	76	...	...	-	-	-	-	Denmark
Spanyol	-	-	1	...	-	-	-	...	1	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	Spain
Finland	...	5	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	9	...	2	...	...	...	...	Finland
Perancis	57	1	5	...	...	...	-	...	61	1	-	-	...	...	66	...	France
United Kingdom	80	5	38	179	51	28	126	1	295	212	38	28	240	14	75	37	United Kingdom
Ireland	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	...	-	-	-	-	...	...	Ireland
Belanda	8	...	192	5	16	...	...	6	217	11	183	...	52	...	67	...	Netherlands
Sweden	1	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	5	...	-	-	4	...	...	...	Sweden
<b>Oceania</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Oceania</b>
Australia	3	2	9	22	5	2	23	14	40	40	3	...	4	55	3	9	Australia
New Zealand	...	3	...	2	...	6	...	4	...	15	...	2	...	2	...	2	New Zealand
<b>Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan</b>	1,648	312	1,554	157	1,402	210	4,557	403	9,161	1,081	1,015	594	4,773	572	991	365	<b>Labuan IOFC</b>
<b>Lain-lain negara</b>	110	...	430	...	3	...	3,863	127	4,405	128	106	38	...	...	37	1	<b>Other countries</b>
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>6,882</b>	<b>1,779</b>	<b>9,828</b>	<b>1,340</b>	<b>8,854</b>	<b>1,624</b>	<b>13,682</b>	<b>2,122</b>	<b>39,245</b>	<b>6,865</b>	<b>8,034</b>	<b>1,756</b>	<b>10,295</b>	<b>1,570</b>	<b>6,813</b>	<b>4,752</b>	<b>Total</b>

1/ Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan dianggap sebagai bukan pemastautin bagi tujuan Kawalan Pertukaran Mata Wang Asing.

p Awalan

Sumber: Sistem Laporan Imbangan Pembayaran Berasaskan Tunai, BNM

1/ Labuan IOFC is treated as a non-resident for Exchange Control purposes.

p Preliminary

Source: Cash BOP Reporting System, BNM