

# VIII.10 Hutang Luar Negeri

## External Debt

Akhir tempoh  End period	Hutang luar negeri yang belum dijelaskan <i>External debt outstanding</i>									Nisbah khidmat bayaran <sup>5</sup> <i>External debt service ratio<sup>5</sup></i>	
	Jumlah  Total	Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang <sup>1</sup> <i>Medium and long-term debt<sup>1</sup></i>				Hutang jangka pendek <sup>2</sup> <i>Short-term debt<sup>2</sup></i>				Jumlah Total	Kerajaan Persekutuan <i>Federal Government</i>
		Kerajaan Persekutuan <i>Federal Government</i>	PABK <sup>3</sup> <i>NFPES<sup>3</sup></i>	Sektor swasta <sup>4</sup> <i>Private sector<sup>4</sup></i>	Jumlah kecil <i>Sub-total</i>	Sektor perbankan <i>Banking sector</i>	Sektor swasta bukan bank <i>Non-bank private sector</i>	Jumlah kecil <i>Sub-total</i>	%		
1971	t.d.	1,089	407	157	1,653	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.7	
1972	t.d.	1,395	575	190	2,160	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	2.0	
1973	t.d.	1,294	528	196	2,018	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	2.3	
1974	t.d.	1,499	526	493	2,518	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.9	
1975	t.d.	2,424	588	731	3,743	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.4	
1976	t.d.	3,071	1,241	773	5,085	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.5	
1977	t.d.	3,352	1,388	1,413	6,153	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.6	
1978	t.d.	3,860	1,579	1,884	7,323	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.6	
1979	t.d.	4,543	2,095	2,184	8,822	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.9	
1980	t.d.	4,861	2,407	2,768	10,036	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.8	
1981	t.d.	8,278	3,071	4,019	15,368	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	7.1	
1982	t.d.	13,158	3,715	7,410	24,283	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	4.3	
1983	t.d.	17,728	7,657	6,341	31,726	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	4.6	
1984	t.d.	20,848	9,589	6,741	37,178	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	5.3	
1985	t.d.	23,070	12,187	7,210	42,467	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	6.7	
1986	t.d.	28,310	15,030	7,146	50,486	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	7.2	
1987	t.d.	27,629	17,138	5,559	50,326	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	16.4	
1988	t.d.	25,922	16,183	4,855	46,960	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	6.2	
1989	45,414	24,182	4,613	13,276	42,071	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	9.6	
1990	45,903	24,726	4,943	11,819	41,488	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	8.3	
1991	50,969	25,418	11,657	6,723	43,798	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	7.0	
1992	55,951	23,922	11,401	10,471	45,794	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	6.9	
1993	69,181	19,362	17,001	15,498	51,861	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	7.1	
1994	73,635	14,818	20,370	24,203	59,391	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	5.5	
1995	85,015	13,331	27,400	28,080	68,811	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	6.6	
1996	97,851	10,470	29,236	32,973	72,681	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.1	
1997	170,757	12,552	52,461	62,081	127,500	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	6.5	
1998	161,363	14,924	53,232	61,027	129,183	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	6.7	
1999	160,693	18,369	58,641	59,624	136,634	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	5.8	
1990 Mac/ Mar.	t.d.	23,759	11,756	4,454	39,969	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	
1990 Jun/ June	t.d.	23,960	11,193	4,595	39,748	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	
1990 Sep/ Sep.	t.d.	24,609	11,968	4,728	41,305	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	
1990 Dis/ Dec.	45,903	24,726	11,819	4,943	41,488	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	
1991 Mac/ Mar.	46,025	24,153	11,364	5,362	40,879	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	2.4	
1991 Jun/ June	46,436	24,450	11,226	5,732	41,408	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	7.7	
1991 Sep/ Sep.	47,232	24,505	11,344	6,112	41,961	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	7.0	
1991 Dis/ Dec.	50,969	25,418	11,657	6,723	43,798	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	6.9	
1992 Mac/ Mar.	48,962	23,082	11,117	7,180	41,379	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	7.1	
1992 Jun/ June	50,126	22,889	11,170	7,846	41,905	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	6.2	
1992 Sep/ Sep.	56,558	23,450	11,713	8,143	44,306	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.9	
1992 Dis/ Dec.	55,951	20,922	11,401	10,471	42,794	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	4.2	
1993 Mac/ Mar.	58,370	21,511	12,003	11,351	44,865	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	5.7	
1993 Jun/ June	61,643	19,523	13,152	12,842	47,517	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.0	
1993 Sep/ Sep.	64,322	19,482	15,335	13,737	48,554	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	5.6	
1993 Dis/ Dec.	69,181	19,362	17,001	15,498	51,861	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	6.4	
1994 Mac/ Mar.	74,917	19,728	16,395	17,121	53,244	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	5.3	
1994 Jun/ June	70,467	17,760	16,395	17,858	52,013	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.7	
1994 Sep/ Sep.	66,596	17,446	17,341	19,495	54,282	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.3	
1994 Dis/ Dec.	73,635	14,818	24,203	20,370	59,391	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	6.3	
1995 Mac/ Mar.	80,187	14,817	22,202	25,615	62,634	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	6.8	
1995 Jun/ June	77,094	14,135	24,452	26,516	60,903	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	8.6	
1995 Sep/ Sep.	79,514	13,426	24,157	26,819	64,402	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	6.0	
1995 Dis/ Dec.	85,015	13,331	27,400	28,080	68,811	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	5.0	
1996 Mac/ Mar.	86,034	12,888	26,517	29,787	69,192	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	6.5	
1996 Jun/ June	91,579	12,261	27,016	29,336	68,613	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	4.1	
1996 Sep/ Sep.	91,133	11,348	24,840	30,257	66,445	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	6.9	
1996 Dis/ Dec.	97,851	10,470	29,236	32,973	72,681	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	9.6	
1997 Mac/ Mar.	104,397	9,819	28,936	34,013	72,768	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	2.0	
1997 Jun/ June	115,271	9,063	32,467	36,060	79,590	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	6.6	
1997 Sep/ Sep.	145,380	10,894	42,752	50,527	104,173	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	4.3	
1997 Dis/ Dec.	170,757	12,952	52,467	62,081	127,500	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	5.1	
1998 Mac/ Mar.	156,411	11,128	48,626	57,199	116,954	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	7.2	
1998 Jun/ June	173,580	13,681	55,130	64,984	133,795	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.6	
1998 Sep/ Sep.	151,727	12,090	51,305	59,256	122,653	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	6.4	
1998 Dis/ Dec.	161,363	14,924	53,232	61,027	129,183	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	0.9	
1999 Mac/ Mar.	159,516	13,518	53,919	60,443	127,879	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	7.1	
1999 Jun/ June	162,288	17,419	53,469	60,874	131,762	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	4.4	
1999 Sep/ Sep.	166,492	17,942	57,841	61,671	137,454	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	5.2	
1999 Dis/ Dec.	160,693	18,369	58,641	59,624	136,634	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	6.4	
2000 Mac/ Mar.	155,282	18,028	57,841	59,620	135,489	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	0.5	

1 Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang merupakan hutang yang berjangka lebih daripada satu tahun. Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.

2 Hutang jangka pendek merupakan hutang yang berjangka setahun atau kurang.

3 Terdiri daripada kedua-dua hutang Perbadanan Awam Bukan Kewangan yang dijamin dan tidak dijamin. Sehingga 1982, hutang PABK yang tidak dijamin dimasukkan di bawah sektor swasta.

4 Termasuk hutang PABK yang tidak dijamin sehingga 1982.

5 Mengukur bayaran balik pokok (tidak termasuk prabayaran) dan bayaran faedah hutang luar negeri sebagai nisbah kepada jumlah eksport kasar barangan dan perkhidmatan. Data tahunan bagi jumlah nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang bagi tempoh sebelum 1980 serta data suku tahunan nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang bagi tempoh sebelum 1991 tidak diperolehi.

1 Medium and long-term debt refers to debt with tenure of more than one year. Quarterly figures are preliminary.

2 Short-term debt refers to debt with tenure of one year and below.

3 Includes both guaranteed and non-guaranteed debt of Non-Financial Public Enterprises. Up to 1982, the non-guaranteed debt of the NFPES were classified under private sector.

4 Up to 1982, includes the non-guaranteed debt of the NFPES.

5 Measures the principal repayment (excluding prepayment) and the interest payment of the external debt as a proportion of gross export of goods and services. Data on the annual total debt service ratio for the period prior to 1980 and quarterly debt service ratio for the period prior to 1981 are not available.

Source: Treasury and Bank Negara Malaysia