

II.1 Wang Rizab Reserve Money

RM juta

RM million

Pada akhir tempoh End of period	Jumlah Wang Rizab Total Reserve Money	Komponen Wang Rizab Components of Reserve Money				Faktor-faktor yang Mempengaruhi Wang Rizab Factors Affecting Reserve Money					
		Mata Wang dalam Edaran Currency in Circulation	Rizab yang Diperlukan Required Reserves	Rizab Lebihan Excess Reserves	Deposit oleh Sektor Swasta Deposits of the Private Sector	Tuntutan Bersih ke atas Sektor Awam Net Domestic Claims on the Public Sector	Tuntutan ke atas Sektor Awam Domestic Claims on the Public Sector	Tolak: Deposit Sektor Awam Less: Deposits of the Public Sector	Tuntutan ke atas Sektor Swasta Domestic Claims on the Private Sector	Kedudukan Luar Negeri Bersih Net External Position	Pengaruh Lain Other Influences
1975	3,172.3	2,239.0	614.2	180.8	138.3	(346.8)	444.9	791.7	200.0	3,747.2	(428.1)
1976	3,767.7	2,627.7	698.1	255.2	186.7	(1,599.7)	324.5	1,924.2	6,070.6	(703.2)	
1977	4,366.1	3,112.3	821.8	216.2	215.8	(1,641.8)	422.4	2,064.2	305.1	6,564.9	(862.1)
1978	4,940.5	3,578.4	783.4	345.9	232.8	(1,317.5)	385.5	1,703.0	256.1	7,189.3	(1,187.4)
1979	5,652.6	4,094.2	1,006.9	325.1	226.4	(2,643.8)	742.0	3,385.8	669.2	8,975.7	(1,348.5)
1980	6,648.4	4,757.9	1,279.3	421.0	190.2	(745.0)	1,680.8	2,425.8	(685.0)	9,983.6	(1,905.2)
1981	7,295.8	5,099.7	1,517.1	462.2	216.8	(785.9)	707.7	1,493.6	718.2	9,431.7	(2,068.2)
1982	8,504.6	5,727.0	1,753.6	747.5	276.5	38.8	2,001.1	1,962.3	698.5	8,976.4	(1,209.1)
1983	8,903.0	6,025.3	2,081.2	600.1	196.4	945.0	3,524.6	2,579.6	999.1	9,443.1	(2,484.2)
1984	9,282.6	5,974.4	2,452.9	681.0	174.3	1,916.8	4,808.6	2,891.8	975.6	9,629.8	(3,239.6)
1985	9,475.8	6,220.2	2,315.3	667.3	273.0	1,479.1	2,467.9	988.8	956.7	12,456.8	(5,416.8)
1986	9,947.0	6,580.5	2,290.8	701.1	374.6	1,456.5	2,057.8	601.3	989.7	16,539.3	(9,038.5)
1987	10,455.0	7,358.4	2,333.5	687.8	75.3	907.7	1,961.0	1,053.3	1,123.1	19,432.4	(11,008.2)
1988	11,661.2	8,376.7	2,505.2	706.8	72.5	1,051.9	2,164.2	1,112.3	2,360.5	18,328.3	(10,079.5)
1989	14,993.4	9,174.1	4,874.4	848.0	96.9	461.2	1,529.1	1,067.9	3,868.3	21,659.9	(10,996.0)
1990	18,501.3	10,059.2	6,911.2	1,454.3	76.6	(2,553.0)	2,680.4	5,233.4	5,483.7	27,025.2	(11,454.6)
1991	22,050.1	11,044.5	9,524.0	1,380.2	101.4	(4,377.8)	1,611.0	5,988.8	6,304.7	30,452.3	(10,329.1)
1992	24,745.0	12,142.1	11,286.0	1,210.0	106.9	(5,683.6)	560.8	6,244.4	4,814.2	47,195.7	(21,581.3)
1993	27,564.2	13,533.9	12,689.7	1,191.2	149.4	(3,171.0)	454.4	3,625.4	7,646.0	76,435.2	(53,346.0)
1994	39,445.2	15,765.4	21,883.4	1,619.8	176.6	(6,540.9)	980.4	7,521.3	8,137.7	68,172.8	(30,324.4)
1995	47,330.8	17,294.7	28,083.2	1,809.4	143.5	(8,867.0)	2,155.4	9,022.4	9,256.4	63,769.5	(18,828.1)
1996	64,559.4	18,821.3	43,175.1	2,462.1	100.9	(8,283.8)	3,117.6	11,401.4	8,211.3	70,014.6	(5,382.7)
1997 ¹	82,896.1	21,158.7	57,184.8	4,552.6	-	(6,816.6)	3,728.7	10,545.3	31,533.5	59,122.8	(943.6)
1998 Jan./Jan.	88,508.6	26,337.7	58,183.1	3,987.8	-	(4,232.8)	2,401.2	6,634.0	39,817.9	56,559.0	(3,635.5)
Feb./Feb.	68,118.1	21,305.7	43,406.7	3,405.7	-	(6,497.8)	2,354.1	8,851.9	21,266.6	56,707.0	(3,357.7)
Mac./Mar.	64,571.8	20,302.2	41,591.6	2,678.0	-	(6,224.0)	2,135.8	8,359.8	16,797.6	57,272.3	(3,274.1)
Apr./Apr.	64,148.7	20,209.2	40,948.1	2,991.4	-	(6,249.8)	2,180.1	8,429.9	17,436.6	57,327.5	(4,365.6)
Mei/May	63,100.9	19,968.9	40,678.9	2,453.1	-	(8,095.8)	2,178.0	10,273.8	16,236.1	57,549.9	(2,589.3)
Jun./Jun.	61,637.7	19,513.2	39,419.4	2,705.1	-	(10,331.5)	2,209.6	12,541.1	16,791.0	58,185.3	(3,007.1)
Jul./Jul.	54,585.9	19,494.5	32,122.0	2,969.4	-	(11,386.8)	2,144.4	13,531.2	15,749.7	57,755.7	(7,532.7)
Ogos/Aug.	53,811.3	19,922.4	31,248.1	2,640.8	-	(12,460.5)	1,513.7	13,974.2	16,041.4	57,855.7	(7,625.3)
Sep./Sep.	36,939.4	17,838.4	16,023.4	3,077.6	-	(13,021.4)	1,206.4	14,227.8	9,961.8	81,473.0	(41,474.0)
Okt./Oct.	35,303.6	17,642.6	14,967.1	2,693.9	-	(18,848.2)	1,179.2	20,027.4	9,440.5	89,235.5	(44,524.2)
Nov./Nov.	34,682.9	17,522.9	14,629.9	2,530.1	-	(19,382.6)	1,074.9	20,457.5	8,386.2	90,103.9	(44,424.6)
Dis./Dec.	36,177.7	17,982.3	15,154.2	3,041.2	-	(24,208.9)	1,072.4	25,281.3	7,684.1	99,424.4	(46,721.9)
1999 Jan./Jan. [†]	37,115.7	18,607.9	15,173.8	3,334.0	-	(22,283.1)	847.9	23,083.0	7,864.7	106,214.8	(54,728.7)
Feb./Feb.	37,511.0	19,445.9	14,777.4	3,287.7	-	(22,283.4)	824.9	23,108.3	7,621.7	109,023.9	(56,851.2)
Mac./Mar.	35,907.7	18,122.5	14,586.3	3,198.9	-	(21,313.8)	851.0	22,164.8	7,444.9	105,266.3	(55,489.7)
Apr./Apr.	35,408.6	18,029.1	14,596.3	2,783.2	-	(22,722.0)	651.0	23,373.0	7,333.1	108,672.1	(57,874.6)
Mei/May	35,058.3	17,979.9	14,205.6	2,872.8	-	(22,145.0)	636.2	22,781.2	7,308.8	113,144.7	(63,250.2)
Jun./Jun.	34,955.0	17,570.2	14,438.6	2,946.2	-	(25,979.4)	131.4	26,110.8	7,318.0	118,293.5	(64,677.1)
Jul./Jul.	35,297.1	17,856.4	14,385.8	3,054.9	-	(22,621.3)	108.1	27,729.4	7,861.7	120,378.4	(70,321.7)
Ogos/Aug.	35,499.2	18,186.9	14,594.6	2,717.7	-	(24,423.6)	108.1	24,531.7	8,029.3	122,874.5	(70,981.0)
Sep./Sep.	34,885.5	18,043.8	13,908.4	2,933.3	-	(21,419.0)	106.8	21,525.8	8,541.7	119,254.5	(71,491.7)
Okt./Oct.	35,982.6	18,633.9	14,631.8	2,716.9	-	(24,228.1)	106.3	24,334.4	8,522.5	114,789.3	(63,101.1)
Nov./Nov.	37,397.4	19,775.9	14,409.5	3,212.0	-	(22,104.4)	95.3	22,199.7	8,514.0	114,572.5	(63,584.7)
Dis./Dec.	45,674.7	23,977.7	14,480.0	7,217.0	-	(18,419.1)	94.4	18,513.5	8,559.9	117,243.4	(61,709.5)
2000 Jan./Jan.	42,247.4	22,287.6	14,914.5	5,045.3	-	(17,730.3)	120.1	17,850.4	8,800.7	124,862.3	(73,685.3)
Feb./Feb.	39,294.7	20,434.3	14,728.0	4,132.4	-	(17,096.2)	119.2	17,215.4	8,856.5	129,824.3	(82,289.9)

¹ Tidak termasuk keuntungan kadar pertukaran mata wang asing berjumlah RM24.6 bilion.

* Berkuatkuasa mulai 15 September 1998, berikutan penetapan kadar pertukaran Ringgit/Dolar Amerika pada RM3.80, semua harta dan tanggungan dalam mata wang asing telah dinilai semula kepada ringgit mengikut kadar pertukaran pada tarikh pelaporan dan keuntungan kadar pertukaran tersebut telah diambil kira dalam rekod perakaunan Bank.

† Berkuatkuasa mulai tahun 1999, semua harta dan tanggungan dalam mata wang asing hanya akan dinilai pada akhir setiap suku tahun.

Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

¹ Does not include revaluation gains of RM24.6 billion.

* Effective from 15 September 1998, following the fixing of the Ringgit/US Dollar exchange rate at RM3.80, all assets and liabilities in foreign currencies have been revalued into ringgit at rates of exchange prevailing on the reporting date and the exchange revaluation gain has been reflected in the Bank's records.

† Effective from 1999, all foreign assets and liabilities are only revalued at the end of each quarter.

Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).