

VIII.4 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri¹

Direction of External Trade¹

Tempoh		1997			1998			1999			1999												Period			
Negara	Eksport kasar <i>Gross exports</i>	Import kasar <i>Gross imports</i>	Imbangan perdagangan <i>Trade balance</i>	Eksport kasar <i>Gross exports</i>	Import kasar <i>Gross imports</i>	Imbangan perdagangan <i>Trade balance</i>	Eksport kasar <i>Gross exports</i>	Import kasar <i>Gross imports</i>	Imbangan perdagangan <i>Trade balance</i>	Suku ke 4 4th qtr.			Suku 1 1st qtr.			Suku 2 2nd qtr.			Suku 3 3rd qtr.			Suku ke 4 4th qtr.			Country	
										Eksport kasar <i>Gross exports</i>	Import kasar <i>Gross imports</i>	Imbangan perdagangan <i>Trade balance</i>	Eksport kasar <i>Gross exports</i>	Import kasar <i>Gross imports</i>	Imbangan perdagangan <i>Trade balance</i>	Eksport kasar <i>Gross exports</i>	Import kasar <i>Gross imports</i>	Imbangan perdagangan <i>Trade balance</i>	Eksport kasar <i>Gross exports</i>	Import kasar <i>Gross imports</i>	Imbangan perdagangan <i>Trade balance</i>	Eksport kasar <i>Gross exports</i>		Import kasar <i>Gross imports</i>		Imbangan perdagangan <i>Trade balance</i>
Singapura	44,352.1	28,994.1	15,358.0	48,688.9	30,943.8	17,745.0	53,105.9	34,817.2	18,288.7	12,089.5	7,497.7	4,591.8	11,009.1	6,853.9	4,155.2	12,861.8	8,072.6	4,789.2	13,170.4	9,342.0	3,828.4	16,064.7	10,548.6	5,516.1	Singapore	
Thailand	7,925.1	8,680.2	-755.1	9,058.9	8,831.7	227.2	10,480.9	9,376.6	1,104.3	2,084.7	2,177.0	-92.3	2,347.6	2,198.8	148.8	2,339.7	2,254.7	85.0	2,824.9	2,346.9	478.0	2,968.7	2,576.2	392.5	Thailand	
Indonesia	3,464.1	4,129.3	-665.2	3,932.1	5,764.2	-1,832.0	4,678.8	6,676.6	-1,997.8	1,183.6	1,504.3	-320.7	940.3	1,347.0	-406.7	968.2	1,652.3	-684.1	1,318.7	1,836.5	-517.8	1,451.7	1,840.8	-389.1	Indonesia	
Philippines	3,301.0	2,632.8	668.2	4,521.2	5,385.6	-864.5	4,929.2	6,212.7	-1,283.5	1,407.2	1,807.0	-399.8	938.8	1,798.6	-859.8	1,199.1	1,282.1	-83.0	1,117.7	1,551.2	-433.5	1,673.6	1,580.9	92.7	Philippines	
Brunei Darussalam	763.5	64.8	698.6	907.0	14.9	892.1	808.8	45.7	763.1	222.7	0.5	222.2	148.3	21.1	127.2	219.2	3.5	215.7	220.0	15.7	204.3	221.3	5.4	215.9	Brunei Darussalam	
Viet Nam ²	910.7	456.5	454.2	1,469.9	538.1	931.9	1,463.1	942.7	520.4	467.1	145.8	321.3	387.7	128.3	259.4	352.5	202.5	150.0	344.3	288.2	56.1	378.6	323.8	54.8	Viet Nam ²	
Negara-negara ASEAN	60,716.5	44,957.8	15,758.7	68,578.0	51,491.9	17,086.1	75,466.8	58,071.7	17,395.1	17,454.9	13,132.1	4,322.8	15,771.7	12,347.7	3,424.0	17,940.4	13,467.8	4,472.6	18,996.0	15,380.5	3,615.5	22,758.7	16,875.7	5,883.0	ASEAN countries	
Jepun	27,483.9	48,497.6	-21,013.7	30,236.9	44,854.5	-14,617.6	37,289.0	51,803.1	-14,514.1	8,147.6	10,908.9	-2,761.3	8,274.1	10,294.4	-2,020.3	8,697.8	12,768.2	-4,070.4	9,406.1	13,793.6	-4,387.5	10,911.1	14,946.9	-4,035.8	Japan	
Republik Rakyat China	5,256.7	6,274.1	-1,017.4	7,764.0	7,250.1	513.9	8,807.7	8,125.3	682.4	2,344.0	1,865.8	478.2	2,181.1	1,822.2	358.9	1,859.9	1,957.1	-97.2	2,271.4	1,942.3	329.1	2,495.4	2,403.8	91.6	People's Republic of China	
Hong Kong, SAR	12,181.0	5,398.7	6,782.3	13,299.5	5,943.2	7,356.4	13,343.5	6,249.9	7,093.6	3,098.8	1,470.7	478.2	3,111.1	1,252.4	358.9	3,615.9	1,443.2	-97.2	3,691.7	1,614.4	329.1	2,925.2	1,938.8	91.6	Hong Kong, SAR	
Taiwan, ROC	9,484.0	10,574.7	-1,090.7	11,797.9	11,646.5	151.3	14,599.7	13,258.7	1,341.0	3,187.2	2,794.9	392.3	3,150.5	2,815.9	334.6	3,463.4	3,193.2	270.2	4,264.9	3,359.5	905.4	3,721.0	3,890.1	-169.1	Taiwan, ROC	
Korea	7,049.1	11,352.4	-4,303.3	6,516.5	13,126.4	-6,609.9	9,497.9	12,973.9	-3,476.0	1,930.2	3,230.4	-1,300.2	1,879.0	3,073.4	-1,194.4	2,130.4	2,954.5	-824.1	2,217.2	3,464.7	-1,247.5	3,271.2	3,481.4	-210.2	Korea	
India	3,305.7	2,137.4	1,168.3	6,743.8	1,829.9	4,913.8	7,745.1	2,014.1	5,731.0	1,609.3	348.6	1,260.7	1,132.5	437.0	695.5	2,316.1	1,816.3	495.8	2,316.1	1,816.3	495.8	1,820.3	1,979.7	581.0	1,398.7	India
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh ³	1,345.2	215.8	1,129.5	1,334.3	284.4	1,049.9	2,094.3	269.3	1,825.0	451.2	93.1	358.1	272.5	87.3	185.2	264.9	43.9	221.0	207.9	165.2	42.7	1,349.0	71.2	1,277.8	Other Far East countries ³	
Australia	3,797.0	5,490.4	-1,693.4	6,617.4	4,996.5	1,620.9	7,711.3	5,670.3	2,041.0	1,885.9	1,348.8	537.1	1,556.7	1,243.7	313.0	1,831.9	1,404.4	427.5	2,147.1	1,483.5	663.6	2,175.7	1,538.8	636.9	Australia	
New Zealand	564.7	1,079.8	-515.1	820.0	985.2	-165.2	1,151.0	1,052.3	98.7	228.9	255.8	-26.9	229.9	242.2	-12.3	288.1	269.8	18.3	332.2	258.6	73.6	300.7	281.7	19.0	New Zealand	
Amerika Syarikat	41,124.0	37,102.7	4,021.3	62,129.6	44,762.4	17,367.2	70,391.1	43,317.8	27,073.3	16,512.6	10,611.7	5,900.9	15,005.9	9,897.2	5,108.7	17,979.2	10,599.4	7,379.8	19,340.2	11,172.6	8,167.6	18,065.9	11,648.7	6,417.2	United States	
Kanada	1,627.0	1,723.6	-96.6	2,144.9	1,466.3	678.6	2,387.0	1,449.1	937.9	585.0	322.3	262.7	446.9	369.6	77.3	578.0	372.9	215.1	330.5	273.3	728.7	350.3	728.7	356.3	372.4	Canada
United Kingdom	7,293.5	5,812.1	1,481.4	10,328.4	5,067.0	5,261.4	12,066.6	5,611.0	6,455.6	2,851.5	1,279.7	1,571.8	2,579.8	1,190.1	1,389.7	2,932.1	1,429.9	1,502.2	3,110.8	1,492.2	1,618.6	3,443.8	1,498.8	1,945.0	United Kingdom	
Jerman	6,368.4	9,715.5	-3,347.2	8,654.9	9,018.8	-63.9	7,691.8	7,703.9	-12.1	2,327.0	1,949.0	378.0	1,794.5	1,604.3	190.2	1,745.8	1,857.3	-111.5	2,005.6	1,942.3	63.3	2,145.9	2,300.1	-154.2	Germany	
Belanda	8,699.8	2,157.7	6,542.1	13,437.4	2,001.0	11,436.4	16,232.7	1,804.5	14,428.2	4,177.4	404.5	3,772.9	4,152.7	341.4	3,811.3	3,464.8	422.7	3,042.1	4,005.4	473.3	3,532.1	4,609.8	567.1	4,042.7	Netherlands	
Perancis	2,101.0	4,257.6	-2,156.6	3,036.4	3,273.5	-237.1	3,230.9	4,150.0	-919.1	949.5	860.8	88.7	725.0	1,087.7	-362.7	824.7	894.7	-70.0	748.1	967.1	-219.0	933.1	1,200.5	-267.4	France	
Itali	1,393.4	3,161.3	-1,768.0	2,090.1	2,121.2	-31.2	1,963.3	2,026.7	-63.4	569.8	430.7	139.1	466.0	416.7	49.3	470.2	494.8	-24.6	478.3	526.7	-48.4	548.8	588.5	-39.7	Italy	
Belgium	2,406.5	1,240.3	1,166.3	3,376.4	1,174.0	2,202.4	3,431.3	1,194.3	2,237.0	821.4	280.2	541.2	651.7	327.5	324.2	976.8	279.8	697.0	837.5	269.8	567.7	965.3	317.2	648.1	Belgium	
Luxembourg	23.7	25.3	-1.7	34.9	8.9	26.0	32.0	9.3	22.7	7.4	1.2	6.2	2.8	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.9	0.2	16.6	3.6	13.0	10.5	2.2	8.3	Luxembourg	
Denmark	416.3	373.5	42.8	594.8	440.8	154.0	523.7	334.4	185.3	145.0	87.5	57.5	121.8	66.0	55.8	125.3	70.5	54.8	132.6	94.6	38.0	144.0	103.3	40.7	Denmark	
Ireland	1,082.5	1,234.2	-151.6	1,740.8	1,435.2	305.7	2,413.3	3,258.7	-845.4	588.0	630.2	-42.2	592.3	946.8	-354.5	571.6	818.3	-246.7	598.3	717.3	-119.0	651.1	776.3	-125.2	Ireland	
Greece	152.4	22.7	129.7	346.9	21.1	325.8	269.3	31.6	237.7	55.0	5.0	50.0	57.9	7.3	50.6	75.1	10.3	64.8	73.2	8.0	65.2	63.1	5.9	57.2	Greece	
Sepanyol	871.3	564.7	306.6	1,272.3	524.2	748.1	1,265.3	487.6	777.7	322.0	118.5	203.5	280.9	99.4	181.5	285.6	134.9	150.7	333.7	137.7	196.0	365.1	115.7	249.4	Spain	
Portugal	119.7	67.0	52.7	197.4	77.1	120.3	179.4	77.2	102.2	62.0	25.6	36.4	32.2	47.5	-15.3	45.1	8.1	37.0	52.6	12.7	39.9	49.6	8.8	40.8	Portugal	
Austria ⁴	135.1	244.7	-109.6	214.2	240.6	-26.4	248.8	296.7	-47.9	52.8	50.6	2.2	37.9	59.7	-21.8	55.5	68.5	-13.0	89.5	86.5	3.0	66.0	82.1	-16.1	Austria ⁴	
Finland ⁴	369.2	810.0	-440.9	448.1	384.2	63.9	283.7	415.3	-131.6	76.0	108.8	-32.8	52.0	100.7	-48.7	67.6	86.1	-18.5	60.1	94.3	-34.2	104.0	134.2	-30.2	Finland ⁴	
Sweden ⁴	510.8	1,564.7	-1,053.9	659.2	1,283.8	-624.6	689.5	1,572.8	-883.3	178.0	328.2	-150.2	160.4	220.2	-59.8	151.8	282.3	-130.5	166.0	380.6	-214.6	211.3	689.7	-478.4	Sweden ⁴	
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	31,943.7	31,251.5	692.3	46,432.3	27,071.5	19,360.8	50,521.7	28,974.0	21,547.7	13,182.8	6,565.3	6,617.5	11,707.9	6,516.8	5,191.1	11,794.0	6,860.1	4,933.9	12,708.3	7,206.8	5,501.5	14,311.5	8,390.4	5,921.1	European Union (EU)	
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat ⁵	1,222.2	3,587.6	-2,365.4	2,200.8	2,878.6	-677.9	2,094.0	4,038.3	-1,944.3	372.7	816.7	-444.0	603.8	980.4	-376.6	579.5	1,001.3	-421.8	418.5	1,096.4	-677.9	492.3	960.2	-467.9	Other western Europe countries ⁵	
Rusia	250.3	1,045.4	-795.1	338.2	500.5	-162.3	264.7	1,098.3	-833.6	44.9	117.4	-72.5	56.0	238.7	-182.7	45.2	309.1	-263.9	62.0	245.7	-183.7	101.5	304.8	-203.3	Russia	
Negara-negara timur Eropah ⁶	494.4	808.5	-314.1	970.7	459.5	511.2	943.9	624.6	319.3	229.6	103.1	126.5	182.4	107.6	74.8	240.5	169.3	71.2	225.6	120.4	105.2	295.5	227.4	68.1	East European countries ⁶	
Lain-lain negara di dunia	13,045.0																									