

VIII.5 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri¹ Direction of External Trade¹

RM juta		2000																									2001			2002			RM million
Tempoh	Negara	2000			2001			Suku 2 2nd qtr.			2000			Suku 4 4th qtr.			Suku 1 1st qtr.			2001			Suku 3 3rd qtr.			Suku 4 4th qtr.			2002			Country	
		Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan		
		Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance		
	Singapura	68,574	44,696	23,879	56,669	35,313	21,356	16,575	10,569	6,006	19,045	12,557	6,488	18,167	11,828	6,339	14,717	9,663	5,052	13,790	8,982	4,808	18,330	8,029	5,801	14,447	8,227	6,220	14,064	8,101	5,963	Singapore	
	Thailand	13,485	11,987	1,498	12,768	11,121	1,647	3,243	3,040	203	3,399	3,183	216	3,827	3,136	691	3,463	2,867	596	3,241	2,814	427	2,897	2,652	245	2,840	2,795	45	3,631	2,781	850	Thailand	
	Indonesia	6,484	8,623	-2,139	5,940	8,517	-2,577	1,729	2,274	-545	1,746	2,303	-557	1,714	2,163	-449	1,320	1,979	-659	1,569	2,173	-604	1,666	2,169	-503	1,639	2,181	-542	1,568	2,055	-487	Indonesia	
	Philippines	6,558	7,562	-1,004	4,893	6,989	-2,097	1,636	2,191	-555	1,926	2,029	-103	1,622	1,750	-128	1,272	1,875	-603	1,234	1,364	-130	1,182	1,600	-418	1,179	1,901	-722	1,241	2,170	-929	Philippines	
	Brunei Darussalam	965	13	951	1,037	19	1,018	250	4	246	260	5	255	263	2	260	247	7	240	306	2	304	259	3	256	253	5	248	206	3	203	Brunei Darussalam	
	Viet Nam ²	1,806	1,731	75	1,801	1,208	592	428	435	-7	578	489	89	462	455	7	449	301	148	465	228	237	414	285	129	422	331	91	492	318	174	Viet Nam ²	
	Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	97,872	74,612	23,260	83,107	63,168	19,939	23,860	18,512	5,348	26,954	20,565	6,389	26,054	19,334	6,720	21,465	16,693	4,772	20,605	15,564	5,041	20,249	14,739	5,510	20,780	15,440	5,340	21,203	15,429	5,774	Selected Southeast Asian countries	
	Jepun	48,770	65,513	-16,743	44,503	54,002	-9,499	11,352	17,045	-5,693	12,754	18,099	-5,345	13,401	15,928	-2,527	12,744	15,211	-2,467	11,301	13,706	-2,405	9,977	12,378	-2,401	9,972	12,522	-2,550	10,318	12,638	-2,320	Japan	
	Republik Rakyat China	11,507	12,321	-813	14,520	14,457	63	2,617	3,197	-580	3,238	3,464	-226	3,387	3,360	27	3,359	2,875	484	3,143	3,060	83	3,828	3,789	39	4,028	4,091	-63	4,191	5,029	-838	China	
	Hong Kong, SAR	16,854	8,557	8,297	15,299	7,191	8,108	4,135	2,000	2,135	4,934	2,524	2,410	4,371	2,165	2,006	3,575	1,801	1,774	3,952	1,736	2,216	3,886	1,756	2,130	3,949	1,815	2,314	4,002	1,681	2,321	Hong Kong, SAR	
	Taiwan, ROC	14,189	17,511	-3,323	12,117	15,932	-3,815	3,404	4,432	-1,028	3,847	4,823	-976	3,028	3,583	-1,555	2,763	3,838	-975	2,625	3,880	-1,255	3,294	4,126	-832	3,628	4,109	-481	3,103	3,793	-690	Taiwan, ROC	
	Korea	12,464	19,926	-7,462	12,117	11,240	-83	3,113	3,504	-391	2,862	3,894	-1,032	3,136	3,454	-17	3,180	2,581	599	2,451	2,649	-198	2,659	2,735	-76	2,615	3,020	-405	2,917	3,441	-624	Korea	
	India	7,312	2,748	4,564	5,993	2,935	3,058	1,941	673	1,268	1,726	746	980	1,773	693	1,081	1,496	748	748	1,568	699	869	1,473	733	740	1,354	757	597	1,332	643	589	India	
	Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh ³	1,181	332	850	1,034	379	656	455	37	1,218	1,281	316	75	241	270	83	187	297	97	200	276	96	180	166	106	60	219	106	113	87	225	Other Far East countries ³	
	Australia	9,210	6,052	3,158	7,798	5,944	1,854	2,236	949	1,287	2,823	1,533	1,290	2,041	1,614	427	1,928	1,455	473	1,978	1,438	540	2,007	1,457	550	1,913	1,557	356	1,711	1,258	453	Australia	
	New Zealand	1,353	1,140	213	1,128	1,300	-173	272	319	-47	282	386	100	360	264	96	229	335	-106	348	362	-14	307	286	10	322	306	15	300	273	27	New Zealand	
	Amerika Syarikat	76,579	51,744	24,835	67,672	44,841	22,832	19,191	13,125	6,066	21,626	15,537	6,089	19,124	12,339	6,785	17,186	12,714	4,472	16,729	11,430	5,299	16,986	10,203	6,783	17,315	10,551	6,764	16,660	12,015	4,645	United States	
	Kanada	3,043	1,445	1,598	2,079	1,134	945	685	2,261	1,134	1,066	785	339	446	795	285	511	547	192	499	529	263	266	576	271	305	572	249	324	410	140	Canada	
	United Kingdom	11,566	6,080	5,486	8,779	6,872	1,907	2,842	1,675	1,167	2,822	1,570	1,252	3,008	1,487	1,521	2,408	1,757	651	2,324	1,875	449	2,030	1,622	408	2,102	1,621	481	1,966	1,494	472	United Kingdom	
	Jerman	9,336	9,282	54	7,767	10,415	-2,648	2,285	2,172	113	2,681	2,556	125	2,326	2,440	-114	2,012	2,744	-732	1,951	2,618	-667	1,983	2,555	-572	2,036	2,506	-470	1,710	2,455	-745	Germany	
	Belanda	15,616	2,197	13,419	15,429	2,466	12,964	3,821	457	3,364	4,026	607	3,419	4,167	627	3,540	4,120	682	3,443	3,611	703	2,908	3,529	517	3,012	3,797	521	3,276	3,728	488	3,240	Netherlands	
	Perancis	2,752	5,139	-2,387	3,572	4,340	-768	743	1,416	-673	809	1,261	-452	550	1,315	-765	806	1,232	-426	943	1,044	-101	962	990	-28	976	1,045	-69	978	954	24	France	
	Itali	2,068	2,092	-23	1,782	2,864	-1,082	550	505	45	548	535	13	464	533	-68	486	570	-84	489	790	-301	409	717	-309	414	758	-344	426	600	-174	Italy	
	Belgium	3,526	1,256	2,271	2,536	1,232	1,304	909	326	583	906	316	590	871	307	564	728	309	419	617	280	337	589	271	318	616	257	359	531	288	243	Belgium	
	Luxembourg	21	17	4	17	11	6	4	2	2	6	4	2	4	1	3	4	3	1	4	5	-1	5	1	4	6	2	4	5	1	4	Luxembourg	
	Denmark	497	369	128	511	416	96	124	80	44	138	109	29	123	107	15	123	89	34	122	96	26	123	98	26	128	107	21	108	102	6	Denmark	
	Ireland	1,806	2,611	-805	1,483	3,802	-2,319	393	709	-316	377	540	-163	440	686	-247	513	1,001	-488	342	927	-585	317	789	-472	314	876	-562	293	716	-423	Ireland	
	Greece	320	33	288	315	42	273	96	14	82	89	13	76	66	3	63	95	9	86	108	5	103	60	9	51	68	6	62	73	10	63	Greece	
	Sepanyol	1,300	509	790	1,123	616	508	337	124	213	347	129	218	304	22	282	296	154	142	312	155	157	266	178	88	288	155	133	214	139	75	Spain	
	Portugal	196	35	162	184	68	116	40	10	30	60	6	54	39	10	29	57	14	43	51	20	31	39	7	31	38	9	29	61	28	33	Portugal	
	Austria ⁴	308	488	-180	537	364	173	51	116	-65	92	132	-40	93	113	-20	57	111	-54	107	79	28	126	79	47	186	70	115	284	74	210	Austria ⁴	
	Finland ⁴	514	488	26	784	512	272	100	150	-50	150	123	27	157	134	23	200	159	41	159	107	52	152	116	37	230	111	118	169	116	53	Finland ⁴	
	Sweden ⁴	1,194	2,932	-1,738	682	2,056	-1,374	410	722	-312	280	771	-491	238	796	-558	155	585	-430	167	588	-421	141	413	-272	173	486	-313	143	464	-321	Sweden ⁴	
	Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	51,019	33,527	17,492	45,502	36,075	9,427	12,705	8,478	4,227	13,331	8,672	4,659	12,848	8,581	4,267	12,061	9,419	2,642	11,309	9,291	2,018	10,731	8,360	2,371	11,370	8,529	2,841	10,688	7,929	2,759	European Union (EU)	
	Lain-lain negara Eropah barat ⁵	1,702	4,196	-2,494	2,566	4,037	-1,471	437	991	-554	487	966	-479	384	1,101	-717	461	901	-440	695	990	-295	690	1,009	-319	660	595	65	521	810	-289	Other western Europe countries ⁵	
	Rusia	282	728	-445	496	517	-21	59	150																								