

VI.16 Penunjuk Pasaran Buruh

Labour Market Indicators

	1999					2000					2001					2002	Job Seekers ¹
	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahunan/ Yearly	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahunan/ Yearly	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahunan/ Yearly	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	
Pendaftar Baru¹	33,605	37,221	34,318	31,830	31,830	34,933	34,963	36,067	27,820	27,820	32,238	33,311	33,721	34,200	34,200	42,148	
Kekosongan jawatan mengikut sektor²	19,403	26,091	35,363	27,461	108,318	26,333	30,794	38,624	27,733	123,484	32,481	25,748	37,086	36,144	131,459	32,977	No. of job vacancies (by sector)²
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	5,582	5,409	8,665	4,607	24,263	6,690	7,272	9,446	7,907	31,315	7,030	6,527	9,369	13,308	36,234	6,234	Agriculture, forestry & fishing
Per lombongan	45	19	10	17	91	29	47	17	33	126	36	38	77	66	217	34	Mining
Perkilangan	9,768	15,876	21,869	18,661	66,174	15,096	16,779	21,993	13,612	67,480	17,286	12,448	16,410	14,327	60,471	18,279	Manufacturing
Pembinaan	520	930	786	800	3,036	697	1,096	1,732	1,344	4,869	2,647	1,590	6,295	3,302	13,834	2,699	Construction
Perkhidmatan	3,488	3,857	4,033	3,376	14,754	3,821	5,600	5,436	4,837	19,694	5,482	5,145	4,935	5,141	20,703	5,731	Services
<i>Di antaranya:</i>																	<i>Of which:</i>
<i>Elektrik, gas dan air</i>	7	6	13	16	42	30	31	10	45	116	20	46	70	35	171	36	<i>Electricity, gas and water</i>
<i>Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran</i>	1,028	1,326	1,218	1,292	4,864	1,272	1,703	1,970	1,844	6,789	1,885	2,003	2,076	2,058	8,022	2,220	<i>Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants</i>
<i>Pengangkutan dan komunikasi</i>	227	573	415	451	1,666	382	396	616	511	1,905	1,534	538	414	263	2,749	543	<i>Transport, storage & communication</i>
<i>Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</i>	877	751	1,172	795	3,595	939	1,040	989	999	3,967	848	1,097	1,147	846	3,938	1,093	<i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>
<i>Perkhidmatan sosial dan persendirian</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<i>Social and private services</i>
<i>Lain-lain perkhidmatan</i>	1,349	1,201	1,215	822	4,587	1,198	2,430	1,851	1,438	6,917	1,195	1,461	1,228	1,939	5,823	1,839	<i>Other services</i>
Kekosongan jawatan mengikut kategori²	19,403	26,091	35,363	27,461	108,318	26,333	30,794	38,624	27,733	123,484	32,481	25,748	37,086	36,144	131,459	32,977	No. of job vacancies (by categories)²
Professional, Teknikal & Berkaitan	711	831	995	802	3,339	802	1,077	1,196	980	4,055	767	1,054	956	1,165	3,942	1,452	Professional, technical & related workers
Pentadbiran & pengurusan	164	218	506	154	1,042	241	307	227	201	976	294	346	222	216	1,078	588	Administrative & managerial workers
Perkeranian & berkaitan	1,515	1,778	1,948	1,720	6,961	2,087	3,660	2,943	2,258	10,948	1,991	2,363	2,251	2,309	8,914	2,445	Clerical & related workers
Pekerja penjualan	326	535	440	439	1,740	506	498	497	573	2,074	717	688	848	721	2,974	807	Sales workers
Pekerja Perkhidmatan	632	509	707	678	2,526	564	722	740	822	2,848	683	842	959	1,091	3,575	992	Service workers
Pertanian, penternakan & perhutanan, nelayan & pemburu	1,135	4,044	7,940	4,069	17,188	6,172	6,600	8,348	5,911	27,031	6,209	4,877	8,037	3,961	23,084	4,692	Agriculture, Animal Husbandary, Forestry workers, Fishermen & Hunters
Operator pengeluaran	14,920	18,176	22,827	19,599	75,522	15,961	17,930	24,673	16,988	75,552	21,820	15,578	23,813	26,681	87,892	22,001	Production operator
Pemberhentian pekerja³	11,454	10,304	7,690	7,909	37,357	8,351	4,329	5,617	6,947	25,244	5,479	10,621	13,737	8,279	38,116	10,083	Retrenchment (No. of workers)³
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	358	842	527	2,089	3,816	158	654	882	690	2,384	143	293	442	251	1,129	125	Agriculture, forestry & fishing
Per lombongan	298	133	21	21	473	40	10	41	120	211	13	174	32	23	242	53	Mining
Perkilangan	6,336	5,584	4,976	3,589	20,485	6,040	2,394	1,612	3,882	13,928	3,700	7,667	11,226	6,208	28,801	8,135	Manufacturing
Pembinaan	1,269	927	382	291	2,869	644	312	160	144	1,260	132	227	193	245	797	-	Construction
Perkhidmatan	3,193	2,818	1,784	1,919	9,714	1,469	959	2,922	2,111	7,461	1,491	2,260	1,844	1,552	7,147	1,770	Services
<i>Di antaranya:</i>																	<i>Of which:</i>
<i>Elektrik, gas dan air</i>	0	0	98	1	99	0	1	0	-	1	-	-	8	-	8	128	<i>Electricity, gas and water</i>
<i>Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran</i>	1,301	1,160	803	1,056	4,320	593	241	581	450	1,865	306	866	843	578	2,593	524	<i>Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants</i>
<i>Pengangkutan dan komunikasi</i>	189	209	246	46	690	134	348	79	145	706	112	114	262	254	742	245	<i>Transport, storage & communication</i>
<i>Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</i>	1,040	1,007	338	404	2,789	469	106	2,072	1,330	3,977	267	1,002	431	335	2,035	508	<i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>
<i>Perkhidmatan sosial dan persendirian</i>	661	404	299	412	1,776	273	263	190	179	905	802	278	300	385	1,765	365	<i>Social and private services</i>
<i>Lain-lain perkhidmatan</i>	2	38	0	0	40	0	0	0	7	7	4	-	-	-	4	-	<i>Other services</i>

1 Akhir tempoh

2 Jumlah kekosongan jawatan yang dilaporkan mungkin lebih kecil daripada sebenar memandangkan syarikat-syarikat tidak wajib melaporkan kekosongan jawatan kepada Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat.

3 Mulai 1 Februari 1998, adalah mandatori bagi majikan-majikan untuk memberitahu Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Buruh sekurang-kurangnya sebulan sebelum tindakan pemberhentian pekerja diambil.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Kementerian Sumber Manusia
Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat

1 As at end-period

2 The number of job vacancies could have been under-reported as it is not compulsory for firms to report vacancies to the Manpower Department.

3 Since 1 February 1998, it is mandatory for employers to inform the Director General of the Labour Department at least one month before any retrenchment exercise is undertaken.

Source: Department of Statistics
Ministry of Human resources
Manpower Department