

VIII.4 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri¹

Direction of External Trade¹

RM juta		RM million																									
Tempoh	1997			1998			1999			1999												2000			Period		
	Negara	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Suku 1 1st qtr.			Suku 2 2nd qtr.			Suku 3 3rd qtr.			Suku ke 4 4th qtr.			Suku 1 1st qtr.			Country	
		Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports			Trade balance
Singapura	44,352	28,994	15,358	48,689	30,944	17,745	53,106	34,817	18,289	11,009	6,854	4,155	12,862	8,073	4,789	13,170	9,342	3,828	16,065	10,549	5,516	14,787	9,742	5,045	Singapore		
Thailand	7,925	8,680	-755	9,059	8,832	227	10,481	9,377	1,104	2,348	2,199	149	2,340	2,255	85	2,825	2,347	478	2,969	2,576	393	2,916	2,628	288	Thailand		
Indonesia	3,464	4,129	-665	3,932	5,764	-1,832	4,679	6,677	-1,998	940	1,347	-407	968	1,652	-684	1,319	1,837	-518	1,452	1,841	-389	1,468	1,884	-416	Indonesia		
Philippines	3,301	2,633	668	4,521	5,386	-864	4,929	6,213	-1,284	939	1,799	-860	1,199	1,282	-83	1,118	1,551	-434	1,674	1,581	93	1,375	1,593	-218	Philippines		
Brunei Darussalam	763	65	699	907	15	892	809	46	763	148	21	127	219	4	216	220	16	204	221	5	216	193	3	190	Brunei Darussalam		
Viet Nam ²	911	456	454	1,470	538	932	1,463	943	520	388	128	259	353	203	150	344	288	56	379	324	55	339	353	-14	Viet Nam ²		
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	60,716	44,958	15,759	68,578	51,492	17,086	75,467	58,072	17,395	15,772	12,348	3,424	17,940	13,468	4,473	18,996	15,381	3,616	22,759	16,876	5,883	21,077	16,201	4,876	Selected Southeast Asian countries		
Jepun	27,484	48,498	-21,014	30,237	44,854	-14,618	37,289	51,803	-14,514	8,123	10,294	-2,171	8,698	12,768	-4,070	9,406	13,794	-4,388	10,911	14,947	-4,036	11,108	14,440	-3,333	Japan		
Republik Rakyat China	5,257	6,274	-1,017	7,764	7,250	514	8,808	8,125	682	2,181	1,822	359	1,860	1,957	-97	2,271	1,942	329	2,495	2,404	92	2,265	2,300	-35	China		
Hong Kong, SAR	12,181	5,399	6,782	13,300	5,943	7,356	13,344	6,250	7,094	3,111	1,252	1,859	3,615	1,443	-97	3,692	1,614	329	2,925	1,940	92	3,615	1,868	1,747	Hong Kong, SAR		
Taiwan, ROC	9,484	10,575	-1,091	11,798	11,647	151	14,600	13,259	1,341	3,102	2,816	286	3,463	3,193	270	4,265	3,360	905	3,721	3,890	-169	3,890	3,729	161	Taiwan, ROC		
Korea	7,049	11,352	-4,303	6,516	13,126	-6,610	9,498	12,974	-3,476	1,881	3,073	-1,192	2,130	2,955	-824	2,217	3,465	-1,248	3,271	3,481	-210	3,352	3,374	-22	Korea		
India	3,306	2,137	1,168	6,744	1,830	4,914	7,745	2,014	5,731	1,133	437	696	2,317	500	1,816	2,316	496	1,820	1,980	5,316	1,399	1,871	635	1,236	India		
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh ³	1,345	216	1,129	1,334	284	1,050	2,094	269	1,825	273	77	195	265	44	221	208	165	43	1,349	71	1,278	247	97	150	Other Far East countries ³		
Australia	3,797	5,490	-1,693	6,617	4,997	1,621	7,711	5,670	2,041	1,557	1,244	313	1,832	1,404	428	2,147	1,484	664	2,176	1,539	637	2,110	1,432	678	Australia		
New Zealand	565	1,080	-515	820	985	-165	1,151	1,052	99	230	242	-12	288	270	18	332	259	74	301	282	19	335	271	64	New Zealand		
Amerika Syarikat	41,124	37,103	4,021	62,130	44,762	17,367	70,391	43,318	27,073	15,006	9,897	5,109	17,979	10,599	7,380	19,340	11,173	8,168	18,066	11,649	6,417	16,639	10,748	5,892	United States		
Kanada	1,627	1,724	-97	2,145	1,466	679	2,387	1,449	938	447	370	77	588	373	215	624	350	273	729	356	372	777	358	420	Canada		
United Kingdom	7,294	5,812	1,481	10,328	5,067	5,261	12,067	5,611	6,456	2,580	1,190	1,390	2,932	1,430	1,502	3,111	1,492	1,619	3,444	1,499	1,945	2,894	1,347	1,547	United Kingdom		
Jerman	6,368	9,716	-3,347	8,655	9,019	-364	7,692	7,704	-12	1,795	1,604	190	1,746	1,857	-112	2,006	1,942	63	2,146	2,300	-154	2,044	2,114	-70	Germany		
Belanda	8,700	2,158	6,542	13,437	2,001	11,436	16,233	1,805	14,428	4,153	341	3,811	3,465	423	3,042	4,005	473	3,532	4,610	567	4,043	3,602	506	3,096	Netherlands		
Perancis	2,101	4,258	-2,157	3,036	3,273	-237	3,231	4,150	-919	725	1,088	-363	825	895	-70	748	967	-219	933	1,201	-267	650	1,146	-496	France		
Itali	1,393	3,161	-1,768	2,090	2,121	-31	1,963	2,027	-63	466	417	49	470	495	-25	478	527	-48	549	589	-40	507	519	-13	Italy		
Belgium	2,407	1,240	1,166	3,376	1,174	2,202	3,431	1,194	2,237	652	328	324	977	280	697	838	270	568	965	317	648	841	306	535	Belgium		
Luxembourg	24	25	-2	35	9	26	32	9	23	3	2	1	2	2	0	17	4	13	11	2	8	6	9	-3	Luxembourg		
Denmark	416	373	43	595	441	154	524	334	189	122	66	56	125	71	55	133	95	38	144	103	41	111	73	38	Denmark		
Ireland	1,083	1,234	-152	1,741	1,435	306	2,413	3,259	-845	592	947	-354	572	818	-247	598	717	-119	651	776	-125	596	674	-79	Ireland		
Greece	152	23	130	347	21	326	269	32	238	58	7	51	75	10	65	73	8	65	63	6	57	70	4	67	Greece		
Spanyol	871	565	307	1,272	524	748	1,265	488	778	281	99	182	286	135	151	334	138	196	365	116	249	312	235	77	Spain		
Portugal	120	67	53	197	77	120	179	77	102	32	48	-15	45	8	37	53	13	40	50	9	41	57	10	48	Portugal		
Austria ⁴	135	245	-110	214	241	-26	249	297	-48	38	60	-22	56	69	-13	90	87	3	66	82	-16	73	128	-55	Austria ⁴		
Finland ⁴	369	810	-441	448	384	64	284	415	-132	52	101	-49	68	86	-19	60	94	-34	104	134	-30	108	81	27	Finland ⁴		
Sweden ⁴	511	1,565	-1,054	659	1,284	-625	690	1,573	-883	160	220	-60	152	282	-131	166	381	-215	211	690	-478	265	642	-377	Sweden ⁴		
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	31,944	31,251	692	46,432	27,072	19,361	50,522	28,974	21,548	11,708	6,517	5,191	11,794	8,860	4,934	12,708	7,207	5,502	14,312	8,390	5,921	12,136	7,795	4,341	European Union (EU)		
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat ⁵	1,222	3,588	-2,365	2,201	2,879	-678	2,094	4,038	-1,944	604	980	-377	580	1,001	-422	419	1,096	-678	492	960	-468	394	1,138	-745	Other western Europe countries ⁵		
Rusia	250	1,045	-795	338	501	-162	265	1,098	-834	56	239	-183	45	309	-264	62	246	-184	102	305	-203	53	143	-90	Russia		
Negara-negara timur Eropah ⁶	494	809	-314	971	459	511	944	625	319	182	108	75	241	169	71	226	120	105	296	227	68	244	200	45	East European countries ⁶		
Lain-lain negara di dunia	13,045	9,438	3,607	18,831	8,762	10,069	16,873	9,879	6,993	3,896	1,979	1,917	4,228	2,485	1,743	4,347	2,721	1,625	4,526	2,691	1,835	4,310	3,503	807	Rest of the world		
Jumlah	220,890	220,936	-45	286,563	228,125	58,439	321,181	248,870	72,311	69,261	53,696	15,565	77,864	59,702	18,162	83,649	64,871	18,778	90,408	70,601	19,807	84,421	68,231	16,191	Total		

1 Eksport dinilai atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.

2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.

3 Termasuk Kamboja, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.

4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.

5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.

6 Termasuk Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, negara-negara bekas Yugoslavia dan negara anggota

Komanwel Negara Merdeka (C.I.S.) yang lain.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.

2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.

3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.

4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1995, while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.

5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.

6 Include Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, countries of the former Yugoslavia and other member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia