

VIII.1 Imbangan Pembayaran (bersih) Balance of Payments (net)

RM juta

RM million

Perkara	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	Item
Dagangan f.o.b.	8,883	8,378	14,703	14,524	11,871	7,093	1,449	8,609	8,231	4,460	97	10,088	10,273	69,008	Merchandise f.o.b.
Eksport	37,576	34,970	44,733	54,607	66,727	77,458	92,220	100,910	118,383	148,506	179,491	193,363	217,712	281,947	Exports
Import	28,693	26,592	30,030	40,083	54,856	70,365	90,771	92,301	110,152	144,046	179,394	183,275	207,439	212,939	Imports
Imbangan perkhidmatan	-10,391	-8,790	-8,409	-10,180	-11,392	-9,723	-13,195	-14,568	-16,670	-17,005	-19,229	-18,371	-22,748	-22,338	Balance on services
Tambang & insuran	-1,852	-1,306	-1,185	-2,072	-3,027	-3,837	-4,847	-4,265	-4,890	-7,367	-9,028	-8,203	-9,162	-8,435	Freight & insurance
Pengkangkutan lain	64	149	45	-44	-5	-25	-10	-355	-196	441	737	1,725	1,747	2,268	Other transportation
Perjalanan & pelajaran	-1,332	-1,368	-1,327	-1,403	-891	632	547	657	906	3,603	4,143	4,801	3,252	3,070	Travel & education
Pendapatan pelaburan	-5,434	-4,597	-4,824	-5,019	-5,935	-5,072	-6,735	-7,920	-8,174	-9,448	-10,338	-11,629	-14,639	-14,817	Investment income
Urus niaga Kerajaan t.d.d	-31	-190	-193	-217	-261	-3	-55	54	-72	-36	-23	-27	-150	-215	Government transactions n.i.e
Perkhidmatan lain	-1,806	-1,478	-925	-1,425	-1,273	-1,418	-2,095	-2,739	-4,244	-4,198	-4,720	-5,038	-3,796	-4,209	Other services
Imbangan dagangan dan perkhidmatan	-1,508	-412	6,294	4,344	479	-2,630	-11,746	-5,959	-8,439	-12,545	-19,132	-8,283	-12,475	46,670	Balance on goods and services
Pindahan	-14	96	348	395	219	147	102	337	513	-2,225	-2,515	-2,943	-3,345	-9,876	Unrequited transfers
Imbangan akaun semasa	-1,522	-316	6,642	4,739	698	-2,483	-11,644	-5,622	-7,926	-14,770	-21,647	-11,226	-15,820	36,794	Balance on current account
Modal jangka panjang rasmi	2,504	2,124	-2,470	-5,100	-2,458	-2,836	-665	-2,876	979	861	6,147	748	4,645	2,137	Official long-term capital
Kerajaan Persekutuan	1,339	1,611	-2,438	-3,094	-1,038	-787	106	-3,170	-3,134	-4,764	-1,633	-2,179	-1,683	1,819	Federal Government
Pinjaman pasaran	833	1,546	-2,389	-2,531	-420	-983	327	-2,859	-1,824	-4,328	-1,091	-675	-697	1,111	Market loans
Pinjaman projek	446	60	54	-364	-435	364	-55	-184	-1,198	-436	-542	-1,504	-989	708	Project loans
Kredit pembekal	60	5	-103	-199	-183	-168	-166	-127	-112	-	-	-	-	-	Suppliers' credit
Perusahaan Awam Bukan Kerajaan	962	20	7	-1,982	-1,631	-2,064	-740	389	4,277	5,761	7,768	2,844	6,366	361	Non-financial Public Enterprises
Harta dan tanggungan lain	203	493	-39	-24	211	15	-31	-95	-164	-136	12	83	-38	-43	Other assets and liabilities
Modal jangka panjang swasta	1,725	1,262	1,065	1,884	4,518	6,309	10,996	13,204	12,885	10,798	10,464	12,777	14,450	8,490	Private long-term capital
Imbangan modal jangka panjang	4,229	3,386	-1,405	-3,216	2,060	3,473	10,331	10,328	13,864	11,659	16,611	13,525	19,095	10,627	Balance on long-term capital
Imbangan asas	2,707	3,070	5,237	1,523	2,758	990	-1,313	4,706	5,938	-3,111	-5,036	2,299	3,275	47,421	Basic balance
Modal jangka pendek swasta	870	-47	-2,491	-2,914	1,562	1,356	5,135	11,957	13,931	-8,484	2,529	10,317	-12,913	-20,633	Private short-term capital
Kesilapan dan ketinggalan	-368	1,322	147	287	-988	3,019	-395	81	9,370	3,333	-1,896	-6,371	-1,254	13,513	Errors and omissions
Imbangan keseluruhan (lebih +/defisit -)	3,209	4,345	2,893	-1,104	3,332	5,365	3,427	16,744	29,239	-8,262	-4,403	6,245	-10,892	40,301	Overall balance (surplus +/- deficit -)
Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas Sumber IMF	0 -382	0 -263	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	Allocation of Special Drawing Rights IMF resources
Perubahan bersih dalam rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia (bertambah -/berkurang +)	-2,827	-4,082	-2,893	1,104	-3,332	-5,365	-3,427	-16,744	-29,239	8,262	4,403	6,245	10,892	-40,301	Net change in international reserves of Bank Negara Malaysia (increase - / decrease+)
Hak Pengeluaran Khas	-44	-73	-57	-31	-19	-71	-41	275	-31	-23	-41	-37	-51	-315	Special Drawing Rights
Kedudukan rizab dengan IMF	-43	-85	-33	-87	22	-23	-71	-148	9	-184	-701	-15	117	-757	IMF Reserve Position
Emas dan pertukaran wang asing	-2,740	-3,924	-2,803	1,222	-3,335	-5,271	-3,315	-16,871	-29,217	8,469	5,145	-6,193	10,826	-39,228	Gold and Foreign Exchange
Rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia, bersih	12,457	16,539	19,432	18,328	21,660	27,025	30,452	47,196	76,435	68,173	63,770	70,015	59,123	99,424	Bank Negara Malaysia international reserves, net
(Rizab sebagai bilangan bulan import tertangguh)	5.0	7.2	7.4	5.1	4.3	4.1	3.6	5.6	7.8	5.5	4.1	4.4	3.4	5.7	(Reserves as months of retained imports)
(Imbangan perkhidmatan sebagai % daripada KNK)	-14.4	-13.2	-11.0	-11.7	-11.5	-8.5	-10.3	-10.2	-10.2	-9.1	-9.1	-7.6	-8.5	-8.3	(Services balance as % of GNP)
(Akaun semasa sebagai % daripada KNK)	-2.1	-0.5	8.7	5.4	0.7	-2.2	-9.1	-3.9	-4.8	-7.9	-10.2	-4.6	-5.9	13.7	(Current account as % of GNP)

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia