

# VI.16 Penunjuk Pasaran Buruh

## Labour Market Indicators

	1997					1998					1999					2000	Job Seekers <sup>1</sup>	
	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahunan/ Yearly	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahunan/ Yearly	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahunan/ Yearly	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.		
<b>Pendaftar Baru<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>23,220</b>	<b>24,442</b>	<b>22,451</b>	<b>23,762</b>	<b>23,762</b>	<b>27,988</b>	<b>34,302</b>	<b>32,127</b>	<b>33,345</b>	<b>33,345</b>	<b>33,605</b>	<b>37,221</b>	<b>34,318</b>	<b>31,830</b>	<b>31,830</b>	<b>34,933</b>		
<b>Kekosongan jawatan mengikut sektor<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>13,853</b>	<b>17,010</b>	<b>18,516</b>	<b>15,084</b>	<b>64,463</b>	<b>21,481</b>	<b>18,240</b>	<b>17,617</b>	<b>17,272</b>	<b>74,610</b>	<b>19,403</b>	<b>26,091</b>	<b>35,363</b>	<b>27,461</b>	<b>108,318</b>	<b>26,333</b>	<b>No. of job vacancies (by sector)<sup>2</sup></b>	
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	781	251	313	510	1,855	609	646	1,143	2,833	5,231	5,582	5,409	8,665	4,607	24,263	6,690	Agriculture, forestry & fishing	
Perombongan	22	43	26	18	109	30	33	59	66	188	45	19	10	17	91	29	Mining	
Perkilangan	8,192	11,091	11,619	9,729	40,631	16,540	13,078	12,109	10,432	52,159	9,768	15,876	21,869	18,661	66,174	15,096	Manufacturing	
Pembinaan	734	764	1,243	1,045	3,786	632	429	427	668	2,156	520	930	786	800	3,036	697	Construction	
Perkhidmatan	4,124	4,861	5,315	3,782	18,082	3,670	4,054	3,879	3,273	14,876	3,488	3,857	4,033	3,376	14,754	3,821	Services	
<i>Di antaranya:</i>																	<i>Of which:</i>	
Elektrik, gas dan air	6	110	70	13	199	20	64	20	18	122	7	6	13	16	42	30	Electricity, gas and water	
Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran	1,382	1,539	2,132	1,370	6,423	1,329	1,467	1,318	1,167	5,281	1,028	1,326	1,218	1,292	4,864	1,272	Wholesale and retail trade, hotel and restaurant	
Pengangkutan dan komunikasi	675	713	565	603	2,556	264	324	289	189	1,066	227	573	415	451	1,666	382	Transport, storage & communication	
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan	892	1,112	1,026	806	3,836	591	970	713	796	3,070	877	751	1,172	795	3,595	939	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	
Perkhidmatan sosial dan persendirian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Social and private services
Lain-lain perkhidmatan	1,169	1,387	1,522	990	5,068	1,466	1,229	1,539	1,103	5,337	1,349	1,201	1,215	822	4,587	1,198	Other services	
<b>Kekosongan jawatan mengikut kategori<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>13,853</b>	<b>17,010</b>	<b>18,516</b>	<b>15,084</b>	<b>64,463</b>	<b>21,481</b>	<b>18,240</b>	<b>17,617</b>	<b>17,272</b>	<b>74,610</b>	<b>19,403</b>	<b>26,091</b>	<b>35,363</b>	<b>27,461</b>	<b>108,318</b>	<b>26,333</b>	<b>No. of job vacancies (by categories)<sup>2</sup></b>	
Professional, Teknikal & Berkaitan	725	1,041	1,166	847	3,779	677	817	983	885	3,362	711	831	995	802	3,339	802	Professional, technical & related workers	
Pentadbiran & pengurusan	126	139	164	108	537	90	388	187	102	767	164	218	506	154	1,042	241	Administrative & managerial workers	
Perkeranian & berkaitan	2,880	3,388	3,575	2,457	12,300	1,770	1,729	1,574	1,381	6,454	1,515	1,778	1,948	1,720	6,961	2,087	Clerical & related workers	
Pekerja penjualan	384	449	478	370	1,681	449	538	554	630	2,171	326	535	440	439	1,740	506	Sales workers	
Pekerja Perkhidmatan	497	461	790	577	2,325	985	701	831	519	3,036	632	509	707	678	2,526	564	Service workers	
Pertanian, penternakan & perhutanan, nelayan & pemburu	457	95	197	198	947	510	136	1,113	878	2,637	1,135	4,044	7,940	4,069	17,188	6,172	Agriculture, Animal Husbandary, Forestry workers, Fishermen & Hunters	
Operator pengeluaran	8,784	11,437	12,146	10,527	42,894	17,000	13,931	12,375	12,877	56,183	14,920	18,176	22,827	19,599	75,522	15,961	Production operator	
<b>Pemberhentian pekerja<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>2,607</b>	<b>4,463</b>	<b>4,370</b>	<b>7,423</b>	<b>18,863</b>	<b>20,818</b>	<b>18,693</b>	<b>26,238</b>	<b>18,116</b>	<b>83,865</b>	<b>11,454</b>	<b>10,304</b>	<b>7,690</b>	<b>7,909</b>	<b>37,357</b>	<b>8,351</b>	<b>Retrenchment (No. of workers)<sup>3</sup></b>	
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan		266	158	200	624	1,177	676	1,698	1,557	5,108	358	842	527	2,089	3,816	158	Agriculture, forestry & fishing	
Perombongan	57			65	122	159	338	272	108	877	298	133	21	21	473	40	Mining	
Perkilangan	2,177	3,038	4,050	6,369	15,634	12,273	7,602	15,382	9,894	45,151	6,336	5,584	4,976	3,589	20,485	6,040	Manufacturing	
Pembinaan		19	14	82	115	2,665	2,584	2,152	1,933	9,334	1,269	927	382	291	2,869	644	Construction	
Perkhidmatan	373	1,140	148	707	2,368	4,544	7,493	6,734	4,624	23,395	3,193	2,818	1,784	1,919	9,714	1,469	Services	
<i>Di antaranya:</i>																	<i>Of which:</i>	
Elektrik, gas dan air								1		1			98		99			Electricity, gas and water
Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran						2,220	2,725	3,304	2,185	10,434	1,301	1,160	803	1,056	4,320	593		Wholesale and retail trade, hotel and restaurant
Pengangkutan dan komunikasi	348	1,057	57	13	1,475	373	845	408	381	2,007	189	209	246	46	690	134		Transport, storage & communication
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan	3	5			8	1,389	2,038	2,290	879	6,596	1,040	1,007	338	404	2,789	469		Finance, insurance, real estate and business services
Perkhidmatan sosial dan persendirian		18	13	4	35	455	1,885	724	1,178	4,242	661	404	299	412	1,776	273		Social and private services
Lain-lain perkhidmatan		18		569	587	107		7	1	115	2	38			40			Other services
1 Akhir tempoh											1 As at end-period							
2 Jumlah kekosongan jawatan yang dilaporkan mungkin lebih kecil daripada sebenar memandangkan syarikat-syarikat tidak wajib melaporkan kekosongan jawatan kepada Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat.											2 The number of job vacancies could have been under-reported as it is not compulsory for firms to report vacancies to the Manpower Department.							
3 Mulai 1 Februari 1998, adalah mandatori bagi majikan-majikan untuk memberitahu Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Buruh sekurang-kurangnya sebulan sebelum tindakan pemberhentian pekerja diambil.											3 Since 1 February 1998, it is mandatory for employers to inform the Director General of the Labour Department at least one month before any retrenchment exercise is undertaken..							
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia Kementerian Sumber Manusia Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat											Source: Department of Statistics Ministry of Human resources Manpower Department							