

# VI.17 Malaysia: Luas Kawasan Tanaman Terpilih

Malaysia: Total Area Under Selected Crops

'000 hektar

'000 hectare

| Tempoh            | Getah   | Kelapa sawit | Koko <sup>+</sup>  | Kelapa  | Lada hitam <sup>**</sup> | Nenas     | Tembakau | Padi  | Kopi <sup>†</sup>   | Teh <sup>†</sup> | Tebu       | Bunga-bunga <sup>*</sup> | Akuakultur <sup>*</sup><br>(air tawar dan air payau)         | Sayur-sayuran <sup>*</sup> | Buah-buahan |
|-------------------|---------|--------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|-----------|----------|-------|---------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------------|--|----------------------------|-------------|
| Period            | Rubber  | Oil Palm     | Cocoa <sup>+</sup> | Coconut | Pepper <sup>**</sup>     | Pineapple | Tobacco  | Paddy | Coffee <sup>†</sup> | Tea <sup>†</sup> | Sugar-cane | Flori-culture            | Aquaculture <sup>*</sup><br>(fresh water and Brackish water) | Vegetables                 | Fruits      |
| 1980              | 2,003.8 | 1,023.3      | 123.9              | 354.5   | 13.8                     | 12.1      | 13.2     | 716.9 | 13.0                | 3.0              | 12.7       | t.d.                     | t.d.   | t.d.                       | t.d.        |
| 1986              | 1,905.6 | 1,599.3      | 322.3              | 336.8   | 6.1                      | 10.5      | 15.8     | 650.9 | 16.1                | 3.2              | 22.1       | t.d.                     | t.d.   | t.d.                       | t.d.        |
| 1987              | 1,874.6 | 1,672.9      | 344.0              | 327.0   | 9.7                      | 7.3       | 12.3     | 659.0 | 16.0                | 3.4              | 20.4       | t.d.                     | t.d.   | t.d.                       | t.d.        |
| 1988              | 1,867.3 | 1,805.9      | 398.4              | 331.1   | 9.6                      | 8.4       | 9.4      | 671.8 | 16.9                | 3.5              | 21.0       | t.d.                     | t.d.   | t.d.                       | t.d.        |
| 1989              | 1,849.0 | 1,951.3      | 409.4              | 335.1   | 10.9                     | 8.0       | 12.3     | 664.1 | 17.0                | 3.3              | 20.4       | t.d.                     | t.d.   | t.d.                       | t.d.        |
| 1990              | 1,836.6 | 2,029.5      | 415.6              | 313.6   | 11.5                     | 9.1       | 10.2     | 680.6 | 17.8                | 3.3              | 21.6       | t.d.                     | t.d.   | 26.3                       | 167.9       |
| 1991              | 1,818.7 | 2,094.0      | 400.2              | 312.7   | 11.3                     | 9.1       | 15.0     | 683.6 | 18.3                | 3.3              | 22.5       | t.d.                     | t.d.   | 24.2                       | 181.6       |
| 1992              | 1,792.3 | 2,197.7      | 378.5              | 298.8   | 10.2                     | 8.9       | 11.9     | 672.8 | 17.5                | 2.9              | 23.5       | t.d.                     | t.d.   | 28.4                       | 195.3       |
| 1993              | 1,766.8 | 2,305.9      | 300.0              | 294.3   | 9.1                      | 8.4       | 12.4     | 693.4 | 16.9                | 2.9              | 22.4       | t.d.                     | 7.6  | 29.4                       | 209.1       |
| 1994              | 1,738.0 | 2,412.0      | 271.3              | 291.3   | 10.5                     | 7.7       | 10.2     | 698.6 | 17.1                | 2.7              | 22.1       | 0.8                      | 10.1   | 35.3                       | 222.8       |
| 1995              | 1,679.0 | 2,540.0      | 190.1              | 273.5   | 10.3                     | 7.9       | 10.5     | 672.8 | 11.5                | 2.9              | 22.1       | 0.9                      | 9.1  | 33.8                       | 236.5       |
| 1996              | 1,649.5 | 2,692.2      | 168.2              | 257.4   | 9.9                      | 7.1       | 11.0     | 685.5 | 9.5                 | 2.9              | 22.3       | 0.8                      | 9.2  | 32.1                       | 250.2       |
| 1997              | 1,616.4 | 2,819.3      | 140.9              | 248.0   | 10.3                     | 6.9       | 19.8     | 691.0 | 9.3                 | 2.9              | 21.9       | 0.8                      | 12.8   | 33.8                       | 263.9       |
| 1998              | 1,555.7 | 3,078.1      | 117.7              | 116.9   | 11.4                     | 7.6       | 14.2     | 674.3 | 8.3                 | 2.3              | 22.0       | 0.7                      | 11.5   | 32.6                       | 257.6       |
| 1999              | 1,464.8 | 3,313.4      | 100.8              | 115.7   | 12.3                     | 8.1       | 18.5     | 692.0 | 8.2                 | 2.9              | 21.4       | 0.7                      | t.d.   | 32.1                       | 261.8       |
| 2000              | 1,430.7 | 3,376.7      | 77.7               | 108.5   | 13.1                     | 7.2       | 15.8     | 669.1 | 7.6                 | 3.0              | 20.9       | 0.8                      | t.d.   | 40.1                       | 312.0       |
| 2001 <sup>a</sup> | 1,389.3 | 3,547.8      | 74.3               | 104.6   | 13.5                     | 7.9       | 16.5     | 667.0 | 7.4                 | 3.0              | 20.3       | 1.6                      | t.d.   | 40.1                       | 313.3       |

+ Berdasarkan konsep kawasan setara tanaman utama  
 \*\* Dari tahun 1990, kawasan mengikut asas tanaman tunggal  
 \* Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja  
 \* Data bagi kolam ikan dan kolam bekas lombong sahaja  
 a Anggaran

Sumber:  
 Jabatan Perangkaan  
 Kementerian Pertanian  
 Lembaga Getah Malaysia  
 Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia  
 Lembaga Koko Malaysia  
 Lembaga Pemasaran Lada Hitam  
 Lembaga Industri Nenas Malaya

+ Based on main crop equivalent area concept  
 \*\* From 1990 area is on a monocrop basis  
 \* Peninsular Malaysia only.  
 \* Data for ponds and ex-mining pools only.  
 e Estimates

Source:  
 Department of Statistics  
 Ministry of Agriculture  
 Malaysian Rubber Board  
 Malaysian Palm Oil Board  
 Malaysian Cocoa Board  
 Pepper Marketing Board  
 Malayan Pineapple Industry Board