

# VI.16 Penunjuk Pasaran Buruh

## Labour Market Indicators

	1998					1999					2000					2001	Job Seekers <sup>1</sup>
	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahunan/ Yearly	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahunan/ Yearly	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahunan/ Yearly	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	
<b>Pendaftar Baru<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>27,988</b>	<b>34,302</b>	<b>32,127</b>	<b>33,345</b>	<b>33,345</b>	<b>33,605</b>	<b>37,221</b>	<b>34,318</b>	<b>31,830</b>	<b>31,830</b>	<b>34,933</b>	<b>34,963</b>	<b>36,067</b>	<b>27,820</b>	<b>27,820</b>	<b>32,238</b>	
<b>Kekosongan jawatan mengikut sektor<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>21,481</b>	<b>18,240</b>	<b>17,617</b>	<b>17,272</b>	<b>74,610</b>	<b>19,403</b>	<b>26,091</b>	<b>35,363</b>	<b>27,461</b>	<b>108,318</b>	<b>26,333</b>	<b>30,794</b>	<b>38,624</b>	<b>27,733</b>	<b>123,484</b>	<b>32,481</b>	<b>No. of job vacancies (by sector)<sup>2</sup></b>
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	609	646	1,143	2,833	5,231	5,582	5,409	8,665	4,607	24,263	6,690	7,272	9,446	7,907	31,315	7,030	Agriculture, forestry & fishing
Per lombongan	30	33	59	66	188	45	19	10	17	91	29	47	17	33	126	36	Mining
Perkilangan	16,540	13,078	12,109	10,432	52,159	9,768	15,876	21,869	18,661	66,174	15,096	16,779	21,993	13,612	67,480	17,286	Manufacturing
Pembinaan	632	429	427	668	2,156	520	930	786	800	3,036	697	1,096	1,732	1,344	4,869	2,647	Construction
Perkhidmatan	3,670	4,054	3,879	3,273	14,876	3,488	3,857	4,033	3,376	14,754	3,821	5,600	5,436	4,837	19,694	5,482	Services
<i>Di antaranya:</i>																	<i>Of which:</i>
<i>Elektrik, gas dan air</i>	20	64	20	18	122	7	6	13	16	42	30	31	10	45	116	20	<i>Electricity, gas and water</i>
<i>Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran</i>	1,329	1,467	1,318	1,167	5,281	1,028	1,326	1,218	1,292	4,864	1,272	1,703	1,970	1,844	6,789	1,885	<i>Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants</i>
<i>Pengangkutan dan komunikasi</i>	264	324	289	189	1,066	227	573	415	451	1,666	382	396	616	511	1,905	1,534	<i>Transport, storage &amp; communication</i>
<i>Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</i>	591	970	713	796	3,070	877	751	1,172	795	3,595	939	1,040	989	999	3,967	848	<i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>
<i>Perkhidmatan sosial dan persendirian</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<i>Social and private services</i>
<i>Lain-lain perkhidmatan</i>	1,466	1,229	1,539	1,103	5,337	1,349	1,201	1,215	822	4,587	1,198	2,430	1,851	1,438	6,917	1,195	<i>Other services</i>
<b>Kekosongan jawatan mengikut kategori<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>21,481</b>	<b>18,240</b>	<b>17,617</b>	<b>17,272</b>	<b>74,610</b>	<b>19,403</b>	<b>26,091</b>	<b>35,363</b>	<b>27,461</b>	<b>108,318</b>	<b>26,333</b>	<b>30,794</b>	<b>38,624</b>	<b>27,733</b>	<b>123,484</b>	<b>32,481</b>	<b>No. of job vacancies (by categories)<sup>2</sup></b>
Professional, Teknikal & Berkaitan	677	817	983	885	3,362	711	831	995	802	3,339	802	1,077	1,196	980	4,055	767	Professional, technical & related workers
Pentadbiran & pengurusan	90	388	187	102	767	164	218	506	154	1,042	241	307	227	201	976	294	Administrative & managerial workers
Perkeranian & berkaitan	1,770	1,729	1,574	1,381	6,454	1,515	1,778	1,948	1,720	6,961	2,087	3,660	2,943	2,258	10,948	1,991	Clerical & related workers
Pekerja penjualan	449	538	554	630	2,171	326	535	440	439	1,740	506	498	497	573	2,074	717	Sales workers
Pekerja Perkhidmatan	985	701	831	519	3,036	632	509	707	678	2,526	564	722	740	822	2,848	683	Service workers
Pertanian, penternakan & perhutanan, nelayan & pemburu	510	136	1,113	878	2,637	1,135	4,044	7,940	4,069	17,188	6,172	6,600	8,348	5,911	27,031	6,209	Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Forestry workers, Fishermen & Hunters
Operator pengeluaran	17,000	13,931	12,375	12,877	56,183	14,920	18,176	22,827	19,599	75,522	15,961	17,930	24,673	16,988	75,552	21,820	Production operator
<b>Pemberhentian pekerja<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>20,818</b>	<b>18,693</b>	<b>26,238</b>	<b>18,116</b>	<b>83,865</b>	<b>11,454</b>	<b>10,304</b>	<b>7,690</b>	<b>7,909</b>	<b>37,357</b>	<b>8,351</b>	<b>4,329</b>	<b>5,617</b>	<b>6,947</b>	<b>25,244</b>	<b>5,470</b>	<b>Retrenchment (No. of workers)<sup>3</sup></b>
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	1,177	676	1,698	1,557	5,108	358	842	527	2,089	3,816	158	654	882	690	2,384	143	Agriculture, forestry & fishing
Per lombongan	159	338	272	108	877	298	133	21	21	473	40	10	41	120	211	13	Mining
Perkilangan	12,273	7,602	15,382	9,894	45,151	6,336	5,584	4,976	3,589	20,485	6,040	2,394	1,612	3,882	13,928	3,691	Manufacturing
Pembinaan	2,665	2,584	2,152	1,933	9,334	1,269	927	382	291	2,869	644	312	160	144	1,260	132	Construction
Perkhidmatan	4,544	7,493	6,734	4,624	23,395	3,193	2,818	1,784	1,919	9,714	1,469	959	2,922	2,111	7,461	1,491	Services
<i>Di antaranya:</i>																	<i>Of which:</i>
<i>Elektrik, gas dan air</i>	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	98	1	99	0	1	0	-	1	-	<i>Electricity, gas and water</i>
<i>Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran</i>	2,220	2,725	3,304	2,185	10,434	1,301	1,160	803	1,056	4,320	593	241	581	450	1,865	306	<i>Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants</i>
<i>Pengangkutan dan komunikasi</i>	373	845	408	381	2,007	189	209	246	46	690	134	348	79	145	706	112	<i>Transport, storage &amp; communication</i>
<i>Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</i>	1,389	2,038	2,290	879	6,596	1,040	1,007	338	404	2,789	469	106	2,072	1,330	3,977	267	<i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services</i>
<i>Perkhidmatan sosial dan persendirian</i>	455	1,885	724	1,178	4,242	661	404	299	412	1,776	273	263	190	179	905	802	<i>Social and private services</i>
<i>Lain-lain perkhidmatan</i>	107	0	7	1	115	2	38	0	0	40	0	0	0	7	7	4	<i>Other services</i>
1 Akhir tempoh											1 As at end-period						
2 Jumlah kekosongan jawatan yang dilaporkan mungkin lebih kecil daripada sebenar memandangkan syarikat-syarikat tidak wajib melaporkan kekosongan jawatan kepada Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat.											2 The number of job vacancies could have been under-reported as it is not compulsory for firms to report vacancies to the Manpower Department.						
3 Mulai 1 Februari 1998, adalah mandatori bagi majikan-majikan untuk memberitahu Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Buruh sekurang-kurangnya sebulan sebelum tindakan pemberhentian pekerja diambill.											3 Since 1 February 1998, it is mandatory for employers to inform the Director General of the Labour Department at least one month before any retrenchment exercise is undertaken.						
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Kementerian Sumber Manusia Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat											Source: Department of Statistics Ministry of Human resources Manpower Department						