

# VI.16 Penunjuk Pasaran Buruh

## Labour Market Indicators

	1997					1998					1999					2000			Job Seekers <sup>1</sup>
	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahunan/ Yearly	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahunan/ Yearly	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahunan/ Yearly	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	
<b>Pendaftar Baru<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>23,220</b>	<b>24,442</b>	<b>22,451</b>	<b>23,762</b>	<b>23,762</b>	<b>27,988</b>	<b>34,302</b>	<b>32,127</b>	<b>33,345</b>	<b>33,345</b>	<b>33,605</b>	<b>37,221</b>	<b>34,318</b>	<b>31,830</b>	<b>31,830</b>	<b>34,933</b>	<b>34,963</b>	<b>36,067</b>	
<b>Kekosongan jawatan mengikut sektor<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>13,853</b>	<b>17,010</b>	<b>18,516</b>	<b>15,084</b>	<b>64,463</b>	<b>21,481</b>	<b>18,240</b>	<b>17,617</b>	<b>17,272</b>	<b>74,610</b>	<b>19,403</b>	<b>26,091</b>	<b>35,363</b>	<b>27,461</b>	<b>108,318</b>	<b>26,333</b>	<b>30,794</b>	<b>38,624</b>	<b>No. of job vacancies (by sector)<sup>2</sup></b>
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	781	251	313	510	1,855	609	646	1,143	2,833	5,231	5,582	5,409	8,665	4,607	24,263	6,690	7,272	9,446	Agriculture, forestry & fishing
Per lombongan	22	43	26	18	109	30	33	59	66	188	45	19	10	17	91	29	47	17	Mining
Perkilangan	8,192	11,091	11,619	9,729	40,631	16,540	13,078	12,109	10,432	52,159	9,768	15,876	21,869	18,661	66,174	15,096	16,779	21,993	Manufacturing
Pembinaan	734	764	1,243	1,045	3,786	632	429	427	668	2,156	520	930	786	800	3,036	697	1,096	1,732	Construction
Perkhidmatan	4,124	4,861	5,315	3,782	18,082	3,670	4,054	3,879	3,273	14,876	3,488	3,857	4,033	3,376	14,754	3,821	5,600	5,436	Services
Di antaranya:																			Of which:
Elektrik, gas dan air	6	110	70	13	199	20	64	20	18	122	7	6	13	16	42	30	31	10	Electricity, gas and water
Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran	1,382	1,539	2,132	1,370	6,423	1,329	1,467	1,318	1,167	5,281	1,028	1,326	1,218	1,292	4,864	1,272	1,703	1,970	Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants
Pengangkutan dan komunikasi	675	713	565	603	2,556	264	324	289	189	1,066	227	573	415	451	1,666	382	396	616	Transport, storage & communication
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan	892	1,112	1,026	806	3,836	591	970	713	796	3,070	877	751	1,172	795	3,595	939	1,040	989	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services
Perkhidmatan sosial dan persendirian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Social and private services
Lain-lain perkhidmatan	1,169	1,387	1,522	990	5,068	1,466	1,229	1,539	1,103	5,337	1,349	1,201	1,215	822	4,587	1,198	2,430	1,851	Other services
<b>Kekosongan jawatan mengikut kategori<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>13,853</b>	<b>17,010</b>	<b>18,516</b>	<b>15,084</b>	<b>64,463</b>	<b>21,481</b>	<b>18,240</b>	<b>17,617</b>	<b>17,272</b>	<b>74,610</b>	<b>19,403</b>	<b>26,091</b>	<b>35,363</b>	<b>27,461</b>	<b>108,318</b>	<b>26,333</b>	<b>30,794</b>	<b>38,624</b>	<b>No. of job vacancies (by categories)<sup>2</sup></b>
Professional, Teknikal & Berkaitan	725	1,041	1,166	847	3,779	677	817	983	885	3,362	711	831	995	802	3,339	802	1,077	1,196	Professional, technical & related workers
Pentadbiran & pengurusan	126	139	164	108	537	90	388	187	102	767	164	218	506	154	1,042	241	307	227	Administrative & managerial workers
Perkeranian & berkaitan	2,880	3,388	3,575	2,457	12,300	1,770	1,729	1,574	1,381	6,454	1,515	1,778	1,948	1,720	6,961	2,087	3,660	2,943	Clerical & related workers
Pekerja penjualan	384	449	478	370	1,681	449	538	554	630	2,171	326	535	440	439	1,740	506	498	497	Sales workers
Pekerja Perkhidmatan	497	461	790	577	2,325	985	701	831	519	3,036	632	509	707	678	2,526	564	722	740	Service workers
Pertanian, penternakan & perhutanan, nelayan & pemburu	457	95	197	198	947	510	136	1,113	878	2,637	1,135	4,044	7,940	4,069	17,188	6,172	6,600	8,348	Agriculture, Animal Husbandary, Forestry workers, Fishermen & Hunters
Operator pengeluaran	8,784	11,437	12,146	10,527	42,894	17,000	13,931	12,375	12,877	56,183	14,920	18,176	22,827	19,599	75,522	15,961	17,930	24,673	Production operator
<b>Pemberhentian pekerja<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>2,607</b>	<b>4,463</b>	<b>4,370</b>	<b>7,423</b>	<b>18,863</b>	<b>20,818</b>	<b>18,693</b>	<b>26,238</b>	<b>18,116</b>	<b>83,865</b>	<b>11,454</b>	<b>10,304</b>	<b>7,690</b>	<b>7,909</b>	<b>37,357</b>	<b>8,351</b>	<b>4,329</b>	<b>5,617</b>	<b>Retrenchment (No. of workers)<sup>3</sup></b>
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	0	266	158	200	624	1,177	676	1,698	1,557	5,108	358	842	527	2,089	3,816	158	654	882	Agriculture, forestry & fishing
Per lombongan	57	0	0	65	122	159	338	272	108	877	298	133	21	21	473	40	10	41	Mining
Perkilangan	2,177	3,038	4,050	6,369	15,634	12,273	7,602	15,382	9,894	45,151	6,336	5,584	4,976	3,589	20,485	6,040	2,394	1,612	Manufacturing
Pembinaan	0	19	14	82	115	2,665	2,584	2,152	1,933	9,334	1,269	927	382	291	2,869	644	312	160	Construction
Perkhidmatan	373	1,140	148	707	2,368	4,544	7,493	6,734	4,624	23,395	3,193	2,818	1,784	1,919	9,714	1,469	959	2,922	Services
Di antaranya:																			Of which:
Elektrik, gas dan air	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	98	1	99	0	1	0	Electricity, gas and water
Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran	22	42	78	121	263	2,220	2,725	3,304	2,185	10,434	1,301	1,160	803	1,056	4,320	593	241	581	Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants
Pengangkutan dan komunikasi	348	1,057	57	13	1,475	373	845	408	381	2,007	189	209	246	46	690	134	348	79	Transport, storage & communication
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan	3	5	0	0	8	1,389	2,038	2,290	879	6,596	1,040	1,007	338	404	2,789	469	106	2,072	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services
Perkhidmatan sosial dan persendirian	0	18	13	4	35	455	1,885	724	1,178	4,242	661	404	299	412	1,776	273	263	190	Social and private services
Lain-lain perkhidmatan	0	18	0	569	587	107	0	7	1	115	2	38	0	0	40	0	0	0	Other services

1 Akhir tempoh  
2 Jumlah kekosongan jawatan yang dilaporkan mungkin lebih kecil daripada sebenar memandangkan syarikat-syarikat tidak wajib melaporkan kekosongan jawatan kepada Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat.  
3 Mulai 1 Februari 1998, adalah mandatori bagi majikan-majikan untuk memberitahu Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Buruh sekurang-kurangnya sebulan sebelum tindakan pemberhentian pekerja diambil.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia  
Kementerian Sumber Manusia  
Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat

1 As at end-period  
2 The number of job vacancies could have been under-reported as it is not compulsory for firms to report vacancies to the Manpower Department.  
3 Since 1 February 1998, it is mandatory for employers to inform the Director General of the Labour Department at least one month before any retrenchment exercise is undertaken..

Source: Department of Statistics  
Ministry of Human resources  
Manpower Department