

# VIII.3 Perdagangan Luar Negeri

## External Trade

RM juta

RM million

Tempoh	Eksport kasar (f.o.b.) <sup>1</sup> Gross exports (f.o.b.) <sup>1</sup>	Import kasar (c.i.f.) <sup>2</sup> Gross imports (c.i.f.) <sup>2</sup>	Imbangan perdagangan Trade balance	Eksport barangan lumpy <sup>3</sup> Exports of lumpy items <sup>3</sup>	Import barangan lumpy <sup>3</sup> Imports of lumpy items <sup>3</sup>	Imbangan perdagangan tidak termasuk barangan lumpy <sup>3</sup> Trade balance excluding lumpy items <sup>3</sup>	Period
1975	9,231	8,530	701	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1975
1976	13,442	9,713	3,729	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1976
1977	14,959	11,165	3,795	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1977
1978	17,074	13,646	3,428	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1978
1979	24,222	17,161	7,061	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1979
1980	23,451	28,172	4,721	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1980
1981	27,109	26,604	506	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1981
1982	28,108	29,023	-915	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1982
1983	32,771	30,795	1,976	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1983
1984	38,647	32,926	5,721	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1984
1985	38,017	30,438	7,579	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1985
1986	35,319	27,921	7,397	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1986
1987	45,225	31,934	13,291	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1987
1988	55,260	43,293	11,967	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1988
1989	67,825	60,858	6,966	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1989
1990	79,646	79,119	528	1,887	4,152	2,733	1990
1991	94,497	100,831	-6,335	2,858	4,967	-4,226	1991
1992	103,657	101,441	2,216	3,148	5,634	4,703	1992
1993	121,238	117,405	3,833	2,684	5,263	6,412	1993
1994	153,921	155,921	-2,000	4,810	8,868	2,058	1994
1995	184,387	194,345	-9,958	4,076	8,597	-4,837	1995
1996	197,026	197,280	-254	3,228	5,862	2,380	1996
1997	220,890	220,936	-45	3,429	8,483	5,009	1997
1998	286,563	228,125	58,439	5,205	11,373	64,606	1998
1999	321,560	248,477	73,083	3,120	6,454	76,417	1999
2000	373,307	312,364	60,944	1,196	2,668	62,415	2000
1999 Suku 1	69,404	53,585	15,819	784	1,498	16,532	1999 1st qtr.
Suku ke 2	77,849	59,604	18,245	2,097	1,399	17,547	2nd qtr.
Suku ke 3	83,628	64,836	18,793	440	2,295	20,647	3rd qtr.
Suku ke 4	90,679	70,453	20,227	1,070	1,254	20,411	4th qtr.
2000 Suku 1	84,758	68,231	16,527	115	564	16,976	2000 1st qtr.
Suku ke 2	90,968	78,681	12,287	412	1,250	13,124	2nd qtr.
Suku ke 3	101,707	86,756	14,951	420	590	15,121	3rd qtr.
Suku ke 4	95,875	78,696	17,180	249	265	17,195	4th qtr.
2001 Suku 1	86,152	72,806	13,347	251	894	13,990	2001 1st qtr.
Suku 2	82,919	70,450	12,469	312	877	13,034	2nd qtr.
1999 Jan.	21,866	17,510	4,357	86	385	4,655	1999 Jan.
Feb.	21,899	16,927	4,972	302	1,017	5,687	Feb.
Mac	25,638	19,148	6,490	396	96	6,190	Mar.
Apr.	25,845	19,706	6,139	1,426	267	4,979	Apr.
Mei	25,650	19,074	6,576	355	89	6,310	May
Jun	26,354	20,824	5,530	316	1,044	6,257	Jun.
Jul.	28,268	22,355	5,913	223	1,317	7,007	Jul.
Ogos	27,187	20,430	6,758	78	263	6,943	Aug.
Sep.	28,173	22,051	6,122	139	715	6,698	Sep.
Okt.	28,566	22,919	5,647	227	738	6,157	Oct.
Nov.	28,080	22,401	5,679	284	404	5,799	Nov.
Dis.	34,033	25,133	8,901	559	113	8,454	Dec.
2000 Jan.	25,472	20,858	4,614	26	181	4,769	2000 Jan.
Feb.	27,288	22,381	4,907	75	250	5,082	Feb.
Mac	31,998	24,992	7,006	15	133	7,124	Mar.
Apr.	28,918	25,512	3,405	100	382	3,687	Apr.
Mei	30,278	26,130	4,148	97	72	4,123	May
Jun	31,772	27,039	4,733	215	796	5,314	Jun.
Jul.	32,729	28,729	4,000	69	92	4,023	Jul.
Ogos	34,026	29,243	4,784	172	247	4,858	Aug.
Sep.	34,951	28,784	6,167	179	251	6,240	Sep.
Okt.	32,983	27,300	5,682	87	110	5,705	Oct.
Nov.	32,731	26,786	5,945	110	70	5,905	Nov.
Dis.	30,162	24,609	5,553	52	85	5,585	Dec.
2001 Jan.	28,093	25,059	3,034	81	87	3,040	2001 Jan.
Feb.	28,450	22,216	6,234	93	61	6,202	Feb.
Mac	29,610	25,530	4,080	77	746	4,748	Mar.
Apr.	27,341	22,875	4,466	177	659	4,948	Apr.
Mei	28,083	23,354	4,729	77	105	4,757	May
Jun	27,495	24,222	3,274	58	113	3,329	Jun.

1 Eksport dinilaiikan semula mengikut f.o.b. ("free on board"), iaitu, nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengeksport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang kena bayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan kecuali kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

2 Import dinilai mengikut c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight), iaitu, nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengimport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan (reurus dan tambang) dalam perjalanan tetapi kos pemungahan dan alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira kecuali kos tersebut itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

3 Barangan lumpy terdiri daripada kapal, kapal terbang dan kelengkapan berkaitan dan peralatan petroleum pesisir pantai.

Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on f.o.b. (free on board) basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical/customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier unless the latter cost is borne by the carrier.

2 Imports are valued on c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight) basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit but excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier unless it is borne by the carrier.

3 Lumpy items consists of ships, aircraft and associated equipment and off-shore oil installations.

Nota: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).  
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia