

# IX.3 Keluaran Dalam Negara Kasar dan Kadar Inflasi: Negara-negara Terpilih

## Gross Domestic Product and Inflation Rates: Selected Countries

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i>   | Amerika Syarikat<br><i>United States</i> | United Kingdom<br><i>United Kingdom</i> | Jerman <sup>1/</sup><br><i>Germany<sup>1/</sup></i> | Jepun<br><i>Japan</i> | Hong Kong, SAR <sup>2/</sup><br><i>Hong Kong, SAR<sup>2/</sup></i> | Singapura<br><i>Singapore</i> | Republik Korea<br><i>Republic of Korea</i> | Taiwan, ROC<br><i>Taiwan, ROC</i> | Indonesia<br><i>Indonesia</i> | Negeri Thai<br><i>Thailand</i> | Filipina<br><i>Philippines</i> |
|---|--|---|---|-----------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar / Gross Domestic Product</b><br>(Perubahan tahunan dalam % / Annual change in %) |  |   |   |                       |  |                               |  |                                   |                               |                                |                                |
| 1990  | 1.8                                      | 0.7                                     | 5.6   | 5.2                   | 3.4  | 8.1                           | 9.5  | 5.4                               | 7.2                           | 11.2                           | 3.0                            |
| 1991  | -0.5                                     | -1.5                                    | 5.0   | 3.8                   | 5.1  | 7.0                           | 9.2  | 7.6                               | 7.0                           | 8.6                            | -0.6                           |
| 1992  | 3.1                                      | 0.1                                     | 2.2   | 1.0                   | 6.3  | 6.6                           | 5.4  | 6.8                               | 6.5                           | 8.1                            | 0.3                            |
| 1993  | 2.7                                      | 2.3                                     | -1.1  | 0.3                   | 6.1  | 12.7                          | 5.5  | 6.3                               | 6.5                           | 8.7                            | 2.1                            |
| 1994  | 4.0                                      | 4.4                                     | 2.3   | 0.7                   | 5.4  | 11.4                          | 8.3  | 7.1                               | 7.5                           | 8.6                            | 4.4                            |
| 1995  | 2.7                                      | 2.8                                     | 1.7   | 1.4                   | 3.9  | 8.1                           | 8.9  | 6.4                               | 8.2                           | 8.8                            | 4.7                            |
| 1996  | 3.6                                      | 2.6                                     | 0.8   | 5.2                   | 4.5  | 7.6                           | 6.8  | 6.1                               | 7.8                           | 5.9                            | 5.8                            |
| 1997  | 4.4                                      | 3.5                                     | 1.4   | 1.6                   | 5.0  | 8.9                           | 5.0  | 6.7                               | 4.7                           | -1.8                           | 5.2                            |
| 1998  | 4.4                                      | 2.6                                     | 2.1   | -2.5                  | -5.1   | 0.3                           | -6.7                                       | 4.6                               | -13.2                         | -10.2                          | -0.5                           |
| 1999  | 4.2                                      | 2.2                                     | 1.6   | 0.3                   | 2.9  | 5.4                           | 10.7                                       | 5.7                               | 0.2                           | 4.2                            | 3.2                            |
| 1998 Suku 1/ 1st qtr.   | 6.5                                      | 3.2                                     | 4.2   | -4.6                  | -2.6   | 4.7                           | -3.6                                       | 5.9                               | -7.9                          | -8.2                           | 1.7                            |
| Suku ke 2/ 2nd qtr.   | 2.9                                      | 3.0                                     | 0.8   | -0.8                  | -5.1   | 0.4                           | -7.2                                       | 5.0                               | -16.5                         | -12.3                          | -0.8                           |
| Suku ke 3/ 3rd qtr.   | 3.4                                      | 2.4                                     | 1.7   | -4.8                  | -6.9   | -1.9                          | -7.1                                       | 4.7                               | -17.4                         | -13.6                          | -0.1                           |
| Suku ke 4/ 4th qtr.   | 5.6                                      | 2.0                                     | 1.6   | -2.0                  | -5.6   | -1.2                          | -5.9                                       | 3.7                               | -19.5                         | -5.8                           | -1.9                           |
| 1999 Suku 1/ 1st qtr.   | 3.5                                      | 1.7                                     | 0.8   | 6.3                   | -3.0   | 0.8                           | 4.5  | 4.2                               | -10.3                         | 0.8                            | 1.2                            |
| Suku ke 2/ 2nd qtr.   | 2.5                                      | 1.8                                     | 1.4   | 3.9                   | 1.1  | 6.6                           | 9.9  | 6.5                               | 1.8                           | 3.3                            | 3.6                            |
| Suku ke 3/ 3rd qtr.   | 5.7                                      | 2.3                                     | 1.6   | -3.9                  | 4.4  | 6.9                           | 12.8                                       | 5.1                               | 0.6                           | 7.4                            | 3.1                            |
| Suku ke 4/ 4th qtr.   | 8.3                                      | 2.9                                     | 2.4   | -6.4                  | 9.2  | 7.1                           | 13.0                                       | 6.8                               | 5.8                           | 6.5                            | 4.9                            |
| 2000 Suku 1/ 1st qtr.   | 4.8                                      | 3.0                                     | 3.4   | 10.3                  | 14.3   | 9.8                           | 12.8                                       | 7.9                               | 3.2                           | 5.3                            | 3.2                            |
| Suku ke 2/ 2nd qtr.   | 5.6                                      | 3.2                                     | 3.2   | 4.2                   | 10.8   | 8.0                           | 8.6  | 4.1                               | 6.6                           | 6.6                            | 4.5                            |
| Suku ke 3/ 3rd qtr.   | 2.7                                      | 2.9                                     | t.d.  | t.d.                  | 10.4   | 10.4                          | 9.2  | t.d.                              | 5.1                           | t.d.                           | t.d.                           |
| <b>Kadar inflasi / Inflation rate</b><br>(Perubahan tahunan dalam % / Annual change in %)                       |  |   |   |                       |  |                               |  |                                   |                               |                                |                                |
| 1990  | 5.4                                      | 9.5                                     | 2.7   | 3.1                   | 10.2   | 3.5                           | 8.5  | 4.1                               | 7.8                           | 6.6                            | 12.7                           |
| 1991  | 4.2                                      | 5.9                                     | 4.0   | 3.3                   | 11.6   | 3.4                           | 9.3  | 3.6                               | 9.4                           | 5.4                            | 18.8                           |
| 1992  | 3.0                                      | 3.7                                     | 5.1   | 1.7                   | 9.6  | 2.3                           | 6.2  | 4.5                               | 7.5                           | 3.6                            | 9.0                            |
| 1993  | 3.0                                      | 1.6                                     | 4.4   | 1.2                   | 8.8  | 2.3                           | 4.9  | 2.9                               | 9.7                           | 3.7                            | 7.6                            |
| 1994  | 2.6                                      | 2.5                                     | 2.8   | 0.7                   | 8.8  | 3.1                           | 6.2  | 4.1                               | 8.5                           | 5.7                            | 9.1                            |
| 1995  | 2.8                                      | 3.4                                     | 1.7   | -0.1                  | 9.0  | 1.7                           | 4.5  | 3.7                               | 9.4                           | 5.8                            | 8.0                            |
| 1996  | 2.9                                      | 2.5                                     | 1.4   | 0.1                   | 6.3  | 1.4                           | 4.9  | 3.1                               | 8.0                           | 5.6                            | 9.1                            |
| 1997  | 2.3                                      | 3.1                                     | 1.9   | 1.7                   | 5.9  | 2.0                           | 4.5  | 0.9                               | 6.2                           | 5.6                            | 5.9                            |
| 1998  | 1.6                                      | 3.4                                     | 0.9   | 0.6                   | 2.8  | -0.3                          | 7.5  | 1.7                               | 58.4                          | 8.1                            | 9.8                            |
| 1999  | 2.2                                      | 1.6                                     | 0.6   | -0.3                  | -4.0   | 0.0                           | 0.8  | 0.2                               | 24.0                          | 0.3                            | 6.4                            |
| 1998 Jan./ Jan.   | 1.6                                      | 3.3                                     | 1.3   | 1.8                   | 5.4  | 1.5                           | 8.3  | 2.0                               | 16.3                          | 8.6                            | 7.0                            |
| Feb./ Feb.  | 1.4                                      | 3.4                                     | 1.2   | 1.9                   | 4.8  | 0.9                           | 9.5  | 0.3                               | 30.0                          | 8.9                            | 7.6                            |
| Mac/ Mar.   | 1.4                                      | 3.5                                     | 1.2   | 2.2                   | 4.9  | 0.9                           | 9.0  | 2.5                               | 36.8                          | 9.5                            | 8.5                            |
| Apr./ Apr.  | 1.5                                      | 4.0                                     | 1.5   | 0.4                   | 4.8  | 0.5                           | 8.8  | 2.1                               | 42.7                          | 10.1                           | 9.0                            |
| Mei/ May  | 1.7                                      | 4.2                                     | 1.4   | 0.5                   | 4.6  | 0.1                           | 8.2  | 1.7                               | 49.7                          | 10.2                           | 9.5                            |
| Jun./ Jun.  | 1.6                                      | 3.8                                     | 1.4   | 0.1                   | 3.9  | -0.2                          | 7.5  | 1.4                               | 56.7                          | 10.7                           | 10.7                           |
| Jul./ Jul.  | 1.7                                      | 3.5                                     | 0.9   | -0.1                  | 3.2  | -0.5                          | 7.3  | 0.8                               | 68.7                          | 10.1                           | 10.7                           |
| Ogos/ Aug.  | 1.7                                      | 3.3                                     | 0.6   | -0.3                  | 2.7  | -0.9                          | 6.9  | 0.4                               | 77.7                          | 7.6                            | 10.6                           |
| Sep./ Sep.  | 1.4                                      | 3.2                                     | 0.6   | -0.2                  | 2.5  | -1.3                          | 6.9  | 0.4                               | 82.4                          | 7.0                            | 10.0                           |
| Okt./ Oct.  | 1.4                                      | 3.1                                     | 0.5   | 0.2                   | 0.1  | -1.5                          | 7.2  | 2.6                               | 79.4                          | 5.9                            | 10.2                           |
| Nov./ Nov.  | 1.5                                      | 3.0                                     | 0.5   | 0.8                   | -0.8   | -1.4                          | 6.8  | 3.9                               | 78.1                          | 4.7                            | 9.5                            |
| Dis./ Dec.  | 1.6                                      | 2.8                                     | 0.4   | 0.6                   | -1.6   | -1.5                          | 4.0  | 2.1                               | 77.6                          | 4.3                            | 10.4                           |
| 1999 Jan./ Jan.   | 1.7                                      | 2.5                                     | 0.2   | 0.2                   | -1.1   | -1.0                          | 1.5  | 0.4                               | 70.7                          | 3.5                            | 11.5                           |
| Feb./ Feb.  | 1.7                                      | 2.1                                     | 0.2   | -0.1                  | -1.8   | -0.7                          | 0.2  | 2.1                               | 53.4                          | 2.9                            | 9.9                            |
| Mac/ Mar.   | 1.8                                      | 2.1                                     | 0.4   | -0.4                  | -2.6   | -0.5                          | 0.5  | -0.5                              | 45.4                          | 1.6                            | 8.7                            |
| Apr./ Apr.  | 2.3                                      | 1.6                                     | 0.7   | -0.1                  | -3.8   | -0.3                          | 0.4  | -0.1                              | 38.0                          | 0.4                            | 7.9                            |
| Mei/ May  | 2.1                                      | 1.3                                     | 0.4   | -0.4                  | -4.0   | 0.1                           | 0.8  | 0.5                               | 30.7                          | -0.5                           | 6.5                            |
| Jun./ Jun.  | 2.0                                      | 1.4                                     | 0.4   | -0.3                  | -4.1   | 0.1                           | 0.6  | -0.8                              | 24.5                          | -1.2                           | 5.7                            |
| Jul./ Jul.  | 2.1                                      | 1.3                                     | 0.6   | -0.1                  | -5.5   | 0.2                           | 0.3  | -0.8                              | 13.5                          | -1.1                           | 5.6                            |
| Ogos/ Aug.  | 2.3                                      | 1.1                                     | 0.7   | 0.3                   | -6.1   | 0.3                           | 0.9  | 1.1                               | 6.0                           | -1.1                           | 5.6                            |
| Sep./ Sep.  | 2.6                                      | 1.1                                     | 0.7   | -0.2                  | -6.1   | 0.4                           | 0.8  | 0.6                               | 0.8                           | 0.8                            | 5.4                            |
| Okt./ Oct.  | 2.6                                      | 1.2                                     | 0.8   | -0.7                  | -4.2   | 0.5                           | 1.2  | 0.4                               | 1.4                           | -0.5                           | 5.3                            |
| Nov./ Nov.  | 2.6                                      | 1.4                                     | 1.0   | -1.2                  | -4.1   | 0.4                           | 1.4  | -0.9                              | 1.6                           | 0.0                            | 3.9                            |
| Dec./ Dec.  | 2.7                                      | 1.8                                     | 1.2   | -1.1                  | -4.0   | 0.7                           | 1.4  | 0.1                               | 1.9                           | 0.7                            | 4.2                            |
| 2000 Jan./ Jan.   | 2.7                                      | 2.0                                     | 1.6   | -0.9                  | -5.3   | 0.9                           | 1.6  | 0.5                               | 0.3                           | 0.5                            | 2.6                            |
| Feb./ Feb.  | 3.2                                      | 2.3                                     | 1.8   | -0.6                  | -5.1   | 1.2                           | 1.4  | 0.9                               | -0.9                          | 0.9                            | 3.0                            |
| Mac/ Mar.   | 3.8                                      | 2.6                                     | 1.9   | -0.5                  | -5.0   | 1.2                           | 1.6  | 1.1                               | -1.2                          | 1.1                            | 3.4                            |
| Apr./ Apr.  | 3.1                                      | 3.0                                     | 1.5   | -0.8                  | -4.4   | 1.1                           | 1.0  | 1.2                               | 0.1                           | 1.2                            | 3.7                            |
| Mei/ May  | 3.2                                      | 3.1                                     | 1.4   | -0.7                  | -4.5   | 0.6                           | 1.1  | 1.6                               | 1.2                           | 1.7                            | 4.2                            |
| Jun./ Jun.  | 3.7                                      | 3.3                                     | 1.9   | -0.7                  | -4.6   | 0.8                           | 2.2  | 1.4                               | 2.0                           | 2.0                            | 3.9                            |
| Jul./ Jul.  | 3.7                                      | 3.3                                     | 1.9   | -0.5                  | -3.2   | 1.1                           | 2.9  | 1.4                               | 4.5                           | 2.0                            | 4.3                            |
| Ogos/ Aug.  | 3.3                                      | 3.0                                     | 1.8   | -0.8                  | -2.7   | 1.7                           | 2.7  | 0.3                               | 5.7                           | 2.2                            | 4.7                            |
| Sep./ Sep.  | 3.5                                      | 3.3                                     | 2.5   | -0.8                  | -2.6   | 1.7                           | 3.9  | 1.6                               | 6.8                           | 2.3                            | 4.6                            |
| Oct./ Oct.  | 3.5                                      | 3.1                                     | 2.4   | t.d.                  | -2.8   | t.d.                          | 2.8  | 1.0                               | 8.0                           | 1.7                            | 4.9                            |

1 Bermula dari tahun 1998, data KDNK bagi Jerman adalah berasaskan tahun 1995.

2 Merujuk kepada Indeks Komposit Harga Pengguna

Sumber: International Financial Statistics, IMF

OECD Main Economic Indicators

Sumber-sumber rasmi negara

1 Starting from 1998, the GDP data for Germany has been rebased to the 1995 base.

2 Refers to Composite Consumer Price Index

Source: International Financial Statistics, IMF

OECD Main Economic Indicators

Official national sources