

VI.16 Penunjuk Pasaran Buruh

Labour Market Indicators

	1998					1999					2000					2001		Job Seekers ¹
	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahunan/ Yearly	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahunan/ Yearly	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahunan/ Yearly	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	
Pendaftar Baru¹	27,988	34,302	32,127	33,345	33,345	33,605	37,221	34,318	31,830	31,830	34,933	34,963	36,067	27,820	27,820	32,238	33,311	
Kekosongan jawatan mengikut sektor²	21,481	18,240	17,617	17,272	74,610	19,403	26,091	35,363	27,461	108,318	26,333	30,794	38,624	27,733	123,484	32,481	25,748	No. of job vacancies (by sector)²
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	609	646	1,143	2,833	5,231	5,582	5,409	8,665	4,607	24,263	6,690	7,272	9,446	7,907	31,315	7,030	6,527	Agriculture, forestry & fishing
Perombongan	30	33	59	66	188	45	19	10	17	91	29	47	17	33	126	36	38	Mining
Perkilangan	16,540	13,078	12,109	10,432	52,159	9,768	15,876	21,869	18,661	66,174	15,096	16,779	21,993	13,612	67,480	17,286	12,448	Manufacturing
Pembinaan	632	429	427	668	2,156	520	930	786	800	3,036	697	1,096	1,732	1,344	4,869	2,647	1,590	Construction
Perkhidmatan	3,670	4,054	3,879	3,273	14,876	3,488	3,857	4,033	3,376	14,754	3,821	5,600	5,436	4,837	19,694	5,482	5,145	Services
<i>Di antaranya:</i>																		<i>Of which:</i>
<i>Elektrik, gas dan air</i>	20	64	20	18	122	7	6	13	16	42	30	31	10	45	116	20	46	<i>Electricity, gas and water</i>
<i>Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran</i>	1,329	1,467	1,318	1,167	5,281	1,028	1,326	1,218	1,292	4,864	1,272	1,703	1,970	1,844	6,789	1,885	2,003	<i>Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants</i>
<i>Pengangkutan dan komunikasi</i>	264	324	289	189	1,066	227	573	415	451	1,666	382	396	616	511	1,905	1,534	538	<i>Transport, storage & communication</i>
<i>Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</i>	591	970	713	796	3,070	877	751	1,172	795	3,595	939	1,040	989	999	3,967	848	1,097	<i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>
<i>Perkhidmatan sosial dan persendirian</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<i>Social and private services</i>
<i>Lain-lain perkhidmatan</i>	1,466	1,229	1,539	1,103	5,337	1,349	1,201	1,215	822	4,587	1,198	2,430	1,851	1,438	6,917	1,195	1,461	<i>Other services</i>
Kekosongan jawatan mengikut kategori²	21,481	18,240	17,617	17,272	74,610	19,403	26,091	35,363	27,461	108,318	26,333	30,794	38,624	27,733	123,484	32,481	25,748	No. of job vacancies (by categories)²
Professional, Teknikal & Berkaitan	677	817	983	885	3,362	711	831	995	802	3,339	802	1,077	1,196	980	4,055	767	1,054	Professional, technical & related workers
Pentadbiran & pengurusan	90	388	187	102	767	164	218	506	154	1,042	241	307	227	201	976	294	346	Administrative & managerial workers
Perkeranian & berkaitan	1,770	1,729	1,574	1,381	6,454	1,515	1,778	1,948	1,720	6,961	2,087	3,660	2,943	2,258	10,948	1,991	2,363	Clerical & related workers
Pekerja perjualan	449	538	554	630	2,171	326	535	440	439	1,740	506	498	497	573	2,074	717	688	Sales workers
Pekerja Perkhidmatan	985	701	831	519	3,036	632	509	707	678	2,526	564	722	740	822	2,848	683	842	Service workers
Pertanian, penternakan & perhutanan, nelayan & pemburu	510	136	1,113	878	2,637	1,135	4,044	7,940	4,069	17,188	6,172	6,600	8,348	5,911	27,031	6,209	4,877	Agriculture, Animal Husbandary, Forestry workers, Fishermen & Hunters
Operator pengeluaran	17,000	13,931	12,375	12,877	56,183	14,920	18,176	22,827	19,599	75,522	15,961	17,930	24,673	16,988	75,552	21,820	15,578	Production operator
Pemberhentian pekerja³	20,818	18,693	26,238	18,116	83,865	11,454	10,304	7,690	7,909	37,357	8,351	4,329	5,617	6,947	25,244	5,470	10,621	Retrenchment (No. of workers)³
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	1,177	676	1,698	1,557	5,108	358	842	527	2,089	3,816	158	654	882	690	2,384	143	293	Agriculture, forestry & fishing
Perombongan	159	338	272	108	877	298	133	21	21	473	40	10	41	120	211	13	174	Mining
Perkilangan	12,273	7,602	15,382	9,894	45,151	6,336	5,584	4,976	3,589	20,485	6,040	2,394	1,612	3,882	13,928	3,691	7,667	Manufacturing
Pembinaan	2,665	2,584	2,152	1,933	9,334	1,269	927	382	291	2,869	644	312	160	144	1,260	132	227	Construction
Perkhidmatan	4,544	7,493	6,734	4,624	23,395	3,193	2,818	1,784	1,919	9,714	1,469	959	2,922	2,111	7,461	1,491	2,260	Services
<i>Di antaranya:</i>																		<i>Of which:</i>
<i>Elektrik, gas dan air</i>	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	98	1	99	0	1	0	-	1	-	-	<i>Electricity, gas and water</i>
<i>Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran</i>	2,220	2,725	3,304	2,185	10,434	1,301	1,160	803	1,056	4,320	593	241	581	450	1,865	306	866	<i>Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants</i>
<i>Pengangkutan dan komunikasi</i>	373	845	408	381	2,007	189	209	246	46	690	134	348	79	145	706	112	114	<i>Transport, storage & communication</i>
<i>Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</i>	1,389	2,038	2,290	879	6,596	1,040	1,007	338	404	2,789	469	106	2,072	1,330	3,977	267	1,002	<i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>
<i>Perkhidmatan sosial dan persendirian</i>	455	1,885	724	1,178	4,242	661	404	299	412	1,776	273	263	190	179	905	802	278	<i>Social and private services</i>
<i>Lain-lain perkhidmatan</i>	107	0	7	1	115	2	38	0	0	40	0	0	0	7	7	4	-	<i>Other services</i>
1 Akhir tempoh																		
2 Jumlah kekosongan jawatan yang dilaporkan mungkin lebih kecil daripada sebenar memandangkan syarikat-syarikat tidak wajib melaporkan kekosongan jawatan kepada Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat.																		
3 Mulai 1 Februari 1998, adalah mandatori bagi majikan-majikan untuk memberitahu Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Buruh sekurang-kurangnya sebulan sebelum tindakan pemberhentian pekerja diambil.																		
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Kementerian Sumber Manusia Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat																		
Source: Department of Statistics Ministry of Human resources Manpower Department																		