

VIII.3 Perdagangan Luar Negeri

External Trade

RM juta

RM million

Tempoh	Eksport kasar (f.o.b.) ¹ <i>Gross exports (f.o.b.)¹</i>	Import kasar (c.i.f.) ² <i>Gross imports (c.i.f.)²</i>	Imbangan perdagangan <i>Trade balance</i>	Eksport barangan lumpy ³ <i>Exports of lumpy items³</i>	Import barangan lumpy ³ <i>Imports of lumpy items³</i>	Imbangan perdagangan tidak termasuk barangan lumpy ³ <i>Trade balance excluding lumpy items³</i>	Period
1975	9,231	8,530	701	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1975
1976	13,442	9,713	3,729	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1976
1977	14,959	11,165	3,795	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1977
1978	17,074	13,646	3,428	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1978
1979	24,222	17,161	7,061	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1979
1980	28,172	23,451	4,721	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1980
1981	27,109	26,604	506	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1981
1982	28,108	29,023	-915	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1982
1983	32,771	30,795	1,976	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1983
1984	38,647	32,926	5,721	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1984
1985	38,017	30,438	7,579	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1985
1986	35,319	27,921	7,397	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1986
1987	45,225	31,934	13,291	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1987
1988	55,260	43,293	11,967	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1988
1989	67,825	60,858	6,966	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1989
1990	79,646	79,119	528	1,887	4,152	2,793	1990
1991	94,497	100,831	-6,335	2,858	4,967	-4,226	1991
1992	103,657	101,441	2,216	3,148	5,634	4,703	1992
1993	121,238	117,405	3,833	2,684	5,263	6,412	1993
1994	153,921	155,921	-2,000	4,810	8,868	2,058	1994
1995	194,987	194,345	-9,358	4,076	8,597	-4,837	1995
1996	197,026	197,280	-254	3,228	5,862	2,380	1996
1997	220,890	220,936	-46	3,429	8,483	5,009	1997
1998	286,563	228,125	58,439	5,957	11,372	63,854	1998
1999	321,181	248,870	72,311	3,322	5,192	74,191	1998
1998 Suku 1	69,174	60,123	9,052	808	2,948	11,192	1998 1st qtr.
Suku ke 2	68,148	54,880	13,268	1,912	2,650	14,006	2nd qtr.
Suku ke 3	73,295	56,955	16,340	1,062	2,997	18,275	3rd qtr.
Suku ke 4	75,946	56,166	19,780	2,176	2,777	20,381	4th qtr.
1999 Suku 1	69,261	53,696	15,565	784	1,498	16,278	1999 1st qtr.
Suku ke 2	77,864	59,702	18,162	2,097	1,399	17,464	2nd qtr.
Suku ke 3	83,649	64,871	18,778	440	2,295	20,632	3rd qtr.
Suku ke 4	90,408	70,601	19,807	1,070	1,254	19,991	4th qtr.
2000 Suku 1	84,412	68,223	16,189	100	564	16,653	2000 1st qtr.
1998 Jan.	22,546	20,033	2,514	199	1,023	3,338	1998 Jan.
Feb.	22,392	19,820	2,572	417	542	2,697	Feb.
Mac	24,236	20,270	3,966	192	1,383	5,157	Mar.
Apr.	22,304	18,888	3,416	708	1,417	4,124	Apr.
Mei	22,350	18,595	3,755	915	1,158	3,998	May
Jun	23,494	17,397	6,097	289	76	5,884	Jun.
Jul.	23,924	19,979	3,945	291	1,202	4,856	Jul.
Ogos	24,325	18,112	6,213	109	504	6,608	Aug.
Sep.	25,046	18,864	6,182	662	1,291	6,811	Sep.
Okt.	25,475	18,843	6,632	317	901	7,216	Oct.
Nov.	24,598	18,172	6,426	562	1,077	6,942	Nov.
Dis.	25,874	19,152	6,722	1,298	798	6,223	Dec.
1999 Jan.	21,829	17,543	4,286	86	385	4,585	1999 Jan.
Feb.	21,848	16,984	4,864	302	1,017	5,579	Feb.
Mac	25,583	19,169	6,415	396	96	6,114	Mar.
Apr.	25,890	19,719	6,171	1,426	257	5,011	Apr.
Mei	25,625	19,112	6,513	355	89	6,247	May
Jun	26,349	20,871	5,479	316	1,044	6,206	Jun.
Jul.	28,274	22,368	5,906	223	1,317	7,000	Jul.
Ogos	27,195	20,439	6,756	78	263	6,940	Aug.
Sep.	28,180	22,064	6,116	139	715	6,692	Sep.
Okt.	28,577	22,935	5,642	227	738	6,152	Oct.
Nov.	27,955	22,415	5,541	284	404	5,660	Nov.
Dis.	33,877	25,252	8,625	559	113	8,179	Dec.
2000 Jan.	25,325	20,858	4,467	26	181	4,623	2000 Jan.
Feb.	27,186	22,381	4,805	15	250	4,981	Feb.
Mac	31,910	24,992	6,918	15	133	7,036	Mar.
Apr.	28,964	25,528	3,436	100	382	3,718	Apr.

1 Eksport dinilai semula mengikut f.o.b. ("free on board"), iaitu, nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengeksport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang kena bayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan kecuali kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

2 Import dinilai mengikut c.i.f. (kos, insurans dan tambang), iaitu, nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengimport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan insurans dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan tetapi kos pemunggahan dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira kecuali kos tersebut itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

3 Barangan lumpy terdiri daripada kapal, kapal terbang dan kelengkapan berkaitan dan peralatan petroleum pesisir pantai.

Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on f.o.b. (free on board) basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical/customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier unless the latter cost is borne by the carrier.

2 Imports are valued on c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight) basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit but excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier unless it is borne by the carrier.

3 Lumpy items consists of ships, aircraft and associated equipment and off-shore oil installations.

Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia