

VIII.10 Hutang Luar Negeri

External Debt

Akhir tempoh <i>End period</i>	Hutang luar negeri yang belum dijelaskan <i>External debt outstanding</i>										Nisbah khidmat bayaran ⁵ <i>External debt service ratio⁵</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang ¹ <i>Medium and long-term debt¹</i>					Hutang jangka pendek ² <i>Short-term debt²</i>					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Kerajaan Persekutuan <i>Federal Government</i>
		Kerajaan Persekutuan <i>Federal Government</i>	PABK ³ <i>NFPES³</i>	Sektor swasta ⁴ <i>Private sector⁴</i>	Jumlah kecil <i>Sub-total</i>	Sektor perbankan <i>Banking sector</i>	Sektor bukan bank <i>Non-bank sector</i>	Jumlah kecil <i>Sub-total</i>	%				
	RM juta / RM million												
1971	t.d.	1,089	407	157	1,653	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.7	
1972	t.d.	1,395	575	190	2,160	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	2.0	
1973	t.d.	1,294	528	196	2,018	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	2.3	
1974	t.d.	1,499	526	483	2,518	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.9	
1975	t.d.	2,424	588	731	3,743	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.4	
1976	t.d.	3,071	1,241	773	5,085	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.5	
1977	t.d.	3,352	1,388	1,413	6,153	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.6	
1978	t.d.	3,860	1,579	1,884	7,323	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.6	
1979	t.d.	4,543	2,095	2,184	8,822	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.9	
1980	t.d.	4,861	2,407	2,768	10,036	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.8	
1981	t.d.	8,278	3,071	4,019	15,368	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	6.7	
1982	t.d.	13,158	3,715	7,410	24,283	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	4.3	
1983	t.d.	17,728	6,341	7,657	31,726	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	4.6	
1984	t.d.	20,848	9,589	6,741	37,178	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	5.3	
1985	t.d.	23,070	12,187	7,210	42,467	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	15.8	
1986	t.d.	28,310	15,030	7,146	50,486	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	18.9	
1987	t.d.	27,629	17,138	5,559	50,326	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	16.4	
1988	49,424	25,922	16,183	4,855	46,960	2,464	t.d.	2,464	t.d.	13.1	6.2		
1989	45,414	24,182	13,278	4,613	42,071	3,343	t.d.	3,343	t.d.	8.6	4.4		
1990	45,903	24,726	11,819	4,943	41,488	4,415	t.d.	4,415	t.d.	8.3	3.6		
1991	50,969	25,418	6,723	11,657	43,798	7,171	t.d.	7,171	t.d.	7.0	2.8		
1992	55,361	20,922	11,401	10,471	42,794	13,157	t.d.	13,157	t.d.	6.8	3.0		
1993	69,181	19,362	11,001	15,468	51,881	17,320	t.d.	17,320	t.d.	7.1	2.7		
1994	73,635	14,818	20,203	59,391	48,404	9,840	t.d.	14,244	t.d.	5.5	1.4		
1995	85,014	13,331	27,399	28,080	68,810	11,293	t.d.	16,204	t.d.	6.6	1.4		
1996	97,851	10,470	29,238	32,973	72,681	17,053	t.d.	25,170	t.d.	6.6	1.1		
1997	170,757	12,952	62,081	127,500	130,872	32,276	t.d.	43,257	t.d.	5.5	0.7		
1998	163,022	14,924	53,232	62,717	130,872	20,339	t.d.	32,149	t.d.	6.7	1.0		
1999	163,155	18,369	58,641	63,300	140,310	12,661	t.d.	22,845	t.d.	6.0	0.7		
2000	158,822	18,821	59,651	62,717	141,189	9,465	t.d.	17,633	t.d.	5.0	1.2		
1990 Mac/ Mar.	39,969	23,759	11,756	4,454	39,969	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.4	
Jun/ June	39,748	23,960	11,193	4,595	39,748	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.4	
Sep/ Sep.	41,305	24,609	11,968	4,728	41,305	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.4	
Dis/ Dec.	45,903	24,726	11,819	4,943	41,488	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.4	
1991 Mac/ Mar.	46,025	24,153	11,364	5,362	40,879	5,146	t.d.	5,146	t.d.	6.7	2.5		
Jun/ June	46,436	24,450	11,226	5,732	41,408	5,028	t.d.	5,028	t.d.	7.7	3.6		
Sep/ Sep.	47,232	20,505	6,112	11,344	41,961	5,271	t.d.	5,271	t.d.	7.0	2.7		
Dis/ Dec.	50,969	25,418	11,001	6,723	43,798	7,171	t.d.	7,171	t.d.	6.9	2.7		
1992 Mac/ Mar.	48,962	23,082	7,180	11,117	41,379	7,583	t.d.	7,583	t.d.	7.1	2.5		
Jun/ June	50,126	22,889	11,170	7,846	41,905	8,221	t.d.	8,221	t.d.	6.2	3.0		
Sep/ Sep.	56,558	23,450	9,143	11,713	44,306	12,252	t.d.	12,252	t.d.	4.9	1.9		
Dis/ Dec.	55,951	20,922	11,401	10,471	42,794	13,157	t.d.	13,157	t.d.	5.3	4.2		
1993 Mac/ Mar.	58,370	21,511	12,003	44,865	44,865	13,505	t.d.	13,505	t.d.	5.7	1.1		
Jun/ June	61,643	21,523	12,642	47,517	47,517	14,126	t.d.	14,126	t.d.	5.5	1.0		
Sep/ Sep.	64,322	19,482	15,335	48,554	48,554	15,768	t.d.	15,768	t.d.	10.5	5.6		
Dis/ Dec.	69,181	19,362	17,001	15,468	51,881	17,320	t.d.	17,320	t.d.	6.4	2.8		
1994 Mac/ Mar.	74,917	19,728	16,395	17,121	53,244	21,673	t.d.	21,673	t.d.	5.2	1.1		
Jun/ June	70,467	17,760	16,395	17,858	52,013	18,454	t.d.	18,454	t.d.	5.9	1.7		
Sep/ Sep.	66,596	17,446	17,341	19,495	54,282	12,314	t.d.	12,314	t.d.	4.7	1.3		
Dis/ Dec.	73,635	14,818	20,370	24,203	50,391	9,840	t.d.	14,244	t.d.	6.3	1.3		
1995 Mac/ Mar.	80,187	14,817	22,202	25,615	62,634	13,243	t.d.	17,553	t.d.	6.8	2.3		
Jun/ June	77,094	14,135	22,316	24,452	60,903	11,791	t.d.	16,191	t.d.	8.6	1.6		
Sep/ Sep.	79,514	13,426	24,157	26,819	64,402	10,451	t.d.	15,112	t.d.	6.0	1.0		
Dis/ Dec.	85,014	13,331	27,399	28,080	68,810	11,293	t.d.	16,204	t.d.	5.0	0.8		
1996 Mac/ Mar.	86,034	12,888	29,787	26,517	69,192	9,851	t.d.	16,842	t.d.	6.2	0.6		
Jun/ June	91,578	12,260	29,336	27,016	68,612	16,485	t.d.	22,966	t.d.	3.8	0.1		
Sep/ Sep.	91,133	11,348	24,840	30,257	66,445	17,863	t.d.	24,688	t.d.	5.9	0.7		
Dis/ Dec.	97,851	10,470	29,238	32,973	72,681	17,053	t.d.	25,170	t.d.	9.3	1.7		
1997 Mac/ Mar.	104,396	9,819	28,936	34,013	72,768	24,015	t.d.	31,628	t.d.	7.5	0.6		
Jun/ June	115,272	9,063	38,060	32,467	79,591	27,582	t.d.	35,681	t.d.	5.4	0.9		
Sep/ Sep.	145,380	10,894	50,527	42,752	104,173	31,230	t.d.	41,208	t.d.	4.3	0.8		
Dis/ Dec.	170,757	12,952	62,081	52,467	127,500	32,276	t.d.	43,257	t.d.	5.1	0.5		
1998 Mac/ Mar.	157,617	11,128	48,626	58,384	118,138	26,483	t.d.	39,479	t.d.	7.2	1.6		
Jun/ June	174,867	10,681	66,278	66,278	135,089	24,718	t.d.	39,778	t.d.	7.1	0.5		
Sep/ Sep.	153,290	12,090	60,854	60,854	124,249	17,188	t.d.	29,041	t.d.	6.5	0.9		
Dis/ Dec.	163,022	14,924	53,232	62,717	130,872	20,339	t.d.	32,149	t.d.	6.1	0.9		
1999 Mac/ Mar.	161,257	13,518	53,919	130,967	130,967	18,255	t.d.	30,290	t.d.	6.9	1.7		
Jun/ June	164,080	17,419	53,469	64,163	135,051	17,999	t.d.	29,029	t.d.	4.5	0.4		
Sep/ Sep.	168,608	17,942	57,841	65,342	141,124	16,815	t.d.	27,484	t.d.	5.4	0.5		
Dis/ Dec.	163,155	18,369	58,641	63,300	140,310	12,661	t.d.	22,845	t.d.	7.2	0.5		
2000 Mac/ Mar.	158,801	18,028	57,393	62,631	138,052	12,005	t.d.	20,749	t.d.	4.9	0.4		
Jun/ June	159,130	17,924	57,483	63,481	138,888	11,583	t.d.	20,242	t.d.	4.3	0.5		
Sep/ Sep.	159,027	18,881	57,452	62,949	136,281	10,854	t.d.	19,746	t.d.	5.4	1.0		
Dis/ Dec.	158,822	18,821	59,651	62,717	141,189	9,271	t.d.	17,633	t.d.	5.2	0.7		
2001 Mac/ Mar.	156,359	18,140	63,641	56,739	138,520	9,643	t.d.	17,839	t.d.	5.1	0.5		
Jun/ June	158,409	18,639	65,110	56,543	140,291	9,465	t.d.	18,118	t.d.				

1. Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang merupakan hutang yang berjangka lebih daripada satu tahun. Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.
2. Hutang jangka pendek merupakan hutang yang berjangka setahun atau kurang.
3. Terdiri daripada kedua-dua hutang Perbadanan Awam Bukan Kewangan yang dijamin dan tidak dijamin. Hutang PABK yang tidak dijamin dimasukkan di bawah sektor swasta. Malaysian Airline System Berhad telah diklasifikasi semula pada 2001 sebagai PABK daripada sektor swasta.
4. Termasuk hutang PABK yang tidak dijamin sehingga 1982.
5. Mengukur bayaran bulat pokok (tidak termasuk pembayaran) dan bayaran faedah hutang luar negeri sebagai nisbah kepada jumlah eksport kasar barangan dan perkhidmatan. Data tahunan bagi jumlah nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang bagi tempoh sebelum 1980 serta data suku tahunan nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang bagi tempoh sebelum 1991 tidak diperolehi.

1. Medium and long-term debt refers to debt with tenure of more than one year. Quarterly figures are preliminary.
2. Short-term debt refers to debt with tenure of one year and below.
3. Includes both guaranteed and non-guaranteed debt of Non-Financial Public Enterprises. Up to 1982, the non-guaranteed debt of the NFPES were classified under private sector. Malaysian Airline System Berhad has been reclassified as an NFPES instead of private sector in 2001.
4. Up to 1982, includes the non-guaranteed debt of the NFPES.
5. Measures the principal repayment (excluding prepayment) and the interest payment of the external debt as a proportion of gross export of goods and services. Data on the annual total debt service ratio for the period prior to 1980 and quarterly debt service ratio for the period prior to 1991 are not available.