

V.6 Kadar Pertukaran Mata Wang: Ringgit Malaysia¹

Exchange Rates: Malaysian Ringgit¹

Tempoh	RM bagi seunit / RM per unit of				RM bagi 100 unit / RM per 100 units of				RM bagi seunit / RM per unit of				RM bagi 100 unit / RM per 100 units of			
	US\$	STG	SDR	SS	DM	SF	Yen	HKS	US\$	STG	SDR	SS	DM	SF	Yen	HKS
Period	Akhir tempoh / End of period								Purata bagi tempoh / Average for period							
1970	3.0775	7.3663	3.0775	1.0000	84.41	71.31	0.8613	50.56	3.0797	7.3753	3.0612	1.0000	84.46	55.71	0.8601	-
1971	2.8663	7.3688	3.1334	1.0000	88.28	73.62	0.9175	50.63	3.0198	7.3876	3.0614	1.0000	86.88	54.80	0.8720	-
1972	2.8170	6.6121	3.0585	1.0000	88.01	74.80	0.9359	49.41	2.8054	7.0295	3.0612	1.0000	87.99	55.60	0.9265	-
1973	2.4545	5.5908	2.9580	0.9867	90.79	75.55	0.8689	48.24	2.4453	5.9963	2.9128	0.9935	91.86	54.84	0.9017	45.86
1974	2.3095	5.4267	2.8287	0.9990	96.57	90.59	0.7696	47.04	2.4059	5.6301	2.8948	0.9873	92.50	50.04	0.8259	47.72
1975	2.5857	5.2370	3.0294	1.0400	88.81	98.73	0.8483	51.39	2.4024	5.3198	2.9159	1.0126	97.67	92.89	0.8093	48.66
1976	2.5352	4.3150	2.9455	1.0326	107.59	103.63	0.8660	54.27	2.5415	4.4596	2.9312	1.0264	100.99	101.68	0.8573	51.83
1977	2.3640	4.5300	2.8716	1.0146	112.71	117.91	0.9848	51.21	2.4612	4.2943	2.8732	1.0090	106.05	102.45	0.9190	52.80
1978	2.2077	4.4904	2.8762	1.0198	120.97	136.07	1.1346	46.03	2.3159	4.4420	2.8953	1.0184	115.41	129.55	1.1088	49.49
1979	2.1887	4.8643	2.8832	1.0140	126.81	0.9129	44.29	2.1884	4.6406	2.8374	1.0064	1.0064	119.51	131.68	1.0033	43.79
1980	2.2175	5.2988	2.8282	1.0590	112.71	124.55	1.0924	43.19	2.1765	5.0593	2.8324	1.0185	119.94	130.66	0.9633	43.75
1981	2.2433	4.2903	2.6111	1.0955	99.55	124.66	1.0201	39.47	2.3033	4.6656	2.7161	1.0301	102.22	117.61	1.0465	41.27
1982	2.3185	3.7595	2.5576	1.0996	97.44	115.81	0.9858	35.68	2.3350	4.0863	2.5776	1.0910	96.33	103.35	0.9402	38.55
1983	2.3387	3.4016	2.4485	1.0994	86.06	107.45	1.0083	30.06	2.3208	3.5194	2.4808	1.0980	91.10	110.65	0.9776	32.13
1984	2.4263	2.8254	2.3783	1.1142	77.18	93.77	0.9663	31.03	2.3433	3.1275	2.4014	1.0985	82.57	100.05	0.9871	29.97
1985	2.4135	3.4755	2.6510	1.1466	98.32	1.1466	1.2048	30.90	2.2099	3.2099	2.5212	1.1286	84.88	1.0472	1.0472	31.86
1986	2.6015	3.8242	3.1821	1.1959	133.55	159.80	1.6250	33.36	2.5808	3.7878	3.0312	1.1851	119.49	144.53	1.5437	33.07
1987	2.4915	4.6679	3.5346	1.2461	157.44	194.72	2.0347	32.08	2.5190	4.1264	3.2568	1.1965	140.29	169.23	1.7455	32.30
1988	2.7125	4.8683	3.6502	1.3939	151.92	179.31	2.1548	34.74	2.6181	4.6617	3.5196	1.3012	149.38	179.47	2.0446	33.53
1989	2.6990	4.3407	3.5718	1.4247	159.92	142.47	1.8835	34.56	2.7077	4.4421	3.4723	1.3886	144.31	165.91	1.9688	34.71
1990	2.6980	5.1735	3.8383	1.5475	179.87	210.78	1.9971	34.59	2.7044	4.8253	3.8565	1.4938	167.72	195.51	1.8762	34.72
1991	2.7235	5.0862	3.9019	1.6704	179.48	201.30	2.1745	35.01	2.7498	4.8613	3.7624	1.5924	166.27	192.49	2.0451	35.38
1992	2.6065	3.9405	3.5839	1.5850	161.25	178.22	2.0902	33.68	2.5472	4.4952	3.5733	1.5638	163.38	181.66	2.0120	32.91
1993	2.7010	3.9901	3.6609	1.6808	155.75	182.44	2.4127	34.97	2.5741	3.8685	3.5941	1.5933	155.80	174.28	2.3214	33.28
1994	2.5578	3.9901	3.7340	1.7513	164.70	194.69	2.5603	33.05	2.6231	4.0150	3.7541	1.7176	161.85	192.11	2.5687	33.94
1995	2.5405	3.9302	3.7764	1.7958	176.73	220.25	2.4689	32.85	2.5081	3.9586	3.8035	1.7698	175.21	212.56	2.6813	32.42
1996	2.5279	4.2747	3.6350	1.8066	162.56	187.46	2.1755	32.68	2.5158	3.9290	3.6526	1.7843	167.31	203.85	2.3143	32.53
1997	3.8883	6.4449	5.2539	2.3200	217.29	267.42	2.9921	50.18	2.8132	4.6134	3.8649	1.8856	162.17	194.21	2.3216	36.34
1998	3.8000	6.3313	5.3505	2.2879	226.40	274.97	3.9229	49.05	3.9229	6.4955	5.3188	2.3434	223.07	270.82	3.0040	50.64
1999	3.8000	6.1389	5.2096	2.2809	195.99	238.36	3.7115	48.88	3.8000	6.1498	5.1967	2.2424	207.43	253.48	3.3513	48.98
1997 Jan./ Jan.	2.4868	4.0030	3.4682	1.7658	151.91	174.66	2.0407	32.09	2.4910	4.1443	3.5275	1.7721	155.55	179.34	2.1161	32.19
1997 Feb./ Feb.	2.4832	4.0414	3.4391	1.7436	147.24	168.64	2.0659	32.07	2.4860	4.0371	3.4392	1.7511	148.35	170.71	2.0221	32.09
1997 Mac/ Mar.	2.4790	4.0501	3.4381	1.7158	147.58	170.67	1.9992	31.99	2.4769	3.9870	3.4128	1.7245	146.17	169.23	2.0201	31.98
1997 Apr./ Apr.	2.5110	4.0992	3.4226	1.7383	145.91	171.58	1.9780	32.42	2.5010	4.0786	3.4301	1.7352	146.32	171.30	1.9917	32.28
1997 Mei/ May	2.5140	4.1199	3.4989	1.7582	147.97	171.86	2.1585	32.45	2.5070	4.0938	3.4745	1.7464	147.30	175.32	2.1113	32.38
1997 Jun./ Jun.	2.5235	4.1989	3.5030	1.7647	152.22	180.88	2.2088	32.57	2.5158	4.1373	3.4978	1.7630	145.85	174.80	2.2020	32.49
1997 Jul./ Jul.	2.6360	4.3178	3.5813	1.7917	143.42	173.94	2.2278	34.03	2.5729	4.3019	3.5459	1.7747	143.82	173.89	2.2349	33.22
1997 Ogos/ Aug.	2.9620	4.7881	4.0389	1.9379	165.04	199.66	2.4787	38.24	2.7476	4.4105	3.7213	1.8356	149.27	181.58	2.3311	35.48
1997 Sep./ Sep.	3.1975	5.1481	4.3552	2.0899	180.70	219.61	2.6419	41.32	3.0134	4.8240	4.0973	1.9853	168.55	204.86	2.4944	38.91
1997 Okt./ Oct.	3.4370	5.7364	4.7555	2.1634	200.35	246.29	2.8606	44.45	3.2856	4.4998	4.5369	2.1089	186.96	226.13	2.7129	42.47
1997 Nov./ Nov.	3.5010	5.8660	4.7884	2.1996	199.00	246.55	2.7449	45.29	3.3864	5.7141	4.6407	2.1400	195.59	240.88	2.7073	43.80
1997 Dis./ Dec.	3.8883	6.4449	5.2539	2.3200	217.29	267.42	2.9921	50.18	3.7742	5.0920	4.6407	2.2899	212.34	262.47	2.9149	48.73
1998 Jan./ Jan.	4.5450	7.5345	6.1243	2.5898	254.20	313.34	3.5972	58.68	4.3985	7.1902	5.9572	2.5076	242.12	298.12	3.3796	56.80
1998 Feb./ Feb.	3.6750	6.0404	4.9429	2.2707	202.45	250.34	2.8890	47.45	3.8245	6.2729	5.1173	2.3110	211.01	261.54	3.0393	49.40
1998 Mac/ Mar.	3.6430	6.1079	4.8666	2.2684	197.24	239.40	2.7675	47.02	3.7408	6.2103	5.0283	2.3126	204.94	251.55	2.9073	48.29
1998 Apr./ Apr.	3.7365	6.2435	5.0713	2.3589	208.25	249.43	2.8295	48.24	3.7316	6.2430	5.0128	2.3309	205.67	247.92	2.8338	48.16
1998 Mei/ May	3.8785	6.3063	5.1792	2.3128	217.76	262.81	2.7954	50.05	3.8155	6.2484	5.1255	2.3296	215.08	258.23	2.8260	49.24
1998 Jun./ Jun.	4.1750	6.9639	5.5592	2.4472	230.99	274.36	2.9695	53.88	3.9967	6.5904	5.3296	2.3583	223.12	267.64	2.8457	51.59
1998 Jul./ Jul.	4.1425	6.7900	5.5074	2.4022	232.71	277.80	2.8944	53.47	4.1549	6.8339	5.5320	2.4335	231.26	274.63	2.9530	53.62
1998 Ogos/ Aug.	4.2200	6.9852	5.5739	2.3823	234.58	285.35	2.9830	54.46	4.1982	6.8506	5.5629	2.3958	234.71	280.45	2.9005	54.18
1998 Sep./ Sep.	3.8000	6.4914	5.2112	2.2546	227.33	274.21	2.8092	49.04	3.8138	6.4043	5.2034	2.2070	223.69	271.74	2.8356	49.21
1998 Okt./ Oct.	3.8000	6.3823	5.3517	2.3435	230.13	282.95	3.2854	49.05	3.8000	6.4363	5.3365	2.3171	231.52	283.87	3.1329	49.04
1998 Nov./ Nov.	3.8000	6.2748	5.2446	2.2963	226.40	274.97	3.0720	49.07	3.8000	6.3156	5.2893	2.3187	226.07	274.59	3.1580	49.07
1998 Dis./ Dec.	3.8000	6.3313	5.3505	2.2879	226.40	274.97	3.3141	49.05	3.8000	6.3505	5.3305	2.2991	227.61	279.53	3.2358	49.05
1999 Jan./ Jan.	3.8000	6.2581	5.2811	2.2489	221.81	269.48	3.2691	49.04	3.8000	6.2717	5.3383	2.2651	225.64	274.71	3.3596	49.04
1999 Feb./ Feb.	3.8000	6.0831	5.1892	2.2024	213.71	262.53	3.1506	49.04	3.8000	6.1881	5.2442	2.2343	217.74	266.33	3.2617	49.04
1999 Mac/ Mar.	3.8000	6.1236	5.1599	2.1938	208.04	255.04	3.1560	49.03	3.8000	6.1585	5.1792	2.1975	211.72	259.60	3.1771	49.04
1999 Apr./ Apr.	3.8000	6.1234	5.1347	2.2333	206.49	250.41	3.1887	49.03	3.8000	6.1170	5.1485	2.2169	208.12	254.18	3.1751	49.04
1999 Mei/ May	3.8000	6.0871	5.1104	2.1988	203.19	249.54	3.1302	49.00	3.8000	6.1372	5.1256	2.2195	206.62	252.08	3.1183	49.01
1999 Jun./ Jun.	3.8000	5.9834	5.0763	2.2338	200.71	245.17	3.1509	48.98	3.8000	6.0657	5.0922	2.2197	201.77	247.45	3.1452	48.99
1999 Jul./ Jul.	3.8000	6.1323	5.1840	2.2517	208.05	248.96	3.2969	48.96	3.8000	5.9819	5.0914	2.2401	201.12	245.21	3.1746	48.97
1999 Ogos/ Aug.	3.8000	6.0402	5.1727	2.2525	203.59	248.63	3.4280	48.94	3.8000	6.1081	5.1828	2.2635	206.27	252.12	3.3479	48.95
1999 Sep./ Sep.	3.8000	6.2495	5.2732	2.3317	206.96	252.77	3.5882	48.92	3.8000	6.1653	5.2307	2.2409	203.99	249.03	3.5439	48.93
1999 Okt./ Oct.	3.8000	6.2244	5.2													