

VIII.4 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri¹

Direction of External Trade¹

Tempoh Negara		1997									1998									1999									2000									Period Country
		1997			1998			1999			2000			1999			2000			2000			2000															
		Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan										
Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance												
Singapura	44,352	28,994	15,358	48,689	30,944	17,745	53,106	34,817	18,289	68,592	44,704	23,889	16,065	10,549	5,516	14,787	9,742	5,045	16,575	10,566	6,009	19,046	12,560	6,485	18,185	11,836	6,349	Singapore										
Thailand	7,925	8,680	-755	9,059	8,832	227	10,481	9,377	1,104	13,492	12,067	1,425	2,969	2,576	393	2,916	2,628	288	3,343	3,040	303	3,399	3,182	216	3,834	3,217	617	Thailand										
Indonesia	3,464	4,129	-665	3,932	5,764	-1,832	4,679	6,677	-1,998	6,488	8,622	-2,134	1,452	1,841	-389	1,468	1,884	-416	1,556	2,274	-717	1,746	2,303	-557	1,718	2,162	-443	Indonesia										
Philippines	3,301	2,633	668	4,521	5,386	-864	4,929	6,213	-1,284	6,561	7,565	-1,004	1,674	1,581	93	1,375	1,593	-218	1,636	2,191	-555	1,926	2,029	-103	1,625	1,753	-129	Philippines										
Brunei Darussalam	763	65	699	907	15	892	809	46	763	965	14	951	221	5	216	193	3	190	250	4	246	260	5	255	263	3	260	Brunei Darussalam										
Viet Nam ²	911	456	454	1,470	538	932	1,463	943	520	1,807	1,728	78	379	324	55	339	353	-14	428	435	-7	578	489	89	463	452	10	Viet Nam ²										
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	60,716	44,958	15,759	68,578	51,492	17,086	75,467	58,072	17,395	97,906	74,701	23,205	22,759	16,876	5,883	21,077	16,201	4,876	23,787	18,509	5,279	26,954	20,568	6,386	26,088	19,423	6,664	Selected Southeast Asian countries										
Jepun	27,484	48,498	-21,014	30,237	44,854	-14,618	37,289	51,803	-14,514	48,742	65,861	-17,119	10,911	14,947	-4,036	11,108	14,440	-3,333	11,591	17,045	-5,453	12,670	18,100	-5,430	13,373	16,276	-2,903	Japan										
Republik Rakyat China	5,257	6,274	-1,017	7,764	7,250	514	8,808	8,125	682	11,506	12,310	-804	2,495	2,404	92	2,265	2,300	-35	2,617	3,195	-578	3,238	3,466	-228	3,386	3,350	36	People's Republic of China										
Hong Kong, SAR	12,181	5,399	6,782	13,300	5,943	7,356	13,344	6,250	7,094	16,872	8,602	8,270	2,925	1,940	985	3,615	1,868	1,747	4,135	2,000	2,134	4,934	2,524	2,409	4,189	2,210	1,980	Hong Kong, SAR										
Taiwan, ROC	9,484	10,575	-1,091	11,798	11,647	151	14,600	13,259	1,341	14,226	17,522	-3,296	3,721	3,890	-169	3,890	3,729	161	3,445	4,376	-931	3,826	4,823	-998	3,065	4,593	-1,528	Taiwan, ROC										
Korea	7,049	11,352	-4,303	6,516	13,126	-6,610	9,498	12,974	-3,476	12,383	13,921	-1,538	3,271	3,841	-210	3,352	3,374	-22	3,093	3,504	-411	2,883	3,894	-1,012	3,055	3,148	-93	Korea										
India	3,306	2,137	1,168	6,744	1,830	4,914	7,745	2,014	5,731	7,314	2,755	4,559	1,980	581	1,399	1,871	635	1,236	1,941	673	1,268	1,726	746	980	1,776	700	1,076	India										
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh ³	1,345	216	1,129	1,334	284	1,050	2,094	269	1,825	1,184	340	844	1,349	71	1,278	244	82	162	351	93	259	316	75	241	273	91	182	Other Far East countries ³										
Australia	3,797	5,490	-1,693	6,617	4,997	1,621	7,711	5,670	2,041	9,217	6,096	3,122	2,176	1,539	637	2,110	1,432	678	2,236	1,474	763	2,823	1,533	1,291	2,048	1,658	390	Australia										
New Zealand	565	1,080	-515	820	985	-165	1,151	1,052	99	1,354	1,139	215	301	282	19	335	271	64	272	319	-47	386	286	100	361	264	98	New Zealand										
Amerika Syarikat	41,124	37,103	4,021	62,130	44,762	17,367	70,391	43,318	27,073	76,584	51,863	24,722	18,066	11,649	6,417	16,639	10,748	5,892	19,191	13,121	6,070	21,626	15,537	6,089	19,128	12,458	6,671	United States										
Kanada	1,627	1,724	-97	2,145	1,466	679	2,387	1,449	938	3,045	1,440	1,605	729	356	372	777	358	420	685	464	221	785	339	446	797	279	518	Canada										
United Kingdom	7,294	5,812	1,481	10,328	5,067	5,261	12,067	5,611	6,456	11,572	6,102	5,470	3,444	1,499	1,945	2,894	1,347	1,547	2,842	1,676	1,166	2,822	1,571	1,252	3,015	1,509	1,505	United Kingdom										
Jerman	6,368	9,716	-3,347	8,655	9,019	-364	7,692	7,704	-12	9,333	9,276	57	2,146	2,300	-154	2,044	2,114	-70	2,285	2,172	113	2,681	2,556	125	2,323	2,434	-111	Germany										
Belanda	8,700	2,158	6,542	13,437	2,001	11,436	16,233	1,805	14,428	15,612	2,209	13,403	4,610	567	4,043	3,602	506	3,096	3,821	457	3,364	4,026	607	3,419	4,163	639	3,524	Netherlands										
Perancis	2,101	4,258	-2,157	3,036	3,273	-237	3,231	4,150	-919	2,754	5,161	-2,407	933	1,201	-267	650	1,146	-496	743	1,416	-673	809	1,262	-453	552	1,337	-785	France										
Itali	1,393	3,161	-1,768	2,090	2,121	-31	1,963	2,027	-63	2,069	2,105	-36	549	589	-40	507	519	-13	549	505	44	548	535	14	465	546	-81	Italy										
Belgium	2,407	1,250	1,157	3,376	1,174	2,202	3,431	1,194	2,237	3,527	1,255	2,272	965	317	648	841	306	535	909	326	583	906	316	589	872	307	565	Belgium										
Luxembourg	24	25	-1	35	9	26	32	3	23	21	17	4	11	2	8	6	9	-3	4	2	2	6	4	2	4	1	3	Luxembourg										
Denmark	416	373	43	595	441	154	524	334	189	497	368	129	144	103	41	111	73	38	124	80	44	139	109	30	123	107	17	Denmark										
Ireland	1,083	1,234	-152	1,741	1,435	306	2,413	3,259	-845	1,807	2,604	-798	651	776	-125	596	674	-79	390	706	-316	380	544	-164	441	680	-240	Ireland										
Greece	152	23	130	347	21	326	269	32	238	321	37	284	63	6	57	70	4	67	96	13	83	89	13	75	66	7	59	Greece										
Sepanyol	871	565	307	1,272	524	748	1,265	488	778	1,300	614	685	365	116	249	312	235	77	336	124	213	348	129	219	304	127	177	Spain										
Portugal	120	67	53	197	77	120	179	77	102	196	35	161	50	9	41	57	10	48	40	10	31	60	6	54	39	10	29	Portugal										
Austria ⁴	135	245	-110	214	241	-26	249	297	-48	309	488	-179	66	82	-16	73	128	-55	51	116	-65	92	132	-40	93	113	-20	Austria ⁴										
Finland ⁴	369	810	-441	448	384	64	284	415	-132	515	488	26	104	134	-30	108	81	27	100	151	-51	150	123	28	157	134	23	Finland ⁴										
Sweden ⁴	511	1,565	-1,054	659	1,284	-625	690	1,573	-883	1,195	2,932	-1,737	211	690	-478	265	642	-377	410	722	-312	280	771	-491	239	796	-557	Sweden ⁴										
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	31,944	31,251	692	46,432	27,072	19,361	50,522	28,974	21,548	51,026	33,692	17,333	14,312	8,390	5,921	12,136	7,795	4,341	12,701	8,474	4,227	13,335	8,678	4,657	12,854	8,746	4,108	European Union (EU)										
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat ⁵	1,222	3,588	-2,365	2,201	2,879	-678	2,094	4,038	-1,944	1,707	4,220	-2,513	492	960	-468	395	1,140	-745	438	991	-553	486	965	-479	389	1,125	-736	Other western Europe countries ⁵										
Rusia	250	1,045	-795	338	501	-162	265	1,098	-834	283	726	-443	102	305	-203	53	143	-90	59	151	-92	81	220	-140	90	211	-121	Russia										
Negara-negara timur Eropah ⁶	494	809	-314	971	459	511	944	625	319	1,216	736	480	296	227	68	244	200	44	265	197	68	337	180	157	370	159	211	East European countries ⁶										
Lain-lain negara di dunia	13,045	9,438	3,607	18,638	8,577	10,061	16,873	9,879	6,993	18,742	16,504	2,238	4,526	2,691	1,835	4,648	3,516	1,132	4,160	4,098	62	5,302	4,822	480	4,632	4,068	565	Rest of the world										
Jumlah	220,890	220,936	-45	286,563	228,125	58,439	321,560	248,477	73,083	373,307	312,427	60,881	90,679	70,453	20,227	84,758	68,231	16,527	90,988	78,681	12,287	101,707	86,756	14,951	95,875	78,759	17,117	Total										

1 Ekspor dinilai atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan kementerian.
2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.
3 Termasuk Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.
4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.
5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.
6 Termasuk Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, negara-negara bekas Yugoslavia dan negara anggota Komanel Negara Merdeka (C.I.S.) yang lain.
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.
2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.
3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.
4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1995, while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.
5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.
6 Include Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, countries of the former Yugoslavia and other member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States.