

# VIII.12 Rizab Luar Negeri External Reserves

| RM juta         |  | Bank Negara Malaysia<br>Central Bank of Malaysia |  |                              |  |                            | RM million                           |                       |
|-----------------|--|--|--|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Akhir tempoh    | Rizab antarabangsa <sup>1</sup><br>International reserves <sup>1</sup> |  |  |                              | Tanggungjawab luar negeri <sup>5</sup> | Rizab antarabangsa bersih  | Lain-lain rizab rasmi <sup>4</sup>   | Rizab rasmi bersih    |
| End period      | Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas <sup>2</sup>                                  | Kedudukan rizab di IMF <sup>3</sup>              | Emas dan pertukaran mata wang asing <sup>4</sup> | Rizab antarabangsa kasar     | External liabilities <sup>5</sup>      | Net international reserves | Other official reserves <sup>4</sup> | Net official reserves |
|                 | Special Drawing Rights <sup>2</sup>                                    | IMF reserves position <sup>3</sup>               | Gold and foreign exchange <sup>4</sup>           | Gross international reserves |  |                            |                                      |                       |
| 1975            | 186.9  | 162.9  | 3,593.4  | 3,943.2                      | 12.5                                   | 3,930.7                    | 138.6                                | 4,069.3               |
| 1976            | 191.8  | 158.4  | 5,922.1  | 6,272.3                      | 23.1                                   | 6,249.2                    | 110.1                                | 6,359.3               |
| 1977            | 76.3   | 149.2  | 6,545.0  | 6,770.5                      | 31.5                                   | 6,739.0                    | 125.6                                | 6,864.6               |
| 1978            | 111.5  | 154.2  | 7,138.2  | 7,403.9                      | 40.3                                   | 7,363.6                    | 124.8                                | 7,488.4               |
| 1979            | 251.8  | 194.5  | 8,800.2  | 9,246.5                      | 20.3                                   | 9,226.2                    | 94.8                                 | 9,321.0               |
| 1980            | 276.7  | 329.5  | 9,708.6  | 10,314.8                     | 10.9                                   | 10,303.9                   | 102.8                                | 10,406.7              |
| 1981            | 328.5  | 304.2  | 9,172.3  | 9,805.0                      | 10.9                                   | 9,794.1                    | 90.7                                 | 9,884.8               |
| 1982            | 302.0  | 298.0  | 8,739.1  | 9,339.1                      | 7.1                                    | 9,332.0                    | 78.3                                 | 9,410.3               |
| 1983            | 252.4  | 390.1  | 8,813.5  | 9,456.0                      | 12.9                                   | 9,443.1                    | 74.9                                 | 9,518.0               |
| 1984            | 235.9  | 379.5  | 9,041.1  | 9,656.5                      | 26.7                                   | 9,629.8                    | 883.2                                | 10,513.0              |
| 1985            | 279.5  | 422.4  | 11,773.1   | 12,475.0                     | 18.2                                   | 12,456.8                   | 581.2                                | 13,038.0              |
| 1986            | 352.3  | 507.1  | 15,713.5   | 16,572.9                     | 33.6                                   | 16,539.3                   | 84.7                                 | 16,624.0              |
| 1987            | 409.5  | 540.5  | 18,565.9   | 19,515.9                     | 83.6                                   | 19,432.3                   | 108.2                                | 19,540.5              |
| 1988            | 440.2  | 627.7  | 17,270.7   | 18,338.6                     | 10.3                                   | 18,328.3                   | 122.1                                | 18,450.4              |
| 1989            | 458.6  | 605.9  | 20,618.8   | 21,683.3                     | 23.4                                   | 21,659.9                   | 104.3                                | 21,764.2              |
| 1990            | 529.5  | 629.1  | 25,886.2   | 27,044.8                     | 19.7                                   | 27,025.1                   | 100.5                                | 27,125.6              |
| 1991            | 570.2  | 700.3  | 29,197.1   | 30,467.6                     | 15.3                                   | 30,452.3                   | 94.1                                 | 30,546.2              |
| 1992            | 295.7  | 847.7  | 46,074.6   | 47,218.0                     | 22.3                                   | 47,195.7                   | 82.3                                 | 47,278.0              |
| 1993            | 326.5  | 838.6  | 75,309.4   | 76,474.5                     | 39.3                                   | 76,435.2                   | 82.7                                 | 76,517.9              |
| 1994            | 349.9  | 1,022.0  | 66,830.8   | 68,202.7                     | 29.9                                   | 68,172.8                   | 82.6                                 | 68,255.4              |
| 1995            | 391.0  | 1,723.3  | 61,681.8   | 63,796.1                     | 26.6                                   | 63,769.5                   | 80.9                                 | 63,850.4              |
| 1996            | 427.7  | 1,739.2  | 67,864.6   | 70,030.5                     | 15.9                                   | 70,014.6                   | 88.0                                 | 70,102.6              |
| 1997            | 478.9  | 1,622.0  | 57,032.1   | 59,133.0                     | 10.2                                   | 59,122.8                   | 132.6                                | 59,255.4              |
| 1998            | 793.9  | 2,379.2  | 96,265.0   | 99,438.1                     | 13.7                                   | 99,424.4                   | 129.9                                | 99,554.3              |
| 1999            | 330.3  | 3,168.2  | 113,766.0  | 117,264.5                    | 21.0                                   | 117,243.5                  | 126.5                                | 117,370.0             |
| 2000            | 418.7  | 3,310.9  | 109,835.4  | 113,565.0                    | 23.7                                   | 113,541.3                  | 116.5                                | 113,657.8             |
| 2001            | 487.8  | 3,193.5  | 113,542.3  | 117,223.6                    | 20.7                                   | 117,202.9                  | 113.3                                | 117,316.3             |
| 2000 Jan./ Jan. | 330.3  | 3,168.2  | 121,385.0  | 124,883.5                    | 21.2                                   | 124,862.3                  | 126.9                                | 124,989.2             |
| Feb./ Feb.      | 339.5  | 3,168.2  | 126,337.5  | 129,845.2                    | 20.9                                   | 129,824.3                  | 124.8                                | 129,949.1             |
| Mac/ Mar.       | 333.9  | 3,112.6  | 128,885.8  | 128,885.8                    | 21.8                                   | 128,864.0                  | 124.4                                | 128,988.4             |
| Apr./ Apr.      | 333.9  | 3,422.6  | 127,204.4  | 130,960.9                    | 23.9                                   | 130,937.0                  | 123.0                                | 131,060.0             |
| Mei/ May        | 358.2  | 3,422.6  | 125,889.2  | 129,670.0                    | 21.0                                   | 129,649.0                  | 117.0                                | 129,766.0             |
| Jun/ Jun.       | 355.6  | 3,397.4  | 125,432.5  | 129,185.5                    | 26.0                                   | 129,159.5                  | 118.7                                | 129,278.2             |
| Jul./ Jul.      | 355.6  | 3,395.4  | 123,018.3  | 126,769.3                    | 21.9                                   | 126,747.4                  | 117.6                                | 126,865.0             |
| Ogos/ Aug.      | 381.8  | 3,395.3  | 122,295.7  | 126,072.8                    | 22.4                                   | 126,050.4                  | 113.6                                | 126,164.0             |
| Sep/ Sep.       | 370.9  | 3,295.3  | 119,106.2  | 122,772.4                    | 22.0                                   | 122,750.4                  | 114.4                                | 122,864.8             |
| Okt/ Oct.       | 370.9  | 3,295.3  | 113,714.2  | 117,380.4                    | 22.7                                   | 117,357.7                  | 113.4                                | 117,471.1             |
| Nov/ Nov.       | 367.1  | 3,285.3  | 111,727.9  | 115,390.3                    | 22.7                                   | 115,367.6                  | 111.0                                | 115,478.6             |
| Dis/ Dec.       | 418.7  | 3,310.9  | 109,835.4  | 113,565.0                    | 23.7                                   | 113,541.3                  | 116.5                                | 113,657.8             |
| 2001 Jan./ Jan. | 418.7  | 3,310.9  | 112,128.0  | 116,398.4                    | 24.6                                   | 116,373.8                  | 114.3                                | 116,488.1             |
| Feb./ Feb.      | 429.0  | 3,310.9  | 106,427.3  | 110,167.2                    | 20.9                                   | 110,146.3                  | 112.7                                | 110,259.0             |
| Mac/ Mar.       | 414.7  | 3,203.5  | 99,682.6   | 103,300.8                    | 21.9                                   | 103,278.9                  | 111.7                                | 103,390.6             |
| Apr./ Apr.      | 414.7  | 3,203.5  | 96,845.9   | 100,464.2                    | 21.3                                   | 100,442.9                  | 112.1                                | 100,555.0             |
| Mei/ May        | 438.1  | 3,203.5  | 94,915.1   | 98,556.7                     | 20.6                                   | 98,536.1                   | 111.5                                | 98,647.6              |
| Jun/ Jun.       | 432.8  | 3,164.7  | 95,259.2   | 98,856.6                     | 20.4                                   | 98,836.2                   | 110.0                                | 98,946.2              |
| Jul./ Jul.      | 432.8  | 3,162.8  | 99,882.4   | 103,478.0                    | 23.2                                   | 103,454.8                  | 111.5                                | 103,566.3             |
| Ogos/ Aug.      | 454.0  | 3,162.6  | 101,659.9  | 105,276.4                    | 23.2                                   | 105,253.2                  | 113.3                                | 105,366.5             |
| Sep/ Sep.       | 469.4  | 3,272.8  | 109,213.2  | 112,955.4                    | 21.4                                   | 112,934.0                  | 115.1                                | 113,049.1             |
| Okt/ Oct.       | 469.4  | 3,272.8  | 111,044.5  | 114,786.7                    | 21.5                                   | 114,765.2                  | 113.6                                | 114,878.8             |
| Nov/ Nov.       | 487.5  | 3,272.8  | 116,541.0  | 116,541.0                    | 20.1                                   | 116,520.9                  | 111.5                                | 116,632.3             |
| Dis/ Dec.       | 487.8  | 3,193.5  | 113,542.3  | 117,223.6                    | 20.7                                   | 117,202.9                  | 113.3                                | 117,316.3             |
| 2002 Jan./ Jan. | 487.8  | 3,193.5  | 113,870.5  | 117,551.8                    | 22.9                                   | 117,528.9                  | 110.5                                | 117,639.5             |
| Feb./ Feb.      | 489.1  | 3,193.5  | 115,931.0  | 119,613.6                    | 20.8                                   | 119,592.8                  | 110.9                                | 119,703.7             |
| Mac/ Mar.       | 485.2  | 3,168.6  | 120,755.4  | 124,409.2                    | 21.0                                   | 124,388.2                  | 111.3                                | 124,499.4             |
| Apr./ Apr.      | 485.2  | 3,168.6  | 120,779.6  | 124,433.4                    | 21.5                                   | 124,411.9                  | 113.9                                | 124,525.8             |
| Mei/ May        | 498.4  | 3,168.6  | 120,059.9  | 123,726.9                    | 21.5                                   | 123,705.4                  | 114.5                                | 123,819.9             |
| Jun/ Jun.       | 531.6  | 3,380.1  | 123,808.6  | 127,720.3                    | 21.0                                   | 127,699.3                  | 119.5                                | 127,818.8             |

1 Merujuk kepada rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia yang terdiri daripada emas dan mata wang asing, kedudukan rizab Kumpulan Wang Antarabangsa dan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas. Penyerta Harta dan Tanggungan terkini boleh diperolehi melalui laman web Bank Negara Malaysia.  
2 Merupakan peruntukan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas Malaysia, dicampur perolehan bersih Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas.  
3 Merujuk kepada kuota Malaysia di Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF), ditolak milikan mata wang Malaysia oleh IMF.  
4 Data mulai tahun 1969, yang diterbitkan sejak bulan Mac 1973, adalah siri yang dipinda. Dengan penamatan tarikh sah diperlukan bagi dolar Malaysia pada bulan Januari 1969, anggaran bahagian Malaysia daripada baki harta Lembaga Penukaran Mata Wang Melayu dan British Borneo, dicerminkan semerang tarikh itu, dalam himpunan harta luar negeri Kerajaan Persekutuan, bukan sebagai milikan emas dan mata wang asing Bank Negara Malaysia.  
5 Tanggungan luar negeri Bank Negara Malaysia terdiri daripada deposit dan lain-lain bank pusat dan agensi antarabangsa.  
6 Hasil penetapan kadar pertukaran Ringgit/Dolar Amerika pada RM3.80 pada 2 September 1968, semua harta dan tanggungan dalam mata wang asing telah dinilai semula kepada ringgit mengikut kadar pertukaran pada tarikh pelaporan dan keuntungan/kadar pertukaran tersebut telah diambil kira dalam rekod perakaunan Bank.

1 Refers to the international reserves of the Central Bank of Malaysia comprising gold and foreign exchange, reserve position in the International Monetary Fund and Special Drawing Rights. Latest Statement of Assets and Liabilities is available on the web site of the Central Bank of Malaysia.  
2 Relates to Malaysia's allocation of Special Drawing Rights, plus net acquisition of Special Drawing Rights.  
3 Refers to Malaysia's quota in the International Monetary Fund, less the Fund's holdings of Malaysian currency.  
4 Data as from 1969, published since March 1973, are a revised series. With the termination of the legal tender status of the Malaysian dollar in January 1969, Malaysia's estimated share of the residual assets of the Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya and British Borneo, is reflected since that date in the accumulated foreign assets of the Federal Government, instead of the Central Bank's gold and foreign exchange holdings.  
5 External liabilities of the Central Bank of Malaysia consist of deposits placed by other central banks and international agencies.  
6 Following the fixing of the Ringgit/U.S. Dollar exchange rate at RM3.80 on 2 September 1968, all assets and liabilities in foreign currencies have been revalued into ringgit at rates of exchange prevailing on the reporting date and the exchange revaluation gain has been reflected in the Bank's records.