

VIII.4 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri¹

Direction of External Trade¹

RM juta																									RM million		
Tempoh	1999						2000						2000						2001						Period		
	Eksport kasar		Import kasar		Imbangan perdannanan Trade balance	Eksport kasar		Import kasar		Imbangan perdannanan Trade balance	Eksport kasar		Import kasar		Imbangan perdannanan Trade balance	Eksport kasar		Import kasar		Imbangan perdannanan Trade balance	Eksport kasar		Import kasar			Imbangan perdannanan Trade balance	Country
	Gross exports	Gross imports	Gross exports	Gross imports		Gross exports	Gross imports	Gross exports	Gross imports		Gross exports	Gross imports	Gross exports	Gross imports		Gross exports	Gross imports	Gross exports	Gross imports		Gross exports	Gross imports					
Singapura	53,106	34,817	18,289	68,592	44,704	23,889	14,787	9,742	5,045	16,575	10,566	6,009	19,046	12,560	6,485	18,185	11,836	6,349	14,717	9,667	5,050	13,790	8,982	4,808	Singapore		
Thailand	10,481	9,377	1,104	13,492	12,067	1,425	2,916	2,628	288	3,343	3,040	303	3,399	3,182	216	3,834	3,217	617	3,457	2,867	590	3,241	2,814	427	Thailand		
Indonesia	4,679	6,677	-1,998	6,488	8,622	-2,134	1,468	1,884	-416	1,556	2,274	-717	1,746	2,303	-557	1,718	2,162	-443	1,320	1,979	-659	1,569	2,173	-604	Indonesia		
Philippines	4,929	6,213	-1,284	6,561	7,565	-1,004	1,375	1,593	-218	1,636	2,191	-555	1,926	2,029	-103	1,625	1,753	-129	1,272	1,881	-609	1,234	1,364	-130	Philippines		
Brunei Darussalam	809	46	763	965	14	951	193	3	190	250	4	246	260	5	255	263	3	260	247	8	239	306	2	304	Brunei Darussalam		
Viet Nam ²	1,463	943	520	1,807	1,728	78	339	353	-14	428	435	-7	578	489	89	463	452	10	449	301	148	465	228	237	Viet Nam ²		
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	75,467	58,072	17,395	97,906	74,701	23,205	21,077	16,201	4,876	23,787	18,509	5,279	26,954	20,568	6,386	26,088	19,423	6,664	21,461	16,701	4,760	20,605	15,564	5,041	Selected Southeast Asian countries		
Jepun	37,289	51,803	-14,514	48,742	65,861	-17,119	11,108	14,440	-3,333	11,591	17,045	-5,453	12,670	18,100	-5,430	13,373	16,276	-2,903	12,856	15,209	-2,353	11,301	13,706	-2,405	Japan		
Republik Rakyat China	8,808	8,125	682	11,506	12,310	-804	2,265	2,300	-35	2,617	3,195	-578	3,238	3,466	-228	3,386	3,350	36	3,359	2,875	484	3,143	3,060	83	People's Republic of China		
Hong Kong, SAR	13,344	6,250	7,094	16,872	8,602	8,270	3,615	1,868	1,747	4,135	2,000	2,134	4,934	2,524	2,409	4,189	2,210	1,980	3,575	1,801	1,773	3,952	1,736	2,216	Hong Kong, SAR		
Taiwan, ROC	14,600	13,259	1,341	14,226	17,522	-3,296	3,890	3,729	161	3,445	4,376	-931	3,826	4,823	-998	3,065	4,593	-1,528	2,863	3,838	-975	2,625	3,880	-1,255	Taiwan, ROC		
Korea	9,498	12,974	-3,476	12,383	13,921	-1,538	3,352	3,374	-22	3,093	3,504	-411	2,883	3,894	-1,012	3,055	3,148	-93	3,253	2,582	672	2,451	2,649	-198	Korea		
India	7,745	2,014	5,731	7,314	2,755	4,559	1,871	635	1,236	1,941	673	1,268	1,726	746	980	1,776	700	1,076	1,496	748	748	1,568	699	869	India		
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh ³	2,094	269	1,825	1,184	340	844	244	82	162	351	93	259	316	75	241	273	91	182	297	97	200	276	96	180	Other Far East countries ³		
Australia	7,711	5,670	2,041	9,217	6,096	3,122	2,110	1,432	678	2,236	1,474	763	2,823	1,533	1,291	2,048	1,658	390	1,928	1,455	473	1,978	1,438	540	Australia		
New Zealand	1,151	1,052	99	1,354	1,139	215	335	271	64	272	319	-47	386	286	100	361	264	98	229	335	-106	348	362	-14	New Zealand		
Amerika Syarikat	70,391	43,318	27,073	76,584	51,863	24,722	16,639	10,748	5,892	19,191	13,121	6,070	21,626	15,537	6,089	19,128	12,458	6,671	17,183	12,714	4,470	16,729	11,430	5,299	United States		
Kanada	2,387	1,449	938	3,045	1,440	1,605	777	358	420	685	464	221	785	339	446	797	518	17,183	12,714	346	201	16,729	11,430	5,299	Canada		
United Kingdom	12,067	5,611	6,456	11,572	6,102	5,470	2,894	1,347	1,547	2,842	1,676	1,166	2,822	1,571	1,252	3,015	1,509	1,505	2,408	1,754	654	2,324	1,875	449	United Kingdom		
Jerman	7,692	7,704	-12	9,333	9,276	57	2,044	2,114	-70	2,285	2,172	113	2,681	2,556	125	2,323	2,434	-111	2,012	2,742	-730	1,951	2,618	-667	Germany		
Belanda	16,233	1,805	14,428	15,612	2,209	13,403	3,602	506	3,096	3,821	4,512	3,364	6,027	3,419	4,163	639	3,524	4,125	682	3,442	3,611	703	2,908	1,255	Netherlands		
Perancis	3,231	4,150	-919	2,754	5,161	-2,407	650	1,146	-496	743	1,416	-673	809	1,262	-453	552	1,337	-785	806	1,232	-426	943	1,044	-101	France		
Itali	1,963	2,027	-63	2,069	2,105	-36	507	519	-13	549	505	44	548	535	14	465	546	-81	486	570	-84	489	790	-301	Italy		
Belgium	3,431	1,194	2,237	3,527	1,255	2,272	841	306	535	909	326	583	906	316	589	872	307	565	728	309	419	617	280	337	Belgium		
Luxembourg	32	9	23	21	17	4	6	9	-3	4	2	2	6	4	2	4	1	3	4	3	1	4	5	1	Luxembourg		
Denmark	524	334	189	497	368	129	111	73	38	124	80	44	139	109	30	123	107	17	123	89	34	122	96	26	Denmark		
Ireland	2,413	3,259	-845	1,807	2,604	-798	596	674	-79	390	706	-316	380	544	-164	441	680	-240	513	1,001	-488	342	927	-585	Ireland		
Greece	269	32	238	321	37	284	70	4	67	96	13	83	89	13	75	66	7	59	95	9	86	108	5	103	Greece		
Spanyol	1,265	488	778	1,300	614	685	312	235	77	336	124	213	348	129	219	304	127	177	296	154	142	312	155	157	Spain		
Portugal	179	77	102	196	35	161	57	10	48	40	10	31	60	6	54	39	10	29	57	14	43	51	20	31	Portugal		
Austria ⁴	249	297	-48	309	488	-179	73	128	-55	51	116	-65	92	132	-40	93	113	-20	57	111	-54	107	79	28	Austria ⁴		
Finland ⁴	284	415	-132	515	488	26	108	81	27	100	151	-51	150	123	28	157	134	23	200	159	41	159	107	52	Finland ⁴		
Sweden ⁴	690	1,573	-883	1,195	2,932	-1,737	265	642	-377	410	722	-312	280	771	-491	239	796	-557	155	597	-443	167	588	-421	Sweden ⁴		
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	50,522	28,974	21,548	51,026	33,692	17,333	12,136	7,795	4,341	12,701	8,474	4,227	13,335	8,678	4,657	12,854	8,746	4,108	12,064	9,427	2,638	11,309	9,291	2,018	European Union (EU)		
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat ⁵	2,094	4,038	-1,944	1,707	4,220	-2,513	395	1,140	-745	438	991	-553	486	965	-479	389	1,125	-736	461	901	-440	695	990	-295	Other western Europe countries ⁵		
Rusia	265	1,098	-834	283	726	-443	53	143	-90	59	151	-92	81	220	-140	90	211	-121	79	102	-23	124	151	-27	Russia		
Negara-negara timur Eropah ⁶	944	625	319	1,216	736	480	244	200	44	265	197	68	337	180	157	370	159	211	416	159	257	439	118	321	East European countries ⁶		
Lain-lain negara di dunia	16,873	9,879	6,993	18,742	16,441	2,301	4,648	3,516	1,132	4,160	4,098	62	5,302	4,822	480	4,632	4,005	628	4,083	3,518	565	4,846	5,018	-172	Rest of the world		
Jumlah	321,560	248,477	73,083	373,307	312,364	60,944	84,758	68,231	16,527	90,968	78,681	12,287	101,707	86,756	14,951	95,875	78,696	17,180	86,152	72,806	13,347	82,919	70,450	12,469	Total		

¹ Eksport dinilai atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan keteranaan.
² Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Juli 1995.
³ Termasuk Kambojia, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.
⁴ Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.
⁵ Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.
⁶ Termasuk Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, negara-negara bekas Yugoslavia dan negara anggota Komawel Negara Merdeka (C.I.S.) yang lain.

¹ Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.
² Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.
³ Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.
⁴ Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1995, while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.
⁵ Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.
⁶ Include Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, countries of the former Yugoslavia and other member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia