

# VIII.10 Hutang Luar Negeri

## External Debt

Akhir tempoh <i>End period</i>	Hutang luar negeri yang belum dijelaskan <i>External debt outstanding</i>								Nisbah khidmat bayaran <sup>5</sup> <i>External debt service ratio<sup>5</sup></i>	
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang <sup>1</sup> <i>Medium and long-term debt<sup>1</sup></i>			Hutang jangka pendek <sup>2</sup> <i>Short-term debt<sup>2</sup></i>			Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Kerajaan Persekutuan <i>Federal Government</i>	
		Kerajaan Persekutuan <i>Federal Government</i>	PABK <sup>3</sup> <i>NFPes<sup>3</sup></i>	Sektor swasta <sup>4</sup> <i>Private sector<sup>4</sup></i>	Jumlah kecil <i>Sub-total</i>	Sektor perbankan <i>Banking sector</i>	Sektor swasta bukan bank <i>Non-bank private sector</i>			Jumlah kecil <i>Sub-total</i>
	RM juta / RM million								%	
1971	t.d.	1,089	407	157	1,653	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.7
1972	t.d.	1,395	575	190	2,160	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	2.0
1973	t.d.	1,294	528	196	2,018	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	2.3
1974	t.d.	1,499	526	493	2,518	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.9
1975	t.d.	2,424	731	588	3,743	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.4
1976	t.d.	3,071	1,241	773	5,085	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.5
1977	t.d.	3,352	1,388	1,413	6,153	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.6
1978	t.d.	3,860	1,579	1,884	7,323	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.6
1979	t.d.	4,543	2,095	2,184	8,822	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.9
1980	t.d.	4,861	2,768	2,407	10,036	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.8
1981	t.d.	8,278	4,019	3,071	15,368	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	2.6
1982	t.d.	13,158	3,715	7,410	24,283	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	4.3
1983	t.d.	17,728	7,728	6,341	31,778	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	2.6
1984	t.d.	20,848	9,589	6,741	37,178	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	11.8
1985	t.d.	23,070	12,187	7,210	42,467	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	15.8
1986	t.d.	29,310	15,030	7,146	50,486	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	18.9
1987	t.d.	27,629	17,138	6,559	50,326	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	17.8
1988	t.d.	25,922	16,183	4,855	46,960	2,464	2,464	13.1	6.2	13.1
1989	45,414	24,182	13,276	4,613	42,071	3,343	3,343	9.6	4.4	9.6
1990	45,303	24,726	11,819	4,943	41,488	4,415	4,415	8.3	3.6	8.3
1991	50,969	25,418	11,657	6,723	43,798	7,171	7,171	7.0	2.8	7.0
1992	55,951	20,922	11,401	10,471	42,794	13,157	13,157	6.9	3.0	6.9
1993	69,181	19,362	17,001	15,498	51,861	17,320	17,320	7.1	2.7	7.1
1994	73,635	14,818	14,818	24,203	59,391	9,840	9,840	5.5	1.4	5.5
1995	85,014	13,331	27,399	28,080	68,810	11,293	11,293	6.6	1.4	6.6
1996	97,851	10,470	29,238	32,973	72,681	8,117	8,117	6.6	1.1	6.6
1997	170,757	12,952	52,467	62,081	127,500	32,276	32,276	5.5	0.7	5.5
1998	163,022	14,924	62,717	62,717	130,872	20,339	20,339	6.1	1.0	6.1
1999	161,606	18,369	58,641	61,733	138,743	12,661	12,661	6.0	0.7	6.0
2000	156,953	18,821	59,467	61,131	139,419	9,271	9,271	5.0	1.2	5.0
1990 Mac/ Mar.	39,969	23,759	23,759	4,454	39,969	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.
Jun/ June	39,748	23,960	23,960	4,595	39,748	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.
Sep/ Sep.	41,305	24,609	24,609	4,728	41,305	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.
Dis/ Dec.	45,903	24,726	24,726	4,943	45,903	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.
1991 Mac/ Mar.	46,025	24,153	24,153	5,362	40,879	5,146	5,146	6.7	2.5	6.7
Jun/ June	46,436	24,450	24,450	5,732	41,408	5,028	5,028	7.7	3.6	7.7
Sep/ Sep.	47,232	24,505	24,505	6,112	41,961	5,271	5,271	7.0	2.7	7.0
Dis/ Dec.	50,969	25,418	25,418	6,723	43,798	7,171	7,171	6.9	2.7	6.9
1992 Mac/ Mar.	48,962	23,082	23,082	7,180	41,379	7,583	7,583	7.1	2.5	7.1
Jun/ June	50,126	22,889	22,889	7,846	41,905	8,221	8,221	6.2	3.0	6.2
Sep/ Sep.	56,558	23,450	23,450	9,143	44,306	12,252	12,252	4.9	1.9	4.9
Dis/ Dec.	55,951	20,922	11,401	10,471	42,794	13,157	13,157	9.3	4.2	9.3
1993 Mac/ Mar.	58,370	21,511	21,511	11,351	44,865	13,505	13,505	5.7	1.1	5.7
Jun/ June	61,643	21,523	21,523	12,842	47,517	14,126	14,126	5.5	1.0	5.5
Sep/ Sep.	64,322	19,482	19,482	15,335	48,554	15,768	15,768	10.5	5.6	10.5
Dis/ Dec.	69,181	19,362	17,001	15,498	51,861	17,320	17,320	6.4	2.8	6.4
1994 Mac/ Mar.	74,917	19,728	19,728	16,395	53,244	21,673	21,673	5.2	1.1	5.2
Jun/ June	70,467	17,760	17,760	16,395	52,013	18,454	18,454	6.1	1.7	6.1
Sep/ Sep.	66,596	17,446	17,446	19,495	54,282	12,314	12,314	4.7	1.3	4.7
Dis/ Dec.	73,635	14,818	20,370	24,203	59,391	9,840	9,840	6.3	1.3	6.3
1995 Mac/ Mar.	80,187	14,817	22,202	25,615	62,634	4,310	4,310	6.8	2.3	6.8
Jun/ June	77,094	14,135	22,316	24,452	60,903	11,791	11,791	8.6	1.6	8.6
Sep/ Sep.	79,514	13,426	24,157	26,819	64,402	10,451	10,451	15.1	1.0	15.1
Dis/ Dec.	85,014	13,331	27,399	28,080	68,810	11,293	11,293	5.0	0.8	5.0
1996 Mac/ Mar.	86,034	12,888	29,787	26,517	69,192	9,851	9,851	6.2	0.9	6.2
Jun/ June	91,578	12,260	27,016	29,336	68,612	16,485	16,485	22,966	3.8	0.3
Sep/ Sep.	91,133	11,348	24,840	30,257	66,445	17,863	17,863	24,688	5.9	1.0
Dis/ Dec.	97,851	10,470	29,238	32,973	72,681	17,053	17,053	25,170	9.3	2.0
1997 Mac/ Mar.	104,396	9,819	28,936	34,013	72,768	24,015	24,015	31,628	7.5	0.6
Jun/ June	115,272	9,063	38,060	32,467	79,591	27,582	27,582	35,681	5.4	0.9
Sep/ Sep.	145,380	10,894	50,527	42,782	104,173	31,230	31,230	41,208	4.3	0.8
Dis/ Dec.	170,757	12,952	62,081	62,081	127,500	32,276	32,276	43,257	5.1	0.5
1998 Mac/ Mar.	157,617	11,128	48,626	58,384	118,138	26,483	26,483	39,479	7.2	1.6
Jun/ June	174,867	13,681	66,278	55,130	135,089	24,718	24,718	39,778	7.1	0.5
Sep/ Sep.	153,290	12,090	51,305	60,854	124,249	17,188	17,188	29,041	6.5	0.9
Dis/ Dec.	163,022	14,924	62,717	62,717	130,872	11,810	11,810	32,149	6.1	0.9
1999 Mac/ Mar.	159,992	13,518	62,289	53,919	129,726	18,255	18,255	30,266	6.9	1.7
Jun/ June	162,857	17,419	53,469	62,965	133,854	17,999	17,999	29,004	4.5	0.4
Sep/ Sep.	167,270	17,942	64,019	57,841	139,801	16,815	16,815	27,469	5.3	0.5
Dis/ Dec.	161,606	18,369	58,641	61,733	138,743	12,661	12,661	22,863	7.2	0.5
2000 Mac/ Mar.	157,296	18,028	61,104	57,393	136,525	12,005	12,005	20,771	4.9	0.4
Jun/ June	158,305	17,924	62,628	57,483	138,035	11,583	11,583	20,270	4.3	0.5
Sep/ Sep.	157,835	18,881	62,247	57,452	138,580	10,854	10,854	19,255	4.6	1.0
Dis/ Dec.	156,953	18,821	59,467	61,131	139,419	9,271	9,271	17,535	6.2	2.6

1. Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang merupakan hutang yang berjangka lebih daripada satu tahun. Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.

2. Hutang jangka pendek merupakan hutang yang berjangka setahun atau kurang.

3. Terdiri daripada kedua-dua hutang Perbadanan Awam Bukan Kawangan yang dijamin dan tidak dijamin. Sehingga 1982, hutang PABK yang tidak dijamin dimasukkan di bawah sektor swasta.

4. Termasuk hutang PABK yang tidak dijamin sehingga 1982.

5. Mengukur bayaran balik pokok (tidak termasuk prabayaran) dan bayaran faedah hutang luar negeri sebagai nisbah kepada jumlah ekaport kasar barangan dan perkhidmatan. Data tahunan bagi jumlah nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang bagi tempoh sebelum 1980 serta data suku tahunan nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang bagi tempoh sebelum 1991 tidak diproleh.

1. Medium and long-term debt refers to debt with tenure of more than one year. Quarterly figures are preliminary.

2. Short-term debt refers to debt with tenure of one year and below.

3. Includes both guaranteed and non-guaranteed debt of Non-Financial Public Enterprises. Up to 1982, the non-guaranteed debt of the NFPes were classified under private sector.

4. Up to 1982, includes the non-guaranteed debt of the NFPes.

5. Measures the principal repayment (excluding prepayment) and the interest payment of the external debt as a proportion of gross export of goods and services. Data on the annual total debt service ratio for the period prior to 1980 and quarterly debt service ratio for the period prior to 1981 are not available.