

VIII.3 Perdagangan Luar Negeri

External Trade

RM juta

RM million

Tempoh	Ekspori kasar (f.o.b.) ¹ <i>Gross exports (f.o.b.)¹</i>	Import kasar (c.i.f.) ² <i>Gross imports (c.i.f.)²</i>	Imbangan perdagangan <i>Trade balance</i>	Ekspori barangan lumpy ³ <i>Exports of lumpy items³</i>	Import barangan lumpy ³ <i>Imports of lumpy items³</i>	Imbangan perdagangan tidak termasuk barangan lumpy ³ <i>Trade balance excluding lumpy items³</i>	Period
1975	9,230.9	8,530.4	700.5	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1975
1976	13,442.0	9,713.3	3,728.7	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1976
1977	14,959.2	11,164.7	3,794.5	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1977
1978	17,073.9	13,645.9	3,428.0	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1978
1979	24,222.0	17,161.1	7,060.9	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1979
1980	28,171.6	23,451.0	4,720.6	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1980
1981	27,109.4	26,603.8	505.6	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1981
1982	28,108.2	29,023.0	-914.8	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1982
1983	32,771.2	30,795.2	1,976.0	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1983
1984	38,646.9	32,925.9	5,721.0	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1984
1985	38,016.7	30,437.8	7,578.9	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1985
1986	35,318.6	27,921.4	7,397.2	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1986
1987	45,224.9	31,933.9	13,291.0	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1987
1988	55,260.0	43,293.4	11,966.6	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1988
1989	67,824.5	60,858.1	6,966.4	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1989
1990	79,646.4	79,118.6	527.8	1,887.0	4,152.1	2,792.9	1990
1991	94,496.6	100,831.1	-6,334.5	2,857.7	4,966.5	-4,225.7	1991
1992	103,656.7	101,440.5	2,216.2	3,147.5	5,633.9	4,702.6	1992
1993	121,237.5	117,404.7	3,832.8	2,683.8	5,263.3	6,412.3	1993
1994	153,921.2	155,921.0	-1,999.8	4,810.1	8,867.7	2,057.8	1994
1995	184,986.5	194,344.5	-9,358.0	4,076.3	8,597.3	-4,837.0	1995
1996	197,026.1	197,279.8	-253.7	3,228.0	5,862.1	2,380.4	1996
1997	220,890.5	220,935.5	-45.0	3,428.9	8,482.8	5,008.9	1997
1998	286,563.1	228,124.4	58,438.7	5,957.4	11,372.3	63,853.6	1998
1999	321,178.8	248,858.0	72,320.8	3,321.9	5,191.8	74,190.7	1998
1998 Suku 1	69,174.3	60,122.8	9,051.5		2,948.0	11,191.5	1998 1st qtr.
Suku ke 2	68,148.1	54,880.2	13,267.9		1,911.8	14,006.5	2nd qtr.
Suku ke 3	73,294.6	56,955.1	16,339.5		2,997.1	18,275.0	3rd qtr.
Suku ke 4	75,946.1	56,166.3	19,779.8		2,776.8	20,380.6	4th qtr.
1999 Suku 1	69,260.7	53,695.6	15,565.1	784.2	1,497.5	16,278.4	1999 1st qtr.
Suku ke 2	77,863.5	59,701.7	18,161.8	2,097.4	1,399.4	17,463.8	2nd qtr.
Suku ke 3	83,648.9	64,871.4	18,777.5	440.4	2,294.9	20,632.0	3rd qtr.
Suku ke 4	90,408.2	70,601.3	19,806.9	1,070.4	1,254.4	19,990.9	4th qtr.
1998 Jan.	22,546.2	20,032.7	2,513.5	199.0	1,023.1	3,337.6	1998 Jan.
Feb.	22,391.7	19,819.7	2,572.0	417.2	541.7	2,696.5	Feb.
Mac	24,236.4	20,270.4	3,966.0	191.8	1,383.2	5,157.4	Mar.
Apr.	22,303.9	18,888.1	3,415.8	708.2	1,416.7	4,124.3	Apr.
Mei	22,350.3	18,595.3	3,755.0	914.6	1,157.7	3,998.1	May
Jun	23,493.9	17,396.8	6,097.1	289.0	76.0	5,884.1	Jun.
Jul.	23,924.2	19,979.3	3,944.9	290.5	1,201.9	4,856.3	Jul.
Ogos	24,324.8	18,112.3	6,212.5	109.1	504.3	6,807.7	Aug.
Sep.	25,045.6	18,863.5	6,182.1	662.0	1,290.9	6,811.0	Sep.
Okt.	25,474.5	18,942.6	6,631.9	317.0	901.3	7,216.2	Oct.
Nov.	24,597.6	18,171.7	6,425.9	561.5	1,077.1	6,941.5	Nov.
Dis.	25,874.0	19,152.0	6,722.0	1,297.5	798.4	6,222.9	Dec.
1999 Jan.	21,829.3	17,543.0	4,286.3	86.2	384.9	4,585.0	1999 Jan.
Feb.	21,848.4	16,984.1	4,864.3	302.3	1,017.0	5,579.0	Feb.
Mac	25,593.0	19,165.5	6,414.5	395.7	95.6	6,114.4	Mar.
Apr.	25,889.6	19,718.9	6,170.7	1,426.1	266.5	5,011.1	Apr.
Mei	25,624.7	19,112.1	6,512.6	354.8	89.3	6,247.1	May
Jun	26,349.2	20,870.7	5,478.5	316.5	1,043.6	6,205.6	Jun.
Jul.	28,274.2	22,368.3	5,905.9	223.3	1,316.9	6,999.5	Jul.
Ogos	27,194.8	20,439.3	6,755.5	77.6	262.6	6,940.5	Aug.
Sep.	28,179.9	22,063.8	6,116.1	139.5	715.4	6,692.0	Sep.
Okt.	28,576.5	22,935.1	5,641.4	227.4	737.9	6,151.9	Oct.
Nov.	27,955.1	22,414.6	5,540.5	284.0	403.7	5,660.2	Nov.
Dis.	33,876.6	25,251.6	8,625.0	559.0	112.8	8,178.8	Dec.
2000 Jan.	25,474.7	20,995.1	4,479.6	39.8	181.1	4,620.9	2000 Jan.

1 Ekspori dinilai semula mengikut f.o.b. ("free on board"), iaitu, nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengeksport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang kena bayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan kecuali kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

2 Import dinilai mengikut c.i.f. (kos, insurans dan tambang), iaitu, nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengimport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan insurans dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan tetapi kos pemunggaan dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira kecuali kos tersebut itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

3 Barangan lumpy terdiri daripada kapal, kapal terbang dan kelengkapan berkaitan dan peralatan petroleum pesisir pantai.
Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on f.o.b. (free on board) basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical/customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier unless the latter cost is borne by the carrier.

2 Imports are valued on c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight) basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit but excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier unless it is borne by the carrier.

3 Lumpy items consists of ships, aircraft and associated equipment and off-shore oil installations.

Nota: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia