

VI.11 Pelaburan dalam Sektor Perkilangan: Penunjuk Terpilih¹

Investment in the Manufacturing Sector: Selected Indicators¹

Tempoh Period	Permohonan Applications				Kelulusan Approvals									
	Bilangan projek Number of projects	Pelaburan modal Capital investment			Bilangan projek Number of projects	Pelaburan modal Capital investment			Sumber Pembiayaan Sources of Financing			Jenis Pelaburan Type of Investment		Peluang pekerjaan Potential employment
		Jumlah	Tempatan	Asing ²		Jumlah	Tempatan	Asing ²	Ekuiti	Pinjaman	Untung Tertahan / Simpanan	Baru	Pembesaran / Pelbagaian	
		Total	Local	Foreign ²		Total	Local	Foreign ²	Equity	Loans	Retained Earnings / Reserves	New	Expansion / Diversification	
RM juta RM million				RM juta RM million										Bilangan orang No. of persons
1980	601	2,922	2,014	908	459	2,103	1,373	730	751	1,352	n.a.	1,396	707	45,517
1981	609	4,968	3,397	1,571	596	4,448	3,139	1,309	1,510	2,939	n.a.	3,120	1,328	56,636
1982	468	5,627	3,844	1,783	468	5,435	3,808	1,627	1,748	3,687	n.a.	4,106	1,329	37,663
1983	700	4,912	4,055	857	490	2,358	1,729	629	1,023	1,336	n.a.	1,912	446	43,537
1984	784	5,535	4,666	869	749	3,801	3,083	718	1,213	2,588	n.a.	2,996	805	56,831
1985	774	6,325	4,240	2,085	625	5,687	4,728	959	1,824	3,863	n.a.	4,960	727	53,597
1986	365	4,258	2,892	1,366	447	5,163	3,475	1,688	1,879	3,284	n.a.	4,719	444	40,230
1987	398	3,575	1,724	1,851	333	3,934	1,874	2,060	1,529	2,405	n.a.	3,257	677	60,068
1988	944	12,759	4,343	8,416	732	9,094	4,216	4,878	3,470	5,624	n.a.	8,681	413	142,876
1989	910	20,141	9,130	11,011	792	12,215	3,563	8,653	4,603	7,612	n.a.	10,307	1,909	176,628
1990	1,264	48,798	18,975	29,823	906	28,168	10,539	17,629	9,679	18,489	n.a.	26,809	1,359	169,764
1991	877	31,581	11,439	20,142	973	30,818	13,763	17,055	9,679	21,139	n.a.	24,388	6,430	179,408
1992	861	22,631	10,783	11,848	874	27,775	10,003	17,772	8,663	19,113	n.a.	21,786	5,989	106,041
1993	856	18,889	11,178	7,711	686	13,753	7,466	6,287	4,851	8,901	n.a.	10,110	3,643	94,592
1994	1,018	24,363	12,507	11,856	870	22,951	11,612	11,339	7,789	15,163	n.a.	15,597	7,354	136,487
1995	1,116	26,870	13,614	13,256	898	20,869	11,725	9,144	6,524	14,345	n.a.	14,762	6,107	117,607
1996	929	42,101	24,480	17,621	782	34,258	17,201	17,057	12,185	22,073	n.a.	22,443	11,814	91,891
1997	849	34,177	19,794	14,383	759	25,821	14,348	11,473	8,185	17,636	n.a.	18,889	6,931	73,421
1998	726	18,914	6,293	12,621	844	26,352	13,289	13,063	6,886	17,564	1,902	18,208	8,144	83,241
1999	747	14,029	4,990	9,039	708	16,899	4,631	12,268	3,147	7,439	6,314	9,296	7,604	65,061
2000 Jan.-Apr.	238	3,867	1,818	2,049	203	2,531	1,091	1,439	754	1,040	737	1,377	1,154	17,914

¹ Angka sejak tahun 1991 termasuk projek pembesaran/pelbagaian yang diberi kelulusan automatik.

² Pelaburan Asing = Ekuiti Asing + Untung Tertahan / Simpanan Asing + Anggaran Tanggungan Pinjaman Pelabur Asing (Anggaran Tanggungan Pinjaman Pelabur Asing diperolehi sebagai pecahan jumlah pinjaman mengikut peratus penyertaan asing dalam sesebuah projek).

¹ Figures from 1991 included expansion/diversification projects granted automatic approvals.

² Foreign Investment = Foreign Equity + Foreign Retained Earnings / Reserves + Loan attributed to foreign interest (Loan attributed to foreign interest is apportioned from the total loan according to the percentage of the foreign share in the equity of each project).

Sumber: Lembaga Kemajuan Perindustrian Malaysia (LKPM)

Source: Malaysian Industrial Development Authority (MIDA)